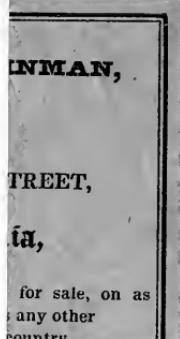






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AN
ACCOMPANIMENT
TO
MITCHELL'S REFERENCE AND DISTANCE MAP
OF THE
UNITED STATES;
CONTAINING
AN INDEX OF ALL THE COUNTIES, DISTRICTS, TOWNSHIPS,
TOWNS, &c., IN THE UNION;
TOGETHER WITH

AN INDEX OF THE RIVERS;

BY WHICH
ANY COUNTY, DISTRICT, TOWNSHIP, &c., OR RIVER, MAY BE FOUND ON THE
MAP, WITHOUT DIFFICULTY:

ALSO,
A GENERAL VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THE
SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES;

WITH
AN ACCOUNT OF THE ACTUAL AND PROSPECTIVE INTERNAL IMPROVE-
MENTS THROUGHOUT THE UNION:

THE WHOLE, IN CONNEXION WITH THE MAP, ILLUSTRATING THE GEOGRAPHY,
TOPOGRAPHY, AND STATISTICS OF THE UNION, IN A MORE
COMPLETE AND SATISFACTORY MANNER THAN
HAS BEEN HITHERTO ATTEMPTED.

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P R E F A C E.

To trace the features, develope the resources, and record the improvements of any portion of the earth, has been always regarded by those desirous of possessing general information, as a topic worthy of peculiar attention; and to no portion of mankind do these subjects present more interesting views, than to the citizens of the United States. Occupying a vast region, yet but partially explored, and operating on a system of internal improvements on a grander scale than any other people, they are marching forward to national greatness, with a rapidity unexampled in the annals of the world. These circumstances have caused works which illustrate the geography, topography, and statistics of the Union, to be regarded with general attention; and, not unfrequently, to be liberally patronized.

This Accompaniment, together with the Map to which it is an appendix, is respectfully offered by the publisher to his fellow-citizens, under the persuasion, that (together) they will be found to contain a greater amount of useful geographical, topographical, and statistical information, than any similar work hitherto published in the country.

A principal object intended in the compilation of the Map, is the representation of all the local and civil divisions of the different States, so arranged as to connect with the census of 1830, as published by authority of Congress. This object has been strictly kept in view; and it is believed, that the location of every civil division in the Union is exhibited on the Map: and, in the Consulting Index, the name, with the population of each, will be found in its proper place, according to alphabetical arrangement. In the Index, many towns, and also several counties, will be found without the numbers of the population annexed. In the case of the latter, this has occurred in consequence of their having been organized since 1830; and, in the former, the deficiency is owing to the want of a uniform system in the manner of taking the census.

The subdivisions, into which the several States of the Union are divided, are styled counties, with the exception of the States of South Carolina and Louisiana: in the former, they are termed, districts; and, in the latter, parishes. In the six New England States, and also in the States of New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, and the Territory of Michigan, the counties are subdivided into townships;* in Delaware, into hundreds; and, in South Carolina, the districts of Charleston, Colleton, and Beaufort, are subdivided into parishes; but, in the rest of the States, no such subdivision as that of township is known, except in Arkansas Territory; which circumstance was not, however, noticed in the census. In the States above specified, whose counties are subdivided into townships, the population in each township is given;† with the addition, that, in Ohio, the numbers, in a majority of the towns and villages, are also stated in the census; and, in the State of Delaware, the amount is given by hundreds. From these data, the aggregate amount of the respective counties has been made up. In all the other States, the census was taken by counties, reckoning the districts of South Carolina,

* In the New England States, the subdivisions of the counties, although precisely similar to the townships of New York, New Jersey, &c., are styled towns.

† In Pennsylvania, the population of Jefferson, Lycoming, Pike, and Potter counties, is given in the census, without distinguishing that of the townships into which they are divided: and, in Huntingdon county, the population of twelve townships is given, in a body, under the designation of John B. Mick's share of Huntingdon county. In the State of Indiana, the population of the townships in seventeen counties only is given, of sixty-three, into which the State was divided in 1830.

and the parishes of Louisiana, divisions of the same nature. In Kentucky, however, the greater part of the towns and villages are given, in addition to that of the counties.

The absence of an alphabetical arrangement in a considerable portion of the census of 1830, as published by authority, was productive, in the formation of the Index, of a vast increase in the amount of the labor and perplexity, always attending works of that kind. The endless pluralities of the names of places in the United States, is well known; and is the cause, in numerous instances, of great perplexity; especially, to men of business, in the receipt and transmission of letters, &c. This will be at once evident, when it is known, that, on the map, and consequently in the United States, there are 100 counties, towns, &c. bearing the venerated name of Washington ; 79, of Jackson ; 73, of Franklin ; 66, of Jefferson ; and, in fact, an unceasing repetition of the names of all our popular public men, and Revolutionary patriots ; a circumstance proving, however, that the services of distinguished public men have a strong hold on the affections of the people of the United States. The Index and Map will, it is believed, obviate, in a majority of cases, difficulties of this kind, by determining, at once, the county and State in which the place sought for is located ; which could not be, perhaps, ascertained, without the assistance of such a work, except at the expense of considerable time and trouble. The distances, in miles, attached to the different towns, &c. from Washington city, and from their respective State capitals, will to all persons be interesting ; and, to many, more or less useful. They are derived from the most authentic source in the country, viz. the General Post Office ; for assistance in which respect, the publisher is particularly indebted to Colonel Gardner, of that department.

The Index of Rivers, and the plan adopted for ascertaining their respective places in the Map, are now introduced in a work of this kind, for the first time ; the utility of which, we think, will be obvious to every one who has ever had occasion to consult a map.

The plan and the limits prescribed for this work, preclude any but the most brief geographical details. Those introduced in the general view of the Union, and in the individual States, are adopted more for the purpose of classifying the topographical and statistical information considered necessary for elucidating and increasing the utility of the map, than with any expectation of adding new facts, or of exhibiting any views in addition to those found in the numerous geographical publications already before the public.

The statements, with regard to the Canals and Rail-Roads, are made in reference to their present condition, as nearly as information could be obtained. The activity, and even enthusiasm, displayed, of late, in the United States, on this subject, and the rapidity with which new works and schemes of this kind are created, render it almost impossible for any one, whatever may be his means of information, to keep pace with what is daily springing into existence, in every part of the Union.

The Stage Routes, introduced under the heads of the respective States, will, it is presumed, be found of considerable utility, by those who may be desirous of ascertaining the various actual lines of communication throughout the different parts of the Union. These are also represented on the Map, and may be easily traced, being distinguished in the engraving from the common roads. The distances, in miles, are likewise attached to them, except in cases where their introduction was found to conflict with the names of towns, &c. already engraved. In all such, the printed Routes will supply the deficiency. Although the number of Stage Routes given amount to nearly 400, it is not pretended these present a complete view of this branch of topography.

There are, doubtless, some small lines of communication, in different parts of the Union, of which information could not be obtained: altogether, however, they present a more extended and complete system, than has yet been brought, in one mass, before the public.

Errors in orthography, both on the map and in this work; contradictions in statistics, and in the statements of distances; may possibly, nay, probably will be, found. To deny this, would be presumption. Such exist, more or less, in works of the very highest character. From persons of candor and discrimination, however, due allowance is expected. When, in addition to the compiling, combining, and engraving the map, it is stated, that the articles in the Consulting Index alone number almost ten thousand; that, for a majority of these, the amount of the population was extracted from an ill-arranged and inconvenient document; and the distances are stated, both from Washington and from the capital of each State, respectively; that the Index of Rivers amounts to near a thousand articles, for every one of which, the length, of course, was ascertained; and, when to the above we add, the various items of information given in the General View of the United States, and in the individual States; it is evident, that a great amount of labor has been performed. It is believed, that much has been added in the Map, and in this work, and combined with the geography of the country; that many new counties and towns have been there embodied; and that they contain some corrections of similar, and respectable works.

On the whole, as a convenient work of reference, extended in its detail beyond any thing of the kind heretofore published, and, to some extent, original; we hope, and confidently believe, that it will prove both useful and valuable to those who will have occasion to consult it.

The gentlemen who have already so liberally patronized the work, will perceive that the terms of the prospectus have been exceeded. The whole of the vicinities given on the Map, are additional; together with the various items of information, in the General View of the United States, and in the individual States, and the numerous travelling routes, &c. In fact, the publisher can confidently assert, that no pains have been spared, no labor abridged, and no remuneration withheld, to make the whole worthy the confidence of the public.

CONSULTING INDEX.

To ascertain the position of any Place mentioned in the Index, observe the letters annexed to it in the fifth column: then find the corresponding letters on the top or bottom and sides of the Map; from these letters pass the eye along the ranges due north or south and east or west, until they intersect. In the square in which they meet, the place sought for will be found.

Abbreviations.—Maine, Me.; New Hampshire, N. H.; Vermont, Vt.; Massachusetts, Mas.; Rhode Island, R. I.; Connecticut, Ct.; New York, N. Y.; New Jersey, N. J.; Pennsylvania, Pa.; Delaware, Del.; Maryland, Md.; Virginia, Va.; North Carolina, N. C.; South Carolina, S. C.; Georgia, Geo.; Alabama, Al.; Mississippi, Mi.; Louisiana, La.; Tennessee, Ten.; Kentucky, Ken.; Ohio, O.; Indiana, In.; Illinois, Il.; Missouri, Mo.; District of Columbia, D. C.; Arkansas Territory, A. T.; Florida Territory, F. T.; Michigan Territory, M. T.; Missouri Territory, Mo. T. Court House, C. H.; Post Office, P. O.; Fort, Ft.; Port and Point, Pt.; Mount, Mt.; Township, tsh.; County Town, c. t.; Town, t.

The first column of the Index contains the names of places;—the second column designates the class to which they belong;—the third column shows the counties in which towns, &c. are situated;—the fourth column points out the States in which counties, towns, &c., are placed;—the fifth column contains the reference letters, which correspond with the letters on the top and bottom and sides of the Map;—the sixth column contains the population of counties, towns, &c., according to the census of 1830;—the seventh column contains the distances in miles of townships and towns from Washington City;—and the eighth column designates the distances from townships, towns, &c., to the capitals of their respective States.

The single letters in the first column, attached to some of the names, signify that those places are represented on the Map by the letters attached to them: this occurs only in those cases where the space on the Map was not sufficient to admit of the name being written at length. The capital letters represent townships, and the small letters stand for towns.

CONSULTING INDEX.

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Aaronsburg,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	196	88	
ABBEVILLE,	District,		S. C.	L l	28,149		
Abbeville,	c. t.	Abbeville,	S. C.	L l		534	100
Abbot,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	405	677	76
Abbyville,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j		227	126
Abingdon,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	2,423	433	20
Abingdon, A	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,524	146	108
Abingdon,	t.	Harford,	Md.	R g		60	52
Abingdon,	c. t.	Washington,	Va.	M j		385	304
Abington,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	1,330	245	137
'Abscum,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g		205	95
ACCOMACK,	County,		Va.	S l	16,656		
Acquia,	t.	Stafford,	Va.	Q h		42	80
Acquaquanonck, A	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	7,710	224	58
Acre Town,	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	42	308	178
Acton,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,398	522	98
Acton, B	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	176	444	93
Acton, A	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,128	431	21
Acworth,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	1,397	452	44
Adams,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	2,649	384	126
Adams,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R e	2,995	398	149
ADAMS,	County,		Pa.	Q g	21,379		
Adams,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e		187	78
ADAMS,	County,		Mi.	C o	14,937		
ADAMS,	County,		O.	K h	12,281		
Adams,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	342	465	68
Adams,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J f	528	494	94
Adams,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	736	322	75
Adams,	tsh.	Mouroc,	O.	M g	325	288	145
Adams,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	M f	540	328	50
Adams,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	K e	285	434	98
Adams, A	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	489	319	93
Adams,	tsh.	Carroll,	In.	H f		671	98
Adams,	tsh.	Decatur,	In.	I g		566	48
Adams,	tsh.	Madison,	In.	I f		553	33
Adams,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g		600	28
Adams,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g		640	68
Adams,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I g		539	75
ADAMS,	County,		Ill.	C g	2,186		
Adamsburg,	t.	Union,	Pa.	Q f		170	60
Adamsburg,	t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f		198	176
Adams Town,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f		133	46
Adamsville,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g		48	82
Adamsville,	t.	Marlboro',	S. C.	O I		398	110
ADAIR,	County,		Ken.	I l	8,217		
Airaville,	t.	Logan,	Ken.	H j		721	181
Addison,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A z b	741	735	135
ADDISON,	County,		Vt.	U b	24,940		
Addison,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	1,396	493	65
Addison,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	944	290	225

CONSULTING INDEX.

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Addison,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	O g	1,185	168	159
Addison, A	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	662	356	102
Addison,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	1,141	575	30
Adelphi,	t.	Ross,	O.	L g	.....	389	46
Adrian,	t.	Lenawee,	M. T.	J e	.....	502	73
Aid,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	276	389	119
Aikenville,	t.	Barnwell,	S. C.	M m	.....	562	60
Air,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	Q g	1,517	93	70
Alabama,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P c	819	383	257
ALACHUA,	County,		F. T.	L q	2,204	.....
<i>Alachua, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Alachua,	F. T.	L q	.....	875	178
Alaqua,	c. t.	Walton,	F. T.	H p	.....	1,011	161
Albany,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	387	587	58
Albany,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	683	568	45
ALBANY,	County,		N. Y.	U d	53,520	.....
ALBANY,	Capital,	Albany,	N. Y.	U d	24,209	376	.....
Albany,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,129	164	64
Albany;	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	284	227	116
ALBEMARLE,	County,		Va.	P h	22,618	.....
Albion,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	1,393	620	24
Albion,	c. t.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	.....	389	257
Albion,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R e	669	369	143
Albion,	c. t.	Edwards,	Il.	F h	.....	733	92
Alburgh, A	t.	Grand Isle,	Vt.	U b	1,239	556	79
Alden,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	1,257	383	272
Aldie,	t.	Loudon,	Va.	Q h	.....	41	149
Alexander,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	336	798	196
Alexander,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,331	371	247
Alexander,	t.	Buncombe,	N. C.	L k	.....	523	269
Alexander,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	880	350	79
ALEXANDER,	County,		Il.	E i	1,390	.....
Alexandria, A	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,083	506	32
Alexandria,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	1,523	442	190
Alexandria,	tsh. and t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	3,042	189	35
Alexandria,	t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	155	97
ALEXANDRIA,	County,		D. C.	Q h	9,573	.....
Alexandria,	c. t.	Alexandria,	D. C.	Q h	8,241	7	.....
Alexandria,	c. t.	Rapides,	La.	B o	.....	1,246	272
Alexandria,	t.	Smith,	Ten.	H j	.....	661	53
Alexandria,	t.	Scioto,	O.	K h	.....	422	92
Alexandria,	t. Putnam,		Il.	E e	.....	842	178
Alexandria,	t.	Callaway,	Mo.	B h	.....	969	11
Alexandria,	t.	Lincoln,	Mo.	C g	.....	919	102
Alexandriana, P. O.		Mecklenburg,	N. C.	N k	.....	411	155
Alford, A	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	512	354	140
Alfred,	t.	York,	Me.	X e	1,453	513	86
Alfred,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	Q d	1,476	314	244
ALLEGAN,	County,		M. T.	I d	.....	.....
ALLEGANY,	County,		N. Y.	P d	26,276	.....
ALLEGANY,	County,		Pa.	N f	37,964	.....
ALLEGANY,	County,		Va.	O i	2,816	.....
ALLEGHANY,	County,		Md.	O g	10,609	.....
Allegheny,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	2,966	205	173
Allegheny,	tsh.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	844	188	142
Allegheny,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	2,058	158	120
Allegheny,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	P g	506	151	129
Allegheny,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	596	282	215
Allegheny,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,058	218	190
Allen,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	898	326	244
Allen, A	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	R f	2,337	107	16
Allen,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	2,106	194	101

CONSULTING INDEX.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
ALLEN,	County,	Ken.	H j	6,485	.....	.....	.....
ALLEN,	County,	O.	J f	578	.....	.....	.....
Allen,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	262	441	45
ALLEN,	County,	In.	I e	996	.....	.....	.....
Allen's Ferry, P. O.	.....	Warren,	Ten.	I k	.....	640	76
Allen's Hill,	t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	353	213
Allenstown,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	481	475	13
Allensville,	t.	Todd,	Ken.	G j	.....	723	183
Allenton,	t.	Montgomery,	N. C.	N k	.....	426	161
Allenton,* or K. West,	c. t.	Monroe,	F. T.	.....	.....	1,454	560
Allenton,	t.	Wilcox,	Al.	G o	.....	931	132
Allenton,	t.	Greene,	Ken.	I i	.....	610	75
Allen Town,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	.....	177	11
Allen Town,	c. t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	1,544	178	85
Aleppo,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	838	244	237
Alloway's Town,	t.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	.....	177	71
Almond,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	Q d	1,804	314	240
Alna,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	1,175	599	20
Alsace,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,943	148	57
Alstead,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V c	1,559	444	45
Alton,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,983	500	26
Aranda,	t.	Greenup,	Ken.	L h	.....	418	142
Amanda,	tsh.	Allen,	O.	J f	168	.....	.....
Amanda,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,594	380	36
Amanda,	tsh.	Hancock,	O.	K e	126	509	121
Amber,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	366	139
Amboy,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	150	141
Amboy,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	S c	669	357	148
Amboy, Perth,	tsh. and t.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	879	212	46
Amboy, South,	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	3,782	211	45
AMELIA,	County, .....	.....	Va.	Q i	11,036	.....	.....
Amelia C. H.	c. t.	Amelia,	Va.	Q i	.....	169	47
Amenia,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,389	327	93
America,	c. t.	Alexander,	Il.	E i	.....	850	181
Ames,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	857	333	85
Amesbury,	A.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	2,445	464	37
Amherst,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,649	448	26
Amherst,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	2,631	382	82
Amherst,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	2,485	386	283
AMHERST,	County, .....	.....	Va.	O i	12,071	.....	.....
Amherst C. H.	c. t.	Amherst,	Va.	O i	.....	180	136
Amherst,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	552	385	137
AMITE,	County, .....	.....	Mi.	C o	7,934	.....	.....
Amity,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	872	329	255
Amity,	A.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,375	146	72
Amity	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	O e	335	329	268
Amity,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	241	228
Amsterdam,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	3,354	400	30
Amsterdam,	t.	Bottetourt,	Va.	O i	.....	240	181
Amsterdam,	t.	Hindes,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,075	40
Amwell,	tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	7,385	176	17
Amwell,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,733	240	227
Aneram,	tsh. and t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	1,533	364	51
ANDERSON,	District, .....	.....	S. C.	L l	17,169	.....	.....
Anderson C. H.	c. t.	Anderson,	S. C.	L l	.....	550	129
ANDERSON,	County, .....	.....	Ten.	J j	5,310	.....	.....
ANDERSON,	County, .....	.....	Ken.	J h	4,520	.....	.....
Anderson,	A.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	2,410	487	120

* Allenton is situated on Key West, or Thompson's Island, one of the Florida keys, for which see the supplementary map of Florida.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Anderson,	tsh.	Madison,	In.	L f	.....	565	45
Anderson,	tsh.	Perry,	In. .	H h	315	668	143
Anderson,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	540	53
Anderson,	tsh.	Warriek,	In.	G i	266	720	193
Andersonton,	c. t.	Madison,	In.	L f	.....	561	41
Andersonville,	t.	Anderson,	S. C.	L l	.....	552	138
Andes,	tsh. and t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	1,860	354	90
Andover,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X p	399	612	61
Andover,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W e	1,324	496	22
Andover,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V e	975	455	87
Andover,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	4,530	446	19
Andover,	tsh.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	Q d	598	306	252
Andover,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	414	302	194
Angelica,	tsh. and c. t.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	P d	998	327	256
ANNAPOLIS,		Capital,	Ann Arundel,	Md.	R h	2,623	37
Annapolis,	t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	68	284	130
Annapolis,	a. t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	156	276	137
Ann Arbour,	tsh.	Washtenaw,	M. T.	K d	.....	538	41
Ann Arbour,	c. t.	Washtenaw,	M. T.	K d	.....	535	42
ANN ARUNDEL,	County,		Md.	R g	28,295	.....	.....
Annsburgh,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A z b	.....	708	110
Annsville,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	1,481	412	112
Annville,	A. t.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	2,736	129	19
Anson,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	2,532	639	40
ANSON,	County,		N. C.	N k	14,095	.....	.....
Antes,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	207	177	119
Antrim,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	1,309	454	38
Antrim,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	3,829	.....	.....
Antrim,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	K f	139	430	62
Antwerp,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S h	2,412	435	164
Appalachicola,	t.	Franklin,	F. T.	I q	.....	991	95
Appleton,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	735	626	35
APPLING,	County,		Geo.	L o	1,463	.....	.....
Applington,	e. t.	Columbia,	Geo.	L m	.....	602	93
Appoquinimink,	Hundred,	New-Castle,	Del.	S g	1,061	106	16
Apulia,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	329	124
Arcadia,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q e	3,901	344	190
Arcadia,	tsh.	Kalamazoo,	M. T.	I d	.....	640	144
Areher,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,586	284	120
ARENAC,	County,		M. T.	K e	.....	.....	.....
Argyle,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U e	3,450	423	46
ARKANSAS,	County,		A. T.	C l	1,426	.....	.....
Arkansas,	e. t.	Arkansas,	A. T.	C l	1,064	1,064	114
Arkport,	t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	315	315	240
Arkwright,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	926	362	324
Arlington,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U c	1,207	426	106
Arlington,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	294	151
Armagh,	t.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	.....	175	141
Armagh,	tsh.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	2,132	172	65
ARMSTRONG,	County,		Pa.	O f	17,625	.....	.....
Armstrong,	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	2,966	199	167
Armstrong,	tsh.	Vanderburg,	In.	G h	.....	715	160
Arnoldton,	t.	Campbell,	Va.	O i	.....	219	141
ASCENSION,	Parish,		La.	C p	5,426	.....	.....
Ashboro',	e. t.	Randolph,	N. C.	O k	.....	345	72
Ashburnham,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,402	420	54
Ashby,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,240	426	47
ASHE,	County,		N. C.	M j	6,987	.....	.....
Asheville,	e. t.	Buncombe,	N. C.	L k	.....	513	259
Ashfield,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,732	396	105
Ashford,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	V e	2,660	362	27

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Ashford,	tsh.	Cataraugus, . . .	N. Y.	P d	631	336	282
Ashland,	t.	Richland,	O.	L f	.....	368	88
ASHTABULA,	County,	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	14,584	.....	.....
Ashtabula,	tsh. and t.	Chatauque,	N. Y.	N e	1,632	334	191
Ashville,	t.	St. Clair,	Al.	O d	.....	341	337
<i>Ashville,</i>	c. t.	Gadsden,	H m	.....	747	129	.....
Aspalaga,	t.	Accomack,	F. T.	I p	.....	893	43
Assawaman,	t.	Va.	S i	.....	.....	173	233
ASSUMPTION,	Parish,	La.	C q	5,669	.....	.....	.....
Aston,	A. tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	1,070	126	87
Asylum,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	529	248	137
Athens,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,200	644	45
Athens,	A. t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	415	439	98
Athens,	tsh. and t.	Greene,	N. Y.	U d	2,425	342	28
Athens,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	1,253	252	143
Athens,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	O e	121	304	237
Athens,	t.	Clark,	Geo.	K m	.....	616	76
Athens,	c. t.	Limestone,	Al.	H l	.....	751	130
Athens,	c. t.	McMinn,	Ten.	J k	.....	572	153
Athens,	t.	Fayette,	Ken.	J i	.....	544	35
ATHENS,	County,	O.	L g	9,787	.....	.....	.....
Athens,	tsh. and c. t.	Athens,	O.	L g	1,691	344	73
Athens,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,463	284	130
Athens,	t.	St. Clair,	Il.	E h	.....	828	86
Athens,	t.	Sangamon,	Il.	E g	.....	816	94
Athol,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,325	408	64
Athol,	tsh.	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	909	448	71
Atkinson,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	418	678	79
Atkinson,	A. t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	554	462	33
Atlas,	c. t.	Pike,	Il.	C g	.....	929	148
ATTAKAPAS,	County,	La.	B q	.....	.....	.....	.....
Attica,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,492	368	250
Attica,	t.	Fountain,	In.	G f	.....	668	95
Attleborough,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	3,215	406	28
Attleborough,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	.....	163	125
Attlebury,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	332	74
Atwater,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	531	312	137
Atwater's Falls,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	.....	492	224
Auburn,	tsh. and c. t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	4,486	339	156
Auburn,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	R e	516	256	148
Auburn,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	428	328	143
Auburn,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	56	405	96
Auburn,	t.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d	.....	556	30
Auburn,	t.	Lincoln,	Mo.	C g	.....	925	109
AUDRAIN,	County,	Mo.	C g	.....	.....	.....	.....
AUGUSTA,	t. and capital	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	3,980	595	.....
Augusta,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d	3,058	362	110
Augusta,	t.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	.....	233	75
Augusta,	A. tsh.	Northumb'rland	Pa.	R f	2,131	163	57
AUGUSTA,	County,	Va.	O h	19,926	.....	.....	.....
Augusta,	c. t.	Richmond,	Geo.	L m	.....	580	90
Augusta,	c. t.	Perry,	Mi.	E o	.....	1,063	137
Augusta,	c. t.	Bracken,	Ken.	K h	.....	489	73
Augusta,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	1,081	299	141
Augusta Springs,	t.	Augusta,	Va.	O h	.....	176	134
Auraria,	t.	Lumpkin,	Geo.	J l	.....	644	141
Aurelius,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	2,767	340	169
Aurelius,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	337	315	113
Auriesville,	t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	411	41
Aurora,	tsh. and t.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	383	274
Aurora,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	327	171

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Aurora,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	781	328	131
Aurora,	t.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	.....	527	102
Aurora,	c. t.	Clark,	Il.	G g	.....	703	134
Austerlitz,	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	2,245	357	30
Austinburg, A	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	771	335	185
Austin Town,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,259	297	162
AUTAUGA,	County,	Al.	H n	11,874	.....	.....	.....
Averasboro',	t.	Cumberland,	N. C.	P k	.....	322	36
Averill,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W h	1	596	110
Avery's Gore, . . . D	t.	Addison,	Vt.	V b	33	497	43
Avery's Gore, . . . B	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b.	22	561	48
Avon,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	X b	745	631	40
Avon,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,025	325	10
Avon,	tsh. and t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	2,362	347	220
Avon,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	558	374	149
AVOYELLES,	Parish,	La.	B o	3,484	.....	.....	.....
Babylon,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	.....	260	190
Bachelor's Grant, . . . . .	.....	Oxford,	Me.	X b	124	568	95
Bachelor's Ret'rt., P.O.	.....	Pickens,	S. C.	K i	.....	563	158
Baileyville, A	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	189	816	214
Bainbridge,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	3,038	323	110
Bainbridge, North,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	.....	322	111
Bainbridge, South,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	.....	318	115
Bainbridge,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	103	18
Bainbridge,	c. t.	Decatur,	Geo.	J o	.....	848	206
Bainbridge,	t.	Franklin,	Al.	G i	.....	805	152
Bainbridge,	tsh.	Gcauga,	O.	M e	439	333	136
Bainbridge,	t.	Ross,	O.	K g	279	422	63
Bainbridge,	tsh.	Dubois,	In.	H h	411	770	132
Bainbridge,	t.	Girardeau,	Mo.	E i	.....	841	223
BAKER,	County,	Geo.	J o	1,253	.....	.....	.....
Baker, A	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	608	35
Bakersfield,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,087	548	51
Bald Eagle,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q e	831	212	105
Bald Eagle, A	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	204	97
Baldwin,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	947	551	80
BALDWIN,	County,	Geo.	K m	7,295	.....	.....	.....
BALDWIN,	County,	Al.	G p	2,334	.....	.....	.....
Baldwinsville,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	355	147
Ballston,	tsh. and c. t.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U d	2,113	406	29
Ballsville,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	264	423	98
Baltimore, A	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	179	448	84
Baltimore,	Hundred.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	2,176	128	61
BALTIMORE,	County,	Md.	R g	120,870	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore,	City,	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	80,620	38	30
Baltimore New,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	.....	45	122
Baltimore,	t.	Blount,	Al.	G m	.....	769	89
Baltimore, b.	t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	469	374	30
Bangor,	c. t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	2,867	661	66
Bangor,	tsh.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	1,076	516	221
Banister Town,	t.	Halifax,	Va.	P j	.....	217	127
Baptisttown,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	.....	219	53
BARBOUR,	County,	Al.	I o	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbourville,	c. t.	Knox,	Ken.	K j	138	533	122
Barboursville,	c. t.	Cabell,	Va.	L h	.....	393	344
Barboursville,	t.	Orange,	Va.	P h	.....	105	76
Barber's,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	P h	.....	126	63
Bardstown,	c. t.	Nelson,	Ken.	I i	1,629	606	55
Bargaintown,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	200	90
Baring,	t.	Washington,	Mc.	A Z a	159	811	209
Barker,	tsh.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	307	139

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Barkhamstead,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	V e	1,715	349	23
Barlow,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	452	314	96
Barnard,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,881	455	87
Barnardstown,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	918	403	91
Barnegat,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	297	79
Barnet,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,764	529	43
BARNSTABLE,	County,	Mas.	X e	28,514	.....	.....	.....
Barnstable,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X e	3,974	466	68
BARNWELL,	District,	S. C.	M m	19,236	.....	.....	.....
<i>Barnwell, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Barnwell,	S. C.	M m	.....	562	62
Barnstead,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	2,047	492	18
Barnsville,	t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	408	297	128
Barr,	tsh.	Daviess,	In.	G h	.....	666	128
Barre,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	2,012	521	5
Barre,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	2,503	399	61
Barre,	tsh.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	4,768	386	260
Barre,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f	1,770	170	93
BARREN,	County,	Ken.	I i	15,079	.....	.....	.....
Barrington,	t.	Stafford,	N. H.	W c	1,895	499	33
Barrington, Great,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	.....	2,264	349	135
Barrington, A	t.	Bristol,	R. I.	W e	612	402	8
Barrington, A	tsh. and t.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	1,354	320	193
Barry, A	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	443	182	75
BARRY,	County,	M. T.	I d	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bart,	A	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	1,750	110	54
BARTHOLOMEW,	County,	In.	H g	5,476	.....	.....	.....
Bartlett,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	644	556	79
Barton,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	729	568	45
Barton,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	982	260	181
Bartonville,	t.	Gasconade,	Mo.	C h	.....	945	35
Baskenridge,	t.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	.....	213	47
Batavia,	tsh. and c. t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	4,264	370	244
Batavia,	t.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	.....	349	44
Batavia;	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	J g	1,712	476	109
<i>Batavia,</i>	c. t.	Clermont,	O.	J g	426	476	109
Batavia,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	336	320	164
Batesville,	c. t.	Independence,	A. T.	C k	.....	1,044	102
Bath,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	3,773	576	37
Bath,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V b	1,628	523	81
Bath,	t.	Renssalaer,	N. Y.	U d	.....	374	1
Bath,	tsh. and c. t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	3,387	299	216
BATH,	County,	Va.	O h	4,002	.....	.....	.....
Bath,	c. t.	Morgan,	Va.	P g	.....	93	186
Bath,	t.	Beaufort,	N. C.	R k	.....	318	138
BATH,	County,	Ken.	K h	8,799	.....	.....	.....
Bath,	tsh.	Allen,	O.	J f	410	509	112
Bath,	tsh.	Green,	O.	J g	1,534	452	56
Bath,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	374	344	123
Bath,	tsh.	Franklin,	In.	J g	.....	520	82
BATON ROUGE, E.	Parish,	La.	C p	6,698	.....	.....	.....
BATON ROUGE, W.	Parish,	La.	B n	3,084	.....	.....	.....
Baton Rouge,	c. t.	E. Baton Rouge,	La.	C p	.....	1,237	117
Battle Town,	t.	Frederick,	Va.	Q g	.....	59	160
Baughman,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M f	1,231	346	115
Bay,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	149	442	117
Bayard's Town,*	Borough,	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	2,118	.....	.....
Bazetta,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	539	302	162
Bazil,	a. t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	73	377	32

* Bayard's Town Borough is in the vicinity of Pittsburgh, and is considered a suburb of that city.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Beach Creek,	tsh.	Grecne,	In.	H g	.....	.....	.....
Beatsville,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	218	206	
Bean Blossom,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	637	42	
Bean's Station, P. O. . . . .	.....	Grainger,	Ten.	K i	474	241	
Bear,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	293	220	
Beard's Town,	t.	Morgan,	Il.	D f	862	140	
Bearfield,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	671	353	61
Bear Town,	t.	Caroline,	Md.	S g	84	47	
<i>BEAVER</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	N f	24,183	.....
Beaver, Big,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,293	264	240
Beaver, Little,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,825	254	232
Beaver, North,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,892	275	243
Beaver, South,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	829	259	237
<i>Beaver</i> ,	borough	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	914	251	229
Beaver,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	185	318	257
Beaver,	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	2,280	169	59
Beaver,	t.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	.....	169	59
Beaver,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,325	295	165
Beaver,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M g	1,488	315	98
Beaver,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	L g	717	401	68
Beaver Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O c]	471	259	192
Beaver Creek,	tsh.	Green,	O.	J g	1,504	463	67
Beaverdam,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	443	325	258
<i>BEAUFORT</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	R k	10,969	.....
<i>Beaufort</i> ,	c. t.	Carteret,	N. C.	R i	.....	383	166
<i>BEAUFRONT</i> ,	District, . . . . .	.....	S. C.	M N	37,032	.....
Beaufort,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	N n	.....	629	163
Beccaria,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P f	434	188	122
Becket,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,063	365	113
Beckhamville, P. O. . . . .	.....	Chester,	S. C.	N i	.....	479	50
Beckwith's, . . . . .	.....	Scott,	Mo.	E j	.....	890	273
Beech Hill, P. O. . . . .	.....	Jackson,	Ten.	I j	.....	664	66
Beddington,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	709	111	
Bedford,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,563	456	18
Bedford,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	685	436	13
<i>Bedford</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	2,750	268	135
<i>BEDFORD</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	P f	24,502	.....
Bedford,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	1,369	118	96
<i>Bedford</i> ,	borough,	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	869	126	105
<i>BEDFORD</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	O i	2,024	.....
Bedford,	t.	Richmond,	Geo.	L m	.....	584	94
<i>BEDFORD</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	H k	30,396	.....
Bedford,	t.	Oldham,	Ken.	L h	104	574	53
Bedford,	tsh.	Coshcohton,	O.	L f	896	352	68
Bedford,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	406	342	149
Bedford,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	L g	266	349	88
<i>Bedford</i> ,	c. t.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	.....	633	73
Bedminster, A.	tsh.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	1,453	211	45
Bedminster, A.	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,595	171	102
Beekman,	tsh.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	2,391	544	167
Beekman,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	1,584	317	73
Beelersville,	t.	Escambia,	F. T.	G p	.....	1,040	232
Belchertown,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	2,491	383	76
Belfast,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Z h	3,077	641	40
Belfast,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	743	333	262
Belfast,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P g	1,372	98	78
Belfast,	t.	Newberry,	S. C.	M i	.....	506	58
Belford, P. O. . . . .	.....	Nash,	N. C.	P j	.....	255	62
<i>Belfont</i> ,	c. t.	Jackson,	Al.	H i	686	172
Belgrade,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	1,375	605	10
Belgrade,	t.	Pope,	Il.	F i	810	192

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Bellair,	c. t.	Harford,	Md.	R g	61	53	
Belle Air,	t.	Lancaster,	S. C.	N l	425	91	
Bellbrook,	t.	Green,	O.	J g	189	462	66
Bellefontaine,	borough,	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	698	192	85
Bellefontaine,	t.	Baldwin,	Al.	G p	1,024	232	
Bellefontaine,	c. t.	Logan,	O.	K f	266	458	62
Bellefontaine,	t.	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	860	139	
Bellefontaine,	t.	Washington,	Mo.	D h	908	120	
Bellehaven,	t.	Accomack,	Va.	S i	226	194	
Belle Plain,	t.	Stafford,	Va.	Q h	58	70	
Belleville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R e	395	169	
Belleville,	t.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	169	77	
Belleville,	t.	Wood,	Va.	M g	314	314	
Belleville,	t.	Conecuh,	Al.	G o	959	193	
Belleville,	t.	Davidson,	Ten.	G j	737	23	
Belleville,	t.	Boone,	Ken.	J h	518	68	
Belleville,	t.	Hopkins,	Ken.	G i	758	220	
Belleville,	t.	Richland,	O.	L f	173	389	62
Belleville,	c. t.	St. Clair,	Ill.	D h	843	71	
Belleview,	t.	Calhoun,	Ill.	D g	946	146	
Bellfield,	t.	Sussex,	Va.	Q j	184	62	
Bell's Landing, P. O.		Monroe,	Al.	G o	935	136	
Bellsville,	a. t.	Monroe,	O.	M g	50	304	150
Bellingham,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,102	405	27
Bellona,	t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	337	186	
Belmont,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	V b	1,042	635	34
Belmont,	t.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	278	173	
Belmont,	t.	Wayne,	Mi.	F o	998	175	
BELMONT,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	M f	28,627	—	
Belmont,	t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	132	288	119
Belpre,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	1,036	316	111
Belton, P. O.		Fairfield,	S. C.	N l	—	—	
Belvedere,	t.	Perquimans,	N. C.	R j	—	—	
Belvedere,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	185	556	42
Belvidere,	t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	330	259	
Belvidere,	c. t.	Warren,	N. J.	S f	210	54	
Bemis,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	335	338	
Bengal,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	—	—	
Benedict,	t.	Charles,	Md.	R h	49	54	
Bennettsville,	t.	St. Clair,	Al.	H m	735	142	
Bennetville,	t.	Marlboro',	S. C.	O l	406	102	
BENNINGTON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	U c	17,468	—	
Bennington,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U d	3,419	414	120
Bennington,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,224	363	256
Bennington,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	490	395	31
Bennington,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	551	389	38
Bensalem,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,811	157	119
Benson,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,493	468	84
Bentleyville,	t.	Halifax,	Va.	P j	—	230	115
Benton,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	—	315	300
Benton,	tsh.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	3,957	322	187
BENTON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	I m	—	—	
Benton,	c. t.	Yazoo,	Mi.	D n	1,075	64	
Benton,	c. t.	Scott,	Mo.	E i	—	883	236
Bergen,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P c	1,508	368	241
BERGEN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. J.	T e	22,412	—	
Bergen,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	4,651	222	56
BERKELEY,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	Q g	10,518	—	
Berkley,	A. t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	907	419	37
BERKS,	County,	Pa.	R f	53,152	—	
Berkshire,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,308	560	64

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
BERKSHIRE,	County,.....	Mas.	U d	37,835	.....	.....	.....
Berkshire,.....	tsh.	Tioga,.....	N. Y.	R d	1,711	290	148
Berkshire,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	O.	L f	1,057	392	23
Berlin,.....	t.	Oxford,.....	Me.	X b	478	634	61
Berlin,.....	t.	Coos,.....	N. H.	W b	73	585	118
Berlin,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Vt.	V b	1,664	520	5
Berlin,.....	t.	Worcester,.....	Mas.	W d	692	409	32
Berlin,.....	t.	Hartford,.....	Ct.	V e	3,037	325	11
Berlin,.....	tsh. and t.	Rensselaer,.....	N. Y.	V d	2,019	388	31
Berlin,.....	t.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	P g	.....	157	135
Berlin,.....	t.	Worcester,.....	Md.	S h	.....	150	113
Berlin,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	O.	K f	645	414	20
Berlin,.....	tsh. and t.	Holmes,.....	O.	M f	597	333	88
Berlin,.....	tsh.	Knox,.....	O.	L f	520	384	54
Berlin,.....	tsh.	Trumbull,.....	O.	M e	739	302	147
Berlin,.....	t.	Sangamon,.....	Il.	E g	.....	803	81
Berlinville,.....	t.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	192	99
Bernard,.....	B.	tsh.	Somerset,.....	N. J.	T f	2,062	213
Berne,.....	tsh.	Berks,.....	Pa.	R f	2,153	150	59
Berne,.....	tsh. and t.	Albany,.....	N. Y.	T d	3,607	375	22
Berne,.....	tsh.	Athens,.....	O.	M g	233	341	88
Berne,.....	tsh.	Fairfield,.....	O.	L g	1,388	365	35
Bernsville,.....	t.	Berks,.....	Pa.	R i	.....	155	64
Berrien,.....	e. t.	Dooly,.....	Geo.	K n	.....	739	97
BERRIEN,	County,.....	M. T.	H e	325	.....	.....	.....
Berrysville,.....	t.	Knox,.....	In.	G h	.....	679	113
Berrytown,.....	t.	Kent,.....	Del.	S g	.....	102	12
BERTIE,	County,.....	N. C.	Q j	12,262	.....	.....	.....
Berwick,.....	t.	York,.....	Me.	X c	3,168	501	103
Berwick,.....	A.	tsh.	Adams,.....	Pa.	R g	1,417	87
Berwick,.....	t.	Columbia,.....	Pa.	R e	.....	196	86
Bethabara,.....	t.	Stokes,.....	N. C.	N j	.....	344	118
Bethany,.....	tsh.	Genesee,.....	N. Y.	P d	2,374	365	241
Bethany,.....	borough,.....	Wayne,.....	Pa.	S e	327	265	162
Bethel,.....	t.	Oxford,.....	Mc.	X b	1,620	593	63
Bethel,.....	t.	Windsor,.....	Vt.	V e	1,677	491	38
Bethel,.....	t.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	.....	338	187
Bethel,.....	tsh.	Sullivan,.....	N. Y.	T e	1,192	294	129
Bethel,.....	tsh.	Bedford,.....	Pa.	P g	1,208	129	96
Bethel,.....	tsh.	Berks,.....	Pa.	R f	1,491	144	34
Bethel,.....	B.	tsh.	Delaware,.....	Pa.	S g	367	111
Bethel,.....	B.	tsh.	Lebanon,.....	Pa.	R f	1,604	139
Bethel,.....	t.	Amherst,.....	Va.	O i	.....	192	148
Bethel,.....	tsh.	Clark,.....	O.	K g	1,726	450	54
Bethel,.....	t.	Clermont,.....	O.	J h	340	477	110
Bethel,.....	tsh.	Miami,.....	O.	J g	1,366	456	60
Bethel,.....	tsh.	Posey,.....	In.	G i	.....	728	167
Bethinia,.....	t.	Stokes,.....	N. C.	N j	.....	350	122
Bethlehem,.....	t.	Grafton,.....	N. H.	W b	673	542	100
Bethlehem,.....	t.	Litchfield,.....	Ct.	U e	906	318	36
Bethlehem,.....	tsh. and t.	Albany,.....	N. Y.	U d	6,082	381	12
Bethlehem,.....	tsh.	Hunterdon,.....	N. J.	T f	2,032	194	36
Bethlehem,.....	A.	tsh.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	2,430	184
Bethlehem,.....	A.	tsh.	Washington,.....	Pa.	N f	2,602	210
Bethlehem,.....	B.	tsh.	Washington,.....	Pa.	N f	2,048	217
Bethlehem,.....	G.	t.	Southampton,.....	Va.	Q j	.....	213
Bethlehem,.....	A.	tsh.	Coshcocton,.....	O.	M f	412	346
Bethlehem,.....	tsh.	Stark,.....	O.	M f	886	329	114
Bethlehem,.....	tsh.	Clarke,.....	In.	I h	592	101
Bettsburg,.....	t.	Chenango,.....	N. Y.	S d	320	119
Beula,.....	t.	Cambria,.....	Pa.	P f	180	133

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Bevansville,	t.	Alleghany, . . .	Md.	P g	109	142	
Beverly,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	4,073	448	16
Beverly,	c. t.	Randolph,	Va.	O h	221	210	
BIBB,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	K n	7,154	—	—
BIBB,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	G m	6,306	—	—
Biddeford,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,995	527	72
Big Beaver,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,243	263	241
Big Bone Lick, P.O. A	. . . . .	Boone,	Ken.	J h	—	525	66
Big Flats,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,149	280	207
Big Island,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	470	421	51
Big Lick,	t.	Bottetourt,	Va.	O i	—	250	173
Big Lick,	t.	Gallatin,	Ken.	J h	—	551	43
Big River Mills, P.O.	. . . . .	St. Francis,	Mo.	D i	—	922	143
Bigbyville,	t.	Maury,	Ten.	G k	—	740	49
Billerica,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,374	435	19
Billsburg,	t.	Randolph,	Va.	O g	—	224	240
Bingham,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	537	648	55
Binghampton,	c. t.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	—	291	145
Birdsall,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	543	326	245
Birdsville,	t.	Burke,	Geo.	L n	—	625	71
Birmingham,	t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	—	521	150
Birmingham,	borough,	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	520	222	200
Birmingham, A	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	277	113	77
Birmingham, C	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	584	116	84
Birmingham,	t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	—	163	105
Bishopsville,	t.	Sumter,	S. C.	N l	—	458	67
Black,	tsh.	Posey,	In.	G i	1,341	748	187
Blackbird,	t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	—	107	17
Black's Bluff,	t.	Wilcox,	Al.	G o	—	968	127
Blacksburg,	t.	Montgomery,	Va.	N i	—	290	215
Black Lick,	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	1,850	189	161
Black River,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	209	385	138
Black Rock,	t.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	—	379	287
Blackwood Town,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	—	146	44
BLADEN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	P l	7,811	—	—
Bladensburg,	t.	Prince George's	Md.	R h	—	6	31
Blairsville,	borough,	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	957	189	161
Blairsville,	t.	York,	S. C.	M l	—	441	86
Blakeley,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	1,196	247	129
Blakeley, c. t.	c. t.	Baldwin,	Al.	F p	—	1,020	228
Blakeley, c. t.	c. t.	Earley,	Geo.	I o	—	869	227
Blakesburg,	Plantation,	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	403	685	90
Blandford,	t.	Hampton,	Mas.	V d	1,590	363	102
Blandford,	t.	Prince George,	Va.	Q i	—	147	25
BLEDSOE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	I k	4,648	—	—
Blendon,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	L f	666	399	10
Blenheim,	tsh.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	2,271	372	53
Blinkleysville,	t.	Halifax,	N. C.	Q j	—	243	89
Blissfield,	tsh.	Lanawee,	M. T.	J e	—	490	67
Blockley,	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S g	3,401	131	83
Bloody Run,	t.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	—	118	96
Bloom, A	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	2,090	191	81
Bloom,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	2,135	386	14
Bloom,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	1,006	345	65
Bloom,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	L h	639	403	92
Bloom,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	K e	389	423	83
Bloomfield, A	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,072	632	33
Bloomfield,	tsh. and t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	3,861	344	203
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	4,309	219	53
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	197	323	262
Bloomfield, New,	c. t.	Perry,	Pa.	O f	—	122	36

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Bloomfield,	t.	Nelson,	Ken.	I i	301	595	44
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	527	377	84
Bloomfield,	t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	58	274	135
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	762	385	37
Bloomfield,	t.	Pickaway,	O.	K g	144	403	17
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	349	390	59
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	343	313	170
Bloomfield,	tsh.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d	.....	545	19
Bloomfield,	c. t.	Greene,	In.	H g	.....	648	76
Bloomfield,	t.	Edgar,	Il.	G g	.....	689	120
Bloomingburg,	t.	Fayette,	O.	K g	100	429	44
Blooming Grove, A.	tsh.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	2,099	271	106
Blooming Grove,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	573	394	85
Blooming Grove,	tsh.	Franklin,	In.	I g	.....	530	64
Bloomingport,	t.	Crawford,	M. T.	C a	.....	.....	.....
Bloomington,	tsh. and c. t.	Monroe,	In.	H g	.....	627	51
Bloomington,	c. t.	McLean,	Il.	F f	.....	749	120
Bloomsburg,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	.....	185	75
BLOUNT,	County,	.....	Al.	H l	4,233	.....	.....
BLOUNT,	County,	.....	Ten.	K k	11,028	.....	.....
Blount Springs,	.....	Blount,	Al.	H ² m	.....	789	90
Blountsville,	t.	Jones,	Geo.	K m	.....	658	16
Blonntsville,	t.	Lawrence,	Ten.	G k	.....	773	90
Blountville,	c. t.	Blount,	Al.	H l	.....	748	110
Blountville,	c. t.	Sullivan,	Ten.	L j	.....	409	306
Blue Anchor,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	.....	161	53
Blue Hill,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	1,486	676	78
Blue Mounds,	tsh.	Iowa,	M. T.	E d	.....	975	....
Blue River,	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	536	547	26
Blue River,	tsh.	Harrison,	In.	H h	1,015	614	124
Blue River, A.	tsh.	Johnson,	In.	I g	422	588	30
Blue Rock,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	M g	1,004	348	71
Bluffdale,	t.	Greene,	Il.	D g	.....	897	116
Bluffton,	t.	Ray,	Mo.	Z A g	.....	1,103	151
Boardman,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O. .	N e	821	286	161
Bogard,	tsh.	Daviess,	In.	G h	.....	679	96
Boggs,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,300	209	105
Bolesburg,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	.....	183	82
Bolivar,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	449	306	275
Bolivar,	t.	Jackson,	Al.	H l	.....	669	189
Bolivar,	c. t.	Hardiman,	Ten.	E k	.....	849	158
Bolivar,	t.	Monroe,	Mi.	F m	.....	939	163
Bolivar,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	30	321	111
Bolivia,	t.	St. Genevieve,	Mo.	D i	.....	894	152
Bolton,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	V b	452	525	19
Bolton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,253	413	30
Bolton, A.	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	774	448	12
Bolton,	t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U e	.....	310	61
Bolton,	tsh.	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	1,467	449	72
Bombay,	t.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	.....	511	227
Bonagh Town,	t.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	.....	83	33
BOND,	County,	.....	Il.	E h	3,124	.....	.....
Bonnet Carre, P. O.	.....	St. John Baptist, La.	La.	D p	.....	1,241	36
Bono,	tsh. and t.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	.....	631	84
Bon Pas,	t.	White,	Il.	F h	.....	747	106
Boon,	tsh.	Harrison,	In.	H h	1,783	623	145
Boon,	tsh.	Warrick,	In.	G h	805	712	187
BOONE,	County,	.....	Ken.	J h	9,075	.....	.....
BOONE,	County,	In.	H f	621
BOONE,	County,	Mo.	B h	8,859
Booneville,	c. t.	Warrick,	In.	G h	713	188

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Boonsboro',	t.	Washington, ..	Md.	Q g	59	92
Boonsboro',	t.	Madison,	Ken.	J l	526	55
Boonville,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	2,746	414	110
Boonville,	c. t.	Cooper,	Mo.	B h	.....	1,025	51
Bordensville,	t.	Carteret,	N. C.	Q i	.....	369	152
Borden Town,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	.....	170	7
Borodino,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	332	157
Boscawen,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	2,093	482	8
BOSTON,	Capital,	Suffolk,	Mas.	W d	61,392	432	....
Boston,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	1,521	356	289
Boston,	t.	Jefferson,	Ken.	I h	.....	585	33
Boston,	a.	Clark,	O.	K g	32	443	46
Boston,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	440	347	126
Boston Corner,	F.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	64	358	149
BOTTETOURT,	County, .....	.....	Va.	O i	16,354	.....	....
BOURBON,	County, .....	.....	Ken.	J h	18,436	.....	....
Bovina,	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	1,348	353	89
Bow,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,065	468	6
Bowdoin,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	2,094	575	20
Bowdoinham,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	2,061	578	20
Bowling Green,	c. t.	Caroline,	Va.	Q h	.....	78	44
Bowling Green,	c. t.	Warren,	Ken.	H i	821	685	145
Bowling Green,	A.	Licking,	O.	L g	1,168	349	49
Bowling Green,	tsh. and c. t.	Clay,	In.	G g	.....	641	69
Bowling Green,	c. t.	Pike,	Mo.	C g	.....	948	132
Bowerbank,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	49	691	93
Bowersville,	t.	Franklin,	Geo.	K l	.....	588	124
Boxborough,	B.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	474	427	25
Boxford,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	935	459	27
Boyd's Hole,	t.	King George,	Va.	Q h	.....	74	93
Boydstown,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	123	691	96
Boydtown,	c. t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	.....	224	118
Boylston,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	820	404	37
Boylston,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R e	388	441	143
Bozrah,	A.	New London,	Ct.	V e	1,073	354	30
Braceville,	B.	Trumbull,	O.	M e	584	304	155
BRACKEN,	County, .....	.....	Ken.	J h	6,518	.....	....
Bradford,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,285	465	25
Bradford,	A.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,507	504	25
Bradford,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	1,856	453	26
BRADFORD,	County, .....	.....	Pa.	R e	19,746	.....	....
Bradford, East,	E.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,099	115	72
Bradford, West,	V.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,550	113	70
Bradford,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P f	631	193	121
Bradford Springs, P.O. ....	.....	Sumter,	S. C.	N I	.....	482	48
Bradley Vale,	A.	Caledonia,	Vt.	W b	21	554	45
Brady,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P e	331	249	142
Brady,	tsh.	Kalamazoo,	M. T.	I d	391	635	142
Braintree,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V c	1,209	500	22
Braintree,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,758	438	13
Braintrim,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	722	264	154
BRANCH,	County, .....	.....	M. T.	I e	.....	.....	....
Brandenburg,	c. t.	Meade,	Ken.	H h	231	628	90
Brandon,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,940	478	74
Brandon,	tsh.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	316	511	229
Brandon,	c. t.	Rankin,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,051	16
Brandywine,	B.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,455	129	63
Brandywine,	Hundred,	N. Castle,	Del.	S g	3,221	110	49
Brandywine,	t.	King William,	Va.	Q i	.....	98	24
Brandywine,	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	478	550	21
Branford,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	2,332	308	41

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Brantingham,.....	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	662	424	120
Brasher,	tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	826	520	252
Brattleboro',	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	2,141	416	121
Brattenville, P. O., .....	.....	York,	S. C.	M i	.....	442	67
BRECKENRIDGE, County, .....	.....	Ken.	H i	7,345	.....	.....	.....
Brecknock,.....B.	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	866	132	58
Brecknock,.....	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	1,048	129	55
Bremen,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y e	770	610	45
Brentwood,.....B.	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	878	479	37
Brentsville,.....	c. t.	Pr. William,	Va.	Q h	.....	48	104
Breton Woods,.....	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	108	543	102
Brewer,.....	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	1,078	662	67
Brewster,.....	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X e	1,418	481	82
Briar Creek,.....B.	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	1,706	196	86
Bricksville,.....	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	522	346	122
Bridgeport,.....	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	2,800	283	51
Bridgeport,.....	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S c	.....	356	117
Bridgeport,.....	t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	.....	342	16
Bridgeport,.....	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f	727	206	199
Bridgeport,.....	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	.....	220	266
Bridgeport,.....	t.	Belmont,	O.	N f	169	265	134
Bridgeton,.....	c. t.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	.....	175	69
Bridgetown,.....	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X b	1,541	581	74
Bridgetown,.....	t.	Northampton,	Va.	S i	.....	252	182
Bridgetown,.....	t.	Kent,	Md.	S g	.....	96	61
Bridgetown,.....	t.	Queen Ann,	Md.	S g	.....	78	41
Bridgeville,.....	t.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	.....	274	109
Bridgeville,.....	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	.....	114	55
Bridgewater,.....B.	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	784	509	35
Bridgewater,.....	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,311	486	58
Bridgewater,.....	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	185	424	27
Bridgewater, East,A.	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	1,653	429	22
Bridgewater, North,.....	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	W d	1,953	427	20
Bridgewater, West,E.	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	W d	1,042	429	24
Bridgewater,.....	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d	1,608	365	81
Bridgewater,.....	tsh.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	354	200	34
Bridgewater,.....A.	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	2,450	271	163
Bridgewater,.....	t.	Limestone,	Al.	G l	.....	746	137
Bridgewater,.....	t.	Monroe,	Il.	D h	.....	895	113
Bridport,.....	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U c	1,774	48	66
Brighton,.....	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	722	652	53
Brighton,.....D.	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	972	429	5
Brighton,.....	tsh. and t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	3,128	364	216
Brighton,.....A.	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	901	254	232
Brighton,.....	t.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	.....	255	233
Brighton,.....	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	63	381	116
Brightsville,.....	t.	Marlboro',	S. C.	O i	.....	398	102
Brimfield,.....	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	1,599	371	64
Brimfield,.....	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	552	324	120
Brindle Town,.....	t.	Burke,	N. C.	M k	.....	466	202
Bringier, P. O. ....	.....	St. James,	La.	C p	.....	1,262	60
Bristol,.....	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	2,450	603	45
Bristol,.....	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	799	504	30
Bristol,.....	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	1,247	595	54
BRISTOL, County, .....	.....	.....	Mas.	W e	49,592	.....	.....
BRISTOL, County, .....	.....	.....	R. I.	W e	5,446	.....	.....
Bristol,.....	t.	Bristol,	R. I.	W e	3,034	409	15
Bristol,.....	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,707	332	16
Bristol,.....	tsh. and t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	2,953	343	202
Bristol,.....	t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U d	325	46
Bristol,.....	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	2,794	154	116

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Bristol,	borough,	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,262	156	118
Bristol, .....B.	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	1,425	142	104
Bristol,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	914	336	67
Bristol,	t.	Perry,	O.	L g	8	362	58
Bristol,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	526	305	167
Britton's Cross Roads,	.....	Bertie,	N. C.	Q j	.....	247	103
Broadalbin,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T c	2,655	424	47
Broad Creek,	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S h	2,851	104	57
Broad Kill,	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S h	3,893	114	32
Brockport,	t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	P c	791	378	239
Broken Straw,	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	753	330	257
BROOKE,	County,	Va.	N f	7,041	.....	.....	.....
Brookfield,	A. t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W e	671	509	35
Brookfield,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,677	507	17
Brookfield,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	2,342	388	57
Brookfield,	A. t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	1,261	297	56
Brookfield,	tsh.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	4,367	368	83
Brookfield,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	.....	291	217
Brookfield,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	328	269	163
Brookfield,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	837	326	83
Brookfield,	a. t.	Stark,	O.	M f	131	332	113
Brookfield,	A. tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	874	284	170
Brookhaven,	tsh.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	6,095	281	207
Brookline,	C. t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	376	438	102
Bookline,	A. t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	627	445	45
Brookline,	A. t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,043	432	4
Brooklyn,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	W e	1,451	372	41
Brooklyn,	B. tsh.	Kings,	N. Y.	T f	15,394	226	152
Brooklyn,	t.	Kings,	N. Y.	T f	12,043	226	152
Brooklyn,	tsh.	Susquehannah,	Pa.	S e	1,350	267	159
Brooklyn,	t.	Conecub,	Al.	H o	.....	965	205
Brooklyn,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	646	358	142
Brooks,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	601	644	51
Brooksville,	t.	Hancock,	Mi.	Z b	1,089	678	80
Brooksville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	.....	418	154
Brookville,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Pa.	O e	.....	238	165
Brookville,	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	R g	.....	25	62
Brookville,	tsh. and t.	Franklin,	In.	J g	.....	524	70
BROOME,	County,	N. Y.	S d	17,579	.....	.....	.....
Broome,	tsh.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	3,133	367	42
Brother's Valley,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	P g	1,866	157	135
Brown,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	215	106	.....
BROWN,	County,	O.	K g	17,867	.....	.....	.....
Brown,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	313	429	23
Brown,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K f	236	410	13
Brown,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	623	366	60
Brown,	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J f	595	467	70
Brown,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	906	370	130
BROWN,	County,	M. T.	G e	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brown,	tsh.	Hendriks,	In.	H g	.....	589	16
Brown,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	611	20
Brown, .....	.....	Montgomery,	In.	G g	.....	623	51
Brown,	tsh.	Washington,	In.	H h	.....	625	87
Brown,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I h	.....	.....	.....
Brownfield,	tsh. and t.	Oxford,	Me.	X c	936	554	81
Brownhelm,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	388	390	139
Brownnington,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	412	566	49
Brownsboro',	t.	Oldham,	Ken.	I h	57	574	41
Brownsburg,	t.	Rockbridge,	Va.	O i	185	143
Brownstown,	a. t.	Butler,	O.	J g	38	490	93
Brownstown,	tsh.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	509	17

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Brownstown,	t.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	.....	508	18
Brownstown,	tsh. and c. t.	Jackson,	In.	H h	.....	603	69
Brownsville,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	402	696	97
Brownsville,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	2,928	415	164
Brownsville,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f	1,222	205	198
Brownsville,	t.	Granville,	N. C.	P j	.....	246	58
Brownsville,	c. t.	Haywood,	Ten.	E k	.....	891	175
Brownsville,	c. t.	Edmondson,	Ken.	H i	125	678	138
Brownsville,	t.	Licking,	O.	L g	155	349	49
Brownsville,	tsh. and t.	Union,	In.	I g	.....	518	76
Brownsville,	c. t.	Jackson,	Il.	E i	.....	833	127
Bruinsburg,	t.	Claiborne,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,117	83
Brunson,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	468	395	109
Brunswick,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	3,547	568	30
Brunswick,	tsh.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	160	579	93
Brunswick,	tsh.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	2,575	388	11
Brunswick, North, B.	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	5,274	190	24
Brunswick, South, . . .	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	2,557	187	22
Brunswick,	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	2,229	167	64
BRUNSWICK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	Q j	15,767	.....	.....
BRUNSWICK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	P l	6,516	.....	.....
Brunswick,	t.	Brunswick,	N. C.	P l	.....	437	170
Brunswick,	old c. h.	Brunswick,	N. C.	P l	.....	446	174
BRUNSWICK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	Q j	.....	.....	.....
Brunswick,	c. t.	Glynn,	Geo.	M o	.....	733	200
Brunswick,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	449	356	118
Brush Creek,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	1,302	346	69
Brush Creek,	tsh.	Highland,	O.	K g	1,241	437	78
Brush Creek,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	K h	174	435	83
Brutus,	B. tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R c	1,827	349	153
Brutus,	a. t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	344	153
BRYAN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	M o	3,139	.....	.....
Bryan, C. H.	c. t.	Bryan,	Geo.	M n	.....	682	155
Bryan Town,	t.	Charles,	Md.	R h	.....	44	64
Bryan's C. Roads, P.O.	. . . . .	Northampton,	N. C.	Q j	.....	235	95
Buchanan,	t.	Bottetourt,	Va.	O i	.....	224	182
Buck Creek,	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	.....	562	15
Buckey's Town,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	49	82
Buckfield,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,514	585	34
Buckingham,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	2,192	164	112
Buckingham,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	179	281	178
BUCKINGHAM,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	P i	18,351	.....	.....
Buckland,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,039	401	107
Buckland,	t.	Tuscaloosa,	Al.	G m	.....	827	32
BUCKS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	S f	45,745	.....	.....
Bucks,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	546	337	94
Buckskin,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	K g	2,829	422	58
Bucksport,	t.	Hancock,	Mc.	Z b	2,237	659	61
Buck Town,	t.	Dorchester,	Md.	R h	.....	114	77
<i>Bucyrus</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Crawford,	O.	K f	724	409	69
Buffalo,	A. tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	8,668	374	282
<i>Buffalo</i> ,	c. t.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	.....	376	284
Buffalo,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	2,385	220	188
Buffalo,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	O f	1,005	224	192
Buffalo,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	R f	1,270	130	20
Buffalo,	A. tsh.	Union,	Pa.	R f	2,136	172	63
Buffalo,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,519	244	225
Buffalo,	tsh.	Guerney,	O.	M g	663	308	87
Buford's Bridge, P. O.	Barnwell,	S. C.	M m	577	77
BULLITT,	County,	Ken.	I i	5,652
BULLOCK,	County,	Geo.	M n	2,587

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Bullskin,	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f	1,221	193	174
Bull Town,	t.	Lewis,	Va.	N h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	296	296
Bullville,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	282	103
Bunceville,	t.	St. Clair,	M. T.	L d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	591	65
BUNCOMBE,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	N. C.	L k	16,281 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Buncombe,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	984 . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Burdette,	t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	298	185
Burget's Town,	t.	Erie,	Pa.	O d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	348	287
Burget's Town,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	246	223
Burke,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	W b	866	558	58
BURKE,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	N. C.	M k	11,833 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
BURKE,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	Geo.	L n	17,888 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Burkesville,	c. t.	Cumberland,	Ken.	I j	340	628	119
Burkittsville,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	57	90
Burlington,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	3,525	515	38
Burlington,	C. t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	446	446	14
Burlington,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,301	336	17
Burlington,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	2,459	364	72
Burlington,	t.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	279	97
BURLINGTON,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	N. J.	T g	31,107 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Burlington,	A. tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	2,670	160	14
Burlington,	City,	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	1,800	158	12
Burlington,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	527	249	138
Burlington,	tsh.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	160	295	193
Burlington,	t.	Hampshire,	Va.	P g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	126	205
Burlington,	c. t.	Boone,	Ken.	J g	276	513	72
Burlington,	t.	Belmont,	O.	N f	83	268	137
Burlington,	a. t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	62	507	103
Burlington,	c. t.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	149	405	135
Burlington,	tsh. and t.	Licking,	O.	L f	903	377	45
Burlington,	tsh.	Carroll,	In.	H f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	651	78
Burns,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	Q d	702	318	237
Burnham,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	409	635	37
Burning Spring, P. O.	..... . . . . .	Floyd,	Ken.	L i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	421	126
Burnt Corn,	t.	Monroe,	Al.	G o . . . . .	..... . . . . .	949	183
Bur Oak,	tsh.	La Grange,	In.	L e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	621	185
Burrillville,	t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	2,196	393	20
Burton,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	325	544	70
Burton,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	646	323	151
Bushkill,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,402	199	106
Bushville,	t.	Pike,	Pa.	S e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	232	137
Bushwick,	A. tsh.	Kings,	N. Y.	U f	1,620	227	153
Busseron,	tsh.	Knox,	In.	G h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	709	111
Busti,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,680	331	334
Butcher Town,	t.	Richland,	S. C.	M l . . . . .	..... . . . . .	501	1
Butler,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	R e	1,764	354	170
BUTLER,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	Pa.	O f	14,581 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Butler,	borough,	Butler,	Pa.	N f	767	236	204
BUTLER,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	Al.	H o	15,650 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
BUTLER,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	Ken.	H i	3,058 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
BUTLER,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	O.	J g	27,142 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Butler,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	1,722	346	162
Butler,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J g	517	499	104
Butler,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	419	359	61
Butler,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	1,594	466	70
Butternuts,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	3,991	344	86
BUTTS,	County, . . . . .	..... . . . . .	Geo.	J m	4,944 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Buxton,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	2,855	530	68
Byberry,	A. tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	1,018	153	115
Byram,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T f	958	224	61
Byrd,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	2,349	473	110

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Byron,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P c	1,936	374	247
Byron,	c. t.	Baker,	Geo.	J o	.....	797	155
Byron,	c. t.	Shiawassee,	M. T.	K d	.....	575	68
CABARRUS,	County,	County,	N. C.	N k	8,810	.....	.....
CABELL,	County,	County,	Va.	L h	5,884	.....	.....
Cabin Point,	t.	Surry,	Va.	Q i	.....	169	47
Cabot,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,304	543	19
Cadiz,	c. t.	Trigg,	Ken.	G j	.....	765	226
Cadiz,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	2,506	281	121
Cadiz,	c. t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	818	278	124
Cadron,	t.	Conway,	A. T.	B k	.....	1,088	34
Cadyville,	t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	.....	550	165
Caenarvon, C	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	862	133	58
Caernarvon, D	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	1,629	129	54
Cahaba,	c. t.	Dallas,	Al.	G n	.....	886	96
Cahokia,	t.	St. Clair,	Il.	D h	.....	861	80
Cain,	tsh.	Fountain,	In.	G f	.....	643	70
Cainhojy,	t.	Charleston,	S. C.	O n	.....	530	106
Ca-Ira,	t.	Cumberland,	Va.	P i	.....	148	63
Cairo,	tsh. and t.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	2,912	347	44
Cairo,	t.	Sumner,	Ten.	H j	.....	699	30
Cainsville,	t.	Wilson,	Ten.	H j a	.....	700	48
Calais,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	1,686	806	204
Calais,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V d	1,539	539	12
Caldwell,	tsh. and c. t.	Warren,	N. Y.	U e	797	439	62
Caldwell,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	2,004	225	59
Caldwell, P. O.,		Washita,	La.	B n	.....	226	291
CALDWELL,	County,	County,	Ken.	G i	8,324	.....	.....
Caldersburg, a	t.	Coshcocton,	O.	M f	81	337	83
CALEDONIA,	County,	County,	Vt.	V b	20,967	.....	.....
Caledonia,	tsh.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	1,618	355	228
Caledonia,	t.	Sullivan,	In.	G g	.....	670	97
Caledonia,	t.	Washington,	Mo.	C i	.....	927	139
Calhoun, B	tsh.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	1,535	266	121
Calhoun,	t.	McMinn,	Ten.	J k	.....	587	168
CALHOUN,	County,	County,	M. T.	I d	.....	.....	.....
CALHOUN,	County,	County,	Il.	D g	1,090	.....	.....
Calhounsville,	t.	Juniata,	Pa.	Q f	.....	149	42
CALLAWAY,	County,	County,	Ken.	F j	5,164	.....	.....
CALLAWAY,	County,	County,	Mo.	C h	6,159	.....	.....
Calm, East, F	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,440	114	60
Calm, West,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,490	120	54
CALVERT,	County,	County,	Md.	R h	8,900	.....	.....
Cambria,	tsh.	Niagara,	N. Y.	O c	1,712	411	283
CAMBRIA,	County,	County,	Pa.	P f	7,076	.....	.....
Cambria,	tsh.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	736	178	131
Cambridge,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	.....	598	131
Cambridge,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,613	537	48
Cambridge,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	6,072	431	3
Cambridge,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U d	2,325	411	34
Cambridge, c. t.	c. t.	Dorchester,	Md.	R h	.....	99	62
Cambridge, t.	t.	Abbeville,	S. C.	L 1	.....	526	83
Cambridge, t.	t.	Limestone,	Al.	G l	.....	746	129
Cambridge, tsh.	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	1,359	317	80
Cambridge, c. t.	c. t.	Guernsey,	O.	Y b	518	314	83
Camden,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	2,200	632	59
Camden,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	1,945	410	127
Camden,	City,	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	.....	137	31
Camden,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	117	3
CAMDEN,	County,	County,	N. C.	R j	6,733
Camden, c. t.	c. t.	Kershaw,	S. C.	N l	467	33

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
CAMDEN,	County,	Steuben,	Geo. N. Y.	L p Q d R e Q d O i J m O l J j J h	4,578 924 2,518 20,350 5,110 9,883	..... 295 350 289	..... 221 141 223
Cameron,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Camillus, A	tsh. and t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Campbell,	tsh.	County,	Va.	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAMPBELL,	County,	County,	Geo.	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAMPBELL,	County,	County,	Ten.	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAMPBELL,	County,	County,	Ken.	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAMPBELL,	County,	Jennings,	In.	I g G h O l J k K i G k	328 396 5,110 9,883	566 724 210 531	75 183 132 184
Campbell, . . . . .	.....	Warrick,	In.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Campbell, C. H.	c. t.	Campbell,	Va.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Campbell's Sta'n. P.O.	.....	Knox,	Ten.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Campbellsville,	t.	Giles,	Ten.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Campbellsville,	t.	Greene,	Ken.	I i	122	613	78
Campbellton,	t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	L m	.....	577	77
Campbellton,	c. t.	Campbell,	Geo.	J m	.....	715	134
Campbell Town,	t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	289	223
Camp Creek,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	K g A o	454 1,335	402	72
Campti, P. O. . . . .	.....	Natchitoches,	La.	.....	.....	1,335	361
Campton,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,314	524	49
Canaan,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,076	633	34
Canaan,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	1,828	501	44
Canaan,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	373	598	112
Canaan,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	2,301	335	40
Canaan,	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	2,068	366	22
Canaan 4 corners,	t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	.....	368	29
Canaan,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	1,334	257	158
Canaan,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	380	337	80
Canaar,	tsh.	Madison,	O.	K f	487	412	16
Canaan,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	L f	405	404	41
Canaan,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	1,030	358	97
Canadice,	tsh.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	1,379	346	216
Canajoharie,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	4,347	398	33
Canalsburg,	t.	Miami,	In.	I f	.....	619	136
Canandaigua,	tsh. and c. t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	5,162	336	195
Canastota,	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S e	.....	378	122
Caneadea,	tsh.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	P d	780	339	267
Candee,	tsh.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	.....	.....
Candia,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W c	1,360	467	10
Candor,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	2,656	284	117
Cane-Hill,	t.	Washington,	A. T.	Z A r	.....	1,271	203
Canfield,	tsh. and t.	Trumbull,	O.	M e	1,249	291	156
Canisteo,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	619	315	241
Canonsburg,	borough	Washington,	Pa.	N f	673	236	219
Canterbury,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,663	482	8
Canterbury,	tsh.	Windham,	Ct.	V e	1,881	367	37
Canterbury,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	276	101
Canterbury,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	.....	114	8
Canterbury,	t.	Lawrence,	Ken.	L h	.....	425	137
Canton,	tsh.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	746	606	32
Canton,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,515	421	15
Canton,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,437	347	13
Canton,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	345	136
Canton,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	2,439	474	206
Canton,	t.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	.....	180	74
Canton,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	1,188	246	137
Canton,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,218	229	262
Canton,	t.	Greene,	Al.	F m	.....	918	69
Canton,	c. t.	Wilcox,	Al.	G n	902	113
Canton,	t.	Dyer,	Ten.	E k	894	180
Canton,	t.	Trigg,	Ken.	G j	774	235

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Canton,	tsh. and t.	Stark,	O.	M f	2,677	316	119
Canton,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,257	319	116
Canton,	t.	Fulton,	II.	D f	.....	837	148
Cantonment Gibson,	.....	.....	Mo. T.	Z B k	.....	1,359	291
Cantonment Jesup,	.....	Natchitoches,	La.	A o	.....	1,353	374
Canton. Leavenworth,	.....	.....	Mo. T.	Z B g	.....	1,172	220
Cantwell's Bridge,	t.	New-Castle,	Del.	S g	.....	113	24
Cape Elizabeth,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	1,696	538	55
C. GIRARDEAU,	County,	.....	Mo.	E i	7,445	.....	.....
Cape Girardeau,	t.	Cape Girardeau,	Mo.	E i	.....	868	220
Cape Henry,	t.	Henry,	Va.	O j	.....	281	203
CAPE MAY,	County,	.....	N. J.	T g	4,936	.....	.....
Cape May, C.H.	c. t.	Cape May,	N. J.	T g	.....	104	102
Capeville,	t.	Northampton,	Va.	S i	.....	258	188
Cape Vincent,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	.....	436	185
Carbondale,	t.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	.....	247	139
Carlisle,	E.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	566	432	22
Carlisle,	tsh. and t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	1,748	394	36
Carlisle,	c. t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	3,709	104	18
Carlisle,	c. t.	Nicholas,	Ken.	J h	431	510	58
Carlisle,	t.	Clark,	O.	K g	343	462	66
Carlisle,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	342	374	125
Carlisle,	t.	Sullivan,	In.	G h	.....	700	127
Carlyle,	c. t.	Clinton,	Il.	E h	.....	802	30
Carmel,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y d	257	670	71
Carmel,	c. t.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	.....	306	106
Carmel,	tsh.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	2,371	306	106
Carmel Station, P. O.	.....	Gilmer,	Geo.	J l	.....	654	181
Carmi,	c. t.	White,	Il.	E h	.....	748	94
Carlinville,	c. t.	Macaupin,	Il.	D g	.....	861	95
Carlo,	t.	Hopkins,	Ken.	G i	.....	758	220
Carlton,	tsh.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	1,222	398	260
Carnesville,	c. t.	Franklin,	Geo.	K l	.....	578	114
Caroline,	tsh.	Tomkins,	N. Y.	R d	2,633	300	156
CAROLINE,	County,	.....	.....	Md.	9,070	.....	.....
CAROLINE,	County,	.....	.....	Va.	Q h	17,760	.....
Carondolet,	t.	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	.....	862	140
Carroll,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,015	327	336
CARROLL,	County,	.....	.....	Geo.	I m	3,419	.....
CARROLL,	Parish,	.....	.....	La.	C n	.....	.....
CARROLL,	County,	.....	.....	Ten.	F k	9,397	.....
CARROLL,	County,	.....	.....	In.	H f	1,611	.....
Carrollton,	c. t.	Carroll,	Geo.	I m	.....	746	153
Carrollton,	c. t.	Greene,	Il.	F h	.....	887	106
Carr,	tsh.	Jackson,	In.	H h	.....	615	81
Carson's P. O.	.....	Burke,	N. C.	L k	.....	477	223
CARTER,	County,	.....	.....	Ten.	L j	6,414	.....
Carter,	tsh.	Spencer,	In.	H h	797	662	134
CARTERET,	County,	.....	.....	N. C.	R l	6,597	.....
Cartersville,	t.	Cumberland,	Va.	P l	.....	122	47
Carthage,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X c	333	619	46
Carthage,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	.....	437	147
Carthage,	t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	O c	.....	364	222
Carthage,	c. t.	Moore,	N. C.	O k	.....	355	69
Carthage,	t.	Tuscaloosa,	Al.	G m	.....	875	17
Carthage,	c. t.	Smith,	Ten.	I j	.....	670	52
Carthage,	t.	Union,	Ken.	G i	.....	735	197
Carthage,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	M g	395	338	88
Carthage,	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	148	505	119
Carver,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	970	438	40
CASEY,	County,	Ken.	J i	4,342

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Caseyville,	t.	Casey,	Ken.	J i	.....	601	70
CASS,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	I l	.....	.....	.....
CASS,	County, . . . . .	.....	M. T.	H e	919	.....	.....
CASS,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	H f	1,162	.....	.....
Cassville,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	.....	1,028	.....
Castleton,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,783	454	78
Castleton,	t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	338	177
Castleton,	t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	.....	364	8
Castleton, A	tsh.	Richmond,	N. Y.	T f	2,216	228	160
Castile,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,269	353	244
Castine,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	1,148	676	78
CASWELL,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	O j	15,185	.....	.....
CATAHOOLA,	Parish, . . . . .	.....	La.	B o	2,581	.....	.....
Catawba Springs, . . . . .	.....	Lincoln,	N. C.	M k	.....	414	145
Catharine,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	2,062	287	184
Catlin,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	2,015	291	185
Cato,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R c	1,782	357	155
Cato-Corners,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	360	158
Catonsville,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	44	36
CATTARAUGUS,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	P d	16,724	.....	.....
Cattaraugus,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	360	315
Cattawissa,	tsh. and t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	3,130	182	72
Cattellsburg,	t.	Greenup,	Ken.	L h	.....	408	151
Cattskill,	tsh. and c. t.	Greene,	N. Y.	U d	4,861	337	34
Caughnaaga,	t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	.....	411	41
Cavendish,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,498	471	76
Cave-Town,	t.	Washington,	Md.	Q g	.....	75	94
CAYUGA,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	R d	47,948	.....	.....
Cayuga,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	340	165
Cayuta,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	641	279	188
Cazenovia,	tsh. and c. t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	4,344	349	113
Cecil,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,056	241	224
CECIL,	County, . . . . .	.....	Md.	S g	15,432	.....	.....
Cecilius,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	378	333	297
Cedar Bridge,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T g	.....	213	77
Cedar Creek,	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S h	2,727	109	37
Cedar Grove,	t.	Shelby,	Al.	H m	.....	777	97
Cedar Point,	t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	.....	491	114
Cedar Spring,	t.	Maury,	Ten.	G k	.....	712	54
Cedarville,	t.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	.....	183	77
Cedarville, a	t.	Brown,	O.	K g	35	456	101
Central Square,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	.....	359	148
CENTRE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	Q f	18,879	.....	.....
Centre,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	N f	1,308	344	212
Centre,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,020	235	228
Centre,	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	1,237	186	152
Centre,	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	1,945	162	52
Centre, A	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	3,830	282	152
Centre,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	843	311	86
Centre,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	1,120	294	140
Centre,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	485	330	80
Centre,	tsh.	Delaware,	In.	I f	362	546	59
Centre,	tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	.....	503	20
Centre, A	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	.....	552	21
Centre,	tsh.	Marion,	In.	H g	1,922	573	....
Centre,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	538	36
Centre,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	J g	3,666	510	63
Centre, A	tsh.	Union,	In.	J g	.....	516	77
Centre Harbour, . . . B	t.	Stratford,	N. H.	W c	577	508	48
Centreville,	tsh. and t.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	P d	1,195	339	264
Centreville, b	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R c	352	154

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Centreville,	t.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	91	75	
Centreville,	t.	Butler,	Pa.	N e	254	214	
Centreville,	t.	Crawford,	Pa.	O e	307	240	
Centreville,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	211	204	
Centreville,	t.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	277	172	
Centreville;	t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	118	57	
Centreville,	c. t.	Queen Ann,	Md.	R g	69	32	
Centreville,	t.	Fairfax,	Va.	Q h	28	143	
Centreville,	t.	Anderson,	S. C.	L i	578	159	
Centreville,	t.	Wilkes,	Geo.	K m	590	76	
Centreville,	c. t.	Bibb,	Al.	G n	837	39	
Centreville,	t.	Morgan,	Al.	G l	753	141	
Centreville,	t.	Aranite,	Mi.	D o	1,173	139	
Centreville,	c. t.	Hickman,	Ten.	G k	767	74	
Centreville,	t.	Livingston,	Ken.	F i	772	234	
Centreville,	a. t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	35	141	284
Centreville,	t.	Columbiiana,	O.	M f	295	138	
Centreville,	c. t.	Wayne,	In.	J g	510	63	
Centreville,	t.	Wabash,	Il.	G h	718	115	
Ceres,	tsh.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	252	293	220
Ceres,	t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	307	198	
Cerulean Springs, P. O.	. . . . .	Trigg,	Ken.	G j	760	221	
Cesar Creek,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	I h	1,812	544	94
Cesar's Creek,	tsh.	Greene,	O.	K g	494	463	80
Cest,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P f	210	144	
Chagrine,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	1,277	356	157
Champlain,	tsh. and t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	2,456	565	188
Champion,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	2,342	424	148
CHAMBERS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	I n	.....	.....	.....
Chambersburg,	c. t.	Franklin,	Pa.	O g	2,794	90	48
CHAMPAIGN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	K f	12,131	.....	.....
CHAMPAIGN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	E g	.....	.....	.....
Chalk Level, . . . . .	. . . . .	Orange,	N. C.	O j	288	49	
Chandlerville,	t.	Somerset,	Mc.	Y b	172	637	39
Chancetford,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	1,177	94	40
CHAUTAUQUE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	O d	.....	.....	.....
Chautauque,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	349	336	
Chapelsburg,	t.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	315	300	
Chapel Hill,	t.	Orange,	N. C.	O k	309	28	
Chappell Ferry, P. O.	. . . . .	Newberry,	S. C.	N n	511	63	
Chaplin,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	V e	807	367	32
Chaplaintown,	t.	Monroe,	Ken.	I j	673	138	
Chapman,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	P e	245	138	
Chapman,	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	R f	1,094	147	37
Chaptico,	t.	St. Mary's,	Md.	R h	51	70	
Chardon,	tsh. and c. t.	Geauga,	O.	M e	881	332	157
CHARITON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mo.	A g	1,780	.....	.....
Chariton,	c. t.	Chariton,	Mo.	B g	1,031	79	
Charleston,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	859	672	73
Charleston,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	1,773	447	51
Charleston,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	564	570	53
Charleston,	t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	1,284	388	46
Charleston,	tsh.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	2,148	392	43
Charleston, C.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	832	125	78
Charleston,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	96	31
Charleston,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	R g	79	71	
Charleston,	c. t.	Kanawha,	Va.	M h	356	308	
Charleston,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Va.	Q g	60	182	
Charleston,	t.	Stokes,	N. C.	N j	341	111	
CHARLESTON,	District,	S. C.	N m	86,338
Charleston,	City,	Charleston,	S. C.	N n	30,229	544	110

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Charleston,	t.	Clark,	O.	K g	102	436	40
Charleston,	tsh. and c. t.	Clark,	In.	I h	583	105	
Charleston,	c. t.	Coles,	Il.	F g	707	78	
Charlestown,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	8,783	433	1
Charlestown, A	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	477	315	132
CHARLES,	County,		Md.	R h	17,769	.....
CHARLES-CITY,	County,		Va.	Q i	5,500	.....
Charles City, C. H.,	c. t.	Charles-City,	Va.	Q i	.....	152	30
Charlemont,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,065	400	111
Charlton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	2,173	383	50
Charlton,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U d	2,023	400	24
Charlotte,	t.	Washington,	Mc.	A Z a	557	801	199
Charlotte, A	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	1,702	505	48
Charlotte,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	886	349	325
Charlotte,	t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	.....	370	228
CHARLOTTE,	County,		Va.	P i	15,252	.....
Charlotte,	c. t.	Mecklenburg,	N. C.	N k	.....	402	150
Charlotte,	c. t.	Diekson,	Ten.	G j	.....	754	40
Charlotte Hall,	t.	St. Mary's,	Md.	R h	.....	56	61
Charlottesville,	c. t.	Albemarle,	Va.	P h	.....	123	81
Chartiers,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,566	240	223
Chatfield,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	K f	90	419	79
Chatham,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	419	559	83
Chatham,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	Y e	2,130	490	92
Chatham,	t.	Middlesex,	Ct.	V e	3,646	326	16
Chatham,	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	3,538	369	18
Chatham,	tsh. and t.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	1,865	220	54
Chatham,	t.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	.....	100	66
CHATHAM,	County,		N. C.	O k	15,405	.....
CHATHAM,	County,		Geo.	M n	14,127	.....
Chaumont,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	.....	425	174
CHAUTAUQUE,	County,		N. Y.	O d	34,671	.....
Chautauqay,	tsh.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	2,016	533	200
Chattooga,	Village,	Floyd,	Geo.	I l	.....	683	193
Chazy,	tsh. and t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	3,097	553	176
Chesapeake,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	S g	.....	73	65
Cheeks' X Roads, P.O.		Jefferson,	Ten.	K j	.....	479	263
Chelmsford,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,387	434	30
Chelsea, A	t.	Suffolk,	Mas.	W d	771	436	4
Chelsea,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,958	506	23
Cheltenham, B	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	934	145	108
Chemung,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,461	263	198
CHENANGO,	County,		N. Y.	S d	37,238	.....
Chenango,	tsh.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	3,730	291	145
Chenango Forks,	t.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	.....	302	134
Cheneyville,	t.	Rapides,	La.	B b	.....	1,276	242
Cheraw,	t.	Chesterfield,	S. C.	N l	.....	412	88
Cherokee Corner,		Oglethorpe,	Geo.	K m	.....	611	77
CHEROKEE,	County,		Geo.	J l	.....	.....
Cherryfield,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	583	708	110
Cherry Creek,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	574	355	320
Cherry Valley,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	4,098	385	53
Cherry Valley, B	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	219	330	192
Cherry,	tsh.	Lyeoming,	Pa.	R e	.....	221	110
Cherry-tree,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	398	293	226
Cherrysville,	t.	Haywood,	Ten.	E k	.....	878	164
CHESHIRE,	County,		N. H.	V d	27,016	.....
Cheshire,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	V d	1,050	379	....
Cheshire,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	1,780	316	23
Cheshire,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L g	664	361	106
Chesnut Grove,	t.	Davidson,	Ten.	G j	732	18

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Chesnut Hill, B.	tsh.	Northampton, .	Pa.	S f	940	202	123
Chesnut Ridge,	t.	Dutchess, . . .	N. Y.	U e	.....	327	89
Chest,	tsh.	Clearfield, . . .	Pa.	P f	494	193	135
Chester,	t.	Rockingham, . .	N. C.	W d	2,028	455	23
Chester,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	2,320	453	79
Chester,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	1,407	374	113
Chester,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	272	109
Chester,	tsh. and t. .	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	1,284	457	80
Chester,	tsh.	Burlington, . . .	N. J.	T f	2,333	.....	.....
Chester,	tsh. and t. .	Morris,	N. J.	T f	1,338	216	50
CHESTER,	County,	Pa.	S g	50,910	.....	.....	.....
Chester,	c. t.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	487	121	95
Chester,	E. tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	1,672	121	94
CHESTER,	District,	S. C.	M l	17,182	.....	.....	.....
Chester,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	1,586	454	75
Chester,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	550	343	146
Chester,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	778	386	38
Chester,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	M g	913	34	91
Chester,	c. t.	Meigs,	O.	M g	164	343	94
Chester,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	1,244	353	93
Chester,	t.	Randolph,	Il.	E i	.....	859	103
Chesterfield,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,416	374	105
Chesterfield,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	2,045	420	69
Chesterfield,	tsh.	Essex,	N. J.	U b	1,671	522	145
Chesterfield,	B. tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	2,386	177	11
CHESTERFIELD,	County,	Va.	Q i	18,637	.....	.....	.....
Chesterfield, C. H. .	c. t.	Chesterfield,	Va.	Q i	.....	136	14
CHESTERFIELD,	District,	S. C.	N l	8,472	.....	.....	.....
Chesterfield,	c. t.	Chesterfield,	S. C.	N l	.....	426	102
Chestertown,	c. t.	Kent,	Md.	S g	.....	82	47
Chesterville,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	X b	923	609	28
Chesterville,	c. t.	Chester,	S. C.	M l	.....	448	57
Cheviet,	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	71	504	119
Chicago,	c. t.	Cook,	Il.	G e	.....	763	230
Chichester,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,085	482	8
Chichester, Lower, H.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	465	116	92
Chichester, Upper, . .	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	431	116	95
Chicken Town,	t.	Charlotte,	Va.	P i	.....	178	87
CHICOT T.	County,	A. T.	C m	1,165	.....	.....	.....
Chili,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q e	2,010	371	230
Chillisquaque,	B. tsh.	Northumberl'd., .	Pa.	R f	.....	172	62
Chillicothe,	c. t.	Ross,	O.	K g	2,846	404	45
Chilmark,	t.	Duke's,	Mas.	X e	691	495	97
Chilo,	t.	Clermont,	O.	J h	128	486	127
China,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	2,233	615	20
China,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,387	340	271
China Grove, P. O. .	. . . . .	Rowan,	N. C.	N k	.....	389	128
China Grove, P. O. .	. . . . .	Williamsburg, . . .	S. C.	O m	.....	389	128
China Grove,	t.	Pike,	Mi.	C m	.....	1,112	135
Chipola,	t.	Washington,	F. T.	I p	.....	909	59
Chippewa,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N p	580	259	237
Chippeway,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M f	1,498	346	104
CHIPPEWAY,	County,	M. T.	G a	626	.....	.....	.....
Chitteloosa,	t.	Claiborne,	Mi.	C n	.....	1,108	74
CHITTENDEN,	County,	Vt.	U b	21,765	.....	.....	.....
Chittenden,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	610	472	57
Chitteningo,	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S c	.....	348	129
Choehuma,	t. . . . .	. . . . .	Mi.	D m	.....	1,002	140
Choconut,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	R e	780	285	177
Choctaw-Agency, . . .	P. O.	Mi.	E m	923	112
Cholwell,	t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	269	107

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Chotardsville,	t.	Covington,	Al.	H o	950	186	
<i>CHOWAN</i> ,	County,	N. C.	R j	6,697			
Christiana,	Hundred,	New-Castle,	Del.	S g	9,890	98	47
Christiana,	t.	New-Castle,	Del.	S g		98	47
<i>CHRISTIAN</i> ,	County,		Ken.	G j	12,684		
Christianburg,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Va.	N l		282	206
Christianburg,	t.	Shelby,	Ken.	I h		566	15
Christ Church,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	O n	3,412	529	104
Christinasville,	t.	Carroll,	Ten.	F j		830	125
Church Creek,	t.	Dorchester,	Md.	R h		107	70
Church Hill,	t.	Queen Ann,	Md.	R g		78	41
Church Town,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f		129	54
Churchville,	t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	P e		378	236
Cicero,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	1,808	351	143
Cinthian,	tsh.	Shelby,	O.	J f	184	489	92
<i>CINCINNATI</i> ,	City,	Hamilton,	O.	J g	24,831	497	112
Cincinnatus,	tsh. and t.	Cortland,	N. Y.	S d	1,308	329	131
<i>Circleville</i> ,	c. t.	Pickaway,	O.	L g	1,136	394	26
City,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j		230	108
City Point,	t.	Prince George,	Va.	O i		156	34
<i>Claiborne</i> ,	c. t.	Monroe,	Al.	G ♀		949	157
<i>CLAIBORNE</i> ,	County,		Mi.	C o	9,787		
<i>CLAIBORNE</i> ,	Parish,		La.	C n	1,764		
<i>CLAIBORNE</i> ,	County,		Ten.	K j	8,470		
Claremont,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V e	2,526	459	48
Clarence,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	3,360	387	265
Clarendon,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V e	1,585	459	73
Clarendon,	tsh.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	1,893	382	252
Claridcn,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	637	327	155
Claridon,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	322	409	44
Clarion,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O e	2,053	247	174
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		In.	I h	10,686		
Clark,	tsh.	Montgomery,	In.	H g		606	33
Clark,	tsh.	Perry,	In.	H h	503	652	124
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		Geo.	K m	10,176		
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		Al.	F o	7,595		
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		A. T.	A l	1,369		
Clark,	c. t.	Clark,	A. T.	A l		1,155	87
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		Ken.	J h	13,051		
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		O.	K g	13,114		
Clark,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	907	480	104
Clark,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	1,886	450	73
Clark,	tsh.	Coshocton,	O.	L f	246	346	77
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		Il.	G g	3,940		
<i>CLARK</i> ,	County,		Mo.	B f			
Clarksboro',	t.	Jackson,	Geo.	K I		624	81
Clarksfield,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L g	368	385	121
Clarkesburg,	t.	Ross,	O.	K g	56	419	44
Clarksburg,	B. t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	315	392	131
Clarksburg,	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	Q g		28	65
<i>Clarksbvrg</i> ,	c. t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g		226	260
<i>Clarksbvrg</i> ,	c. t.	Lewis,	Ken.	K h	62	446	96
Clarkson,	tsh. and t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	P e	3,249	377	238
Clarkson,	a. t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	16	305	174
Clarkstown,	tsh.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	2,298	251	122
Clarksville,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d		378	59
Clarksville,	t.	Greene,	Pa.	N g		217	210
Clarksville,	t.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e		257	158
Clarksville,	t.	King & Queen,	Va.	Q i		115	32
Clarksville,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j		236	130
Clarksville,	c. t.	Habersham,	Geo.	K l		608	144

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Clarksville,	c. t.	Clarke,	Al.	F o	969	146	
Clarksville,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Ten.	G j	746	46	
Clarksville,	t.	Pike,	Mo.	C g	942	126	
Claverack,	tsh. and t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	3,000	348	34
Clay,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R e	2,095	359	151
CLAY,	County,		Ken.	K i	3,542	.....
Clay,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	1,101	365	55
Clay,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	1,007	476	80
Clay,	tsh.	St. Clair,	M. T.	L d	240	576	50
CLAY,	County,		In.	G g	1,616	.....
Clay,	tsh.	Carroll,	In.	H f	.....	656	83
Clay,	tsh.	Cass,	In.	H f	.....	644	115
Clay,	tsh.	Decatur,	In.	I g	.....	555	50
Clay,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	613	20
Clay,	tsh.	Owen,	In.	G g	.....	619	55
Clay,	tsh.	Pike,	In.	G h	.....	689	124
Clay,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	I g	.....	514	74
CLAY,	County,		Il.	F h	755	.....
CLAY,	County,		Mo.	Z A g	5,338	.....
Claysville,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	239	222
Claysville,	t.	Jackson,	Al.	H l	.....	698	178
Claysville,	t.	Harrison,	Ken.	J h	96	495	50
Claysville,	t.	Coshocton,	O.	L f	78	353	69
Clayton,	c. t.	Rabun,	Geo.	K l	.....	611	174
Clayton,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	1,566	359	51
Clay Village,	t.	Shelby,	Ken.	L h	.....	565	16
Clear Creek,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,416	.....
Clear Creek,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	899	376	96
Clear Creek,	tsh.	Warren,	O.	J g	2,875	474	78
Clear Creek,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	.....	617	61
Clearfield,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	O f	599	228	196
Clearfield,	tsh.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	436	188	141
CLEARFIELD,	County,		Pa.	P e	4,803	.....
Clearfield,	c. t.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P e	.....	201	129
Cleaveland,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	1,573	352	140
Cleaveland,	c. t.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	1,076	354	138
Clermont,	A.	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	1,203	.....
Clermont,	t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	.....	331	43
CLERMONT,	County,		O.	J g	20,466	.....
Cleves,	b.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	110	513	128
Clifford,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	866	260	152
Clifton-Park,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U b	2,494	392	16
Clifty,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	I g	.....	576	42
Clinton,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	2,124	630	24
CLINTON,	County,		N. Y.	U b	19,344	.....
CLINTON,	County,		O.	K g	11,436	.....
Clinton,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,131	316	90
Clinton,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S e	.....	372	105
Clinton,	t.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	.....	235	228
Clinton,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	.....	186	79
Clinton,	t.	Rowan,	N. C.	N k	.....	371	122
Clinton,	c. t.	Sampson,	N. C.	P r	.....	382	96
Clinton,	c. t.	Jones,	Geo.	K m	.....	665	23
Clinton, or Mt. Salus,	t.	Hindes,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,045	10
Clinton,	t.	E. Feliciana,	La.	C p	.....	1,184	126
Clinton,	c. t.	Anderson,	Ten.	J j	.....	534	195
Clinton,	c. t.	Hickman,	Ken.	E j	82	847	308
Clinton,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K f	724	402	6
Clinton,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	556	371	62
Clinton,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	687	284	140
Clinton,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	1,655	375	45

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Clinton,.....	tsh.	Seneca,.....	O.	K e	882	431	85
Clinton,.....	tsh.	Shelby,.....	O.	J f	652	484	88
Clinton,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	O.	L f	685	352	76
<i>CLINTON</i> ,.....	County,.....		M. T.	J d	.....	.....	.....
Clinton,.....	tsh.	Macomb,.....	M. T.	L d	482	541	15
<i>CLINTON</i> ,.....	County,.....		In.	H f	1,423	.....	.....
Clinton,.....	tsh.	Decatur,.....	In.	I g	.....	558	47
Clinton,.....	tsh.	Putnam,.....	In.	G g	.....	624	46
Clinton,.....A	tsh.	Vermillion,.....	In.	G g	.....	659	87
Clinton,.....	t.	Vermillion,.....	In.	G g	.....	659	87
<i>CLINTON</i> ,.....	County,.....		Il.	E h	2,330	.....	.....
Clintonville,.....	t.	Clinton,.....	N. Y.	U b	.....	530	145
Clintonville,.....	t.	Greenbriar,.....	Va.	N i	.....	273	231
Clintonville,.....	t.	Bourbon,.....	Ken.	J h	.....	525	52
Clio,.....	t.	Adams,.....	Il.	C g	.....	959	178
Clockville,.....	t.	Madison,.....	N. Y.	S c	.....	374	122
Cloutierville,.....	t.	Natchitoches,.....	La.	A o	.....	1,297	324
Clover-port,.....	t.	Breckenridge,.....	Ken.	H l	194	667	129
Clyde,.....	t.	Wayne,.....	N. Y.	R c	.....	349	172
Clymer,.....	tsh.	Chautauque,.....	N. Y.	O d	567	339	353
Coal-Creek,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,.....	In.	G f,	.....	629	56
Coatsville,.....	t.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S g	.....	114	60
<i>COBB</i> ,.....	County,.....		Geo.	J m	.....	.....	.....
Cobleskill,.....	tsh.	Schoharie,.....	N. Y.	T d	2,988	387	45
Cocalico,.....C	tsh.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R f	4,902	129	42
Cocheeton,.....	tsh. and t.	Sullivan,.....	N. Y.	S e	438	299	134
Cochranville,.....	t.	Chester,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	102	59
<i>COCKE</i> ,.....	County,.....		Ten.	K k	6,017	.....	.....
Codorus,.....	tsh.	York,.....	Pa.	R g	2,429	89	38
Coeymans,.....	tsh. and t.	Albany,.....	N. Y.	U d	2,723	359	12
Coffee,.....	t.	Hardin,.....	Ten.	F k	.....	817	126
Coffeeton,.....	t.	Wabash,.....	Il.	G h	.....	728	97
Coffeeville,.....	t.	Clark,.....	Al.	F o	.....	967	131
Cohasset,.....	t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	X d	1,233	452	21
Coitsville,.....C	tsh.	Trumbull,.....	O.	N E	862	287	173
Colchester,.....	t.	Chittenden,.....	Vt.	U d	1,489	520	43
Colchester,.....	t.	New London,.....	Ct.	V e	2,068	348	24
Colchester,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	N. Y.	S d	1,424	317	101
Colden,.....	tsh.	Erie,.....	N. Y.	P d	464	351	287
Cold Harbour,.....	t.	Hanover,.....	Va.	Q i	.....	117	10
Cold-Spring,.....	t.	Putnam,.....	N. Y.	U e	.....	280	96
Cold-Spring,.....	t.	Cape May,.....	N. J.	T h	.....	114	112
Cold-Stream,.....	t.	Penobscot,.....	Me.	Z a	275	717	122
Cold Water,.....	t.	Branch,.....	M. T.	I d	.....	590	110
<i>COLE</i> ,.....	County,.....		Mo.	B h	3,023	.....	.....
Colebrook,.....	t.	Coos,.....	N. H.	W b	532	593	152
Colebrook,.....	t.	Litchfield,.....	Ct.	U e	1,332	345	29
Colebrook,.....	tsh.	Ashtabula,.....	O.	N e	92	312	181
Colebrookdale,.....D	tsh.	Berks,.....	Pa.	S f	1,229	163	72
Colerain,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Mas.	V d	1,877	406	105
Colerain,.....	tsh.	Bedford,.....	Pa.	P g	1,154	122	100
Colerain,.....	tsh.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R g	1,194	104	61
Colerain,.....	t.	Bertie,.....	N. C.	R j	.....	263	150
Colerain,.....	t.	Camden,.....	Geo.	L p	.....	76	228
Colerain,.....	tsh.	Belmont,.....	O.	N f	1,090	278	130
Colerain,.....	tsh.	Hamilton,.....	O.	J g	1,928	513	113
Colerain,.....	tsh.	Ross,.....	O.	E g	1,334	391	48
Collinton,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	F. T.	I p	.....	941	74
<i>COLLETON</i> ,.....	District,.....		S. C.	N n	27,256	.....	.....
Colliertown,.....	t.	Rockbridge,.....	Va.	O i	205	161
Collins,.....	tsh.	Erie,.....	N. Y.	O d	2,123	361	295

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Collinsville,	t.	Madison,	II.	D h	848	67
COLES,	County,		II.	F g
Colesville,	tsh. and t.	Brown,	N. Y.	S d	2,387	310	127
Colesville,	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	R g	.....	13	50
Colosse,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R e	.....	369	160
Colt-station,	t.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	.....	348	287
Columbia,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	663	727	126
Columbia,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	442	588	147
Columbia, B	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V c	962	350	21
COLUMBIA,	County,		N. Y.	U d	39,907	.....	.....
Columbia,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S d	181	383	75
COLUMBIA,	County,		Pa.	R e	2,059	.....	.....
Columbia,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	1,242	254	148
Columbia,	borough,	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	2,047	99	28
Columbia,	t.	Fluviana,	Va.	P i	.....	122	45
<i>Columbia,</i>	c. t.	Tyrrel,	N. C.	R k	3,310	322	170
COLUMBIA,	Capital,	Richland,	S. C.	M l	.....	500	.....
COLUMBIA,	County,		Geo.	L m	12,606	.....	.....
COLUMBIA,	County,		F. T.	L p	.....	.....	.....
<i>Columbia,</i>	c. t.	Henry,	Al.	I o	.....	872	260
<i>Columbia,</i>	c. t.	Marion,	Mi.	D o	.....	1,097	120
<i>Columbia,</i>	t.	Crawford,	A. T.	Z A k	.....	1,294	226
<i>Columbia,</i>	t.	Lawrence,	A. T.	C j	.....	975	171
<i>Columbia,</i>	c. t.	Maury,	Ten.	G k	.....	733	42
<i>Columbia,</i>	c. t.	Adair,	Ken.	I l	423	622	91
<i>Columbia,</i> B	tsh. and t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	3,051	490	106
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	368	372	126
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	L g	360	363	80
<i>Columbia,</i>	t.	Gibson,	In.	G h	.....	704	136
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Gibson,	In.	G h	.....	695	140
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Dubois,	In.	H h	205	657	117
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	.....	540	55
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Martin,	In.	H h	.....	650	106
<i>Columbia,</i>	tsh.	Jennings,	In.	I g	.....	566	70
<i>Columbia,</i>	t.	Franklin,	Il.	F i	.....	804	106
<i>Columbia,</i>	t.	Monroe,	Il.	D h	.....	871	90
<i>Columbia,</i>	c. t.	Boone,	Mo.	B h	.....	991	56
<i>Columbian,</i>	t.	Shelby,	Al.	H m	.....	809	77
COLUMBIANA,	County,		O.	N f	35,592	.....	.....
<i>Columbian,</i>	t.	Columbiiana,	O.	N f	172	290	160
<i>Columbia Springs,</i>		Marion,	Mi.	D o	.....	1,097	120
<i>Columbiaville,</i>	t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	.....	350	24
<i>Columbiaville,</i>	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S d	.....	490	218
<i>Columbus,</i>	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,661	353	83
<i>Columbus,</i>	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	551	292	225
COLUMBUS,	County,		N. C.	P l	4,141	.....	.....
<i>Columbus,</i>	c. t.	Muscogee,	Geo.	I n	.....	762	120
<i>Columbus,</i>	c. t.	Lowndes,	Mi.	F m	.....	900	134
<i>Columbus,</i>	t.	McMinn,	Ten.	J k	.....	588	169
<i>Columbus,</i>	t.	Hickman,	Ken.	E j	196	849	300
COLUMBUS,	Capital,	Franklin,	O.	K g	2,435	396	...
<i>Columbus,</i>	tsh. and c. t.	Bartholomew,	In.	I g	.....	598	41
<i>Competition,</i>	c. t.	Pittsylvania,	Va.	O J	.....	259	167
<i>Concord,</i>	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	391	648	55
CONCORD,	Capital,	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	3,720	474	...
<i>Concord,</i>	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	1,031	550	64
<i>Concord,</i>	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	2,017	427	17
<i>Concord,</i>	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	1,895	346	282
<i>Concord,</i>	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U e	158	444	67
<i>Concord,</i> D	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	1,002	122	83
<i>Concord,</i>	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	O e	225	318	257

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. ir. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Concord,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Pa.	Q f	.....	120	54
Concord,.....	c. t.	Cabarras,.....	N. C.	W k	.....	402	101
Concord,.....	t.	Baker,.....	Geo.	J l	.....	817	175
Concord,.....	t.	Lewis,.....	Ken.	K h	35	451	86
Concord,.....	tsh.	Champaign,.....	O.	K f	553	456	59
Concord,.....	A. tsh.	Delaware,.....	O. :	K f	458	415	19
Concord,.....	tsh.	Fayette,.....	O. :	K g	496	429	52
Concord,.....	tsh.	Geauga,.....	O. :	M e	979	334	163
Concord,.....	tsh.	Highland,.....	O. :	K g	579	445	84
Concord,.....	tsh.	Miami,.....	O. :	J f	1,201	474	78
Concord,.....	t.	Muskingum,.....	O. :	M g	32	327	71
Concord,.....	tsh.	Ross,.....	O. :	K g	2,526	419	41
Concord,.....	tsh.	Eckhart,.....	In.	L d	.....	639	193
Concord,.....	t.	White,.....	Il.	F i	.....	758	104
CONCORDIA,.....	Parish,.....	La.	Co	4,662	.....	.....	.....
Concordia,.....	c. t.	Concordia,.....	La.	Co	.....	1,147	280
Conemaugh,.....	tsh.	Cambria,.....	Pa.	P f	2,085	160	138
CONECUGH,.....	County,.....	Al.	G o	7,444	.....	.....	.....
Conestoga,.....	B. tsh.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R g	2,152	107	43
Conesus,.....	tsh.	Livingston,.....	N. Y.	Q d	1,690	350	120
Conemaugh,.....	tsh.	Indiana,.....	Pa.	O f	2,104	196	164
Conemaugh,.....	tsh.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	P f	767	165	143
Congress,.....	tsh.	Richland,.....	O.	L f	354	394	54
Congress,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	O.	L f	1,014	359	96
Conequenessing,.....	tsh.	Butler,.....	Pa.	N f	1,926	249	218
Conewago,.....	A. tsh.	York,.....	Pa.	R f	1,093	99	18
Conewango,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	Pa.	O e	844	320	247
Conklin,.....	tsh.	Broome,.....	N. Y.	S d	906	294	152
Cohocton,.....	tsh.	Stenben,.....	N. Y.	O d	2,544	315	215
Conewango,.....	tsh. and t.	Cattaraugus,.....	N. Y.	O d	1,712	350	314
Conewago,.....	tsh.	Adams,.....	Pa.	Q g	875	80	38
Conneaut,.....	tsh.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N e	547	315	252
Conneaut,.....	t.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N e	.....	301	240
Conneaut,.....	tsh.	Erie,.....	Pa.	N e	1,324	326	265
Conneautte,.....	tsh.	Erie,.....	Pa.	N e	743	322	261
Conniotville,.....	t.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N e	.....	313	252
Connellsville,.....	tsh. and t.	Fayette,.....	Pa.	O f	1,171	196	173
Connersville,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Fayette,.....	In.	I g	.....	527	68
Conquest,.....	tsh.	Cayuga,.....	N. Y.	R c	1,507	360	162
Constable,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	N. Y.	T b	693	536	211
Constantia,.....	tsh. and t.	Oswego,.....	N. Y.	R c	1,193	396	134
Conway,.....	t.	Strafford,.....	N. H.	W c	1,601	540	93
Conway,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Mas.	V d	1,563	394	69
CONWAY,.....	County,.....	A. T.	B k	982	.....	.....	.....
Conway,.....	t.	La Fayette,.....	A. T.	A m	.....	1,265	197
Conwayboro',.....	c. t.	Horry,.....	S. C.	O m	.....	459	150
COOK,.....	County,.....	Il.	G e	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cookstown,.....	t.	Fayette,.....	Pa.	O f	.....	214	191
Coombsville,.....	t.	Hardin,.....	Ken.	I i	.....	636	85
Cool Spring,.....	tsh.	Merceer,.....	Pa.	N e	1,099	270	235
Coolville,.....	t.	Athens,.....	O.	M g	85	330	97
Coonville,.....	t.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	.....	341	199
Cooper,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Me.	A Z b	396	766	164
Cooper,.....	tsh.	McKean,.....	Pa.	P e	.....	257	184
COOPER,.....	County,.....	Mo.	B h	6,904	.....	.....	.....
Cooperstown,.....	t.	Harford,.....	Md.	R g	.....	62	54
Cooperstown,.....	c. t.	Otsego,.....	N. Y.	T d	.....	372	66
Coopersport,.....	t.	Jefferson,.....	Pa.	P e	256	156
COOS,.....	County,.....	N. H.	W b	8,388
COOSA,.....	County,.....	Al.	H n
Coosanda,.....	t.	Autauga,.....	Al.	H n	869	110

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Coosawattee Village,		Murray,	Geo.	J g	.....	669	196
Coosawhatchie,	c. t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	.....	613	147
Copake,	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	1,676	358	57
Copeland,	t.	Telfair,	Geo.	K o	.....	742	100
Copenhagen,	t.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	.....	419	143
CÓPIAH,	County,		Mi.	D o	7,100	.....	.....
Copley,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	414	341	115
Coran,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	.....	281	207
Corinna,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,079	645	53
Corinth,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y b	712	679	81
Corinth,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,953	514	33
Corinth,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	1,412	426	44
Cornelia,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	.....	439	189
Cornerville,	t.	Giles,	N. Y.	G k	.....	717	60
Cornish,	A t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,235	535	83
Cornish,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	U c	1,685	470	59
Cornville,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,104	637	38
Cornwall,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U c	1,264	478	62
Cornwall,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,714	324	38
Cornwall,	tsh. and t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	3,486	277	101
CORTLAND,	County,		N. Y.	R d	23,791	.....	.....
Cortland,	c. t.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	.....	311	142
Cortland,	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	3,840	262	115
Cortlandville,	tsh.	Cortland,	N. Y.	S d	3,673	311	142
Corydon,	c. t.	Harrison,	In.	H h	459	614	124
COSHOCOTON,	County,		O.	M f	11,161	.....	.....
Coshocton,	c. t.	Coshocton,	O.	M f	333	336	84
Coté-Sans-dessein,	t.	Callaway,	Mo.	B h	.....	969	11
Cotton-Gin Port,	t.	Monroe,	Mi.	F m	.....	953	187
Cotton Grove,	t.	Madison,	Ten.	E k	.....	845	135
Cottonport,	t.	Limestone,	Al.	G l	.....	741	140
Cottonport,	t.	Williamson,	Ten.	H k	.....	739	25
Cottonville,	t.	Lawrence,	Mi.	D o	.....	1,119	100
Cottrellville,	tsh.	St. Clair,	M. T.	L d	226	576	50
Cottrellville,	t.	St. Clair,	M. T.	L d	.....	578	52
Coudersport,	c. t.	Potter,	Pa.	P e	.....	283	174
Council Hill,	t.	Jo. Davies,	Il.	D d	.....	977	313
Countsille,	t.	Lexington,	S. C.	M l	.....	510	28
Courtland,	t.	Lawrence,	Al.	G L	.....	770	117
Coventry,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	440	525	65
Coventry,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	728	574	55
Coventry,	t.	Kent,	R. I.	W c	3,851	394	14
Coventry,	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	2,119	350	14
Coventry,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,576	319	117
Coventry,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	2,131	135	71
Coventry,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	485	330	109
Coventry Gore, ... B	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	6	574	55
Covert,	tsh.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	1,791	304	177
Covesville,	t.	Albemarle,	Va.	P i	.....	145	103
Covington,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,716	356	241
Covington,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P e	250	219	112
Covington,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S c	501	239	131
Covington,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	355	241	135
Covington,	tsh. and t.	Alleghany,	Va.	O l	.....	233	191
Covington,	c. t.	Newton,	Geo.	J m	.....	662	60
COVINGTON,	County,		Al.	H o	1,522	.....	.....
COVINGTON,	County,		Mi.	E o	2,680	.....	.....
Covington,	c. t.	St. Tammany,	La.	D p	.....	1,159	44
Covington,	c. t.	Tipton,	Ten.	E k	894	197
Covington,	t.	Campbell,	Ken.	J g	743	498	79
Covington,	c. t.	Fountain,	In.	G f	654	81

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Covington,	t.	Washington, . . .	I. I.	E h	.....	812	40
<i>CO WETA,</i>	County,	Greene,	Geo. N. Y.	J m U d	5,003 3,373	..... 349	..... 22
Coxsachie,	tsh. and t.	Berks,	Pa. N. Y.	S f U f	.....	160	69
Coxtown,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	.....	269	195
Crab Meadows,	t.	Lincoln,	Ken.	J i	234	577	61
Crab Orchard,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	982	562	39
Craftsburg,	t.	Jo. Davies,	Il.	D b	.....	976	310
Craigsville,	t.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	.....	185	20
Cranberry,	t.	Butler,	Pa.	N f	1,032	244	213
Cranberry,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	.....	279	205
Cranberry,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	L f	112	419	79
Crane,	tsh.	Paudling,	O.	J e	111	491	155
Crane,	tsh.	Williams,	O.	J e	131	524	188
Cranston,	t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	2,653	389	5
<i>CRAVEN,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	Q k	13,734	.....	.....
Crawford,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	182	799	197
Crawford,	C. tsh.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	2,019	287	94
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	N e	16,030	.....	.....
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	J n	5,313	.....	.....
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	A. T.	Z A k	2,440	.....	.....
<i>Crawford, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Crawford,	A. T.	Z A k	.....	1,204	136
Crawford,	tsh.	Coshcohton,	O.	M f	442	334	99
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	O.	K f	4,701	.....	.....
Crawford,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	K f	275	443	77
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	M. T.	C d	692	.....	.....
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	H h	3,238	.....	.....
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Il.	G g	3,117	.....	.....
<i>CRAWFORD,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Mo.	B i	1,712	.....	.....
<i>Crawfordsville,</i>	c. t.	Taliaferro,	Geo.	K m	.....	615	47
<i>Crawfordsville,</i>	c. t.	Montgomery,	In.	H f	.....	617	44
Creagerstown,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	55	89
Creelsburg,	t.	Russell,	Ken.	I j	.....	641	110
Cresap,	t.	Alleghany,	Md.	P g	.....	138	171
<i>CRITTENDEN,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	A. T.	D k	1,272	.....	.....
Crocket,	t.	Gibson,	Ten.	F j	.....	854	149
Cropwell,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T'g	.....	145	32
Crosby,	C. tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,895	503	118
Crossansville,	a. t.	Perry,	O.	L g	8	366	52
Cross Creek,	A. tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	2,147	245	227
Cross Creek,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,843	254	145
Cross Keys,	t.	Southampton,	Va.	Q j	.....	219	97
Cross Keys, P. O. . . . .	.....	Union,	S. C.	M i	.....	480	84
Cross Roads,	t.	New Kent,	Va.	Q i	.....	125	20
Crosswicks,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	.....	174	8
Croton,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	.....	261	116
Crow Harbour, . . . . .	.....	Camden,	Geo.	M o	.....	751	218
Crown Point,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U c	2,041	482	105
Crow's, P. O. . . . .	.....	Spartanburg,	S. C.	L l	.....	493	86
Crow's Crossings, . . . . .	.....	Natchitoches,	La.	A o	.....	1,379	405
Croyden,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V e	1,056	473	46
Cuba,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	1,059	317	274
Cuba,	t.	Clinton,	O.	K g	.....	450	73
Cuckooville,	t.	Louisa,	Va.	Q i	.....	113	46
Cullen,	t.	Weakly,	Ten.	F j	.....	825	123
Culloden,	t.	Mouroe,	Geo.	J n	.....	714	72
<i>CULPEPER,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	P h	24,027	.....	.....
<i>CUMBERLAND,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Me.	X c	60,102	.....	.....
Cumberland,	A. t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	1,558	552	52
Cumberland,	A. t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	3,675	406	12
<i>CUMBERLAND,</i>	County,	N. J.	S g	14,093

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash	D. fr. Cap.
CUMBERLAND,	County,		Pa.	Q f	29,226	.....	.....
Cumberland,	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,010	74	35
Cumberland,	A.	Greene,	Pa.	O g	1,896	211	210
Cumberland,	c. t.	Allegheny,	Md.	P g	.....	132	165
CUMBERLAND,	County,		Va.	P l	11,690	.....	.....
Cumberland, C. H.	c. t.	Cumberland,	Va.	P l	.....	140	55
Cumberland,	t.	New Kent,	Va.	R i	.....	130	33
CUMBERLAND,	County,		N. C.	O k	14,834	.....	.....
CUMBERLAND,	County,		Ken.	I j	8,624	.....	.....
Cumberland Ford, P.O.		Knox,	Ken.	K j	.....	517	138
Cumberland Valley,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P g	748	119	113
Cummington,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,261	391	109
Cumru,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	K f	2,688	141	52
Curran,	t.	Gallatin,	Il.	F l	.....	792	118
CURRITUCK,	County,		N. C.	R j	7,655	.....	.....
Currituck, C. H.	c. t.	Currituck,	N. C.	S j	.....	257	211
Curwinville,	t.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P f	.....	198	132
Cushing,	A.	Lincoln,	Me.	X c	681	617	44
Cussawago,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	544	307	246
Cuthbert,	c. t.	Randolph,	Geo.	I o	.....	624	182
Cutler,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	454	757	155
CUYAHOGA,	County,		O.	M e	10,373	.....	.....
Cynthiana,	c. t.	Harrison,	Ken.	J h	975	513	38
Cynthiana,	A.	Posey,	In.	G h	.....	.....	.....
Cynthiana,	t.	Posey,	In.	G h	.....	718	157
Cynthiana,	t.	Switzerland,	In.	I h	.....	546	95
Dagsboro'	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S h	2,251	131	54
DALE,	County,		Al.	H o	2,031	.....	.....
Dale, C. H.	c. t.	Dale,	Al.	I o	.....	1,002	242
Dale Town,	t.	Wilcox,	Al.	G n	.....	917	107
Dallas,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	456	214	104
DALLAS,	County,		Al.	G n	14,017	.....	.....
Dallas,	c. t.	Hamilton,	Ten.	I k	.....	619	148
Dalton,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	532	549	107
Dalton,	C.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	827	375	123
Damascus,	tsh. and t.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	613	290	191
Damascus,	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	Q g	.....	44	77
Damascus,	t.	Sumner,	Ten.	H j	.....	687	42
Damascus,	tsh.	Henry,	O.	J e	95	485	161
Dames Gore,	D.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	38	496	39
Danbury,	C.	tsh.	Grafton,	N. H.	786	506	32
Danbury,	tsh. and t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	4,331	290	61
Danbury,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	140	425	125
Danbury,	t.	Wilkes,	Geo.	L m	.....	567	75
Danby,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,362	448	85
Danby,	tsh. and t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	2,481	294	172
Dandridge,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Ten.	K k	.....	497	229
Danielville,	c. t.	Madison,	Geo.	K l	.....	600	92
Dansville,	t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	327	227
Dansville,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	1,726	322	227
Danube,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T d	1,734	406	70
Danvers,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	4,228	448	16
Danville,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X b	1,128	568	32
Danville,	c. t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	2,631	538	29
Danville,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	.....	164	111
Danville,	c. t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	.....	175	65
Danville,	t.	Pittsylvania,	Va.	O j	.....	258	168
Danville,	t.	Warren,	Ten.	H k	.....	665	53
Danville,	t.	Mercer,	Ken.	J i	349	571	40
Danville,	c. t.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	593	20
Danville,	c. t.	Vermillion,	Il.	G f	683	150

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Danville,.....	t.	Knox,.....	O.	L f	234	362	59
Dar,.....	t.	Butler,.....	O.	J g	105	496	109
Darby,.....	F. tsh. and t.	Delaware,.....	Pa.	S g	1,085	129	103
Darby,.....	tsh.	Madison,.....	O.	K f	399	416	20
Darby,.....	tsh.	Pickaway,.....	O.	K g	827	411	14
Darby,.....	tsh.	Union,.....	O.	K f	417	418	22
Darbyville,.....	t.	Pickaway,.....	O.	K g	75	407	39
Darien,.....	t.	Fairfield,.....	Ct.	U e	1,201	265	69
Darien,.....	c. t.	McIntosh,.....	Geo.	M o	.....	720	187
DARK,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	J f	6,204	.....	.....
Darksville,.....	t.	Berkeley,.....	Va.	P g	.....	86	165
DARLINGTON,.....	District,.....	.....	S. C.	N i	13,728	.....	.....
Darlington,.....	c. t.	Darlington,.....	S. C.	O l	.....	435	86
Darnes Town,.....	t.	Montgomery,.....	Md.	Q g	.....	24	61
Dartmouth,.....	t.	Bristol,.....	Mas.	W e	3,866	429	60
Darwin,.....	t.	Clark,.....	Il.	G g	.....	688	149
DAUPHIN,.....	County,.....	.....	Pa.	R f	25,243	.....	.....
Davenport,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	N. Y.	T d	1,778	366	63
DAVIDSON,.....	County,.....	.....	N. C.	N k	13,389	.....	.....
DAVIDSON,.....	County,.....	.....	Ten.	H j	22,556	.....	.....
Davidsonville,.....	t.	Ann Arundel,.....	Md.	R h	.....	30	11
Davidsonville,.....	t.	Lawrence,.....	A. T.	C j	.....	887	145
Davidsonville,.....	t.	Bedford,.....	Ten.	H k	.....	682	62
DAVIESS,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	G i	5,209	.....	.....
DAVIESS,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	G h	4,543	.....	.....
Davis,.....	tsh.	Fountain,.....	In.	G f	.....	638	65
Dawsonville,.....	t.	Montgomery,.....	Md.	Q g	.....	27	64
Dayanville,.....	t.	Lewis,.....	N. Y.	S c	.....	439	129
Dayton,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Montgomery,.....	O.	J g	6,610	462	66
Dearborn,.....	t.	Kennebeck,.....	Me.	Y b	616	610	15
DEARBORN,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	J g	13,974	.....	.....
Deavertown,.....	t.	Morgan,.....	O.	L g	116	352	75
Decatur,.....	tsh.	Otsego,.....	N. Y.	T d	1,110	378	64
Decatur,.....	tsh.	Clearfield,.....	Pa.	P f	319	192	120
Decatur,.....	tsh.	Mifflin,.....	Pa.	Q f	765	169	55
DECATUR,.....	County,.....	.....	Geo.	J p	3,854	.....	.....
Decatur,.....	c. t.	De Kalb,.....	Geo.	J m	.....	680	117
Decatur,.....	t.	Morgan,.....	Al.	G l	.....	750	132
Decatur,.....	t.	Brown,.....	O.	K h	114	470	99
Decatur,.....	tsh.	Lawrence,.....	O.	L h	189	382	128
Decatur,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	O.	M g	226	324	92
DECATUR,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	I g	5,887	.....	.....
Decatur,.....	tsh.	Marion,.....	In.	H g	.....	609	10
Decatur,.....	c. t.	Macon,.....	Il.	E g	.....	771	70
Decker,.....	tsh.	Knox,.....	In.	G h	.....	704	141
Decker Town,.....	t.	Sussex,.....	N. J.	T e	.....	244	86
Dedham,.....	t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	W	3,117	422	10
Deer,.....	tsh.	Alleghany,.....	Pa.	O f	1,642	226	210
Deer Creek,.....	tsh.	Madison,.....	O.	K g	751	419	23
Deer Creek,.....	tsh.	Pickaway,.....	O.	K g	1,193	404	36
Deerfield,.....	t.	Rockingham,.....	N. H.	W c	2,090	474	19
Deerfield,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Mas.	V d	2,003	393	93
Deerfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Oneida,.....	N. Y.	S c	4,182	387	100
Deerfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Cumberland,.....	N. J.	S g	2,417	169	63
Deerfield,.....	tsh.	Tioga,.....	Pa.	Q e	568	165	159
Deerfield,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	Pa.	O e	319	309	242
Deerfield,.....	tsh.	Morgan,.....	O.	L g	983	347	63
Deerfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Portage,.....	O.	M e	694	307	142
Deerfield,.....	a. tsh.	Ross,.....	O.	K g	1,249	405	37
Deerfield,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	O.	J g	1,808	474	91
Deer Isle,.....	t.	Hancock,.....	Me.	Z b	2,228	693	95

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Deering,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	1,226	465	27
Deerpark,	tsh. and t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	1,167	266	121
Deersville,	t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	93	290	131
Defiance,	tsh.	Paulding,	O.	J e	35	506	170
Defiance,	tsh.	Williams,	O.	J e	272	511	175
De Kalb,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	1,268	461	193
De Kalb,	t.	Georgetown,	S. C.	O m	.....	.....	.....
DE KALB,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	J m	10,042	.....	.....
DELAWARE,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	T d	33,024	.....	.....
DELAWARE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	S g	17,323	.....	.....
Delaware,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	941	274	242
Delaware,	tsh.	Pike,	Pa.	S e	.....	239	144
DELAWARE,	County, . . . . .	.....	O.	K f	11,504	.....	.....
Delaware,	tsh. and c. t.	Delaware,	O.	K f	642	419	23
Delaware,	tsh.	Hancock,	O.	K f	83	489	102
Delaware,	tsh.	Williams,	O.	J e	94	517	183
DELAWARE,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	I f	2,374	.....	.....
Delaware,	tsh.	Delaware,	In.	I f	.....	.....	.....
Delaware,	tsh.	Hamilton,	In.	H g	.....	.....	.....
Delaware,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I g	.....	.....	.....
Delaware City,	t.	New-Castle,	Del.	S g	.....	118	35
Delhi,	tsh. and c. t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	2,116	344	77
Delhi,	F.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,528	502	117
Delmar,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	613	247	141
Delphi,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	S d	.....	349	133
Delphi,	t.	Morgan,	Ten.	I k	.....	.....	.....
Delphi,	c. t.	Carroll,	In.	H f	.....	661	88
Demopolis,	t.	Marengo,	Al.	F n	.....	911	62
Denmark,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X c	954	558	85
Denmark,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	2,370	431	141
Denmark,	t.	Madison,	Ten.	E k	.....	873	159
Denmark,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	169	325	196
Dennis,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X e	2,314	473	75
Dennis,	tsh.	Cape May,	N. J.	T g	1,508	194	97
Dennis' Creek,	t.	Cape May,	N. J.	T g	.....	194	97
Denton,	c. t.	Caroline,	Md.	S h	.....	81	44
Dennysville,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	856	795	172
Depau,	tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	668	457	189
Depauville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	.....	431	180
De Peyster,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	813	468	200
Deposit,	t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	.....	307	116
Deptford,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	3,599	.....	.....
Derby,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	1,469	574	57
Derby,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	U e	2,253	298	42
Derry,	tsh.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	2,176	450	28
Derry,	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	1,689	187	77
Derry,	A.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,751	102	9
Derry,	tsh.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	2,738	162	55
Derry,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	3,895	194	165
De Ruyter,	tsh. and t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	1,447	333	122
Desmond,	tsh.	St. Clair,	M. T.	L c	376	.....	.....
DETROIT,	Capital,	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	2,222	526	.....
Dewittville,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	346	333
Dexter,	tsh.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	885	666	67
Dexter,	tsh.	Washtenaw,	M. T.	K d	.....	545	52
Dexter,	t.	Washtenaw,	M. T.	K d	.....	545	52
Diana,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S b	309	463	140
Dickinson,	tsh. and t.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	446	507	225
Dickinson,	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	2,523	108	36
Dickinsonville,	t.	Russell,	Va.	L j	322	340
DICKSON,	County,	Ten.	G j	7,265

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Dighton,	B.	t.	Bristol,	Mas. W e	1,723	420	39
Dillston,	t.	York,	Pa. Q f	98	12	
DINWIDDIE,	County,	Va. Q i	21,901	
Dinwiddie, C. H.,	c. t.	Dinwiddie,	Va. Q i	.....	162	40	
District, East,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa. S f	562	159	68	
District of Columbia, . . . . .	.....	.....	..... Q h	39,834	.....	.....
Dividing Creek,	t.	Cumberland,	N. J. S g	.....	192	86	
Dixfield,	t.	Oxford,	Me. X b	889	617	42	
Dix Hills,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y. U f	.....	265	191	
Dixmont,	t.	Penobscot,	Me. Y b	945	635	44	
Dixon,	tsh.	Preble,	O. J g	1,366	493	97	
Dixon's Springs, P. O., . . . . .	.....	Smith,	Ten. H j	.....	618	48	
Dixville,	t.	Coos,	N. H. W b	2	593	152	
Dixville,	t.	Henry,	Va. O j	.....	291	199	
Doak's Stand, P. O., . . . . .	.....	.....	Mi. D n	.....	1,000	35	
Dobson's cross Roads, . . . . .	.....	Stokes,	N. C. N j	.....	333	103	
Dodgeville,	t.	Iowa,	M. T. E d	.....	1,028	....
Dogwood Springs, P.O., . . . . .	.....	Pulaski,	A. T. B l	.....	1,083	15	
Dohrman,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O. M f	1,161	298	123	
Dana,	t.	Worcester,	Mas. V d	623	397	68	
Dona,	t.	Kent,	Del. S g	.....	120	6	
Donaldsonville,	c. t.	Ascension,	La. C p	.....	1,278	75	
Donegal,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa. O f	1,084	142	204	
Donegal,	E. tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa. R f	6,058	103	18	
Donegal,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa. N f	2,092	245	224	
Donegal,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa. O f	2,052	183	161	
DOOLY,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo. K o	2,135	.....	.....
Dorchester,	t.	Grafton,	N. H. W e	693	508	51	
Dorchester,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas. W d	4,074	432	4	
DORCHESTER,	County, . . . . .	.....	Md. S h	18,686	.....	.....
Dorchester,	t.	Colleton,	S. C. N n	.....	534	90	
Dorset,	t.	Bennington,	Vt. U c	1,507	435	91	
Douglass,	t.	Worcester,	Mas. W d	1,742	388	41	
Douglass,	E. tsh.	Berks,	Pa. S f	839	143	64	
Douglass,	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa. S f	941	148	72	
Dover,	t.	Penobscot,	Me. Y a	1,042	678	77	
Dover,	c. t.	Strafford,	N. H. X c	5,449	490	40	
Dover,	t.	Windham,	Vt. V d	831	425	120	
Dover,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas. W d	497	420	15	
Dover,	tsh. and t.	Dutchess,	N. Y. U e	2,198	323	95	
Dover,	tsh.	Monmouth,	N. J. T g	2,898	221	54	
Dover,	t.	Morris,	N. J. T f	.....	233	67	
Dover,	tsh.	York,	Pa. R g	1,874	94	23	
Dover,	Hundred,	Kent,	Del. S g	3,416	114	....
DOVER,	Capital,	Kent,	Del. S g	.....	114	....
Dover,	c. t.	Stewart,	Ten. G j	.....	787	81	
Dover,	tsh.	Athens,	O. L g	549	353	65	
Dover,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O. L e	462	366	140	
Dover,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O. M f	972	317	110	
Dover,	t.	Wayne,	O. M f	261	339	96	
Downe,	tsh.	Cumberland,	N. J. S g	1,923	192	86	
Downingstown,	t.	Chester,	Pa. S f	.....	122	68	
Doylestown,	tsh. and c. t.	Bucks,	Pa. S f	1,777	160	107	
Dracut,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas. W d	1,615	440	26	
Drakesville,	t.	Morris,	N. J. T f	.....	223	57	
Dresden,	t.	Lincoln,	Me. Y b	1,559	597	14	
Dresden,	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y. U d	495	455	78	
Dresden,	c. t.	Weakly,	Ten. F j	.....	834	132	
Dresden,	t.	Muskingum,	O. L f	391	350	73	
Driftwood,	A. tsh.	Jackson,	In. H h	607	75	
Dripping Springs, P.O.,	Edmondson,	Ken. H i	670	130	

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<i>Drummond Town,</i>	c. t.	Accomack,	Va.	S i	206	214
Drumore,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	1,609
Dryden,	tsh. and t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	5,206	301	153
Duane,	tsh.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	247	505	194
Duanesburg,	tsh. and t.	Schenectady,	N. Y.	T d	2,837	389	21
Dublin,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	1,218	444	55
Dublin,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	Q f	801	100	70
Dublin,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	.....	166	97
Dublin,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f	666	109	55
Dublin,	t.	Harford,	Md.	R g	.....	71	63
Dublin,	c. t.	Laurens,	Geo.	K n	.....	689	47
Dublin,	t.	Franklin,	O.	K f	96	408	12
Dublin,	tsh.	Mercer,	O.	J f	288	526	129
Dublin,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	E d	.....	980	.....
<i>DUBOIS,</i>	County,	.....	In.	H h	1,778	.....	.....
Dubueque,	t.	.....	Mo. T.	D d	.....	996	.....
Duck Creek,	Hundred,	Kent,	Del.	S g	3,921	122	8
Dudley,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	2,155	380	58
Dudley,	tsh.	Henry,	In.	I f	.....	537	61
Duguidsville,	t.	Buckingham,	Va.	P i	.....	182	107
<i>DUKES,</i>	County,	.....	Mas.	X e	3,517	.....	.....
Dumfries,	t.	Pr. William,	Va.	Q h	.....	33	89
Dumfries,	t.	Mobile,	Al.	F o	.....	994	177
Dummer,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	65	573	132
Dummerston,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,592	421	117
Dunbar,	B.	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f	1,698	194
Dunbarton,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,067	469	10
Duncanville,	t.	Thomas,	Geo.	J p	.....	890	248
Dundaff,	borough,	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	298	256	148
Dunkard,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,336	226	224
Dunkirk,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	363	318
Dunkirk,	t.	King & Queen,	Va.	Q i	.....	107	29
Dunklinsville,	t.	Laurens,	S. C.	M i	.....	505	57
Dunlapsville,	t.	Union,	In.	J g	.....	521	82
Dunstable,	B.	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	2,414	444
Dunstable,	F.	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	593	440
Dunstable,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	226	119
Dunn's Town,	t.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	219	112
<i>DUPLIN,</i>	County,	.....	N. C.	Q l	11,291	.....	.....
Durham,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	1,731	564	31
Durham,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	X c	1,606	485	35
Durham,	tsh.	Middlesex,	Ct.	V e	1,116	319	21
Durham,	tsh. and t.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	3,039	359	34
Durham,	B.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	750	182	111
Durhamville,	t.	Tipton,	Ten.	E k	.....	906	190
<i>DUTCHESS,</i>	County,	.....	N. Y.	U e	50,926	.....	.....
Dutotsburg,	t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	.....	215	128
Dutton,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	443	671	76
<i>DUVÁL,</i>	County,	.....	F. T.	M p	1,970	.....	.....
Duxbury,	tsh.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	651	534	17
Duxbury,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	2,716	439	34
Dwight,	t.	Pope,	A. T.	A k	.....	1,146	78
Dyberry,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	1,078	265	162
<i>D'YER,</i>	County,	.....	Ten.	E j	1,904	.....	.....
Dyersburg,	c. t.	Dyer,	Ten.	E j	.....	882	168
Eagle,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	892	356	264
Eagle,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K g	703	467	91
Eagle,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	K g	541	374	58
Eagle,	tsh.	Boone,	In.	H g	593	20
Earl,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	990	150	75
Earl,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	5,344	123	49

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<i>EARLY</i> ,	County,	Geo.	I o	2,051
Earleysburg,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	182	75
<i>E. BATON ROUGE</i> ,	Parish,	Ia.	C p	6,698
East Bethlehem, . . . B.	tsh.	Washington, . . .	Pa.	N f	2,602	210	203
East Bradford, . . . E.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,099	115	72
East Branch,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	Q e . . . . .	.....	294	227
East Bridgewater, A.	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	1,653	429	22
Eastbrook,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	81	684	96
East Caln, F.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,440	114	60
East Chester,	tsh. and t.	West Chester, . . .	N. Y.	U f	1,030	241	167
East Constable,	t.	Franklin,	N. Y.	U b . . . . .	.....	536	211
East District,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	562	159	68
East Fallowfield, J.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,156	110	67
<i>EAST FELICIANA</i> ,	Parish,	Ia.	C p	8,247 . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
East Findlay,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,219	251	238
East Goshen, G.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	752	119	79
<i>East Greenwich</i> , A.	tsh. and c. t.	Kent,	R. I.	W e	1,591	406	15
East Haddam,	t.	Middlesex,	Ct.	V e	2,664	337	27
Eastham,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	Y e	970	490	92
East Hampton, . . . B.	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	745	371	88
East Hampton,	tsh. and t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	1,668	339	265
East Hanover,	tsh.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	2,502	131	21
East Hartford,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	2,237	336	2
East Haven,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	33	564	58
East Haven,	tsh.	New Haven,	Ct.	V d	1,229	305	38
East Hempfield, F.	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	2,084	115	33
East Huntingdon,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	1,516	198	176
East Kingston, C.	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X d	442	471	39
East Liberty,	t.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f . . . . .	.....	217	195
East Liberty,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f . . . . .	.....	201	178
East Machias,	tsh.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	1,065	751	149
East Manchester,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R f b	2,212 . . . . .	.....	.....
East Marlborough, D.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,252	107	70
East Nantmeal,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	2,029	140	65
East Nottingham, K.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	R g	1,788	92	66
Easton,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W d	1,756	423	24
Easton,	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	3,758	403	26
<i>Easton</i> ,	borough,	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	3,529	190	101
<i>Easton</i> ,	c. t.	Talbot,	Md.	R g . . . . .	.....	84	47
<i>E. Pond Plantation</i> , B	. . . . .	Somerset,	Me.	Y h	299	620	25
East Port,	t.	Washington,	Me.	B Z b	2,450	778	176
East Sudbury, G.	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	944	422	16
Easttown, H.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	646	124	84
East Union,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M g	1,366	340	92
<i>Eastville</i> ,	c. t.	Northampton,	Va.	S i . . . . .	.....	244	174
East Whiteland, I.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	994	131	77
East Windsor,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	3,537	342	8
East Windsor, A.	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	1,903	183	18
Eaton,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W e	1,432	532	57
Eaton,	tsh. and t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	3,559	351	102
Eaton,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f . . . . .	.....	213	48
Eaton,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	599	251	143
Eaton,	t.	Gibson,	Ten.	E k . . . . .	.....	863	149
Eaton,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	103	372	125
Eaton,	c. t.	Preble,	O.	J g	510	488	92
<i>EATON</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	M. T.	J d . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
<i>Eatonton</i> ,	c. t.	Putnam,	Geo.	K m . . . . .	.....	650	22
Ebenezer,	t.	Effingham,	Geo.	M n . . . . .	.....	661	140
<i>Ebensburg</i> ,	c. t.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	270	178	131
Economy,	tsh. and t.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,217	241	219
Economy,	t.	Wayne,	In.	I g	525	77

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Ecorces,	tsh.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	.....	514	12
Echore Fabre,	c. t.	Union,	A. T.	A m	1,148	85	
Eddington,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	405	665	70
Eddytown,	t.	Yates,	N. Y.	R d	.....	300	190
Eddyville,	t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	.....	311	60
Eddyville,	t.	Caldwell,	Ken.	F i	167	778	241
Eden,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	957	690	92
Eden,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	461	557	38
Eden,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	1,066	363	287
Eden,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	588	363	44
Eden,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	K e	819	426	80
Eden,	tsh.	La Grange,	In.	I e	.....	616	218
Edinburg,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	T c	1,571	435	58
Edenton,	c. t.	Chowan,	N. C.	R j	.....	284	155
EDGAR,	County,	.....	Il.	G g	4,071	.....	.....
Edgarton,	t.	Duke's,	Mas.	X e	1,509	495	97
Edgecomb,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	1,258	591	26
EDGEcombe,	County,	.....	N. C.	Q k	14,935	.....	.....
EDGEFIELD,	District,	.....	S. C.	M m	30,509	.....	.....
Edgefield, C. H.	c. t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	M m	.....	557	57
Edgemont,	G	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	757	123	83
Edgeworth,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	.....	189	84
Edinboro'	t.	Montgomery,	N. C	N k	.....	423	158
Edinburg,	t.	Elbert,	Geo.	L l	.....	578	116
Edinburg,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	373	313	134
Edinburg,	t.	Johnson,	In.	I g	.....	588	30
Edmeston,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	2,087	359	77
EDMONDSON,	County,	.....	Ken.	H i	2,642	.....	.....
Edmondton,	t.	Barren,	Ken.	I j	.....	651	142
Edmunds,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	267	785	162
Edwards,	tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	633	462	194
EDWARDS,	County,	.....	Il.	F h	1,649	.....	.....
Edwardsburg,	c. t.	Cass,	M. T.	H e	.....	643	169
Edwardsville,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	.....	462	194
Edwardsville,	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	48	460	83
Edwardsville,	c. t.	Madison,	Il.	D h	.....	836	55
Eel,	tsh.	Cass,	In.	H f	.....	639	110
Eel River,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	G g	.....	658	70
Eel River,	tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	.....	605	34
Effingham,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W e	1,911	527	57
EFFINGHAM,	County,	.....	Geo.	M n	2,924	.....	.....
EFFINGHAM,	County,	.....	Il.	F g	.....	.....	.....
Egg Harbour,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	2,510	200	90
Egremont,	D.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	890	349	139
Elba,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P c	2,678	376	250
ELBERT,	County,	.....	Geo.	L l	12,354	.....	.....
Elberton,	c. t.	Elbert,	Geo.	L l	.....	579	101
Elbridge,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	3,357	342	149
Elbridge,	t.	Edgar,	Il.	G g	.....	665	116
Eldersville,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	250	227
Eldridge,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	742	397	124
Elizabeth,	tsh. and c. t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	1,015	503	126
Elizabeth,	B.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	3,455	210	44
Elizabeth,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f	2,519	240	216
Elizabeth,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	1,928	124	49
Elizabeth,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	110	17
Elizabeth,	c. t.	Bladen,	N. C.	P i	.....	385	99
Elizabeth,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	761	395	165
Elizabeth,	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J f	1,000	461	65
Elizabeth,	t.	Callaway,	Mo.	B h	964	21
ELIZABETHCITY	County,	Va.	R i	5,053

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
<i>Elizabeth City</i> ,	c. t.	Pasquotank,	N. C.	R j	.....	260	189
Elizabeth Town,	t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	.....	210	44
Elizabethtown,	t.	Ohio,	Va.	N g	.....	250	343
Elizabethtown,	t.	Wood,	Va.	M g	.....	294	294
<i>Elizabeth Town</i> ,	c. t.	Carter,	Ten.	L j	.....	420	316
<i>Elizabethtown</i> ,	c. t.	Hardin,	Ken.	I i	.....	631	80
Elizabeth Town,	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	132	514	129
Elk,	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	332	235
Elk,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	892	369	71
Elk,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	199	309	108
Elk Creek,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N e	562	336	275
Elk Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	570	261	194
ELKHART ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	I e	935	.....	.....
Elkhart,	tsh.	Elkhart,	In.]	H e	.....	625	183
Elkhart,	t.	Elkhart,	In.	I e	.....	634	212
Elkland,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	.....	210	100
Elkland,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	606	273	167
Elk Lick,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	O g	1,554	173	151
Elk Run,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,499	275	159
Elkton,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	S g	.....	88	80
Elkton,	t.	Giles,	Ten.	G k	.....	754	92
<i>Elkton</i> ,	c. t.	Todd,	Ken.	G j	380	726	186
Elk Town,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	.....	58	87
Ellenburg,	tsh.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	.....	530	191
Ellery,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	2,002	346	342
Ellicot,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	2,101	334	330
<i>Ellicottville</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	P d	626	328	292
Ellington,	tsh.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	1,455	351	17
Ellington,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,279	352	320
Elliott,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,845	496	107
Elliott's \times roads, P. O.	. . . . .	Cumberland,	Ken.	I j	.....	624	131
Ellisburg,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R e	5,292	392	166
Ellison,	t.	Beaufort,	N. C.	Q k	.....	307	127
Ellisville,	t.	Nicholas,	Ken.	J h	.....	502	63
<i>Ellisville</i> ,	c. t.	Jones,	Mi.	E o	.....	1,054	134
Ellsworth,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	385	679	81
Ellsworth,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	235	528	53
Ellsworth,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	800	296	151
<i>Elmira</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	2,892	273	198
Elmore,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	442	545	21
Elmore,	tsh.	Daviess,	In.	G h	.....	679	91
Elsinborough, A	tsh.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	503	167	69
Elyria,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	668	377	130
Elysis Fields,	t.	Amite,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,171	137
<i>Elyton</i> ,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Al.	G m	.....	799	59
EMANUEL ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	L n	2,673	.....	.....
Emaus,	t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	.....	183	90
Emden,	tsh.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	894	645	46
Emmitsburg,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	65	80
Emporium,	t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	.....	241	169
Eufield,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	1,492	497	42
Enfield,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,056	388	73
Enfield,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e'	2,129	352	18
Enfield,	tsh. and t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	2,332	298	171
Enfield,	t.	Halifax,	N. C.	Q j	.....	228	74
English Town,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	.....	195	30
Ennisville,	t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f	.....	170	93
Enoch,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	287	120	314
Enosburg,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,560	555	58
Ephrata,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery, N. Y.	T e	1,902	417	61	
Ephrata,	t.	Lancaster, Pa.	R f	125	38	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Epping,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W c	1,262	480	29
Epsom,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,413	482	12
Equality,	c. t.	Gallatin,	Il.	F i	773	137	
ERIE,	County,		N. Y.	P d	35,719	.....
Erie,	tsh. and t.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	1,926	386	260
ERIE,	County,		Pa.	N e	17,041	.....
Erie,	borough,	Erie,	Pa.	N d	1,465	333	272
Erie,	c. t.	Greene,	Al.	F n	.....	896	47
Erie,	tsh.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	478	48
Erin,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	795	282	191
Errol,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	82	598	137
Erwin,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	795	281	216
Erwinna,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	.....	186	122
ESCAMBIA,	County,		F. T.	G p	.....	.....
Esopus,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U e	1,770	310	68
Esperance,	t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	.....	384	26
ESSEX,	County,		Vt.	W b	3,981	.....
Essex,	tsh.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	1,664	521	44
ESSEX,	County,		Mas.	X d	82,859	.....
Essex,	B. t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	1,333	465	33
ESSEX,	County,		N. Y.	U b	19,287	.....
Essex,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	1,543	508	135
ESSEX,	County,		N. J.	T f	41,911	.....
ESSEX,	County,		Va.	R i	10,521	.....
ESTILL,	County,		Ken.	K i	4,618	.....
Estillville,	c. t.	Scott,	Va.	L j	.....	433	357
Estinaula,	t.	Haywood,	Ten.	E k	.....	881	167
Etna,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y b	362	662	63
Etna,	t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	.....	297	157
Euclid,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	1,099	363	147
Eugene,	tsh. and t.	Vermillion,	In.	G g	.....	665	93
Eulalia,	tsh.	Potter,	Pa.	P e	.....	271	162
Eutaw Springs,		Charleston,	S. C.	N m	.....	524	54
Evans,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	1,185	380	293
Evansham,	c. t.	Wythe,	Va.	M j	.....	329	253
Evans' Mills,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	.....	422	170
Evansville,	c. t.	Vanderburg,	In.	G h	.....	728	170
Evesham,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	4,239	147	34
Ewington,	c. t.	Effingham,	Il.	F g	.....	743	38
Exeter,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y b	1,439	674	75
Exeter,	tsh. and t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X d	2,753	474	39
Exeter,	tsh.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	2,383	369	25
Exeter,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,690	382	78
Exeter,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	143	68
Exeter,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	767	237	129
Exeter,	t.	Morgan,	Il.	D g	.....	852	130
Exeterstown,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	140	65
Fabius,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	3,070	332	121
Fairbanks,	tsh.	Sullivan,	In.	G g	.....	699	101
Fair Bluff,	t.	Columbus,	N. C.	O l	.....	449	159
Fairfax,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	U b	1,729	535	56
FAIRFAX,	County,		Va.	Q h	9,204	.....
Fairfax,	c. t.	Culpeper,	Va.	P h	.....	76	94
Fairfax, C. H.	t.	Fairfax,	Va.	Q h	.....	21	129
Fairfield,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	2,002	625	26
Fairfield,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	2,270	545	59
FAIRFIELD,	County,		Ct.	U e	47,010	.....
Fairfield,	c. t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	4,246	280	55
Fairfield,	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T e	2,266	407	81
Fairfield,	tsh.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	1,812	183	77
Fairfield,	t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	228	62

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Fairfield,.....	t.	Adams,.....	Pa.	O g	.....	84	42
Fairfield,.....	tsh.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N e	845	288	227
Fairfield,.....	tsh.	Lycoming,.....	Pa.	R e	.....	188	79
Fairfield,.....	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,422	170	148
Fairfield,.....	t.	Rockbridge,.....	Va.	O i	.....	186	144
FAIRFIELD,	District,.....	S. C.	M l	21,546	.....	.....	.....
Fairfield,.....	t.	Amitie,.....	Mi.	D o	.....	1,147	131
Fairfield,.....	t.	Nelson,.....	Ken.	I i	.....	599	48
FAIRFIELD,	County,.....	O.	L g	24,786	.....	.....	.....
Fairfield,.....	tsh.	Butler,.....	O.	J g	3,120	488	101
Fairfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Columbiana,.....	O.	N f	1,899	275	160
Fairfield,.....	a.	Green,.....	O.	K g	137	452	56
Fairfield,.....	tsh.	Highland,.....	O.	K g	2,797	445	65
Fairfield,.....	tsb.	Huron,.....	O.	L e	412	388	102
Fairfield,.....	tsh.	Tuscarawas,.....	O.	M f	567	308	113
Fairfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Franklin,.....	In.	J g	.....	525	77
Fairfield,.....	A.	Tippecanoe,.....	In.	H f	.....	643	70
<i>Fairfield,</i>	c. t.	Wayne,.....	Il.	F h	.....	756	69
Fair Ground,.....	t.	Richmond,.....	N. C.	O k	.....	389	103
Fairhaven,.....	t.	Rutland,.....	Vt.	U c	675	458	83
Fairhaven,.....	t.	Bristol,.....	Mas.	X e	3,034	434	58
Fairlee,.....	t.	Orange,.....	Vt.	V c	656	501	31
Fair Play,.....	A.	Greene,.....	In.	G g	.....	652	74
Fairport,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	N. Y.	Q c	.....	351	209
Fairport,.....	t.	Crawford,.....	M. T.	C a	.....	.....	.....
Fairview,.....	tsh. and t.	Erie,.....	Pa.	N d	1,526	340	279
Fairview,.....	B.	Penn.,.....	Pa.	R f	1,892	110	7
Fairview,.....	a.	Guernsey,.....	O.	M f	162	294	105
Fairview, P. O. ....	.....	Greenville,.....	S. C.	L l	.....	526	107
Fairville,.....	t.	Washington,.....	N. Y.	U c	.....	441	64
Fall Creek,.....	tsh.	Hamilton,.....	In.	I g	.....	573	20
Fallowfield,.....	A.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N e	876	291	230
Fallowfield,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	Pa.	O f	2,142	218	198
Falls,.....	tsh.	Bucks,.....	Pa.	T f	2,260	162	124
Falls,.....	tsh.	Luzerne,.....	Pa.	S e	739	242	134
Falls,.....	tsh.	Hocking,.....	O.	L g	938	370	47
Falls,.....	tsh.	Muskingum,.....	O.	L f	1,969	339	56
Fallsburg,.....	tsh. and t.	Sullivan,.....	N. Y.	T e	1,173	288	108
Fallsburg,.....	tsh.	Licking,.....	O.	L f	242	363	46
Falls Creek,.....	tsh.	Henry,.....	In.	I g	.....	539	34
Fallstown,.....	B.	Beaver,.....	Pa.	N f	386	254	239
Fallowfield, East, J.	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S g	1,156	110	67
Fallowfield, West, X.	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S g	1,621	102	59
Falmouth,.....	t.	Cumberland,.....	Me.	X c	1,966	547	57
Falmouth,.....	t.	Barnstable,.....	Mas.	X e	3,974	472	78
Falmouth,.....	t.	Stafford,.....	Va.	Q h	.....	58	68
<i>Falmouth,</i>	c. t.	Pendleton,.....	Ken.	J h	.....	502	60
Fannet,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	Pa.	Q f	2,110	109	47
Fannetsburg,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Pa.	Q f	.....	105	55
Fann's Bridge, P. O. ....	.....	Jefferson,.....	Geo.	L m	.....	656	40
Farmersville,.....	tsh.	Cattaraugus,.....	N. Y.	P d	1,005	329	274
Farmington,.....	t.	Kennebeck,.....	Me.	X b	2,341	615	34
Farmington,.....	t.	Strafford,.....	N. H.	W c	1,465	505	31
Farmington,.....	t.	Hartford,.....	Ct.	V e	1,901	328	9
Farmington,.....	tsh.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	1,773	346	205
Farmington,.....	tsh.	Venango,.....	Pa.	O e	204	254	187
Farmington,.....	t.	Bedford,.....	Ten.	H k	.....	707	48
Farmington,.....	b.	Belmont,.....	O.	N f	66	278	130
Farmington,.....	tsh.	Trumbull,.....	O.	M e	696	311	164
Farmington,.....	tsh.	Oakland,.....	M. T.	K g	564	38
<i>Farmington,</i>	c. t.	St. Francis,.....	Mo.	D i	912	152

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Farmville,	t.	Prince Edward,	Va.	P i	159	68	
<i>FAUQUIER</i> ,	County,	Va.	Q h	26,086	159	
Fawn,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	785	81	52
Fayette,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	X b	1,049	598	17
Fayette,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	367	330	327
Fayette,	tsh.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	3,126	330	178
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	O g	29,172	1,127	
Fayette,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	2,301	234	212
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	M i	2,051	1,127	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	J m	3,547	1,127	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	F m	8,182	8,182	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Mi.	C o	1,285	1,285	65
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	E k	8,652	8,652	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	J h	25,098	25,098	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	K g	621	621	
Fayette,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	9,112	9,112	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	I g	2,704	2,704	
<i>FAYETTE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	E g	1,017	1,017	
Fayette,	c. t.	Howard,	Mo.	B g	57	57	101
Fayetteville,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	347	347	61
Fayetteville,	c. t.	Cumberland,	N. C.	P k	700	700	107
Fayetterville,	c. t.	Fayette,	Geo.	J m	874	874	50
Fayetteville,	c. t.	Fayette,	Al.	F m	1,285	1,285	
Fayetteville,	c. t.	Washington,	A. T.	Z A j	722	722	217
Fayetteville,	c. t.	Lincoln,	Ten.	H k	312	312	73
Fayetteville,	t.	Brown,	O.	K g	99	99	92
Fayston,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	449	449	16
Fearing,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	617	617	114
Federalisburg,	t.	Dorchester,	Md.	S h	8,247	8,247	62
<i>FELICIANA, East</i> ,	Parish, . . . . .	. . . . .	La.	C p	8,629	8,629	
<i>FELICIANA, West</i> ,	Parish, . . . . .	. . . . .	La.	D o	199	199	
Felicia,	t.	Graves,	Ken.	F j	485	485	300
Felicity,	a. t.	Clermont,	O.	J h	135	135	118
Feltxville,	t.	Cumberland,	Va.	P i	2,017	2,017	50
Fenner,	tsh.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	367	367	115
<i>FENTRESS</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	J j	2,784	2,784	
Ferdinand,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	576	576	
Ferguson,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,743	1,743	82
Fermanagh,	A. tsh.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	1,432	1,432	43
<i>Fernandina</i> ,	c. t.	Nassau,	F. T.	M p	776	776	313
Ferrisburg,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	498	498	55
Fevre River,	tsh.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	984	984	
<i>Fincastle</i> ,	c. t.	Bottetourt,	Va.	O i	235	235	
Findlay,	A. tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	243	243	221
Findlay, East,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	249	249	242
Findlay, West,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	1,218	251	1,218	230
Finley,	tsh. and t.	Hancock,	O.	K e	502	502	114
Fishersfield,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	V c	338	338	
Fishing Creek,	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	1,299	1,299	89
Fishkill,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	288	288	88
Fitchburg,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	419	419	46
Fitchville,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	388	388	109
Fitzwilliam,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	429	429	72
<i>Flatbush</i> ,	C. tsh. and c. t.	Kings,	N. Y.	U f	1,143	1,143	156
Flatlands,	D. tsh.	Kings,	N. Y.	U f	220	596	158
Flat Lick, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Christian,	Ken.	G j	767	767	228
Flat Rock,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	I g	581	581	37
Flat Rock, P. O.	t.	Kershaw,	S. C.	N l	464	464	51
Flat Rocks, . . . . .	. . . . .	Somerset,	Pa.	G g	180	180	158
<i>FLEMING</i> ,	County,	Ken.	K h	13,449	13,449	
Flemingsburg,	t.	Crawford,	A. T.	A k	1,177	1,177	109

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Flemingsburg,	c. t.	Fleming,	Ken.	K h	642	498	79
Flemington,	c. t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	.....	82	23
Fletcher,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	793	539	56
Fliming,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	1,461	336	160
Flinn,	tsh.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	.....	618	76
Flint Hill,	t.	Culpeper,	Va.	P h	.....	91	128
Flintstone,	t.	Alleghany,	Md.	P g	.....	199	152
Florence,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	964	423	121
Florence,	c. t.	Lauderdale,	Al.	G l	.....	796	146
Florence,	t.	Boone,	Ken.	J h	62	507	70
Florence,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	760	395	127
Florida,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	V d	454	390	123
Florida,	tsh.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	2,851	404	34
Florida,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	260	111
Florida,	t.	Escambia,	F. T.	G p	.....	1,035	227
Florida,	t.	Mobile,	Al.	F o	.....	996	189
Florida,	tsh.	Park,	In.	G n	.....	654	82
Florisant,	t.	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	.....	872	133
Flourtown,	t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	.....	146	109
Flowerfield,	tsh.	St. Joseph,	M. T.	I d	.....	634	142
Floyd,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	1,699	394	100
FLOYD,	County,	Va.	N j	.....	.....	.....	.....
FLOYD,	County,	Geo.	I l	.....	.....	.....	.....
FLOYD,	County,	Ken.	L i	4,347	.....	.....	.....
FLOYD,	County,	In.	I h	6,361	.....	.....	.....
Floydsburg,	t.	Jefferson,	Ken.	I h	.....	570	37
Flushing,	tsh. and t.	Queens,	N. Y.	U f	2,820	237	263
Flushing,	tsh. and t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	1,662	291	122
FLUVANNA,	County,	Va.	P i	8,221	.....	.....	.....
Foglesville,	t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	.....	176	76
Fire-Place,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	.....	291	217
Fordsville,	t.	Cumberland,	Va.	P i	.....	136	51
Fordsville,	t.	Marion,	Mi.	D o	.....	1,115	138
Forks,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,989	190	101
FORSYTH,	County,	Geo.	J l	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forsyth,	c. t.	Monroe,	Geo.	J m	.....	702	60
Fort Adams, . . . . .	. . . . .	Wilkinson,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,204	170
Fort Ann,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	3,200	435	58
Fort Argyle, . . . . .	. . . . .	Bryan,	Geo.	M n	.....	677	152
Fort Armstrong, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Mo. T.	D e	.....	937	.....
Fort Barrington, . . . . .	. . . . .	McIntosh,	Geo.	M o	.....	712	174
Fort Brady, . . . . .	. . . . .	Chippeway,	M. T.	D e	.....	882	356
Fort Chartres, . . . . .	. . . . .	Monroe,	Il.	D h	.....	883	117
Fort Coquilles, or Pike	. . . . .	Orleans,	La.	E p	.....	1,162	31
Fort Covington,	tsh.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	2,901	518	217
Fort Covington,	t.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	.....	524	223
Fort Crawford, . . . . .	. . . . .	Conecuh,	Al.	G o	.....	988	223
Fort Crawford, . . . . .	. . . . .	Crawford,	M. T.	C c	.....	1,060	.....
Fort Dale, . . . . .	. . . . .	Butler,	Al.	H o	.....	904	145
Fort Dearborn, . . . . .	. . . . .	Cook,	Il.	G e	.....	763	230
Fort Early, . . . . .	. . . . .	Lee,	Geo.	J o	.....	760	118
Fort Edward,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	1,816	424	47
Fort Gadsden, . . . . .	. . . . .	Franklin,	F. T.	I q	.....	940	73
Fort Gaines, . . . . .	. . . . .	Early,	Geo.	I o	.....	849	207
Fort Gratiot, . . . . .	. . . . .	St. Clair,	M. T.	L d	.....	597	71
Fort Howard, . . . . .	. . . . .	Brown,	M. T.	G b	.....	1,037	511
Fort Jackson, . . . . .	. . . . .	Montgomery,	Al.	H n	.....	866	113
Fort Jackson, . . . . .	. . . . .	Plaquemines,	La.	E q	.....	1,278	75
Fort Jefferson,	McCracken,	Ken.	E j	847	309
Fort Massac,	Pope,	Il.	F i	792	192
Fort Miller,	t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	416	39

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.	
Fort Mims,		Baldwin,	Al.	F o	982	190		
Fort Mitchell,		Russell,	Al.	I n	772	209		
Fort Montgomery,		Baldwin,	Al.	F o	983	192		
Fort Osage,		Jackson,	Mo.	Z A g	1,220	168		
Fort Plain,	t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	401	60		
Fort Scott,		Decatur,	Geo.	J p	873	231		
Fort Seneca,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	K e	490	94		
Fort Smith,		Crawford,	A. T.	Z A k	1,303	235		
Fort Snelling, . . . . .		. . . . .	M. T.	A b	1,305	...	
Fort St. John,		Orleans,	La.	D d	1,197	6		
Fort St. Leon,		Jefferson,	La.	D q	1,210	7		
Fort St. Phillip,		Plaquemines,	La.	E q	1,283	80		
Fort Strother,		St. Clair,	Al.	H m	737	139		
Fort Valley,	t.	Crawford,	Geo.	J n	717	75		
Fort Wayne,	t.	Allen,	In.	I e	561	141		
Fort Williams,		Talladega,	Al.	H m	839	81		
Fort Winnebago,		Brown,	M. T.	F c	1,090	...		
Foster,	tsh.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	2,672	376	18	
FOUNTAIN ,	County,	. . . . .	In.	G f	7,619	...	
Four Corners,	t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	401	29		
Fowler,	tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	1,447	454	106	
Fowler,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	629	309	169	
Fowlerville,	t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	361	234		
Fox,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P e	437	227	144	
Fox,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	919	285	137	
Foxborough,	B.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,165	412	22	
Foxcroft,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	677	678	77	
Framingham,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	2,313	413	20	
Francesstown,	C.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	1,541	460	25	
Franconia,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	447	543	75	
Franconia,	C.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	998	171	76
Frankford,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	1,996	233	75	
Frankford,	t.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	254	231		
Frankford,	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,275	121	28	
Frankford,	borough,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	1,633	141	103	
Frankford,	t.	Pike,	Mo.	C g	951	147		
Frankfort,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Z b	2,487	658	57	
Frankfort,	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S c	2,620	389	87	
Frankfort,	t.	Greenbriar,	Va.	N i	273	231		
Frankfort,	t.	Hampshire,	Va.	P g	124	203		
FRANKFORT ,	Capital,	Franklin,	Ken.	J h	1,682	551	...
Frankfort,	c. t.	Clinton,	In.	H f	623	50		
Frankfort,	c. t.	Franklin,	Il.	F i	808	102		
Franklin,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	382	689	91	
Franklin,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,370	492	18	
FRANKLIN ,	County,	. . . . .	Vt.	V b	24,525	...	
Franklin,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,129	556	70	
FRANKLIN ,	County,	. . . . .	Mas.	V d	29,501	...	
Franklin,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,662	410	31	
Franklin,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	1,196	362	33	
FRANKLIN ,	County,	. . . . .	N. Y.	T b	11,312	...	
Franklin,	t.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	324	279		
Franklin,	tsh. and t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	2,786	342	93	
Franklin,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d	373	106		
Franklin,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T e	3,449	240	74	
Franklin,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	1,574	150	54	
Franklin,	tsh.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	3,352	188	22	
FRANKLIN ,	County,	. . . . .	Pa.	Q g	35,037	...	
Franklin,	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,588	85	37	
Franklin,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	638	236	214	
Franklin,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	583	248	137	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Franklin,	C.	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa. O f	1,465	204	181
Franklin,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa. N g	2,347	229	222	
Franklin,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa. P f	.....	161	103
Franklin,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa. R e	.....	203	93
Franklin,	c. t.	Venango,	Pa. O e	410	279	212	
Franklin,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa. O f	2,168	214	186	
Franklin,	C.	tsh.	Pa. Q f	1,003	100	14	
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va. O j	14,911	.....	.....
Franklin,	c. t.	Pendleton,	Va. O h	.....	171	171
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C. P j	10,665	.....	.....
Franklin,	c. t.	Macon,	N. C. K k	.....	587	333
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo. K l	10,107	.....	.....
Franklin,	c. t.	Heard,	Geo. I m	.....	762	143
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	F. T. I q	.....	.....	.....
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al. G l	11,078	.....	.....
Franklin,	t.	Henry,	Al. I o	.....	850	238
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mi. C o	4,622	.....	.....
Franklin,	t.	Franklin,	Mi. C o	.....	1,149	115
Franklin,	c. t.	St. Mary's,	La. C q	.....	1,344	141
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten. H k	15,620	.....	.....
Franklin,	c. t.	Williamson,	Ten. H k	.....	732	18
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken. J h	9,257	.....	.....
Franklin,	c. t.	Simpson,	Ken. H j	282	705	165	
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O. K g	14,741	.....	.....
Franklin,	tsh.	Adams,	O. K g	1,302	451	87	
Franklin,	tsh.	Brown,	O. K h	945	479	98	
Franklin,	tsh.	Clermont,	O. J h	2,032	486	123	
Franklin,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O. M f	1,219	291	149	
Franklin,	B.	tsh.	Coshcohton,	O. M f	485	336	82
Franklin,	tsh.	Franklin,	O. K g	1,057	399	3	
Franklin,	tsh.	Jackson,	O. L g	739	389	81	
Franklin,	tsh.	Knox,	O. L f	800	392	116	
Franklin,	tsh.	Licking,	O. L f	938	355	36	
Franklin,	tsh.	Monroe,	O. M g	382	307	127	
Franklin,	B.	tsh.	Portage,	O. M e	803	326	133
Franklin,	tsh.	Richland,	O. L f	1,080	387	78	
Franklin,	tsh.	Ross,	O. L g	739	410	53	
Franklin,	tsh.	Stark,	O. M f	797	338	119	
Franklin,	tsh.	Warren,	O. J g	2,269	481	84	
Franklin,	tsh.	Wayne,	O. L f	1,132	340	79	
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In. I g	10,190	.....	.....
Franklin,	tsh.	Floyd,	In. I h	.....	602	119
Franklin,	tsh.	Harrison,	In. H h	.....	608	120
Franklin,	tsh.	Hendricks,	In. H g	.....	598	26
Franklin,	tsh.	Henry,	In. I g	.....	528	57
Franklin,	tsh. and c. t.	Johnson,	In. H g	1,081	593	20	
Franklin,	tsh.	Marion,	In. I g	329	562	9	
Franklin,	tsh.	Montgomery,	In. H f	.....	611	38
Franklin,	tsh.	Owen,	In. G g	.....	625	57
Franklin,	tsh.	Putnam,	In. H g	.....	613	40
Franklin,	tsh.	Ripley,	In. I g	.....	541	80
Franklin,	tsh.	Washington,	In. I h	.....	603	89
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il. F i	4,083	.....	.....
FRANKLIN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mo. C h	3,484	.....	.....
Franklin,	t.	Howard,	Mo. B h	.....	1,021	53
Franklinton,	t.	Franklin,	O. K g	331	397	1	
Franklinton,	b. t.	Warren,	O. J g	87	481	84	
Franklinton,	c. t.	Washington,	La. D p	.....	1,150	81
Franklinville,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y. P d	903	324	279	
Franklinville,	c. t.	Lowndes,	Gco. K p	829	187	
Frankstown,	tsh. and t.	Huntingdon,	Pa. P f	172	114	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Frank Town,	t.	Northampton,	Va.	S i	233	185	
Frankville,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	340	118	
Frazeysburg,	t.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	16	343	51
Frederica,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	109	13	
Frederica,	t.	Glynn,	Geo.	M o	735	202	
Frederick,	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,047	160	78
FREDERICK,	County,		Md.	Q g	45,789	.....
Frederick,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	S g	99	64	
Frederick,	c. t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	4,427	43	76
FREDERICK,	County,		Va.	P g	26,046	.....
Fredericksburg,	c. t.	Spotsylvania,	Va.	Q h	3,308	56	66
Fredericksburg,	t.	Gallatin,	Ken.	J h	.....	548	54
Fredericksburg,	t.	Washington,	Ken.	I i	24	610	59
Fredericksburg,	t.	Wayne,	O.	M f	86	337	89
Fredericksburg,	t.	Washington,	In.	H h	.....	620	103
Frederick Town,	t.	Knox,	O.	L f	161	382	52
Frederick Town,	c. t.	Madison,	Mo.	D i	.....	894	170
Fredonia,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	360	315
Fredonia,	a.	Licking,	O.	L f	1,421	373	33
Fredonia,	c. t.	Crawford,	In.	H h	.....	632	122
Freeburg,	t.	Union,	Pa.	R f	.....	157	47
Freedom,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	867	620	29
Freedom,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	1,505	336	269
Freedom,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	58	50
Freedoun,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	342	328	141
Freehold,	t.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	.....	352	47
Freehold,	tsh. and c. t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	5,481	201	36
Freeman,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	X b	724	646	62
Freeport,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	2,623	559	36
Freeport,	t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	.....	225	197
Freeport,	tsh. and t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,191	297	107
Freeport,	c. t.	Warren,	O.	J g	.....	463	78
Freetown,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	1,909	424	41
Freetown,	tsh.	Cortlandt,	N. Y.	R d	1,051	317	140
French Creek,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	420	335	355
French Creek,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	457	293	226
French Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	N e	1,070	279	212
Frenchtown,	t.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	.....	258	147
French Town,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	S g	.....	86	78
Frenchtown,	tsh.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	493	36
French Town,	t.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	491	35
Freystown,	t.	York,	Pa.	R g	.....	88	23
Friedensburg,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	.....	161	51
Friends' Settlement,	f.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	O d	.....	343	307
Friends' Settlement,	t.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	.....	361	295
Friendship,	B.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	634	618	53
Friendship,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	1,502	325	266
Friendship,	t.	Ann Arundel,	Md.	R h	.....	77	40
Friendsville,	t.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	R e	.....	283	184
Frog Town,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	.....	100	41
Front Royal,	t.	Frederick,	Va.	P h	.....	75	139
Frostburg,	t.	Alleghany,	Md.	P g	.....	142	175
Fruitstown,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	.....	205	96
Fryeburg,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,352	548	75
Fugit,	tsh.	Decatur,	In.	I g	.....	550	55
Fulton,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	.....	367	160
Fulton,	tsh.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	1,604	381	42
Fulton,	t.	Rowan,	N. C.	N k	.....	379	138
Fulton,	t.	Tipton,	Ten.	D k	910	213
Fulton,	E.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,089	494	109
Fulton,	tsh.	Fountain,	In.	G g	656	83

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FULTON,.....	County,.....	II.	D f	1,841
Fulton,.....	c. t.	Callaway,.....	Mo.	B h	967	32	
Fulton, P. O.	Sumpter,.....	S. C.	N m	506	50	
Funk's Town,.....	t.	Washington, ..	Md.	Q g	67	100	
Furnace, P. O. ....	.....	Spartanburg, ..	S. C.	M k	459	122	
GADSDEN,.....	County,.....	.....	F. T.	J p	4,895	.....	.....
Gaines,.....	tsh. and t.	Orleans,.....	N. Y.	P c	1,833	392	254
Gainesboro',.....	c. t.	Jackson,.....	Ten.	I j	.....	652	79
Gainesboro',.....	d. t.	Warren,.....	O.	J g	37	472	91
Gaines Roads, P. O. ....	.....	Boone,.....	Ken.	J h	.....	517	60
Gainsville,.....	tsh.	Genesee,.....	N. Y.	P d	1,934	359	248
Gainesville,.....	c. t.	Hall,.....	Geo.	J l	.....	626	123
Galen,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	N. Y.	R e	3,631	349	172
Galena,.....	c. t.	Jo. Daviess, ..	Il.	D d	.....	990	326
Gallatin,.....	tsh.	Columbia,.....	N. Y.	U d	1,588	364	51
Gallatin,.....	c. t.	Copiah,.....	Mi.	D o	.....	1,087	53
Gallatin,.....	c. t.	Sumner,.....	Ten.	H j	.....	699	25
GALLATIN,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	I h	9,254	.....	.....
GALLATIN,.....	County,.....	.....	Il.	F i	7,405	.....	.....
GALLIA,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	L h	9,733	.....	.....
Gallipolis,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Gallia,.....	O.	L h	1,093	362	108
Galloway,.....	tsh.	Gloucester,.....	N. J.	T g	2,960	179	71
Gallupville,.....	t.	Schoharie,.....	N. Y.	T d	.....	387	28
Galveston,.....	t.	Iberville,.....	La.	C p	.....	1,260	93
Galway,.....	tsh.	Saratoga,.....	N. Y.	T c	2,710	412	36
Gambier,.....	t.	Knox,.....	O.	L f	220	370	50
Gardiner,.....	t.	Kennebeck,.....	Me.	Y b	3,709	589	6
Gardiner,.....	t.	Worcester,.....	Mas.	W d	1,023	416	53
Garland,.....	t.	Penobscot,.....	Mc.	Y a	621	673	74
GARRARD,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	J i	6,674	.....	.....
Garrattsville,.....	t.	Otsego,.....	N. Y.	S d	.....	351	79
GASCONADE,.....	County,.....	.....	Mo.	C h	.....	.....	.....
Gasconade,.....	c. t.	Gasconade,.....	Mo.	C h	1,545	939	47
Gasper,.....	tsh.	Preble,.....	O.	J g	824	488	93
Gates,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	N. Y.	Q c	1,631	361	220
GATES,.....	County,.....	.....	N. C.	R j	7,866	.....	.....
Gates, C. H.	c. t.	Gates,.....	N. C.	R j	.....	254	141
Gayville,.....	t.	Marengo,.....	Al.	F n	.....	934	98
GEAUGA,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	M e	15,813	.....	.....
Geddesburg,.....	b. t.	Onondaga,.....	N. Y.	R c	.....	344	135
Geneseo,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Livingston, ..	N. Y.	Q d	2,675	345	226
Genesee,.....	tsh.	Allegany,.....	N. Y.	P d	219	294	279
GENESEE,.....	County,.....	.....	N. Y.	P d	52,147	.....	.....
Geneva,.....	t.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	.....	330	179
Geneva,.....	tsh.	Ashtabula, ..	O.	M e	771	348	180
Geneva,.....	tsh.	Jennings,.....	In.	I g	.....	585	53
Genoa,.....	tsh. and t.	Cayuga,.....	N. Y.	R d	2,768	308	159
Genoa,.....	tsh.	Delaware, ..	O.	L f	658	392	17
Georges,.....	D. tsh.	Fayette,.....	Pa.	O g	2,426	169	168
Georgesville,.....	t.	Yazoo,.....	Mi.	D n	.....	1,032	67
Georgesville,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	O.	K g	39	409	13
Georgetown,.....	t.	Lincoln,.....	Me.	Y c	1,258	583	44
Georgetown,.....	tsh.	Madison, ..	N. Y.	S d	1,094	346	108
Georgetown,.....	t.	Lancaster, ..	Pa.	R g	.....	116	55
Georgetown,.....	t.	Mercer, ..	Pa.	N e	.....	289	228
Georgetown,.....	t.	Northumberlnd	Pa.	R f	.....	137	33
George Town,.....	t.	Kent,.....	Del.	S g	.....	107	7
George Town,.....	c. t.	Sussex,.....	Del.	S h	.....	122	40
George Town,.....	t.	Kent,.....	Md.	S g	98	63	
George Town,.....	t.	Washington, ..	D. C.	Q h	8,441	2
George Town,.....	t.	Culpeper,.....	Va.	Q h	76	92

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
George Town,	t.	Shenandoah, . . .	Va.	P h	.....	111	161
GEORGETOWN,	District, . . . . .	.....	S. C.	O m	19,943	.....	.....
Georgetown,	c. t.	Georgetown,	S. C.	O n	.....	482	134
Georgetown,	t.	Warren,	Geo.	L m	.....	631	34
Georgetown,	t.	Simpson,	Mi.	D o	.....	2,008	53
George Town,	c. t.	Scott,	Ken.	J h	1,334	534	17
George Town,	c. t.	Brown,	O.	K h	325	480	104
George Town,	t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	93	287	132
Georgetown,	t.	Vermillion,	Il.	G g	.....	705	136
Georgia,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	U b	1,897	535	58
German,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	884	334	130
German,	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	2,408	209	200
German,	tsh.	Clark,	O.	K g	1,410	444	48
German,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J f	602	509	311
German,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,618	276	132
German,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	M f	956	329	91
German,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	2,897	487	90
German,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	I g	.....	604	33
German Flats,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S d	2,466	390	82
Germanton,	t.	Hyde,	N. C.	R k	.....	356	176
<i>Germanton,</i>	c. t.	Stokes,	N. C.	N j	.....	355	127
Germantown,	B. tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	967	335	39
Germantown,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	.....	209	202
Germantown,	C. tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	4,634	142	104
Germantown,	t.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	.....	142	104
German Town,	t.	Franklin,	Va.	O i	.....	258	180
German Town,	t.	Bracken,	Ken.	K h	118	491	72
German Town,	t.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	.....	487	90
German Town,	t.	Wayne,	In.	I g	.....	519	67
Germany,	B. tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,517	77	40
Germany,	t.	Somerset,	Pa.	P f	.....	145	123
Gerry,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,110	346	326
<i>Gettysburg,</i>	borough,	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,473	76	34
Ghent,	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	2,783	355	26
Ghent,	t.	Gallatin,	Ken.	I h	.....	557	63
Gholsonville,	t.	Brunswick,	Va.	Q j	.....	197	75
Gibbonsongville,	t.	Albany,	N. Y.	U d	.....	380	4
Gibraltar,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	.....	1,012	.....
Gibson,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P e	405	233	226
Gibson,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	1,081	283	184
<i>GIBSON,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	E k	5,801	.....	.....
<i>GIBSON,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	G h	5,418	.....	.....
Gibson,	tsh.	Washington,	In.	I h	.....	601	80
Gideonville,	t.	Bedford,	Ten.	H k	.....	704	63
Gilbertsville,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	.....	338	92
Gilboa,	t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	.....	373	48
Gilead,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	377	585	71
<i>Gilead,</i>	e. t.	Calhoun,	Il.	D g	.....	907	126
<i>GILES,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	N i	5,274	.....	.....
<i>GILES,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	G k	18,703	.....	.....
<i>Gilford,</i>	c. t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,870	504	30
Gill,	A. t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	864	408	86
Gill,	tsh.	Sullivan,	In.	G g	.....	685	112
Gillesonville,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	.....	613	146
Gilmanton,	c. t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	316	500	26
<i>GILMER,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	J l	.....	.....	.....
Gilsom,	A. tsh.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V c	642	441	54
Glasco,	t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U d	.....	320	51
<i>GLADWIN,</i>	County, . . . . .	.....	M. T.	J c	.....	.....	.....
Glasgow,	c. t.	Barren,	Ken.	I i	619	661	126
Glastonburg,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U d	59	423	111

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref-Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Glastonbury,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	2,980	335	6
Glassborough,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	.....	155	49
Glavis,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	11	305	126
Glen,	tsh.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	2,451	413	44
Glen's Falls,	t.	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	.....	4,130	53
Glenville,	tsh.	Schenectady,	N. Y.	U d	2,497	405	29
Gloucester,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	7,510	462	30
Gloucester,	t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	2,522	393	15
<i>GLOUCESTER,</i>	<i>County,</i>	<i>Gloucester,</i>	<i>N. J.</i>	<i>T g</i>	<i>28,431</i>	.....	.....
Gloucester,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	2,332	151	47
Gloucester,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	.....	134	34
<i>GLOUCESTER,</i>	<i>County,</i>	<i>Va.</i>	<i>R i</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloucester, C. H.,	c. t.	Gloucester,	Va.	R i	10,608	166	82
Gloucester,	t.	Gloucester,	Va.	R i	.....	174	72
Gloucestertown, . . . A	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	686	134	34
Glover,	tsh.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	902	563	40
<i>GLYNN,</i>	<i>County,</i>	<i>Geo.</i>	<i>M o</i>	4,567	.....	.....	.....
Gnadenhutten,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	49	325	108
Goffstown,	tsh. and t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	2,208	463	16
Golconda,	c. t.	Pope,	Il.	F i	.....	791	160
<i>GOOCHLAND,</i>	<i>County,</i>	<i>Va.</i>	<i>Q i</i>	10,369	.....	.....	.....
Goochland,	c. t.	Goochland,	Va.	Q i	.....	127	28
Good Hope,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	L g	323	373	44
Goodluck,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T g	.....	213	78
Good Spring,	t.	Williamson,	Ten.	H j	.....	726	12
Gordonsville,	t.	Orange,	Va.	P h	.....	102	70
Gorham,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	2,988	535	63
Gorham,	tsh.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	2,981	338	187
Goshen,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	772	465	35
Goshen,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	V c	555	487	42
Goshen,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	617	388	103
Goshen,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,734	330	32
Goshen,	tsh. and c. t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	3,361	266	105
Goshen,	t.	Cape May,	N. J.	T g	.....	198	101
Goshen, East, . . . G	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	752	119	79
Goshen, West, . . . U	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	799	123	83
Goshen,	t.	Granville,	N. C.	P j	.....	259	59
Goshen,	t.	Lincoln,	Geo.	L m	.....	564	94
Goshen,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	1,987	286	119
Goshen,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	1,100	433	39
Goshen,	tsh. and t.	Clermont,	O.	J g	1,033	470	93
Goshen,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,817	294	155
Goshen,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	1,058	310	107
Goshen',	c. t.	Elkhart,	In.	I e	.....	605	185
Goshen Gore, . . . B C	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	200	.....	.....
Gosport,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X d	103	495	55
Gouldsborough,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	A Z b	880	697	99
Govan's Town,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	43	35
Gouverneur,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	1,430	448	180
Gowensville,	t.	Grenville,	S. C.	L k	.....	503	139
Graceham Town,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	71	80
<i>GRAFTON,</i>	<i>County,</i>	<i>N. H.</i>	<i>W c</i>	<i>38,632</i>	.....	.....	.....
Grafton,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,207	509	36
Grafton,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	1,439	452	94
Grafton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,889	402	36
Grafton,	tsh.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	1,681	397	20
Grafton,	t.	Greene,	Il.	D h	.....	862	81
Graham,	tsh.	Jefferson,	In.	H g	.....	590	82
Grahams' Bridge, P.O.	t.	Richmond,	N. C.	O k	380	104
Graham Town,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	623	157
<i>GRAINGER,</i>	<i>County,</i>	<i>Ten.</i>	<i>K j</i>	10,066

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr Cap.
Granby,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	97	570	70
Granby,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,064	376	83
Granby,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	2,722	345	16
Granby,	tsh. and t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	1,423	366	158
Granby,	t.	Lexington,	S. C.	M m	.....	500	1
Grand,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	317	440	74
Grande,	t.	Crittenden,	A. T.	D k	.....	932	141
<i>GRAND ISLE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	U b	3,696	.....	.....
Grand Niagara,	t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	O c	.....	398	298
Grand Prairie,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	432	421	52
Grand View,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	509	288	122
Granger,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	676	348	121
<i>GRANT</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	J h	11,871	.....	.....
Grant,	tsh.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	.....	1,028	.....
<i>GRANT</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	I f	.....	.....	.....
Grant to Hampden, C	Academy,	Washington,	Mc.	A Z a	69	.....	.....
Grant to Westford, D	Academy,	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	52	.....	.....
Grantsboro',	t.	Campbell,	Tén.	K j	.....	543	209
Granville,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	1,649	355	94
Granville,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	3,881	440	63
Granville,	t.	Monongalia,	Va.	O g	.....	217	295
<i>GRANVILLE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	P j	19,355	.....	.....
Granville,	tsh. and t.	Licking,	O.	L f	1,784	368	28
Grapeville,	t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	.....	196	174
Grass,	tsh.	Spencer,	In.	G h	597	692	152
Grass Fork,	tsh.	Jackson,	In.	I h	.....	604	77
Gratiot, b	t.	Licking,	O.	L f	82	346	41
Gratiot, a	t.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	19	345	50
<i>GRATIOT</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	M. T.	J c	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot's Grove,	t.	Jo. Daviess,	Il.	E d	.....	972	308
Gratis,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,772	490	94
Gratztown,	t.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	.....	151	38
<i>GRAVES</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	F j	2,986	.....	.....
Gravesend, E	tsh.	Kings,	N. Y.	U f	565	227	159
Gravesville,	t.	Knox,	Ten.	K j	.....	502	213
Gray,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	1,375	560	44
<i>GRAYSON</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	N j	7,675	.....	.....
<i>GRAYSON</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	H i	2,504	.....	.....
Grayson,	tsh.	Shelby,	O.	J f	590	493	97
Great Barrington,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	2,264	349	135
Great Bend,	tsh. and t.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	797	285	177
Great Bridge,	t.	Norfolk,	Va.	R j	.....	229	126
Great Mills,	t.	St. Mary's,	Md.	R h	.....	75	94
Great Valley,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	647	321	299
Greece,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q e	2,571	367	225
Green, A	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T f	801	222	69
Green,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	Q g	1,798	258	241
Green,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	2,554	91	39
Green,	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K h	807	449	106
Green,	tsh.	Clark,	O.	K g	846	437	43
Green,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	1,119	453	71
Green,	tsh.	Columbian,	O.	N f	1,529	296	156
Green,	tsh.	Fayette,	O.	K g	1,117	420	55
Green,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	962	367	103
<i>GREENE</i> ,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	K g	14,801	.....	.....
Green,	tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,985	504	119
Green,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,871	280	125
Green,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	L g	537	363	54
Green,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	443	288	146
Green,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,097	364	72
Green,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	L g	1,731	404	38

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Green,.....	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	L h	953	407	100
Green,.....	tsh.	Shelby,	O.	J f	402	477	81
Green,.....	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,011	329	116
Green,.....	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	85	327	122
Green,.....	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	299	311	171
Green,.....	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M g	1,057	347	92
Green,.....	tsh.	St. Joseph,	M. T.	I d	.....	639	144
Green,.....	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	.....	548	20
Green,.....	tsh.	Madison,	In.	I f	.....	572	22
Green,.....	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	598	23
Green,.....	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	J g	1,438	520	81
Green Bay,.....	tsh.	Brown,	M. T.	G b	.....	1,037	511
<i>GREENBRIER,</i>	County,.....	Va.	N i	9,006	.....	.....	.....
Greenbush,.....	tsh. and t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	3,216	373	1
Green Camp,.....	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	260	418	47
Greencastle,.....	t.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	.....	77	59
Greencastle,.....	c. t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	74	382	18
<i>Greencastle,</i>	c. t.	Putnam,	In.	H g	.....	614	42
Greencastle,.....	A. tsh.	Putnam,	In.	H g	.....	614	42
Green Corner,.....	t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	.....	360	231
Green Creek,.....	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	444	434	111
Greene,.....	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	X b	1,324	582	22
Greene,.....	tsh. and t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	2,962	310	126
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	N. Y.	T d	29,525	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Pa.	N g	18,025	.....	.....	.....
Greene,.....	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	752	218	211
Greene,.....	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	P f	1,130	181	148
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	N. C.	Q k	6,413	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Geo.	K m	12,549	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Al.	F n	15,026	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Mi.	F o	1,854	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Ten.	L j	14,410	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Ken.	I i	3,880	.....	.....	.....
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	In.	G g	4,242	.....	.....	.....
Greene,.....	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	620	47
<i>GREENE,</i>	County,.....	Il.	D g	7,674	.....	.....	.....
Greenfield,.....	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	944	455	42
<i>Greenfield,</i>	c. t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,540	396	95
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	3,144	417	40
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	1,455	136	144
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	654	348	287
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	1,310	248	140
Greenfield,.....	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	.....	170	67
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,751	367	23
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	446	369	92
Greenfield,.....	t.	Highland,	O.	K g	399	426	67
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	525	399	102
<i>Greenfield,</i>	c. t.	Hancock,	In.	I g	133	522	21
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	La Grange,	In.	I e	.....	621	203
Greenfield,.....	tsh.	Orange,	In.	H h	.....	633	98
Greenland,.....	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X c	680	486	40
Greenleesville, P. O.	.....	Buncomb,	N. C.	L k	.....	479	217
<i>Greenock,</i>	c. t.	Crittenden,	A. T.	D k	.....	936	168
Green River,.....	a. t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	.....	354	33
Greensboro',.....	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	784	553	30
Greensboro',.....	t.	Caroline,	Md.	S g	.....	90	53
Greensboro',.....	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	.....	219	108
<i>Greensboro'</i>	c. t.	Guilford,	N. C.	O j	.....	315	85
<i>Greensboro'</i>	c. t.	Greene,	Geo.	K m	628	44
<i>Greensboro'</i>	t.	Greene,	Al.	G n	883	43
<i>Greensboro'</i>	tsh.	Henry,	In.	I g	530	56

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Greensburg, A.	tsh.	West Chester, .	N. Y.	U e	2,195	252	125
Greensburg,	t.	Greene,	Pa.	O g	.....	217	199
Greensburg,	c. t.	Westmoreland, .	Pa.	O f	810	192	170
Greensburg,	c. t.	Greene,	Ken.	I i	669	625	90
Greensburg,	a. t.	Richland,	O.	L f	19	390	71
Greensburg,	c. t.	Decatur,	In.	I g	.....	559	55
Green's Fork,	tsh.	Randolph,	In.	J i	966	513	101
Greenville,	c. t.	Grayson,	Va.	N j	.....	354	276
GREENSVILLE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	Q j	7,117	.....	.....
Green Tree, P. O. . . . .	.....	Stewart,	Ten.	G J	.....	774	94
GREENUP,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ken.	L h	13,138	.....	.....
Greenupsburg,	c. t.	Greenup,	Ken.	L h	204	428	132
Green Village,	t.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	.....	95	43
Greenville,	tsh. and t.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	2,566	356	51
Greenville,	t.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	.....	281	244
Greenville,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	P g	539	153	139
Greenville,	t.	Augusta,	Va.	O i	.....	175	133
Greenville,	c. t.	Pitt,	N. C.	Q k	.....	277	97
GREENVILLE,	District, . . . . .	.....	S. C.	L I	16,476	.....	.....
Greenville,	c. t.	Greenville,	S. C.	L l	.....	507	117
Greenville,	c. t.	Merriweather,	Geo.	J m	.....	753	111
Greenville,	c. t.	Butler,	Al.	H o	.....	903	143
Greenville,	t.	Jefferson,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,121	87
Greenville,	c. t.	Greene,	Ten.	L j	.....	454	273
Greenville Coll'e. P.O. . . . .	.....	Greene,	Ten.	L j	.....	457	276
Greenville,	c. t.	Muhlenburg,	Ken.	G i	217	715	177
Greenville,	tsh. and c. t.	Dark,	O.	J f	1,057	501	103
Greenville,	tsh.	Floyd,	In.	H g	.....	602	109
Greenville,	c. t.	Bond,	Il.	E h	.....	801	20
Greenville,	c. t.	Wayne,	Mo.	D i	.....	908	210
Greenway,	t.	Nelson,	Va.	P i	.....	170	126
Greenwich,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	813	392	69
Greenwich, East,	c. t.	Kent,	R. I.	W e	1,591	406	15
Greenwich, West,	t.	Kent,	R. I.	W e	1,818	402	19
Greenwich,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	3,804	257	75
Greenwich, A.	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	3,897	412	35
Greenwich,	tsh. and t.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	912	195	81
Greenwich,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	2,657	150	44
Greenwich,	tsh.	Warren,	N. J.	S f	4,486	194	54
Greenwich, F.	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,407	159	64
Greenwich,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	416	384	105
Greenwood,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	695	587	58
Greenwood,	tsh.	Stenben,	N. Y.	Q d	899	309	51
Greenwood,	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	1,110	205	96
Greenwood, B.	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	632	296	236
Greenwood, B.	tsh.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	2,070	143	36
Greenwood, A.	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	967	136	29
Greersburg,	t.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	.....	263	241
Gregg, A.	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,563	191	84
Gregg,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	613	29
Griggstown,	t.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	.....	184	18
Grindstone Ford,	t.	Claiborne,	Mi.	C n	.....	1,095	61
Griswold,	t.	New London,	Ct.	W e	2,212	372	48
Groton,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	687	516	49
Groton,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	836	526	33
Groton,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,925	429	30
Groton,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	4,801	355	43
Groton,	tsh. and t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	3,597	308	160
Grove,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	1,388	338	257
Groveland,	tsh.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	1,703	338	237
GUERNSEY,	County,	O	M f	18,036

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Guilderland,	tsh.	Albany,	N. Y.	U d	274	385	9
GUILDFORD,	County,	N. C.	O j	18,737	.....	.....	.....
Guildhall,	c. t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	481	564	78
Guilford,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	655	672	71
Guilford,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,760	413	124
Guilford,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	2,334	317	50
Guilford,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	2,636	331	105
Guilford,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	2,875	84	46
Guilford,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	625	352	103
Guilford,	tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	.....	583	13
Guineatown,	t.	Delaware,	Pa.	S f	.....	143	88
Gunpowder,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	53	45
Gustavus,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	841	319	179
Guyan,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	329	.....	.....
Guyandott, T.	t.	Cabell,	Va.	L h	.....	404	352
Guys,	t.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	O d	.....	344	307
GWINNETT,	County,	Geo.	J m	13,289	.....	.....	.....
Gwynedd,	D. tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,402	157	96
HABERSHAM,	County,	Geo.	K l	10,671	.....	.....	.....
Hackensack,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	2,200	229	63
Hackensack,	c. t.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	.....	229	63
Hacketstown,	t.	Warren,	N. J.	T f	.....	215	59
Haddam,	c. t.	Middlesex,	Ct.	V e	3,024	335	25
Haddan,	tsh.	Sullivan,	In.	G g	.....	673	122
Haddonfield,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	.....	144	36
Hadensville,	t.	Todd,	Ken.	G j	.....	728	128
Hadley,	C. t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,686	379	88
Hadley,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	829	433	56
Hadlock,	t.	Northampton,	Va.	S i	.....	211	197
<i>Hager's Town,</i>	c. t.	Washington,	Md.	Q g	.....	68	101
Hager's Town,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	102	296	124
Hague,	tsh.	Warren,	N. Y.	U e	721	467	90
Haight,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	655	339	268
Haines,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,845	196	88
Hairstonsville,	t.	Halifax,	Va.	P j	.....	205	114
Halfmoon,	A. tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U d	2,042	395	18
Halfmoon,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	P f	1,092	178	101
Halfway,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	.....	176	32
Halifax,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,152	414	130
Halifax,	C. tsh. and t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	708	434	29
Halifax,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,772	131	17
HALIFAX,	County,	Va.	P j	28,034	.....	.....	.....
HALIFAX,	County,	N. C.	Q j	17,739	.....	.....	.....
Halifax,	c. t.	Halifax,	N. C.	Q j	.....	216	86
Halifax, C. H.	c. t.	Halifax,	Va.	P j	.....	220	130
HALL,	County,	Geo.	K l	11,748	.....	.....	.....
Hall,	tsh.	Dubois,	In.	H h	371	650	130
Hallam,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R f	1,876	99	29
Hallowell,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	3,961	593	2
Hallsboro',	t.	Chesterfield,	Va.	Q i	.....	139	17
Hallsville,	t.	Duplin,	N. C.	Q l	.....	364	128
Hamburg,	t.	Dutheess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	293	83
Hamburg,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	3,351	364	281
Hamburg,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	.....	156	56
Hamburg,	t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	M m	.....	580	78
Hamburg,	t.	Calhoun,	Il.	D g	.....	916	136
Hamburg,	t.	Union,	Il.	E i	.....	840	164
Hamden,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	3,397	306	29
Hamden,	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	1,230	338	85
Hamilton,	C. t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	748	455	23
HAMILTON,	County,	N. Y.	T e	1,325

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Hamilton,.....	tsh. and t.	Madison,.....	N. Y.	S d	3,220	355	96
Hamilton,.....	tsh. and t.	Gloucester,.....	N. J.	T g	1,424	182	72
Hamilton,.....C.	tsh.	Adams,.....	Pa.	R g	1,049	83	35
Hamilton,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	Pa.	Q g	1,461	88	51
Hamilton,.....C.	tsh.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	206	117
Hamilton,.....	t.	Martin,.....	N. C.	Q k	.....	258	96
Hamilton,.....	c. t.	Harris,.....	Geo.	J n	.....	776	134
HAMILTON,.....	County,.....	F. T.	K p	553	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton,.....	c. t.	Monroe,.....	Mi.	F m	.....	916	150
HAMILTON,.....	County,.....	.....	Ten.	I k	2,276	.....	.....
HAMILTON,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	J g	52,317	.....	.....
Hamilton,.....	c. t.	Butler,.....	O.	J g	1,079	488	101
Hamilton,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	O.	K g	1,372	389	7
Hamilton,.....	tsh.	Jackson,.....	O.	L h	186	392	87
Hamilton,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	O.	J g	1,666	465	88
HAMILTON,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	I f	1,757	.....	.....
Hamilton,.....	tsh.	Jackson,.....	In.	H h	.....	608	63
Hamilton,.....	tsh.	Sullivan,.....	In.	G g	.....	618	103
HAMILTON,.....	County,.....	.....	Il.	F h	2,616	.....	.....
Hamilton Ban,.....	tsh.	Adams,.....	Pa.	Q g	1,379	84	42
Hamilton's, P. O. ....	.....	Washitta,.....	La.	B n	.....	1,248	348
Hamiltonville,.....	t.	Mifflin,.....	Pa.	Q f	.....	136	78
Hammond,.....	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,.....	N. Y.	S b	767	447	180
Hammond,.....	tsh.	Spencer,.....	In.	H h	540	678	152
Hammsville,.....	t.	Kent,.....	Del.	S g	.....	119	5
Hampden,.....	t.	Penobscot,.....	Me.	Z b	2,020	652	60
HAMPDEN,.....	County,.....	.....	Mas.	V d	31,639	.....	.....
Hampden,.....	tsh.	Geauga,.....	O.	M e	530	327	170
HAMPSHIRE,.....	County,.....	.....	Mas.	V d	30,254	.....	.....
HAMPSHIRE,.....	County,.....	.....	Va.	P g	11,279	.....	.....
Hampstead,.....D.	t.	Rockingham,.....	N. H.	W d	913	464	30
Hampstead,.....	t.	Baltimore,.....	Md.	R g	.....	64	56
Hampstead,.....	t.	King George,.....	Va.	O h	.....	86	96
Hampton,.....	t.	Rockingham,.....	N. H.	X d	1,102	476	51
Hampton,.....	t.	Windham,.....	Ct.	V e	1,101	367	36
Hampton,.....	t.	Oneida,.....	N. Y.	S c	.....	390	107
Hampton,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	N. Y.	U c	1,069	449	73
Hampton,.....	c. t.	Elizabeth City,.....	Va.	R i	.....	199	96
Hamptenburg,.....	tsh.	Orange,.....	N. Y.	T e	1,365	231	100
Hampton Falls,.....	t.	Rockingham,.....	N. H.	X d	583	474	53
Hampton, East,.....B.	t.	Hampshire,.....	Mas.	V d	745	371	88
Hampton, West,.....D.	t.	Hampshire,.....	Mas.	V d	918	384	99
Hamptonville,.....	t.	Surry,.....	N. C.	N j	.....	379	151
Hamtramck,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	M. T.	L d	.....	539	13
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	Me.	Z b	24,336	.....	.....
Hancock,.....	t.	Hancock,.....	Me.	Z b	653	683	85
Hancock,.....	t.	Hillsborough,.....	N. H.	W d	1,217	449	43
Hancock,.....	t.	Addison,.....	Vt.	V c	472	492	37
Hancock,.....	t.	Berkshire,.....	Mas.	U d	1,052	373	140
Hancock,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	N. Y.	S e	766	301	129
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	Geo.	K m	11,820	.....	.....
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	Mi.	E p	1,962	.....	.....
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	H i	1,515	.....	.....
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	K e	813	.....	.....
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	I g	1,436	.....	.....
HANCOCK,.....	County,.....	.....	Il.	C f	483	.....	.....
Hancock Town,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Md.	P g	.....	92	125
Hancockville, P. O. ....	.....	Union,.....	S. C.	M l	.....	457	103
Hannas Town,.....	t.	Westmoreland,.....	Pa.	O f	190	168
Hannibal,.....	tsh.	Oswego,.....	N. Y.	R c	1,794	375	168
Hannibal,.....	c. t.	Marion,.....	Mo.	C g	971	177

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Hannibalville,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	375	168	
Hanover,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	2,361	489	54
Hanover,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	1,303	439	27
Hanover,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	2,614	360	315
Hanover,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	2,859	167	18
Hanover, A	tsh.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	3,718	225	59
Hanover,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	2,355	254	231
Hanover, A	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	1,102	181	88
Hanover,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	1,173	215	107
Hanover, G	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	348	184	91
Hanover,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,572	248	228
Hanover,	borough,	York,	Pa.	R g	80	27	
<i>HANOVER</i> ,	County,	Va.	Q i	16,253	.....	.....
Hanover,	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,664	493	106
Hanover,	tsh. and t.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	2,029	292	145
Hanover,	t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	44	283	138
Hanover,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	709	354	41
Hanover,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	323	364	62
Hanover,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	855	570	23
<i>Hanover, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Hanover,	Va.	Q i . . . . .	.....	102	20
Hanover, New,	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,344	150	75
Hanover Town,	t.	Hanover,	Va.	Q i . . . . .	.....	104	18
Hanson, B	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	1,030	434	29
Harberson,	tsh.	Dubois,	In.	G h	385	.....
Harbor Creek,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	1,104	339	278
<i>HARDIMAN</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	E k	11,665	.....
<i>HARDIN</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	F k	4,868	.....
<i>HARDIN</i> ,	County,	Ken.	I i	12,849	.....	
<i>HARDIN</i> ,	County,	O.	K f	210	.....	
<i>Hardin</i> ,	c. t.	Hardin,	O.	K f . . . . .	.....	439	66
<i>Hardinsburg</i> ,	c. t.	Breckenridge,	Ken.	H i	316	656	118
Hardinsburg,	t.	Dearborn,	In.	J g . . . . .	.....	522	100
Hardinsville,	t.	Shelby,	Ken.	J h . . . . .	.....	559	8
Hardiston,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	2,588	236	78
Hardscrabble,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d . . . . .	.....	.....
Hardwick,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,216	551	27
Hardwick, A	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,885	390	63
Hardwick,	tsh.	Warren,	N. J.	T f	1,962	240	82
Hardwick,	t.	Bryan,	Geo.	M o	6,798	677	182
<i>HARDY</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	O g	1,072	.....
Hardy,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	M f . . . . .	.....	341	80
Harford,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	999	264	156
<i>HARFORD</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Md.	R g	16,319	.....
Harford,	t.	Harford,	Md.	R g . . . . .	.....	61	53
<i>HARLAN</i> ,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ken.	K j	2,929	.....
Harlandsburg,	t.	Merceer,	Pa.	N e . . . . .	.....	260	228
Harleesville,	t.	Marion,	S. C.	O l . . . . .	.....	446	132
Harlem,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	535	386	19
Harlow,	t.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d . . . . .	.....	546	20
Harman's Gap,	t.	Washington,	Md.	Q g . . . . .	.....	62	92
Harmonsiville,	t.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e . . . . .	.....	305	244
Harmony,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	925	652	53
Harmony,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,989	335	338
Harmony,	t.	Butler,	Pa.	N f . . . . .	.....	249	218
Harmony,	tsh. and t.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	341	282	173
Harmony,	tsh.	Clarke,	O.	K g	1,441	429	33
Harmony,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	241	403	39
Harmony,	tsh. and t.	Union,	In.	J g . . . . .	.....	529	85
Harmony Miss Station,	.....	.....	Mo. T.	Z A i . . . . .	.....	1,235	....
Harper's Ferry,	t.	Jefferson,	Va.	Q g	52	174
Harpersfield,	t.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	313	124

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash	D. fr. Cap.
Harpersfield,	tsh. and t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	1,976	361	62
Harpersfield,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	M e	1,145	346	178
Harpersville,	t.	Shelby,	Al.	H m	.....	792	94
Harpath,	t.	Williamson,	Ten.	H k	.....	712	26
Harpswell,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	Y c	1,352	576	42
Harrington,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	1,118	718	118
Harrington,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T e	2,581	235	69
Harris,	t.	Butler,	Pa.	N e	.....	261	221
HARRIS,	County,	Geo.	I n	.....	5,105	.....	124
Harris,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	113	446	121
Harrisborough,	t.	Richmond,	Geo.	L m	.....	583	93
Harrisburg,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	712	422	140
HARRISBURG,	Capital,	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	4,312	101	.....
Harrisburg,	c. t.	Conway,	A. T.	A k	.....	1,108	40
Harrisburg,	t.	Haywood,	Ten.	E k	.....	878	164
Harrisburg,*	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	47	300	132
Harrisburg,†	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	12	332	117
Harris Gore, D.	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	19	520	12
Harrison,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X b	1,068	567	87
Harrison,	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,085	253	156
HARRISON,	County,	Va.	N g	14,722	.....	.....	.....
HARRISON,	County,	Ken.	J h	13,234	.....	.....	.....
HARRISON,	County,	O.	M f	20,916	.....	.....	.....
Harrison,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	529	459	62
Harrison,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J g	1,245	499	102
Harrison,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	781	370	116
Harrison,	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	173	507	122
Harrison,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	365	383	62
Harrison, A.	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	726	365	55
Harrison,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	477	361	21
Harrison,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	715	351	64
Harrison, C.	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	K g	773	403	17
Harrison,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,318	486	90
Harrison,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	L g	545	395	49
Harrison,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,086	300	132
HARRISON,	County,	In.	H h	10,273	.....	.....	.....
Harrison,	tsh.	Clay,	In.	G g	.....	644	79
Harrison,	tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	.....	531	64
Harrison,	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	.....	550	23
Harrison,	tsh.	Harrison,	In.	H h	2,909	614	124
Harrison,	tsh.	Knox,	In.	G h	.....	683	118
Harrison, A.	tsh.	Union,	In.	J g	.....	514	79
Harrison,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	J g	.....	655	83
Harrison,	tsh.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d	427	559	33
Harrisonburg,	c. t.	Rockingham,	Va.	P h	.....	144	122
Harrisonburg,	c. t.	Catahoola,	La.	B o	.....	1,186	251
Harrisonville,	t.	Monroe,	Il.	D h	.....	894	113
Harrisville,	t.	Brunswick,	Va.	Q j	.....	168	46
Harrisville,	t.	Harrison,	O.	N f	314	279	132
Harrisville,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	L e	500	361	112
Harrodsburg,	c. t.	Mercer,	Ken.	J i	1,051	565	30
HART,	County,	Ken.	I i	5,191	.....	.....	.....
Hart,	tsh.	Warwick,	In.	G h	400	722	181
Hartford,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,294	593	31
Hartford,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	2,044	483	46
HARTFORD,	County,	Ct.	V e	51,131	.....	.....	.....
HARTFORD,	Capital,	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	9,789	335	.....
Hartford,	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	2,420	433	56

* In Harrison township, Stark county.

† In Nimishillin township, Stark county.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Hartford,	c. t.	Pulaski,	Geo.	K n	709	67	
Hartford,	c. t.	Ohio,	Ken.	H i	242	692	154
Hartford,	tsh. and t.	Licking,	O.	L f	755	383	37
Hartford,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	859	289	175
Hartford,	t.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	536	100	
Hartland,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	718	641	42
Hartland,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	2,503	476	52
Hartland,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,221	348	22
Hardland,	tsh. and t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	1,584	407	272
Hartland,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	392	106	
Hartley,	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	1,735	179	71
Hartleyton,	t.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	179	71	
Hartsgrave,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	M e	201	336	177
Hartsville,	t.	Sumner,	Ten.	H j	688	41	
Hartwick,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	2,772	363	75
Harvard,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,600	419	90
Harvard,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	589	366	55
Harveysburg,	e. t.	Warren,	O.	J g	99	460	68
Harwick,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X e	2,453	486	88
Harwinton,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,516	331	23
Haskell Plantation, . . . . .	. . . . .	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	47	699	97
Haskinton,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	234	128	
Hastings,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	1,494	359	150
Hatfield,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	893	381	96
Hatfield,	F. tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	835	164	104
Hattsville,	t.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	299	113	
Havana,	t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	291	185	
Havana,	t.	Greene,	Al.	G n	898	26	
Havana,	t.	Lauderdale,	Al.	F L	818	154	
Havana,	t.	Tazewell,	Il.	D f	842	121	
Haverford,	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S f	980	135	98
Haverhill,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	3,896	456	29
Haverhill,	c. t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V b	2,151	509	67
Haverstraw,	tsh.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	2,306	256	116
Havre de Grace,	t.	Hartford,	Md.	R g	72	64	
Haw Creek,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	I g	577	41	
Hawesville,	c. t.	Hancock,	Ken.	H i	668	130	
Hawke,	E. t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	520	463	43
HAWKINS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	K j	13,683	.....
Hawkinsville,	t.	Pulaski,	Geo.	K n	710	68	
Hawley,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,037	395	113
Haycock,	C. tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,047	175	100
Hayfield,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	796	307	336
Haymarket,	t.	Pr. William,	Va.	Q h	43	120	
Haysboro',	t.	Davidson,	Ten.	H j	708	6	
Haywardsville,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	603	137	
HAYWOOD,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	K k	4,578	.....
Haywood,	t.	Chatham,	N. C.	O k	320	34	
HAYWOOD,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	E k	5,334	.....
Hazel Green,	t.	Madison,	Al.	H l	738	169	
Hazel Green,	t.	Morgan,	Ken.	K i	491	96	
HEARD,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	I m . . . . .	.....	.....
Heath,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,199	412	111
Heathsville,	c. t.	Northumberl'nd	Va.	R i	151	92	
Hebron,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	915	575	42
Hebron,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	540	517	48
Hebron,	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	1,939	346	20
Hebron,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	2,686	431	52
Hebron,	t.	Licking,	O.	L g	84	360	27
Hector,	tsh.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R g	5,212	302	186
Hectown,	t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	189	96	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Heidelberg,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	4,124	148	38
Heidelberg, C	tsh.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	2,831	129	32
Heidelberg,	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	2,208	185	85
Heidelberg, E	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	1,528	80	27
Heidersburg,	t.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	81	24
Helena,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b . . . . .	..... . . . . .	520	252
Helena,	c. t.	Phillips,	A. T.	D l . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,074	124
Helena,	c. t.	Iowa,	M. T.	E c . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,062 . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Hellerstown,	t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	183	93
Hemlock, C	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	1,681	180	70
Hempfield, East, . . . F	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	2,084	115	33
Hempfield, West, . . . M	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	3,898	99	28
Hempfield,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	4,565	192	170
Hempstead,	tsh. and t.	Queens,	N. Y.	U f	6,125	246	172
HEMPSTEAD,	County,	County,	A. T.	A m	2,512 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Henderson,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R c	2,428	399	173
Henderson,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	148	90
Henderson,	t.	Montgomery,	N. C.	N k . . . . .	..... . . . . .	378	106
HENDERSON,	County,	County,	Ten.	F k	8,748 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENDERSON,	County,	County,	Ken.	G i	6,659 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Henderson,	c. t.	Henderson,	Ken.	G i	484	718	180
Hendersonville,	t.	Nottoway,	Va.	P i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	188	65
Hendersonville,	t.	Sumner,	Ten.	H j . . . . .	..... . . . . .	710	15
HENDRICKS,	County,	In.	In.	H g	3,975 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Hendricks,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	494	574	30
Hennepin,	c. t.	Putnam,	Il.	E e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	867	203
Henniker,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,725	472	15
Henrad's Springs,		Hempstead,	A. T.	A m . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,175	107
HENRICO,	County,	Va.	Va.	Q i	28,797 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Henrietta,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q e	2,322	361	228
Henrietta,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	129	389	133
HENRY,	County,	Va.	Va.	O j	7,100 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENRY,	County,	Geo.	Geo.	J m	10,566 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENRY,	County,	Al.	Al.	I o	4,020 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENRY,	County,	Ten.	Ten.	F j	12,244 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENRY,	County,	Ken.	Ken.	I h	11,387 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENRY,	County,	O.	O.	J e	262 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
HENRY,	County,	In.	In.	I g	6,497 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Henry,	tsh.	Henry,	In.	I g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	536	49
Henry,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	576	71
HENRY,	County,	Il.	Il.	D e	41 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Henry Clay,	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	804	177	168
Henrysburg, c	t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	48	291	108
Hensley,	tsh.	Johnson,	In.	H g	632	583	30
Hepburn,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	206	97
Herculaneum,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Mo.	D h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	886	164
Hereford,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,709	165	74
Hereford,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	59	51
HERKIMER,	County,	N. Y.	N. Y.	T c	35,870 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Herkimer,	tsh. and c. t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S c	2,486	392	80
Hermon,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	535	676	77
Hermon,	t.	Oglethorpe,	Geo.	K m . . . . .	..... . . . . .	607	65
Hero, North,	c. t.	Grand Isle,	Vt.	U b	638	545	68
Hero, South,	t.	Grand Isle,	Vt.	U b	717	532	55
Herrick,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	468	265	157
HERTFORD,	County,	N. C.	N. C.	Q j	8,539 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Hertford,	tsh.	Perquimans,	N. C.	R j . . . . .	..... . . . . .	282	167
Heth,	tsh.	Harrison,	In.	H h	1,281	626	138
Hibernia,	t.	Boone,	Mo.	B k	981	1
HICKMAN,	County,	Ten.	G k	8,119
HICKMAN,	County,	Ken.	E j	5,198

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Hickory,.....	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	260	196
Hickory Hill, P. O.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	601	101
Hickory Town,	t.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	265	201
Hicksford,.....	c. t.	Greenville,	Va.	Q j	.....	185	63
Hicks Town,.....	c. t.	Madison,	F. T.	K p	.....	865	55
Higginsport,.....b.	t.	Brown,	O.	K h	129	487	111
Highbgate,.....	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	U b	2,038	556	75
HIGHLAND,	County,.....	.....	O.	K g	16,345	.....	.....
Highland,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	M f	820	349	72
Highland,	tsh.	Franklin,	In.	I g	.....	519	76
Highland,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	H g	.....	663	67
Highland,	tsh.	Vermillion,	In.	G f	.....	661	88
Hights Town,	t.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	.....	183	18
Hillham,.....	t.	Overton,	Ten.	I j	.....	636	95
Hilliard,.....	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	314	387	34
Hilliardston,.....	t.	Nash,	N. C.	Q j	.....	263	54
Hillsboro',.....	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	217	210
Hillsboro',.....	t.	Caroline,	Md.	S h	.....	75	38
Hillsboro',.....	t.	Loudon,	Va.	Q g	.....	43	165
Hillsboro',.....c. t.	.....	Orange,	N. C.	O j	.....	296	41
Hillsboro',.....	t.	Jasper,	Geo.	K m	.....	670	28
Hillsboro',.....	t.	Madison,	Al.	H l	.....	717	164
Hillsboro',.....	c. t.	Montgomery,	Il.	E g	.....	809	28
HILLSBOROUGH,	County,.....	.....	N. H.	W d	37,724	.....	.....
Hillsborough,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	1,792	465	24
Hillsborough,	tsh.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	2,878	191	25
Hillsborough,	c. t.	Highland,	O.	K g	566	441	74
Hillsdale,.....	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	2,446	360	48
HILSDALE,	County,.....	.....	M. T.	J e	.....	.....	.....
Hilltown,.....	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,670	168	97
Hilton,	t.	Ann Arundel,	Md.	R g	.....	45	41
Hinckley,.....	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	399	349	125
HINDES,	County,.....	.....	Mi.	D n	8,645	.....	.....
Hindostan,.....	t.	Martin,	In.	H h	.....	656	118
Hinesburg,.....	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	1,165	507	38
Hingham,.....	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	3,387	446	15
Hinsdale,.....B.	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	937	413	81
Hinsdale,.....E.	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	780	378	120
Hinsdale,.....	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	919	310	281
Hiram,.....	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X c	1,026	557	86
Hiram,.....	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	511	318	141
Hix's Ferry, P. O.	.....	Lawrence,	A. T.	E j	.....	963	183
Hobart,.....	t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	.....	356	62
HOCKING,	County,.....	.....	O.	L g	4,008	.....	.....
Hocking,.....	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	3,079	377	29
Hodgensville,.....	t.	Hardin,	Ken.	I i	.....	631	80
Hoffsville,.....	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	.....	236	253
Hogansburg,.....	t.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	.....	516	232
Hokesville,.....	t.	Lincoln,	N. C.	M k	.....	422	160
Holden,.....	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,719	401	46
Holderness,.....	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,430	513	38
Holland,.....	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	422	578	61
Holland,.....	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	453	370	63
Holland,.....	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	1,071	347	281
Holley,.....	t.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	.....	385	248
Hollidaysburg,.....	t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	174	116
Hollis,.....	t.	York,	Me.	X c	2,272	527	72
Hollis,.....	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,501	451	39
Holliston,.....	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,304	408	24
Holmes,.....	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	71	592	40
HOLMES,	County,.....	O.	L f	9,135

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Holmes,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	K f	202	414	74
Holmesburg,	t.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	.....	145	107
<i>Holmes' Valley,</i>	c. t.	Washington,	F. T.	I p	.....	971	121
<i>Holmesville,</i>	c. t.	Appling,	Geo.	L o	.....	787	145
<i>Holmesville,</i>	c. t.	Pike,	Mi.	D o	.....	1,128	151
Homer,	tsh. and t.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	3,307	313	141
Homer,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	M g	636	342	80
Honesdale,	t.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	.....	268	165
Honesdale,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	262	122
Honeybrook,	L. tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,788	131	56
Honey Creek,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	662	90
Hookerston,	t.	Greene,	N. C.	Q k	.....	303	89
Hookset,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	886	465	9
Hook's Town,	t.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	.....	258	241
Hook's Town,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	44	36
Hook Town,	t.	Talbot,	Md.	R g	.....	85	50
Hoosick,	tsh.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	3,584	401	29
Hoosick Falls,	t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	.....	404	32
Hope,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	1,541	626	44
Hope,	tsh.	Hamilton,	N. Y.	T c	719	440	63
Hope,	t.	Warren,	N. J.	S f	.....	212	59
Hopeton,	t.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	322	187
Hopewill,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	.....	48	142
Hopewell,	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	951	107	38
Hopewell,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	295	85
Hopewell,	tsh.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	2,198	341	190
Hopewell,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	287	94
Hopewell,	tsh.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	1,953	173	66
Hopewell,	tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	3,151	183	17
Hopewell,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,491	239	217
Hopewell,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	1,640	127	105
Hopewell,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	133	94
Hopewell,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,924	243	225
Hopewell,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	1,941	73	36
Hopewell,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	999	349	46
Hopewell,	tsh. and t.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	1,184	344	54
Hopewell,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	1,510	356	44
Hopewell,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	K e	549	434	87
Hopewell, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	York,	S. C.	M l	.....	447	93
Hopkins,	t.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	.....	311	275
<i>HOPKINS,</i>	County,	Christian,	Ken.	G i	6,763	.....	.....
Hopkinsville,	c. t.	Christian,	Ken.	G i	1,263	745	206
Hopkinsville,	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	67	465	88
Hopkinton,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	2,474	481	7
Hopkinton,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,809	411	28
Hopkinton,	t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	1,777	374	34
Hopkinton,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	827	502	234
Hornby,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	1,572	296	199
Hornellsville,	tsh. and t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	1,365	310	236
Horn Town,	t.	Accomack,	Va.	S i	.....	180	240
Horrellstown,	t.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	.....	174	67
<i>HORRY,</i>	District,	S. C.	O m	5,245	.....	.....	.....
Horsham,	E. tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,086	153	114
Horse Well, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Barren,	Ken.	I i	.....	654	119
Hot Springs,	t.	Bath,	Va.	O h	.....	217	175
<i>HOT SPRINGS,</i>	County,	A. T.	A l	458	.....	.....	.....
<i>Hot Springs, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Hot Springs,	A. T.	A l	.....	1,128	60
Houlton Plantation, . . . . .	. . . . .	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	579	778	183
Houndsfield,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R c	3,415	407	161
<i>HOUSTON,</i>	County,	Geo.	K n	7,369
Howard,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	2,464	311	228

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Howard,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q e	1,255	202	95
Howard,	t.	Ashe,	N. C.	M j	423	195
HOWARD,	County,	Mo.	B g	10,854
Howarton,	t.	Northampton, . . .	Pa.	S f	.....	183	92
Howell,	tsh.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	4,141	209	44
Howland,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	329	712	117
Howland,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	722	293	161
Hubbard,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,080	285	174
Hubbardston,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,674	406	54
Hubberton,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	865	462	76
Hudson, or Nott'n. W.	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,263	446	30
Hudson,	City,	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	5,392	345	29
Hudson,	tsh. and t.	Portage,	O.	M e	772	336	124
Hudsonville,	t.	Breckenbridge,	Ken.	H i	.....	671	124
Hucval,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	.....	469	201
Hulinsburg,	t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O e	.....	242	185
Hull,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	198	442	10
Hume,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	915	345	261
HUMPHREYS,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	F j	6,187	.....	.....
Humphreysville, P. O.	.....	Union,	S. C.	M l	.....	.....	.....
Hungry Town,	t.	Lunenburg,	Va.	P i	.....	201	79
Hunter,	tsh.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	1,960	358	55
HUNTERDON,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. J.	T f	31,060	.....	.....
Hunters, P. O. . . . .	.....	Buncomb,	N. C.	L k	.....	531	277
Hunters Town,	t.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	.....	82	28
Huntersville,	c. t.	Pocahontas,	Va.	N h	.....	233	191
Huntersville,	t.	Lincoln,	N. C.	M k	.....	414	162
Hunting Creek Town,	t.	Dorchester,	Md.	S h	.....	.....	.....
HUNTINGDON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	P f	27,145	.....	.....
Huntingdon, D	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,284	76	21
Huntingdon,	c. t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	148	90
Huntingdon,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	1,572	202	92
Huntingdon, North,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	3,170	204	181
Huntingdon, South,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O t	2,294	206	184
Huntingdon,	c. t.	Carroll,	Ten.	F j	.....	823	109
Huntingdon,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	160	375	105
Huntingdon,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	K g	940	397	52
Huntington,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	V b	923	511	33
Huntington,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	1,371	294	46
Huntington,	tsh.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	5,582	278	198
Huntington,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	2,165	479	118
Huntington,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L g	694	372	90
HUNTINGTON,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	I f	.....	.....	.....
Huntington, P. O. . . . .	.....	Laurens,	S. C.	M l	.....	499	65
Hunting Town,	t.	Calvert,	Md.	R h	.....	60	59
Huntsburg,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	449	324	173
Huntsville,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,149	342	89
Huntsville,	t.	Surry,	N. C.	N j	.....	361	133
Huntsville,	t.	Laurens,	S. C.	M l	.....	517	69
Huntsville,	c. t.	Madison,	Al.	H l	.....	726	155
Huntsville,	c. t.	Randolph,	Mo.	B g	.....	1,042	96
Hurley,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	1,408	319	64
HURON,	County, . . . . .	.....	O.	L e	13,341	.....	.....
Huron,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	.....	404	125
Horon,	tsh.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	.....	510	27
Hyatt's Town,	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	O g	.....	32	69
HYDE,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	R k	6,184	.....	.....
Hyde, C. H.	c. t.	Hyde,	N. C.	R k	.....	387	207
Hyde Park, A	tsh. and t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,554	307	68
Hyde's Park,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	823	550	31
IBERVILLE,	Parish,	La.	C p	7,049

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Ickesburg,	t.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	126	39
Independence,	tsh.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	Q d	877	300	258
Independence,	tsh.	Warren,	N. J.	T f	2,126	215	59
Independence,	t.	Autauga,	Al.	H n	.....	887	126
<i>INDEPENDENCE</i> , County,			A. T.	C k	2,031	.....
<i>Independence</i> ,	c. t.	Jackson,	Mo.	Z A g	.....	1,129	177
Indiana,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f	1,777	222	200
<i>INDIANA</i> ,	County,		Pa.	O f	14,252	.....
<i>Indiana</i> ,	c. t.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	433	189	157
Indian Creek,	tsh.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	.....	647	77
Indian Creek,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	.....	678	58
<i>INDIANAPOLIS</i> , Capital,		Marion,	In.	H g	.....	573	.....
Indian River,	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S h	1,935	136	49
Indian Springs, P. O.		Butts,	Geo.	J m	.....	711	55
Indian Town,	t.	Currituck,	N. C.	R j	.....	267	201
Indian Town,	t.	Williamsburg,	S. C.	O m	.....	474	100
Industry, c. t.		Somerset,	Mc.	X b	902	621	32
<i>INGHAM</i> ,	County,		M. T.	J d	.....	.....
Instantur,	t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	.....	286	207
Intercourse,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	120	46
Ionia,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	350	145
<i>IONIA</i> ,	County,		M. T.	I d	.....	.....
<i>IOWA</i> ,	County,		M. T.	E d	1,587	.....
<i>Ipswich</i> ,	c. t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	2,949	459	27
Ira,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	442	453	76
Ira,	tsh. and t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R c	2,199	365	163
<i>Irasburg</i> ,	c. t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	860	568	49
<i>IREDELL</i> ,	County,		N. C.	N k	14,918	.....
<i>IROQUOIS</i> ,	County,		II.	G f	.....	.....
Irville,	b. t.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	133	348	46
Irvine,	c. t.	Estill,	Ken.	K i	91	531	71
Irwin,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	N e	713	226	186
<i>IRWIN</i> ,	County,		Geo.	K o	1,180	.....
<i>Irwinville</i> ,	c. t.	Irwin,	Geo.	K o	.....	763	121
<i>Irwinton</i> ,	c. t.	Wilkinson,	Geo.	K n	.....	662	20
<i>ISABELLA</i> ,	County,		M. T.	J c	.....	.....
Island Creek,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,855	267	156
Isleau Haut, A	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	315	656	83
Isleborough, A	t.	Waldo,	Mc.	Z b	674	650	52
<i>ISLE OF WIGHT</i> ,	County,		Va.	R j	10,517	.....
Isle of Wight, C.H.	c. t.	Isle of Wight,	Va.	R j	.....	208	84
Islip,	tsh. and t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	1,653	271	197
Israel,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,314	562	106
Italy,	tsh.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	1,092	319	198
<i>Ithaca</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	5,270	290	163
Ivy, P. O.		Buncombe,	N. C.	L k	.....	491	229
<i>IZARD</i> ,	County,		A. T.	B j	1,266	.....
<i>Izard, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Izard,	A. T.	B j	.....	1,114	172
Jackson,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	493	640	49
Jackson,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	514	559	82
Jackson,	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	2,057	419	42
Jackson,	tsh.	Cambridia,	Pa.	P f	440	185	138
Jackson,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	830	136	22
Jackson, D	tsh.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	.....	141	31
Jackson,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	2,120	213	104
Jackson,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	641	282	185
Jackson,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	589	255	149
<i>JACKSON</i> ,	County,		Va.	M h	.....	.....
Jackson,	c. t.	Northampton,	N. C.	Q j	225	95
Jackson,	c. t.	Butts,	Geo.	J m	707	51
<i>JACKSON</i> ,	County,		Geo.	K l	9,004	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
JACKSON,	County,		F. T.	I p	.....	.....	.....
JACKSON,	County,		Al.	H l	12,700	.....	.....
Jackson,	t.	Clarke,	Al.	F o	.....	977	159
JACKSON,	Capital,	Hindes,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,035	.....
JACKSON,	County,		Mi.	F p	1,792	.....	.....
Jackson, C. H.	c. t.	Jackson,	Mi.	F p	.....	1,073	213
Jackson,	c. t.	East Feliciana, La.,	C p	.....	1,193	158	.....
JACKSON,	County,		A. T.	C k	333	.....	.....
Jackson,	c. t.	Lawrence,	A. T.	C j	.....	994	152
JACKSON,	County,		Ten.	I j	9,698	.....	.....
Jackson,	c. t.	Madison,	Kcn.	E k	.....	861	147
Jackson,	t.	Hickman,	Ken.	E j	.....	859	329
Jackson,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	916	475	100
Jackson,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	1,134	460	63
Jackson,	tsh.	Coshocton,	O.	M f	605	340	80
Jackson,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K g	387	396	5
Jackson,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	481	316	81
Jackson,	tsh.	Hancock,	O.	K f	85	497	109
Jackson,	tsh.	Highland,	O.	K g	1,367	451	92
JACKSON,	County,		L g	5,941	.....	.....	.....
Jackson,	c. t.	Jackson,	O.	L g	136	387	74
Jackson,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	329	391	66
Jackson,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	626	382	60
Jackson,	c. t.	Licking,	O.	L f	65	361	31
Jackson,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	603	288	150
Jackson,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	1,379	475	79
Jackson,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	593	358	81
Jackson,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	1,352	351	49
Jackson,	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	K g	1,044	394	21
Jackson,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	L g	894	397	58
Jackson,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,552	493	97
Jackson,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	167	434	111
Jackson,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,080	324	112
Jackson,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	648	298	152
Jackson,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	125	434	38
Jackson,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	882	356	98
JACKSON,	County,		M. T.	J d	.....	.....	.....
Jackson,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	H g	.....	605	41
Jackson,	tsh.	Boone,	In.	H g	.....	610	52
Jackson,	tsh.	Carroll,	In.	H f	.....	651	86
Jackson,	tsh.	Clay,	In.	G g	.....	640	64
Jackson,	tsh.	Clinton,	In.	H f	.....	613	39
Jackson,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	I g	.....	532	40
Jackson,	tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	.....	530	71
Jackson,	tsh.	Fountain,	In.	G g	.....	628	55
Jackson,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	H g	.....	639	63
Jackson,	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	.....	559	28
JACKSON,	County,		In.	H h	4,870	.....	.....
Jackson,	tsh.	Jackson,	In.	I h	.....	595	69
Jackson,	tsh.	Madison,	In.	I f	.....	566	40
Jackson,	tsh.	Martin,	In.	H h	.....	650	112
Jackson,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	.....	617	42
Jackson,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	595	25
Jackson,	tsh.	Orange,	In.	H h	.....	640	102
Jackson,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	623	51
Jackson,	tsh.	Putnam,	In.	H j	.....	603	30
Jackson,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I g	.....	563	67
Jackson,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	558	35
Jackson,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	962	583	29
Jackson,	tsh.	Sullivan,	In.	G g	653	81
Jackson,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	G f	633	59

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Jackson,.....	tsh.	Washington,	In.	H h	.....	613	97
Jackson,.....A.	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	I g	2,506	517	69
JACKSON,	County,.....	.....	Il.	E i	1,828	.....	.....
Jackson,.....	c. t.	Cape Girardeau,	Mo.	E i	.....	856	208
JACKSON,	County,.....	.....	Mo.	Z A h	2,823	.....	.....
Jacksonboro',.....	t.	Colleton,	S. C.	N n	.....	577	111
Jacksonboro',.....	c. t.	Sciven,	Geo.	M n	.....	634	144
Jacksonburg,.....b.	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	127	495	98
Jacksonburg,.....	t.	Wayne,	In.	I g	.....	517	69
Jacksonopolis,.....	c. t.	Jackson,	M. T.	J d	.....	570	77
Jacksonville,.....	c. t.	Telfair,	Geo.	K o	.....	753	111
Jacksonville,.....	c. t.	Duval,	F. T.	M p	.....	801	252
Jacksonville,.....	t.	Washington,	La.	D p	.....	1,136	67
Jacksonville,.....	t.	Adams,	O.	K h	97	450	91
Jacksonville,.....	t.	Switzerland,	In.	I h	.....	557	102
Jacksonville,.....	c. t.	Morgan,	Il.	D g	.....	837	115
Jacobsburg,.....	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	.....	197	90
Jacobsburg,.....	t.	Belmont,	O.	N f	100	285	134
Jaffray,.....	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	1,354	439	54
Jamaica,.....	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	1,523	442	95
Jamaica,.....	tsh. and t.	Queens,	N. Y.	U f	2,376	237	163
Jamesburg,.....	t.	Berkeley,	Va.	P g	.....	93	172
JAMES CITY,	County,.....	.....	Va.	R i	3,838	.....	.....
James City,.....	t.	Orange,	Va.	Q h	.....	82	90
Jamestown,.....	t.	Newport,	R. I.	W e.	8,010	399	25
Jamestown,.....	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	334	330
James Town,.....	t.	Prince Edward,	Va.	P i	.....	167	67
James Town,.....	t.	Guilford,	N. C.	O k	.....	326	96
James Town,.....	t.	Martin,	N. C.	R k	.....	268	116
Jamestown,.....	c. t.	Fentress,	Ten.	J j	.....	600	131
James Town,.....	c. t.	Russell,	Ken.	J j	69	615	109
James Town,.....	t.	Greene,	O.	K g	100	451	68
Jamesville,.....	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	345	128
Jamesville,.....	t.	Abbeville,	S. C.	L l	.....	541	98
Jarvis Gore,.....	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	115	673	78
Jasper,.....	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	659	400	240
JASPER,	County,.....	.....	Geo.	K m	13,131	.....	.....
Jasper,.....	c. t.	Marion,	Ten.	I k	.....	653	114
JASPER,	County,.....	.....	Il.	F g	.....	.....	.....
Jay,.....	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,276	606	33
Jay,.....	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	196	585	62
Jay,.....	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	1,629	530	153
Jaynesville,.....	t.	Covington,	Mi.	E o	.....	1,000	70
Jefferson,.....	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	2,074	611	28
Jefferson,.....	tsh.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	495	554	111
Jefferson,.....	t.	Greene,	N. Y.	U d	.....	338	32
JEFFERSON,	County,.....	.....	N. Y.	S b	48,493	.....	.....
Jefferson,.....	tsh.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	1,743	369	56
Jefferson,.....	t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	294	186
Jefferson,.....	tsh.	Morris,	N. J.	T e	1,551	237	71
Jefferson,.....	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f	1,441	219	187
Jefferson,.....	tsh. and t.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,292	215	214
JEFFERSON,	County,.....	.....	Pa.	O e	2,025	.....	.....
Jefferson,.....	t.	Jefferson,	Pa.	O e	.....	248	175
Jefferson,.....	t.	York,	Pa.	R g	.....	74	37
Jefferson,.....	t.	Culpeper,	Va.	Q h	.....	61	109
JEFFERSON,	County,.....	.....	Va.	P g	12,927	.....	.....
Jefferson,.....	t.	Powhatan,	Va.	Q i	.....	244	35
Jefferson,.....	c. t.	Ashe,	N. C.	M j	399	205
Jefferson,.....	c. t.	Jackson,	Geo.	K l	614	98
JEFFERSON,	County,.....	Geo.	L m	7,309

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
JEFFERSON,	County,	F. T.	J p	3,312	.....	.....	.....
JEFFERSON,	County,	Al.	G m	6,855	.....	.....	.....
JEFFERSON,	County,	Mi.	C o	9,755	.....	.....	.....
JEFFERSON,	Parish,	La.	D p	6,846	.....	.....	.....
JEFFERSON,	County,	A. T.	C i	772	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson, C. H.	c. t.	Jefferson,	A. T.	B l	.....	1,068	22
JEFFERSON,	County,	Ten.	K j	11,801	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,	t.	Rutherford,	Ten.	H k	.....	698	21
JEFFERSON,	County,	Ken.	I h	23,979	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,	t.	Jefferson,	Ken.	I h	.....	582	44
Jefferson,	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K h	1,001	449	97
Jefferson,	C. tsh. and c. t.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	370	325	191
Jefferson,	C. tsh.	Coshocton,	O.	L f	289	346	75
Jefferson,	d. t.	Fairfield,	O	L g	96	384	16
Jefferson,	tsh.	Fayette,	O.	K g	1,265	427	45
Jefferson,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	L f	613	386	10
Jefferson,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	566	309	89
Jefferson,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L h	441	387	84
JEFFERSON,	County,	O.	N f	22,489	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	311	265	62
Jefferson,	tsh.	Logan,	O.	K f	842	454	58
Jefferson,	tsh.	Madison,	O.	K g	409	410	14
Jefferson,	A. tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	1,739	467	71
Jefferson,	A. tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	1,240	350	73
Jefferson,	t.	Pickaway,	O.	L g	119	394	28
Jefferson,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,403	500	104
Jefferson,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,333	389	62
Jefferson,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	L g	1,695	402	58
Jefferson,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	L h	566	423	79
Jefferson,	tsh.	Cass,	In.	H f	.....	467	113
JEFFERSON,	County,	In.	T h	11,465	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	603	27
Jefferson,	tsh.	Owen,	In.	G g	.....	632	60
Jefferson,	tsh.	Pike,	In.	G h	.....	673	119
Jefferson,	tsh.	Putnam,	In.	H j	.....	604	40
JEFFERSON,	County,	Il.	F h	2,555	.....	.....	.....
JEFFERSON,	County,	Mo.	D h	2,592	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson,	t.	Saline,	Mo.	A g	.....	1,050	82
Jefferson Bar'ks. P. O.	. . . . .	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	.....	866	144
JEFFERSON CITY,	Capital,	Cole,	Mo.	B h	.....	980	.....
Jeffersonont,	c. t.	Camden,	Geo.	M p	.....	744	212
Jeffersonville,	c. t.	Tazewell,	Va.	M i	.....	352	290
Jeffersonville,	t.	Montgomery,	Ken.	K h	.....	512	66
Jeffersonville,	tsh. and t.	Clark,	In.	L h	.....	592	119
Jeffreystown,	t.	Alleghany,	Pa.	N f	.....	240	218
Jemappe,	t.	Caroline,	Va.	Q h	.....	68	69
Jenkintown,	t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	.....	146	108
Jenner,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	O f	1,167	164	142
Jennerville,	t.	Somerset,	Pa.	O f	.....	164	142
Jennings,	A. tsh.	Putnam,	O.	J f	121	481	145
Jennings,	tsh.	Crawford,	In.	H h	.....	674	119
Jennings,	tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	.....	524	71
JENNINGS,	County,	In.	I h	3,974	.....	.....	.....
Jennings,	tsh.	Scott,	In.	I h	.....	594	82
Jennings' Gap,	t.	Augusta,	Va.	O h	.....	175	133
Jericho,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	V b	1,655	523	38
Jericho,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	.....	293	224
Jerome,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	321	415	19
Jeromesville,	t.	Wayne,	O.	L f	123	363	90
Jersey,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	2,391	310	204
Jersey,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	502	378	18

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Jersey City,	t.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	224	58	
Jersey Shore,	borough, . . .	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	211	102	
Jerseytown,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	198	89	
Jerusalem,	t.	Queens,	N. Y.	U f	253	179	
Jerusalem,	tsh.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	2,783	321	192
Jerusalem,	c. t.	Southampton,	Va.	Q j	203	81	
JESSAMINE,	County,	Ken.,	Ken.	J l	9,960		
Jessup's Landing,	t.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	437	50	
JO. DAVIESS,	County,		Il.	E d	2,111		
Johnsburg,	tsh. and t.	Warren,	N. Y.	T c	985	462	85
Johnsburg,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,592	544	35
Johnson,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	510	461	64
Johnson,	tsh.	Gibson,	In.	G h	712	151	
JOHNSON,	County,		In.	H g	4,019		
Johnson,	tsh.	Knox,	In.	G h	693	131	
Johnson,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I g	551	79	
JOHNSON,	County,		Il.	F i	1,596		
Johnsonville,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	1,036		
Johnston,	tsh.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,079	549	36
Johnston,	B. tsh.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	2,113	387	5
JOHNSTON,	County,		N. C.	P k	10,938		
Johnstonville,	t.	Randolph,	N. C.	O k	336	80	
Johnstown,	t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	339	35	
Johnstown,	tsh. and c. t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	7,700	415	45
Johnstown,	t.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	160	138	
John's Town,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	113	52	
John's Town,	t.	Licking,	O.	L f	217	379	33
John's Town,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	400	292	69
Johnsville,	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	357	96	
Johnsville,	t.	Dyer,	Ten.	E j	879	176	
JONES,	County,		N. C.	Q k	5,608		
JONES,	County,		Geo.	K m	13,345		
JONES,	County,		Mi.	E o	1,471		
Jonesboro',		Jefferson,	Al.	G m	819	40	
Jonesboro',	c. t.	Washington,	Ten.	L j	429	298	
Jonesboro',	c. t.	Union,	Il.	E i	830	154	
Jonesborough,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	810	736	134
Jonesburg,	c. t.	Camden,	N. C.	R j	255	194	
Jones Town,	t.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	136	26	
Jonesville,	c. t.	Lee,	Va.	K j	468	392	
Jonesville,	t.	Surry,	N. C.	N j	194	166	
Jonesville,	c. t.	Hillsdale,	M. T.	J e	557	108	
Joppa,	t.	Harford,	Md.	R g	56	48	
Joppa,	t.	Camden,	N. C.	R j	248	189	
Jordan,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	345	147	
JUNIATTA,	County,		Pa.	Q f	7,672		
Juniatta,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	O f	2,205	131	44
Junius,	tsh.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	1,581	342	173
KALAMAZOO,	County,		M. T.	I d			
KANAWHA,	County,		Va.	M h	9,326		
Kanawha Salt Works,		Kanawha,	Va.	M h	350	308	
Karthaus,	t.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P e	219	112	
Kaskaskia,	c. t.	Randolph,	Il.	D i	867	95	
Keating,	tsh.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	493	285	188
Keene,	c. t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	2,374	431	63
Keene,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	787	515	138
Keene,	tsh. and t.	Coshecton,	O.	M f	611	341	89
Keesville,	t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	523	146	
Kelloggsville,	c. t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	325	160	
Kelly,	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	R f	739	175	66
Kelly's Ferry, P. O.		Rhea,	Ten.	J k	588	137	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Kellyvale,.....	tsh.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	314	574	51
Kelso,.....	A.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	.....	230	92
Kempsville,.....	t.	Princess Ann,	Va.	R j	.....	227	124
Kenansville,.....	c. t.	Duplin,	N. C.	Q l	.....	356	120
Kendall,.....	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	225	325	110
Kenjua,.....	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	317	220
Kenjua,.....	t.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	327	230
KENNEBECK,	County,	Me.	Y b	52,484	.....	.....	.....
Kennebunk,.....	tsh.	York,	Me.	X c	2,233	518	80
Kennebunk Port,.....	tsh. and t.	York,	Me.	X c	2,763	520	82
Kennedyville,.....	t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	303	214
Kensington,.....	F.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X d	717	468	45
Kensington,.....	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	363	309
KENT,.....	County,	R. I.	W e	12,789	.....	.....	.....
Kent,.....	tsh.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	2,001	318	61
Kent,.....	tsh.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	1,931	301	101
Kennet,.....	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,145	103	71
KENT,.....	County,	Del.	S g	19,913	.....	.....	.....
KENT,.....	County,	Md.	R g	10,501	.....	.....	.....
KENT,.....	County,	M. T.	I d	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kernsville,.....	t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	.....	195	102
Kerr Town,.....	t.	Frederick,	Va.	P g	.....	81	163
KERSHAW,.....	District,	S. C.	N l	13,545	.....	.....	.....
Keysville,.....	t.	Charlotte,	Va.	P i	.....	190	99
Key West,* or Allenton,	c. t.	Monroe,	F. T.	.....	.....	1,454	560
Kilkenny,.....	tsh.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	27	558	117
Kill Buck,.....	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	L f	425	340	74
Killingly,.....	tsh.	Windham,	Ct.	W e	3,257	377	42
Killingworth,.....	tsh.	Middlesex,	Ct.	V e	2,484	326	49
Kilmarnock,.....	tsh.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	138	698	103
Kilmarnoc,.....	t.	Lancaster,	Va.	R i	.....	153	90
Kimbertown,.....	t.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	.....	130	76
Kinderhook,	C.	tsh. and t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	2,706	357
Kingfield,.....	tsh.	Somerset,	Me.	X b	554	648	55
KING GEORGE,	County,	Va.	Q h	6,397	.....	.....	.....
King George, C. H.,	c. t.	King George,	Va.	Q h	.....	78	88
KING & QUEEN,	County,	Va.	R i	11,644	.....	.....	.....
King & Queen, C. H.,	c. t.	King & Queen,	Va.	R i	.....	142	49
KINGS,.....	County,	N. Y.	U f	20,535	.....	.....	.....
Kingsboro',.....	t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T c	.....	419	49
Kingsbury,.....	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	2,606	432	55
Kingsbury,.....	t.	Lancaster,	S. C.	N l	.....	455	60
Kingsessing,.....	D.	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S g	1,068	132
Kingsport,.....	t.	Sullivan,	Ten.	L j	.....	425	290
Kingston,.....	tsh.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	929	468	36
Kingston,.....	tsh.	Addison,	Vt.	V b	403	495	34
Kingston,.....	tsh.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	1,321	435	34
Kingston, North,.....	t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	3,037	389	31
Kingston, South,.....	c. t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	3,663	395	39
Kingston,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U e	4,170	313	58
Kingston,.....	t.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	.....	180	14
Kingston,.....	A.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	1,548	223	115
Kingston,.....	t.	Somerset,	Md.	S h	.....	152	115
Kingston,.....	c. t.	Lenior,	N. C.	Q k	.....	316	80
Kingston,.....	t.	Morgan,	Geo.	K m	.....	661	31
Kingston,.....	t.	Adams,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,164	130
Kingston,.....	c. t.	Roane,	Ten.	J k	.....	456	159
Kingston,.....	t.	Hopkins,	Ken.	G i	.....	752	214

* Key West, or Allenton, is on Key West Island, one of the Florida keys. For its location, see the supplementary map of Florida.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Kingston,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	582	392	25
Kingston,	t.	Ross,	O.	L g	191	405	36
Kingstown,	t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	107	12
Kings Town,	t.	Talbot,	Md.	S g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	88	51
Kingstree,	c. t.	Williamsburg,	S. C.	O m . . . . .	..... . . . . .	488	86
Kingsville,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	1,038	349	198
KING WILLIAM,	County,		Va.	Q i	9,812 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>King William, C. H.</i>	c. t.	King William,	Va.	Q i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	120	27
Kingwood,	tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	2,898	184	30
<i>Kingwood,</i>	c. t.	Preston,	Va.	O g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	183	261
Kinne's Corners,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	S c . . . . .	..... . . . . .	380	175
Kinsale,	t.	Westmoreland,	Va.	R h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	138	76
Kinsman,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	720	292	184
Kirby,	tsh.	Caledonia,	Vt.	W b	401	552	43
Kirkland,	tsh.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	249	673	78
Kirkland, A	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	2,505	373	105
Kirksville,	t.	Livingston,	Ken.	F i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	770	232
Kirkwood,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	2,205	291	108
Kirtland,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	1,018	348	151
Kittanning,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	1,632	212	180
<i>Kittanning,</i>	c. t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	526	215	183
Kittery,	tsh.	York,	Me.	X c	2,202	495	104
Knox,	tsh.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	666	625	52
Knox,	tsh.	Albany,	N. Y.	T d	2,189	394	21
KNOX,	County,		Ten.	K j	14,498 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>KNOX,</i>	County,		Ken.	K j	4,315 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Knox,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	1,299	297	136
Knox,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	265	326	79
Knox,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	L f	268	351	70
Knox,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	2,035	271	160
KNOX,	County,		O.	L f	17,085 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>KNOX,</i>	County,		In.	G h	6,525 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
KNOX,	County,		Il.	D f	274 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Knoxville,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	55	93
<i>Knoxville,</i>	c. t.	Crawford,	Geo.	J n . . . . .	..... . . . . .	702	60
<i>Knoxville,</i>	c. t.	Knox,	Ten.	K k . . . . .	..... . . . . .	516	199
Knoxville,	t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	136	271	160
<i>Knoxville,</i>	c. t.	Knox,	Il.	D f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	877	188
Knowlton,	tsh. and t.	Warren,	N. J.	S f	2,827	217	61
Kortright,	tsh. and t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	2,870	357	68
Krebbsville,	t.	Jackson,	Mi.	F p . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,071	236
Lack,	tsh.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	674	125	52
Lackawannock,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,163	267	235
Lackawaxen,	tsh.	Pike,	Pa.	S e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	240	148
Lafayette,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	2,560	331	134
Lafayette,	t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	R d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	297	191
LA FAYETTE,	Parish,		La.	B q	5,653 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>La Fayette,</i>	County,		A. T.	A m	748 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Lafayette,	t.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	518	10
Lafayette,	tsh.	Floyd,	In.	I h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	604	109
<i>La Fayette,</i>	c. t.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	643	70
LA FAYETTE,	County,		Mo.	A h	2,912 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>La Fayette, C. H.</i>	c. t.	La Fayette,	A. T.	A m . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,250	182
LA FOURCHE, Int.	Parish,		La.	D q	5,503 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
La Grange,	tsh. and t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,044	322	92
La Grange,	t.	Georgetown,	S. C.	O m . . . . .	..... . . . . .	490	142
<i>La Grange,</i>	c. t.	Troup,	Geo.	I m . . . . .	..... . . . . .	752	133
La Grange,	t.	Franklin,	Al.	G l . . . . .	..... . . . . .	788	135
La Grange,	t.	Fayette,	Ten.	E k	854	165
La Grange,	t.	Oldham,	Ken.	I h	27	568	35
La Grange,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	279	380	119

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
La Grange,	tsh.	Cass,	M. T.	H e	260	654	180
La Grange,	t.	Cass,	M. T.	H e	.....	652	178
<i>LA GRANGE</i> ,	County, .....	.....	In.	I e	.....	.....	.....
<i>La Grange</i> ,	c. t.	Lewis,	Mo.	C f	.....	.....	.....
Lake,	tsh.	Logan,	O.	K f	856	458	62
Lake,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,236	328	125
Lake,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	552	359	71
Lake Pleasant,	tsh.	Hamilton,	N. Y.	T c	266	461	82
Lake Port,	t.	Chicot,	A. T.	C m	.....	1,150	200
Lambertsville,	t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	.....	170	16
Lamar,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q e	1,626	209	101
Lampiter,	G. tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	3,174	114	40
<i>Lancaster</i> ,	c. t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	1,187	558	117
Lancaster,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	2,014	413	34
Lancaster,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	.....	344	98
Lancaster,	t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	.....	318	173
<i>LANCASTER</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Pa.	R f	76,631	.....	.....
<i>Lancaster</i> ,	City and c. t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	7,704	109	35
Lancaster,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	585	107	34
<i>LANCASTER</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Va.	R i	4,801	.....	.....
<i>LANCASTER</i> ,	District, .....	.....	S. C.	N l	10,361	.....	.....
<i>Lancaster</i> ,	c. t.	Lancaster,	S. C.	N l	.....	442	73
Lancaster,	t.	Smith,	Ten.	I j	.....	685	67
<i>Lancaster</i> ,	c. t.	Garrard,	Ken.	J i	570	559	52
<i>Lancaster</i> ,	c. t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,530	372	28
Lancaster,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	In.	I h	1,130	585	76
<i>Lancaster, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Lancaster,	Va.	R i	.....	145	83
Landaaff,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	949	521	86
Landgrove,	B. t.	Bennington,	Vt.	V c	385	448	94
Landisburg,	t.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	.....	117	30
Lanesboro ¹ ,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,192	374	132
Lanesboro ² ,	t.	Anson,	N. C.	N k	.....	422	146
Lanesville,	t.	Floyd,	Ken.	L i	.....	434	153
Langdon,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	666	441	49
Langsbury,	t.	Camden,	Geo.	L o	.....	730	199
Lanier,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,513	483	87
Lansing,	tsh.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	4,020	313	170
Lansingburg,	tsh. and t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	2,663	386	9
<i>LAPEER</i> ,	County, .....	.....	M. T.	K c	.....	.....	.....
<i>LA PORTE</i> ,	County, .....	.....	.....	H e	.....	.....	.....
<i>LA SALLE</i> ,	County, .....	.....	.....	I l	.....	.....	.....
Las Casas,	t.	Rutherford,	Ten.	H k	.....	678	28
Laselle,	tsh.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	485	41
Lassellville,	t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T c	.....	427	57
Latimore,	E. tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,011	75	38
<i>LAUDERDALE</i> ,	County, .....	.....	.....	Al.	G I	11,781	.....
Laughery,	t.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	.....	527	102
Laughlin Town,	t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	.....	170	148
Lauramie,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f	.....	628	55
<i>LAUREL</i> ,	County, .....	.....	.....	Ken.	K i	2,206	.....
Laurel,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	L g	259	378	46
Laurel Hill,	t.	Richmond,	N. C.	O l	.....	385	99
Laurel Hill,	t.	W. Feliciana,	La.	C p	.....	1,193	163
Laurel Town,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	.....	114	57
Laurens,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	2,231	354	84
<i>LAURENS</i> ,	District, .....	.....	.....	S. C.	L l	20,863	.....
<i>LAURENS</i> ,	County, .....	.....	.....	Geo.	K n	5,589	.....
Laurensville,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	.....	354	84
<i>Laurensville</i> ,	c. t.	Laurens,	S. C.	L l	.....	498	79
Lausanne,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	509	208	108
Lawrence,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	1,097	505	230

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Lawrence, B.	tsh.	Hunterdon, . . .	N. J.	T f	1,430	172	6
Lawrence,	tsh.	Clearfield, . . .	Pa.	P e	683	201	129
Lawrence,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	906	259	153
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	G l	14,984	—	—
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mi.	D o	5,293	—	—
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	A. T.	C j	2,806	—	—
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	G k	5,411	—	—
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	L h	3,900	—	—
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	L h	5,367	—	—
Lawrence, A.	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	192	406	124
Lawrence,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,108	335	116
Lawrence,	tsh.	Tuscarawas, . . .	O.	M f	602	321	111
Lawrence,	tsh.	Washington, . . .	O.	M g	413	296	114
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	H h	9,234	—	—
Lawrence,	tsh.	Marion,	In.	I g	423	566	10
LAWRENCE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	G h	668	—	—
Lawrenceburg,	t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	Q e	—	241	201
Lawrenceburg,	c. t.	Lawrence,	Ken.	G k	—	758	75
Lawrenceburg,	c. t.	Anderson,	Ten.	J h	297	563	12
Lawrenceburg, B.	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	—	522	100
Lawrenceburg,	c. t.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	—	523	98
Lawrenteton,	t.	Jefferson,	Mo.	D h	—	884	106
Lawrence Town,	t.	Franklin,	Va.	O i	—	248	170
Lawrenceville,	t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	—	172	6
Lawrenceville,	t.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	—	220	198
Lawrenceville,	t.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	—	261	155
Lawrenceville,	c. t.	Brunswick,	Va.	Q j	—	191	69
Lawrenceville,	c. t.	Montgomery,	N. C.	N k	—	382	109
Lawrenceville,	c. t.	Gwinnett,	Geo.	J m	—	656	93
Lawrenceville,	c. t.	Lawrence,	Il.	G h	—	702	84
Lawsville,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	873	279	171
Leacock,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	3,315	116	42
Leaksville,	c. t.	Greene,	Mi.	F o	—	1,046	171
Leavenworth,	t.	Crawford,	In.	H h	192	628	126
Lebanon,	t.	York,	Me.	X e	2,391	506	99
Lebanon,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	1,868	489	50
Lebanon,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	2,554	356	27
Lebanon,	tsh.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	2,249	351	103
Lebanon,	tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	3,436	211	47
LEBANON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	R f	20,557	—	—
Lebanon,	tsh.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	3,555	132	22
Lebanon,	c. t.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	1,826	134	24
Lebanon,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	285	271	168
Lebanon,	c. t.	Russell,	Va.	L j	—	394	330
Lebanon,	c. t.	Wilson,	Ten.	H j	—	683	31
Lebanon,	t.	Washington,	Ken.	I i	384	594	59
Lebanon,	tsh.	Mcigs,	O.	M g	259	334	103
Lebanon,	c. t.	Warren,	O.	J g	1,165	468	83
Lebanon,	tsh. and c. t.	Boone,	In.	H f	—	609	51
Lebanon,	t.	St. Clair,	Il.	E h	—	831	59
Le Bœuf,	tsh.	Eric,	Pa.	N e	554	314	253
Ledyard, C.	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	2,427	327	171
Lee,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,009	490	32
Lee,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,825	361	123
Lee,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	2,514	409	115
LEE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	L j	6,461	—	—
LEE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	J o	1,680	—	—
Lee,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	418	353	82
Leeds,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	X b	1,685	592	30
Leeds Town,	t.	Frederick,	Va.	P h	—	73	141
Leeds Town,	t.	Westmoreland,	Va.	R h	—	104	82

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Leedsville,	t.	Randolph, . . .	Va.	O h	229	218	
Leeksville,	t.	Rockingham, . . .	N. C.	M k	296	116	
Leeksville,	t.	Newton,	Geo.	K m	673	49	
Leesburg,	t.	Cumberland, . . .	N. J.	T g	183	90	
Leesburg,	c. t. . . .	Loudon,	Va.	Q g	31	153	
Leesburg,	t.	Caswell,	N. C.	O j	259	72	
Leesburg,	t.	Washington,	Ten.	L j	434	293	
Leesburg,	t.	Harrison,	Ken.	J h	138	523	28
Leesburg,	t.	Woodford,	Ken.	J h	543	8	
Leesburg,	t.	Highland,	O.	K g	218	445	62
Leesburg,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	225	297	123
Leesburg,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	232	441	45
Leesville,	t.	Campbell,	Va.	O i	225	147	
Leesville,	t.	Lexington,	S. C.	M m	530	30	
Leesville,	t.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	618	76	
Leesville, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Robeson,	N. C.	O l	390	104	
Lee Town,	t.	Jefferson,	Va.	Q g	71	165	
Lefargeville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	438	188	
LEHIGH,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	S f	2,225	•	•
Lehigh,	D. tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,659	190	97
Leighton,	t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	192	85	
Lehman,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	231	216	106
Leicester,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U c	638	483	69
Leicester,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,782	399	45
Leicester,	tsh.	Livingston,	N. Y.	P d	2,042	351	232
Leighton,	t.	Lawrence,	Al.	G l	784	131	
Leipsic,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	119	5	
Lemay's Roads, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Granville,	N. C.	P j	279	27	
Lemington,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	1,362	590	104
Lemon,	B. tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	3,023	487	90
Lempster,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V e	999	458	38
LENAWEE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	M. T.	J e	1,491	•	•
LENOIR,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	Q k	7,723	•	•
Lenox,	c. t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,359	363	133
Lenox,	tsh. and t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S c	5,039	353	125
Lenox,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S e	546	258	150
Lenox,	tsh.	Ashitabula,	O.	N e	244	321	190
Leominster,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,861	414	41
LEON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	F. T.	J p	6,494	•	•
Leonard Town,	c. t.	St. Mary's,	Md.	R h	63	82	
Le Ray,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	3,419	422	156
Le Raysville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	422	156	
Le Roy,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	3,902	361	234
Le Roy,	tsh.	Oneida,	O.	M e	652	340	165
Letart,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	M g	517	358	109
Letterkenny,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q f	1,943	99	47
Levana,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	330	172	
Levana,	c. t.	Brown,	O.	K h	90	483	114
Levant,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	747	673	78
Leverett,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	939	395	82
Lewis,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	585	99	
LEWIS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	S c	15,239	•	•
Lewis,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	1,305	508	131
LEWIS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	N h	6,241	•	•
LEWIS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	K h	5,229	•	•
Lewis,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	2,022	489	122
LEWIS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mo.	B f	•	•	•
Lewisburg,	t.	Union,	Pa.	R f	914	172	63
Lewisburg,	c. t.	Greenbrier,	Va.	N i	263	221	
Lewisburg,	t.	Muhlenburg,	Ken.	G i	705	167	
Lewisburg,	t.	Preble,	O.	J g	144	486	90

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash	D. fr. Cap.
Lewisburg,	t.	York,	Pa.	R f	107	10	
Lewisport,	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	256	290	
Lewis' Cross Roads,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	197	8	
Lewiston,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	X b	1,549	577	27
Lewiston,	tsh. and t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	O c	1,528	403	277
Lewiston,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Mo.	C h	932	67	
Lewistown,	c. t.	Mifflin,	Pa.	O f	1,480	162	55
Lewis Town,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	127	45	
Lewistown,	c. t.	Lunenburg,	Va.	P j	213	91	
Lewistown,	c. t.	Fulton,	Il.	D f	854	133	
Lewis Town,	t.	Jo. Daviess,	Il.	D d	975	311	
Lewisville,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	346	84	
Lewisville,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	107	13	
Lewisville,	t.	Brunswick,	Va.	Q j	200	78	
Lewisville,	t.	Chester,	S. C.	M l	442	66	
Lexington,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,543	432	11
Lexington,	tsh. and t.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	2,548	367	50
Lexington,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	168	96	
Lexington,	t.	Erie,	Pa.	N e	326	265	
Lexington,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	120	43	
Lexington,	c. t.	Rockbridge,	Va.	O i	198	156	
Lexington,	c. t.	Davidson,	N. C.	M k	362	110	
LEXINGTON,	District,		S. C.	M m	9,065	.....
Lexington, C. H.	c. t.	Lexington,	S. C.	M m	512	12	
Lexington,	c. t.	Oglethorpe,	Geo.	K m	603	69	
Lexington,	c. t.	Henderson,	Ten.	F k	840	130	
Lexington,	c. t.	Fayette,	Ken.	J h	6,026	534	25
Lexington,	t.	Highland,	O.	K g	80	442	47
Lexington,	t.	Richland,	O.	L f	57	386	62
Lexington,	tsh. and t.	Stark,	O.	M f	869	303	132
Lexington,	tsh. and c. t.	Scott,	In.	I h	594	89	
Lexington,	t.	Fayette,	Il.	E g	784	10	
Lexington,	c. t.	La Fayette,	Mo.	A g	1,090	138	
Leyden,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	796	406	105
Leyden,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	1,502	420	116
Liberty,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	676	624	30
Liberty,	tsh. and t.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	1,277	288	128
Liberty,	t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	313	216	
Liberty,	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,097	70	40
Liberty,	E.	tsh.	Columbia,	P a	1,111	170	60
Liberty,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	866	225	116
Liberty,	c. t.	Bedford,	Va.	O i	223	145	
Liberty,	t.	Randolph,	N. C.	O k	330	55	
LIBERTY,	County,		Geo.	M o	1,233	.....
Liberty,	t.	Talbot,	Geo.	J n	747	105	
Liberty,	c. t.	Amite,	Mi.	C o	1,156	122	
Liberty,	t.	Smith,	Ten.	H j	655	59	
Liberty,	c. t.	Casey,	Ken.	J i	597	66	
Liberty,	A.	Adams,	O.	K h	1,308	466	107
Liberty,	A.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,730	503	96
Liberty,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	799	449	60
Liberty,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	L f	655	414	74
Liberty,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	619	411	15
Liberty,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,462	374	30
Liberty,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	410	313	85
Liberty,	tsh.	Highland,	O.	K g	2,567	441	74
Liberty,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	553	375	39
Liberty,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	303	372	26
Liberty, West,	t.	Logan,	O.	K f	457	60
Liberty,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,060	284	173
Liberty,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	469	433	37

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Liberty,	tsh.	Delaware,	In.	I f	870	540	65
Liberty,	tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	591	20	
Liberty,	tsh.	Henry,	In.	I f	544	57	
Liberty,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	658	86	
Liberty,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	569	36	
Liberty, B.	tsh.	Union,	In.	J g	523	80	
Liberty, e. t.	Union,	In.	J g	516	77	
Liberty, c. t.	Clay,	Mo.	Z A g	1,142	190	
Liberty Hill, t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	L m	580	84	
Liberty Hill, t.	Kershaw,	S. C.	N l	488	54	
Liberty Town, t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	55	83	
Lick, tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	764	387	74
LICKING, County,	O.	O.	L f	20,869	.....
Licking, tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	859	362	30
Licking, tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	866	348	46
Ligon, t.	Amelia,	Va.	P i	173	51	
Ligonier, tsh. and t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	1,916	174	151
Lima, tsh. and t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	1,764	340	213
Lima, tsh.	Licking,	O.	L g	412	378	18
Lima, tsh.	La Grange,	In.	I e	616	198	
Limerick, C. t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,419	538	85
Limerick, t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	419	168	
Limerick, tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,744	150	75
Limington, t.	York,	Me.	X c	2,317	541	89
Limestone, D.	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	540	178	68
Limestone, t.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	123	62	
Limestone, tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	267	313	240
LIMESTONE, County,	AL.	G l	14,807	.....	
Limestone, P. O.	Buncombe,	N. C.	L k	522	261	
Lincklean, tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,425	336	110
LINCOLN, County,	Mc.	Y b	57,183	.....	
Lincoln, t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	404	723	128
Lincoln, t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	50	538	65
Lincoln, t.	Addison,	Vt.	V b	639	504	29
Lincoln, H. t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	709	425	16
LINCOLN, County,	N. C.	M k	22,455	.....	
LINCOLN, County,	Geo.	L m	6,145	.....	
LINCOLN, County,	Ten.	H k	22,075	.....	
LINCOLN, County,	Ken.	J i	11,002	.....	
Lincoln, tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	226	401	37
LINCOLN, County,	Mo.	C g	4,059	.....	
Lincolnton, c. t.	N. C.	M k	430	169		
Lincolnton, c. t.	Geo.	L m	570	100		
Lincolnville, t.	Me.	Y b	1,702	639	51	
Linden, c. t.	Al.	G n	914	78		
Linn, tsh.	Marengo,	O.	S f	1,747	186	81
Linn, t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	A Z a	48	771	176
Linn, t.	Washington,	Me.	S f	.....	186	81
Linnville, t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	M f	889	331	87
Linton, tsh.	Coshcocton,	O.	L g	37	354	33
Linville, t.	Licking,	O.	E k	.....	840	149
Lionel, t.	Hardiman,	Ten.	F. T.	911	15	
Lipona, t.	Jefferson,	Me.	J p	.....	568	27
Lisbon, tsh.	Lincoln,	Me.	X b	2,423	528	86
Lisbon, t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	1,472	368	44
Lisbon, t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	1,161	483	211
Lisbon, tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	1,891	214	205
Lisbon, t.	Greene,	Pa.	O g	42	560	103
Lisbon, t.	Lincoln,	Geo.	L m	428	32	
Lisbon, t.	Clark,	O.	K g	110	13	
Lisburn, t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	R f	4,378	305	
Lisle, tsh. and t.	Broome,	N. Y.	R d	140		

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Litchfield,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	2,303	583	12
Litchfield,	D.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	494	454	26
LITCHFIELD,	County,		Ct.	U e	42,858	.....	.....
Litchfield,	c. t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	4,458	324	31
Litchfield,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S d	1,750	391	83
Litchfield,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	493	252	143
Litchfield,	c. t.	Jackson,	A. T.	C k	.....	1,020	98
Litchfield,	c. t.	Grayson,	Ken.	H i	166	661	110
Lithopolis,	t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	161	386	14
Litiz,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	117	43
Little Beaver,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	O f	1,825	263	241
Little Britain,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	2,537	81	58
Little Compton,		Newport,	R. I.	W e	1,378	425	26
Little Creek,	Hundred,	Kent,	Del.	S g	1,870	106	113
Little Creek,	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S h	3,207	108	58
Little Egg Harbour,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	1,490	189	59
Little Falls,	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T c	2,539	399	73
Little Mahanoy,	tsh.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R f	564	.....	.....
<i>Little Piney,</i>	c. t.	Crawford,	Mo.	B i	.....	989	97
Little Plymouth,	t.	King & Queen,	Va.	R i	.....	150	57
Little Prairie,	t.	Tazewell,	Ia.	E f	.....	807	43
Little River Lick,	t.	Sevier,	A. T.	Z A m	.....	1,256	186
LITTLE ROCK,	Capital,	Pulaski,	A. T.	B l	.....	1,068	.....
Littleton,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	1,433	542	106
Littleton,	I.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	947	428	25
Littleton, P. O.		Warren,	N. C.	Q j	.....	240	73
Little Valley,	tsh. and t.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	336	321	299
Little York,	t.	Meade,	Ken.	H i	.....	624	86
Livermore,	A.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	2,453	598	25
Liverpool,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	346	137
Liverpool,	tsh. and t.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	1,104	139	29
Liverpool,	t.	York,	Pa.	R f	.....	95	16
Liverpool,	t.	Yazoo,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,078	43
Liverpool,	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	136	280	170
Liverpool,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	L e	401	362	124
LIVINGSTON,	County,		N. Y.	Q d	27,729	.....	.....
Livingston,	tsh.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	2,087	336	38
Livingston,	tsh.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	1,150	225	59
Livingston,	c. t.	Madison,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,066	31
LIVINGSTON,	Parish,		La.	D p	.....	.....	.....
LIVINGSTON,	County,		Ken.	F i	5,971	.....	.....
Livingstonville,	t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	.....	367	32
Livonia,	tsh.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	2,665	354	217
Locke,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	3,310	315	153
Lockport,	c. t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	2,022	.....	.....
Lockport,	tsh.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	3,823	403	277
Lodi,	t.	Erie,	N. Y.	O d	.....	350	295
Lodi,	tsh. and t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	1,786	313	175
Lodi,	t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	.....	313	175
Lodi,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	1,356	219	53
Lodi,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	277	342	82
Logan,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	603	199	92
LOGAN,	County,		Va.	M i	3,680	.....	.....
<i>Logan, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Logan,	Va.	M i	.....	383	324
LOGAN,	County,		Ken.	H j	13,012	.....	.....
LOGAN,	County,		O.	K f	6,440	.....	.....
<i>Logan,</i>	c. t.	Hocking,	O.	L g	97	370	47
Logan,	tsh.	Lenawee,	M. T.	J e	.....	502	73
Logan,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	J g	509	81
Logan,	A. tsh.	Fountain,	In.	G f	668	95
Logansport,	c. t.	Cass,	In.	H f	501	642	113

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Logtown,	t.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	118	80
Lombardy Grove,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	237	115
London,	c. t.	Laurel,	Ken.	J i	15	558	102
London,	c. t.	Madison,	O.	K g	250	423	27
London Bridge,	t.	Princess Anne,	Va.	R j	.....	233	130
London Britain, . . . M.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	518	96	73
Londonderry,	t.	Rockingham, . . . N. H.	W d	1,467	455	25	
Londonderry, . . . D.	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	1,302	446	96
Londonderry,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P g	726	131	115
Londonderry, . . . N.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	606	102	62
Londonderry, . . . B.	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,822	121	11
Londonderry, . . . E.	tsh.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	1,876	120	15
Londonderry,	tsh. and t.	Guernsey, . . . O.	M f	1,720	300	102	
London Grove, . . . O.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,150	97	68
London Town,	t.	Ann Arundel, . . . Md	R h	.....	35	2	
Longacoming,	t.	Gloucester, . . . N. J.	T g	.....	153	45	
Long Meadow,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	1,257	359	79
Long Swamp,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,695	162	71
LORAIN,	County,	O.	K f	5,696	.....	.....
Loramies,	tsh.	Shelby,	O.	J f	402	483	86
Lordstown,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	405	293	149
Loretto,	t.	Cambrria,	Pa.	P f	71	184	137
Loretto,	t.	Essex,	Va.	Q h	.....	92	69
Lorrain,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	1,727	425	145
Lost Creek,	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J g	997	464	68
Lost Creek,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	649	76
Lost Prairie,	t.	La Fayette, . . . A. T.	A m	.....	1,240	172	
Lottsville,	t.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	332	259
Loudentown,	t.	Franklin,	Pa.	G g	.....	102	63
Loudon,	t.	Merrimack, . . . N. H.	W c	1,642	481	7	
LOUDON,	County,	Va.	Q g	21,939	.....	.....
Loudonsville, . . . b.	t.	Richland, . . . O.	L f	51	359	67	
LOUISA,	County,	Va.	Q i	16,151	.....	.....
Louis,	c. t.	Lawrence, . . . Ken.	L h	87	435	127	
Louis, C. H.	c. t.	Louisa,	Va.	Q h	.....	110	54
Louisburg,	c. t.	Franklin, . . . N. C.	P j	.....	255	30	
Louisiana,	t.	Pike,	Mo.	C g	.....	935	140
Louisville,	tsh.	St. Lawrence, . . . N. Y.	S b	1,076	497	231	
Louisville,	c. t.	Jefferson, . . . Geo.	L m	.....	644	52	
Louisville,	t.	Pike,	Al.	I o	.....	902	186
Louisville,	t.	Blount,	Ten.	J k	.....	537	204
Louisville,	c. t.	Jefferson, . . . Ken.	I h	10,341	590	52	
Lovell,	t.	Oxford, . . . Me.	X b	697	557	67	
Lovelle,	t.	Knox,	Ten.	J k	.....	530	185
Livingston,	c. t.	Nelson,	Va.	P i	.....	160	118
Lowell,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	6,474	439	25
Lower,	tsh.	Cape May, . . . N. J.	T h	995	114	112	
Lower Alloway's Cr'k.	tsh.	Salem, . . . N. J.	S g	1,222	180	74	
Lower Alton,	t.	Madison, . . . Il.	D h	.....	848	67	
Lower Chanceford, . . .	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	1,051	90	49
Lower Chichester, H.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	465	116	92
Lower Dublin, . . . E.	tsh.	Philadelphia, . . . Pa.	S f	2,705	148	110	
Lower Mahanoy, . . . C.	tsh.	Northumber'l'd. Pa.	R f	1,749	147	37	
Lower Mahantango, . . .	tsh.	Schuylkill, . . . Pa.	R f	1,234	151	41	
Lower Makefield, . . . D.	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,344	163	110
Lower Marlborough, . . .	t.	Calvert,	Md.	R h	.....	68	51
Lower Merion, . . . H.	tsh.	Montgomery, . . . Pa.	S f	2,524	150	93	
Lower Mount Bethel, . . .	tsh.	Northampton, . . . Pa.	S f	2,666	199	112	
Lower Nazareth, . . . E.	tsh.	Northampton, . . . Pa.	S f	1,204	191	99	
Lower Oxford,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	R g	1,020	94	64
Lower Paxton, . . . C.	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,371	114	4

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Lower Peach Tree, P.O.		Wilcox,	Al.	G o	943	129
Lower Penn's Neck, B.	tsh.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	994	171	60
Lower Providence, I.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,193	141	84
Lower Salford, ... G.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	830	157	84
Lower Sandusky, ... c. t.	c. t.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	351	428	103
Lower Saucon,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	2,308	187	97
Lowe's, P. O.		Robertson,	Ten.	G j	.....	742	23
Lowhill, B.	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	808	182	82
LOWNDES,	County,		Geo.	K o	2,453	.....	.....
LOWNDES,	County,			H n	9,410	.....	.....
LOWNDES,	County,			F m	3,173	.....	.....
Lowndes, C. H.	c. t.	Lowndes,	Al.	H n	.....	882	131
Lowreytown,	t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	.....	215	115
Lowville,	tsh. and t.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	2,334	436	132
Loyalsock, B.	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	203	94
Loyd,	t.	Essex,	Va.	R i	97	62	
Lubec,	t.	Washington,	Me.	B Z b	1,535	775	173
Luce,	tsh.	Spencer,	In.	G i	.....	694	164
Lucasville,	t.	Scioto,	O.	K h	45	423	79
Lucto,	t.	Mercer,	Ken.	J i	.....	575	22
Ludlow,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	431	289	123
Ludlow,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V b	1,227	465	82
Ludlow,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	1,327	368	71
Ludlowville,	t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	.....	310	173
Lumberland,	tsh.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	953	268	123
Lumberton,	c. t.	Robeson,	N. C.	O l	.....	380	94
Lumberville,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	.....	175	124
LUMPKIN,	County,		Geo.	J l	.....	.....	.....
Lumpkin,	c. t.	Stewart,	Geo.	J n	.....	.....	.....
Lunenburg,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	1,585	562	76
Lunenburg,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,317	424	41
LUNENBURG,	County,		Va.	P j	11,957	.....	.....
Luray,	t.	Shenandoah,	Va.	P h	.....	105	136
Lurgan,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q f	1,252	103	39
Luzerne,	tsh.	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	1,362	432	55
LUZERNE,	County,		Pa.	R e	27,379	.....	.....
Luzerne, E.	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	1,636	209	194
LYCOMING,	County,		Pa.	Q e	17,636	.....	.....
Lycoming, C.	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q c	.....	203	95
Lykens,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,636	142	28
Lyman,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,503	518	87
Lyman,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	1,320	535	93
Lyme,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	1,804	499	55
Lyme,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	4,084	338	39
Lyme,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R b	2,573	425	174
Lyme,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	648	410	103
Lynchburg,	c. t.	Campbell,	Va.	O i	4,630	198	120
Lynchburg,	t.	Lincoln,	Ten.	H k	.....	702	62
Lyndeboro', E.	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,147	457	35
Lyndon,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,822	545	43
Lyndon,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	271	319	374
Lynesville,	t.	Granville,	N. C.	P j	.....	253	65
Lynn,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	6,138	441	9
Lynn,	tsh.	Posey,	In.	G h	.....	745	169
Lynnfield, D.	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	617	442	11
Lyons,	tsh. and c. t.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q e	3,603	345	181
Lysander,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	3,228	367	158
MACAUPIN,	County,		Il.	E g	1,990	.....	.....
Macau Point, P. O.		Montgomery,	Il.	E g	.....	773	51
Macedon,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	1,989	354	201
Machias,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	735	329	283

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Machias, East,	t.	Washington, . . .	Me. . .	A Z b	1,065	751	149
Machias, West,	c. t.	Washington, . . .	Me. . .	A Z b	1,021	743	141
Machias-Port,	t.	Washington, . . .	Mc. . .	A Z b	688	748	146
Mackinac,	c. t.	Michillimackinac	M. T. . .	J a . . . . .	.....	847	321
Mackinaw,	c. t.	Tazewell,	Il. . .	E f . . . . .	.....	790	140
Mackville,	t.	Franklin,	Geo. . .	K l . . . . .	.....	589	104
MACOMB,	County,		M. T. . .	L d	2,413	.....	.....
Macomb,	c. t.	McDonough,	Il. . .	D f . . . . .	.....	914	192
MACON,	County,		N. C. . .	K k	5,333	.....	.....
Macon,	c. t.	Bibb,	Geo. . .	K n . . . . .	.....	677	35
MACON,	County,		Al. . .	I o . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
MACON,	County,		Il. . .	F g	1,122	.....	.....
Macungy,	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa. . .	S f	3,317	185	87
Madawaska Settlem't*		Penobscot,	Me. . .	.....	2,487	884	289
Madbury,	C. t.	Strafford,	N. H. . .	X c	510	494	36
Madison,	t.	Somerset,	Me. . .	Y b	1,272	633	34
Madison,	t.	New Haven,	Ct. . .	V e	1,809	322	53
MADISON,	County,		N. Y. . .	S d	39,038	.....	.....
Madison,	t.	Greene,	N. Y. . .	U d . . . . .	.....	342	31
Madison,	tsh. and t.	Madison,	N. Y. . .	S d	2,544	357	95
Madison, G	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa. . .	R e	1,454	198	89
MADISON,	County,		Va. . .	P h	9,236	.....	.....
Madison,	c. t.	Madison,	Va. . .	P h . . . . .	.....	96	110
Madison,	t.	Rockingham,	N. C. . .	O j . . . . .	.....	306	122
MADISON,	County,		Geo. . .	K l	4,646	.....	.....
Madison,	c. t.	Morgan,	Geo. . .	K m . . . . .	.....	648	44
MADISON,	County,		F. T. . .	K p	525	.....	.....
MADISON,	County,		Al. . .	H l	27,990	.....	.....
MADISON,	County,		Mi. . .	D n	4,973	.....	.....
MADISON,	County,		Ten. . .	E k	11,594	.....	.....
MADISON,	County,		Ken. . .	J i	18,751	.....	.....
MADISON,	County,		O. . .	K g	6,190	.....	.....
Madison, C	tsh.	Butler,	O. . .	J g	2,230	490	93
Madison,	tsh.	Clark,	O. . .	K g	1,163	436	40
Madison,	tsh.	Columbia,	O. . .	N r	1,280	286	164
Madison,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O. . .	L g	904	369	31
Madison,	tsh.	Fayette,	O. . .	K g	1,477	412	35
Madison,	tsh.	Franklin,	O. . .	L g	1,746	386	6
Madison,	tsh.	Geauga,	O. . .	M e	1,898	346	173
Madison,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O. . .	M f	942	304	93
Madison,	t.	Hamilton,	O. . .	J g	284	490	106
Madison,	tsh.	Highland,	O. . .	K g	1,609	427	68
Madison,	tsh.	Jackson,	O. . .	L h	438	380	84
Madison,	tsh.	Licking,	O. . .	L f	743	359	35
Madison,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O. . .	J g	1,245	466	70
Madison, B	tsh.	Muskingum,	O. . .	L f	589	346	77
Madison,	tsh.	Perry,	O. . .	L g	1,058	353	47
Madison,	tsh.	Pickaway,	O. . .	L g	976	390	12
Madison, A	tsh.	Richland,	O. . .	L f	2,138	380	71
Madison,	tsh.	Scioto,	O. . .	L f	836	410	79
MADISON,	County,		In. . .	I f	2,238	.....	.....
Madison,	tsh. and c. t.	Jefferson,	In. . .	I h . . . . .	.....	576	85
Madison,	tsh.	Montgomery,	In. . .	H f . . . . .	.....	622	49
Madison,	tsh.	Putnam,	In. . .	G g . . . . .	.....	619	47
Madison,	tsh.	Pike,	In. . .	G h . . . . .	.....	686	124
Madison,	tsh.	Morgan,	In. . .	H g . . . . .	.....	603	13
MADISON,	County,		Il. . .	E h	6,221	.....	.....
MADISON,	County,		Mo. . .	D i	2,371	.....	.....

* For the location of this settlement, see the supplementary map of the north part of Maine. It is on the St. John's river, near the mouth of the Madawaska.

CONSULTING INDEX.

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Madisonville,	t.	Madison,	Mi.	D n	1,014	49	
Madisonville,	t.	St. Tammany, . . .	La.	D p	1,166	37	
Madisonville,	c. t.	Monroe,	Ten.	J k	561	168	
Madisonville,	c. t.	Hopkins,	Ken.	G i	112	738	200
Madrid,	tsh.	St. Lawrence, . . .	N. Y.	S b	3,459	495	227
Mad River, A.	tsh.	Clark,	O.	K g	1,034	444	47
Mad River,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	1,731	450	54
Magaughay's T.	t.	Rockingham,	Va.	P h	136	114	
Magnet Cove, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Hot Springs,	A. T.	A l	1,120	52	
Magnolia,	t.	Leon,	F. T.	J p	914	18	
Mahanoy, Lower, C.	tsh.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R f	1,738	145	31
Mahanoy, Upper,	tsh.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R f	1,742	147	33
Mahantango, Lower,	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	1,234	156	46
Mahantango, Upp'r, C.	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	1,150	157	44
Mahoning, F.	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	1,796	175	65
Mahoning,	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	1,640	199	157
Mahoning, A.	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	2,368	275	233
Mahonoy,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	190	82	
Maiden Creek, G.	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,350	151	60
Maidstone,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	236	576	76
Makefield, Lower, D.	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,344	163	110
Makefield, Upper, L.	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,517	171	133
Malaga,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	164	58	
Malaga,	tsh. and t.	Monroe,	O.	M g	945	302	142
Malden, J.	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	2,010	437	5
Malone,	tsh. and c. t.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	2,207	523	212
Malta,	tsh. and t.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U d	1,517	409	32
Malta, a.	t.	Morgan,	O.	M g	83	340	70
Mamakatting,	tsh.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	3,070	277	99
Mamaroneck, C.	tsh.	West Chester, . . .	N. Y.	U f	838	248	161
Manallen,	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	2,063	85	46
Manallen,	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	Q g	1,103	196	187
Manahocking,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T g	197	73	
Manayunk,	t.	Philadelphia, . . .	Pa.	S f	143	98	
Manchester, J.	t.	Hillsborough, . . .	N. H.	W d	877	460	21
Manchester,	t.	Bennington, . . .	Vt.	U c	1,525	434	98
Manchester, F. t.	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	1,236	455	23
Manchester, t.	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,576	344	8
Manchester,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	392	105	
Manchester, A. tsh. and t.	t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	2,811	342	201
Manchestercr,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	183	293	191
Manchester, East, F. tsh.	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R f	2,212	93	18
Manchester, West, L. tsh.	tsh.	York,	Pa.	K g	1,269	87	24
Manchester,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	68	60	
Manchester,	t.	Brooke,	Va.	N f	264	390	
Manchester,	t.	Chesterfield, . . .	Va.	Q i	123	1	
Manchester,	t.	Sumpter,	S.C.	N m	497	41	
Manchester,	t.	Yazoo,	Mi.	O n	1,081	62	
Manchester, c. t.	Clay,	Ken.,	Ken.	K i	558	115	
Manchester,	t.	Adams,	O.	K h	160	460	110
Manchester,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	831	332	78
Manchester, b. t.	Stark,	O.	M f	66	340	124	
Manchester,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	I g	533	89	
Manchester,	t.	Morgan,	Il.	D g	837	115	
Manchestercr,	t.	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	876	114	
Mandana, c. t.	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	330	155	
Manheim,	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T c	1,937	406	66
Manheim, I.	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	1,361	119	39
Manheim,	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	2,140	171	55
Manheim,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	1,361	88	21
Manlius,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	7,375	342	120

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Mannington,	C.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	1,726	164	58
Manor,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	3,158	102	31
Mansfield,	B.	Chittenden,	Vt.	V b	279	531	25
Mansfield,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W d	1,172	417	27
Mansfield,	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	2,661	357	21
Mansfield,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	2,083	163	8
Mansfield,	tsh. and t.	Warren,	N. J.	T f	3,303	202	46
Mansfield,	c. t.	Richland,	O.	L f	840	380	71
Mansfield,	t.	E. Baton Rouge,	La.	C p	1,247	105	
Mansville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R c	390	163	
Mantua,	tsh. and t.	Portage,	O.	M e	949	322	137
Mantua,	t.	Hamilton,	Il.	F h	756	101	
Mapletown,	t.	Greene,	Pa.	O g	219	201	
Mapleville,	t.	Bibb,	Al.	H n	839	63	
Maramec,	t.	Crawford,	Mo.	C i	971	101	
Marathon,	tsh.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	895	322	145
Marblehead,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	5,149	450	18
Marbletown,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	3,223	313	65
Marellus,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	2,626	342	143
Mardisville,	c. t.	Talladega,	Al.	H m	765	121	
Margareta,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	441	419	119
MARENGO,	County,	Al.	G n	7,700	.....	
Marianna,	c. t.	Jackson,	F. T.	I p	927	77	
Mariaville, North,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	109	676	81
Mariaville, South,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	162	684	87
Mariaville,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	207	691	93
Marietta,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	102	25	
Marietta,	tsh. and c. t.	Washington,	O.	M g	1,915	304	106
Marion,	tsh. and t.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	1,967	355	202
MARION,	District,	S. C.	O l	11,208	.....	
Marion,	c. t.	Marion,	S. C.	O l	424	115	
MARION,	County,	Geo.	J n	1,436	.....	
Marion,	c. t.	Twiggs,	Geo.	K n	679	37	
MARION,	County,	Al.	F l	4,058	.....	
Marion,	c. t.	Perry,	Al.	G n	865	61	
MARION,	County,	Mi.	E o	3,691	.....	
MARION,	County,	Ten.	I k	5,508	.....	
MARION,	County,	O.	K f	6,551	.....	
Marion,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	552	453	76
Marion,	tsh. and e. t.	Marion,	O.	K f	1,137	416	47
MARION,	County,	In.	H g	7,192	.....	
Marion,	tsh.	Decatur,	In.	I g	568	62	
Marion,	c. t.	Grant,	In.	I f	559	56	
Marion,	tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	597	24	
Marion,	tsh.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	633	80	
Marion,	tsh.	Putnam,	In.	H g	607	35	
Marion,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	579	25	
MARION,	County,	Il.	E h	2,125	.....	
MARION,	County,	Mo.	C g	4,837	.....	
Marion,	t.	Cole,	Mo.	B h	995	15	
Marionville,	c. t.	Marion,	Geo.	J n	816	174	
Marksville,	c. t.	Avoyelles,	La.	B o	1,247	240	
Marlboro',	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,218	425	130
Marlboro',	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	704	340	16
MARLBORO',	District,	S. C.	O l	8,582	.....	
Marlboro', C. H.	c. t.	Marlboro',	S. C.	O l	426	102	
Marlboro',	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	503	429	33
Marlboro',	tsh. and t.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,027	311	127
Marlboro', Lower,	t.	Calvert,	Md.	R h	68	51	
Marlboro', Upper,	c. t.	Prince George, Md.	R h	18	23	
Marlborough,	C. t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	822	436	63

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Marlborough,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	6,072	410	26
Marlborough, A.	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	2,273	296	88
Marlborough, East, D.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,252	107	70
Marlborough, West, W.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,101	104	66
Marlborough, L.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	952	166	83
Marlow,	tsh.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V c	645	450	39
Marple, Q.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	781	126	88
Marshall,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d	1,908	362	110
Marshfield,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	1,271	537	13
Marshfield,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	1,565	444	37
Mars,	tsh.	Posey,	In.	G i	450	742	181
Mars Bluff, P. O.	. . . . .	Marion,	S. C.	O l	.....	447	98
Marseilles,	t.	Halifax,	Va.	P j	.....	228	138
Marthasville,	t.	Montgomery,	Mo.	C h	.....	916	95
Martick,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	2,190	100	46
MARTIN,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	Q k	8,539	.....	.....
MARTIN,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	H h	2,014	.....	.....
Martin Town,	t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	L m	.....	562	62
Martinsburg,	tsh. and c. t.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	2,382	433	129
Martinsburg,	t.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	.....	134	112
Martinsburg,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	235	218
Martinsburg, c. t.	.....	Berkeley,	Va.	Q g	.....	71	172
Martinsburg,	t.	Monroe,	Ken.	I j	.....	667	158
Martinsburg,	t.	Holmes,	O.	M f	17	336	85
Martinsburg, a.	t.	Knox,	O.	L f	240	365	55
Martinsville,	c. t.	Henry,	Va.	O j	.....	299	207
Martinsville,	t.	Guilford,	N. C.	O j	.....	312	89
Martinsville,	c. t.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	603	30
Mary Ann, B.	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	511	358	39
Mary-Ellen, f.	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	64	463	78
Maryland,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	1,834	366	66
Marysville,	t.	Campbell,	Va.	O l	.....	225	147
Marysville,	c. t.	Charlotte,	Va.	P i	.....	187	96
Marysville,	c. t.	Blount,	Ten.	J k	.....	532	197
Marysville,	c. t.	Union,	O.	K f	142	433	37
Mashpee,	tsh. and t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X d	.....	466	78
Maskenonge,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	.....	1,022	.....
Mason,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,403	439	51
MASON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	M h	6,534	.....	.....
MASON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ken.	K h	16,199	.....	.....
Mason,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	358	399	120
Masonboro', . . . . .	.....	New Hanover,	N. C.	P l	.....	419	154
Mason Hall, . . . . .	.....	Orange,	N. C.	O j	.....	305	50
Masonville,	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	1,145	330	105
Massena,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	2,068	504	236
Massillon,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	359	327	108
Mattakeunk, D.	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	52	713	118
Mattawamkeag,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	7	748	153
MATTHEWS,	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	R i	7,664	.....	.....
Matthews, C. H.	c. t.	Matthews,	Va.	R i	.....	184	100
Mauch Chunk,	tsh. and t.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,362	196	89
Maurice River,	tsh.	Cumberland,	N. J.	T g	2,724	182	85
MAURY,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	G k	27,665	.....	.....
Maxatawny,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	2,008	165	74
Maxfield, B.	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	186	706	111
Maxville,	t.	Washington,	Ken.	I i	83	591	40
Mayfield,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T c	2,609	424	54
Mayfield, c. t.	.....	Graves,	Ken.	F j	44	223	284
Mayfield,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	332	359	151
Mayslick,	t.	Mason,	Ken.	K h	490	71
Maysville, c. t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	349	336

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Maysville,.....	c. t.	Buckingham,..	Va.	P i	.....	162	87
Maysville,.....	t.	Mason,.....	Kcn.	K h	2,040	478	67
Maysville,.....	c. t.	Clay,.....	Il.	F h	.....	760	46
McAllister,.....	t.	Dauphin,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	116	6
McArthur,.....	tsh.	Logan,.....	O.	K f	809	461	66
McArthurs Town,.....	t.	Athens,.....	O.	L g	69	369	71
McCammon,.....	tsh.	Martin,.....	In.	H h	.....	645	106
McConnellburg,.....	t.	Huntingdon, ..	Pa.	P f	.....	149	87
McConnells Town,.....	t.	Bedford,.....	Pa.	Q g	490	93	70
McConnellsville,.....	c. t.	Morgan,.....	O.	M g	267	340	70
McDanielsville, P. O.	.....	Spartanburg,.....	S. C.	M l	.....	484	102
McDonough,.....	tsh. and t.	Chenango,.....	N. Y.	S d	1,232	334	128
McDonough,.....	c. t.	Henry,.....	Geo.	J m	.....	687	85
McDonough,.....	t.	Jefferson,.....	Pa.	D q	.....	1,203	.....
McDONOUGH,.....	County,.....	.....	Il.	D f	.....	.....	.....
McCRAKEN,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	F i	1,297	.....	.....
McINTOSH,.....	County,.....	.....	Geo.	M o	4,998	.....	.....
McKEAN,.....	County,.....	.....	Pa.	P e	1,439	.....	.....
McKean,.....	tsh.	Erie,.....	Pa.	N d	984	325	264
McKean,.....	tsh.	Licking,.....	O.	L f	743	372	32
McKeansburg,.....	a t.	Schuylkill,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	167	64
McLeansville,.....	t.	Jackson,.....	Ten.	I j	.....	661	103
McLEAN,.....	County,.....	.....	Il.	F f	.....	.....	.....
McLeansborough,.....	c. t.	Hamilton,.....	Il.	F h	.....	773	93
McLeMoresville,.....	t.	Carroll,.....	Ten.	F j	.....	832	118
McMINN,.....	County,.....	.....	Ten.	J k	14,460	.....	.....
McMinnville,.....	c. t.	Warren,.....	Ten.	I k	.....	644	74
McNAIRY,.....	County,.....	.....	Ten.	F k	5,697	.....	.....
McPhersonville,.....	t.	Beaufort,.....	S. C.	N n	.....	604	138
Mead,.....	tsh.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N e	1,034	297	236
Mead,.....	tsh.	Belmont,.....	O.	N f	1,478	285	134
MEADE,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	H i	4,131	.....	.....
Meadow Land,.....	t.	Suffolk,.....	N. Y.	U f	.....	286	212
Meadville,.....	c. t.	Crawford,.....	Pa.	N c	1,094	297	236
Meadville,.....	c. t.	Franklin,.....	Mi.	C o	.....	1,139	105
Meadsville,.....	t.	Halifax,.....	Va.	O j	.....	229	139
Meansville, P. O.	.....	Union,.....	S. C.	M l	.....	477	87
Mecca,.....	tsh.	Trumbull,.....	O.	N e	353	299	176
Mechanics,.....	tsh.	Holmes,.....	O.	M f	702	335	80
Mechanicsburg,.....	t.	York,.....	Pa.	R g	.....	69	42
Mechanicsburg,.....	t.	Cumberland,.....	Pa.	R f	554	105	11
Mechanicsburg,.....	t.	Champaign,.....	O.	K f	99	436	39
Mechanics' Hall,.....	t.	Moore,.....	N. C.	O k	.....	369	83
Mechanic Town,.....	t.	Frederick,.....	Md.	Q g	.....	73	82
Mechanicsville,.....	t.	Saratoga,.....	N. Y.	U d	.....	395	18
Mehlaniesville,.....	t.	Dutchess,.....	N. Y.	U e	.....	317	91
Mechanicsville,.....	t.	Rockland,.....	N. Y.	T e	.....	251	132
Mechanicsville,.....	t.	Montgomery,.....	Md	Q g	.....	21	58
Mechanicsville,.....	t.	Darlington,.....	S. C.	O l	.....	431	94
MECKLENBURG,.....	County,.....	.....	Va.	P j	20,477	.....	.....
MECKLENBURG,.....	County,.....	.....	N. C.	N k	20,073	.....	.....
Mecklenburg,.....	t.	Knox,.....	Ten.	K k	.....	520	204
Medfield,.....	t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	W d	817	414	18
Medford,.....	K t.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	1,755	436	4
Medford,.....	t.	Burlington,.....	N. J.	T g	.....	154	29
Medina,.....	t.	Orleans,.....	N. Y.	P c	.....	400	365
MEDINA,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	M e	7,560	.....	.....
Medina,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Medina,.....	O.	M e	622	357	111
Medina,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	In.	G f	647	74
Medway,.....	C t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	W d	1,756	409	23
Medway,.....	t.	Clark,.....	O.	K g	17	450	54

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Meigs,	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K h	1,229	455	96
MEIGS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	L g	6,158	.....	.....
Meigs,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	M g	596	450	91
Meigsville, A	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	684	344	77
Memphis,	t.	Shelby,	Ten.	D k	.....	915	224
Mendham,	tsh. and t.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	1,314	221	55
Mendon,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	3,152	398	34
Mendon,	tsh. and t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q d	3,029	346	209
Mendota,	t.	Jo. Daviess,	Il.	D d	.....	994	330
Mentor,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	703	346	162
Menz,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	4,143	345	163
Melmore,	t.	Seneca,	O.	K e	77	246	80
Mercer,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,210	625	32
MERCER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	N e	19,729	.....	.....
Mercer,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	N e	771	219	87
Mercer,	c. t.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	941	267	235
MERCER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	J i	17,694	.....	.....
MERCER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	J f	1,110	.....	.....
MERCER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	D e	26	.....	.....
Mercersburg,	t.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	.....	83	71
Mercury,	t.	Greene,	Mi.	F m	.....	1,030	87
Meridian Springs, P.O.	. . . . .	Hindes,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,044	9
Meridianville,	t.	Madison,	Al.	H l	.....	733	162
Meredith,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	2,683	504	23
Meredith,	tsh. and t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	1,666	348	77
Meredosia,	t.	Morgan,	Il.	D g	.....	854	133
Meriden, A	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	1,708	318	17
Merion, Upper, . . . T	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,618	139	87
Merion, Lower, . . . H	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	2,524	150	93
Merom,	c. t.	Sullivan,	In.	G g	.....	688	115
MERRIMACK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. H.	W c	34,614	.....	.....
Merrimack,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,193	451	25
Merritt's Town,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	.....	209	194
Merrittsville,	t.	Greenville,	S. C.	L k	.....	533	117
MERRIWETHER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	J m	4,422	.....	.....
Mertz Town,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	170	70
Mesopotamia,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	M e	562	327	168
Metal,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q f	1,295	106	54
Methuen, E	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	2,006	449	25
Mexico, B	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	343	612	47
Mexico,	tsh. and t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	2,681	384	152
Mexico,	t.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	.....	147	40
Mexico,	t.	Callaway,	Mo.	C h	.....	950	36
MIAMI,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	J f	12,807	.....	.....
Miami,	tsh.	Greene,	O.	K g	782	448	52
Miami,	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	J g	1,936	478	96
Miami,	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	113	514	129
Miami,	tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,549	514	129
Miami,	tsh.	Logan,	O.	K f	825	464	70
Miami,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	1,798	367	71
MIAMI,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	I f	.....	.....	.....
Miami,	tsh.	Cass,	In.	H f	.....	632	103
Miamisburg,	t.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	.....	474	82
Miamisport,	t.	Cass,	In.	H f	.....	624	131
Micco Town,	c. t.	Hamilton,	F. T.	K p	.....	822	76
Michigan,	tsh.	Clinton,	In.	H f	.....	620	62
Michigan Town,	t.	Clinton,	In.	H f	.....	625	67
Michigan City,	t.	La Porte,	In.	H e	.....	707	178
MICHILLIMACKINAC,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	M. T.	F a	877	.....	.....
Michillimackinac,	tsh.	Michillimackinac	M. T.	J b	779	253
Middle,	tsh.	Cape May,	N. J.	T g	1,366	104	102

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Middle,	tsh.	Hendricks, . . .	In.	H g	.....	593	20
Middleborough, . . .	t.	Plymouth, . . .	Mas.	X e	5,008	426	36
<i>Middlebourn,</i> ,	c. t.	Tyler,	Va.	N g	.....	273	307
Middlebrook,	t.	Augusta, . . .	Va.	O h	.....	174	132
Middleburg,	t.	Addison, . . .	Vt.	U b	3,468	483	57
Middleburg,	t.	New Haven, . .	Ct.	U e	816	314	33
Middleburg,	tsh. and t. .	Schoharie, . . .	N. Y.	T d	2,332	376	37
Middleburg,	t.	Tompkins, . . .	N. Y.	R d	.....	296	169
Middlebury,	tsh. and t. .	Genesee, . . .	N. Y.	P d	2,416	360	248
Middlebury,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	528	260	154
Middleburg,	t.	Frederick, . . .	Md.	Q g	.....	61	94
Middleburg,	t.	Loudon,	Va.	O h	.....	46	143
Middleburg,	t.	Hardiman, . . .	Ten.	E k	.....	856	165
Middleburg,	B. tsh.	Cuyahoga, . . .	O.	M e	145	366	128
Middleburg,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	705	384	52
Middlefield,	t.	Hampshire, . . .	Mas.	V d	720	380	111
Middlefield,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	3,323	380	61
Middlefield-Centre, . .	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	.....	378	59
Middleford,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	.....	109	60
Middle Paxton,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,241	118	8
Middleport,	t.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	.....	405	270
Middlesmithfield, . .	tsh.	Pike,	Pa.	S e	.....	225	124
Middleton,	t.	Strafford, . . .	N. H.	W c	561	513	39
Middleton,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	919	447	82
Middleton,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	W d	607	464	33
Middleton,	t.	Newport,	R. I.	W e	915	404	25
Middleton,	t.	Adams,	Pa.	Q f	.....	90	46
Middleton,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	.....	197	184
Middleton,	t.	Hyde,	N. C.	R k	.....	391	211
Middleton,	tsh.	Columbiana, . .	O.	N f	1,558	278	148
Middleton, North, . .	tsh.	Cumberland, . .	Pa.	Q f	1,936	106	16
Middleton, South, . .	D. tsh.	Cumberland, . .	Pa.	Q f	.....	98	15
<i>Middletown</i> ,	c. t.	Middlesex,	Ct.	V e	6,892	325	14
Middletown,	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	2,383	338	79
Middletown,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	276	109
Middletown,	tsh. and t. . .	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	5,128	221	56
Middletown,	t.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	.....	234	212
Middletown,	t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	.....	202	168
Middletown,	E. tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	2,187	163	125
Middletown,	t.	borough,	Pa.	R f	.....	102	9
Middletown,	I. tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	1,179	119	93
Middletown,	tsh.	Susquehanna, . . .	Pa.	R e	683	277	169
Middletown,	t.	New Castle, . . .	Del.	S g	.....	106	27
Middletown,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	51	84
Middletown,	t.	Dorchester, . . .	Md.	S h	.....	104	67
Middletown,	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	.....	220	287
Middletown,	t.	Monongalia, . . .	Va.	O g	.....	218	296
Middletown,	t.	Sullivan,	Ten.	L j	.....	405	331
Middletown,	t.	Jefferson,	Ken.	I h	.....	578	40
Middletown,	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	530	487	90
Middletown,	b. t.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	126	297	102
Middletown,	t.	Crawford,	In.	H h	46	622	107
Middletown,	t.	Washington, . . .	In.	H h	.....	621	91
Middletown Point, . .	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	.....	213	47
Middlesex,	t.	Washington, . . .	Vt.	V b	1,156	523	6
<i>MIDDLESEX</i> ,	County,		Mas.	W d	77,961	.....	.....
<i>MIDDLESEX</i> ,	County,		Ct.	V e	24,844	.....	.....
Middlesex,	tsh.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	3,428	323	194
<i>MIDDLESEX</i> ,	County,		N. J.	T f	23,157	.....	.....
Middlesex,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	N f	1,230	229	204
<i>MIDDLESEX</i> ,	County,		Va.	R i	4,122	.....	.....

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Middleville,	t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T c	.....	410	84
<i>MIDLAND</i> ,	County,		M. T.	J c	.....	.....	.....
<i>MIFFLIN</i> ,	County,		Pa.	Q f	14,323	.....	.....
Mifflin,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f	1,193	242	218
Mifflin,	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,423	119	33
Mifflin,	I. tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	1,791	186	76
Mifflin,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,570	140	26
<i>Mifflin</i> ,	c. t.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	.....	150	43
Mifflin,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	211	102
Mifflin,	t.	Henderson,	Ten.	F k	.....	853	143
Mifflin,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	L f	316	391	5
Mifflin,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	K g	563	424	65
Mifflin,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,118	362	77
Mifflinburg,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	.....	190	80
Mifflinburg,	t.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	678	173	65
Milan,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	243	578	111
Milan,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	322	141
Milan,	tsh. and t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	1,886	324	66
Milan,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	886	403	117
Milbrook,	t.	Wayne	O.	L f	53	347	49
Milburn,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,006	632	33
Miles,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,055	201	93
Milesboro',	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	.....	194	87
Milford,	G. t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,302	446	29
Milford,	B. t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,360	401	31
Milford,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	U e	2,256	292	43
Milford,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	3,025	359	73
Milford,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,968	172	84
Milford,	tsh.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	1,537	150	43
<i>Milford</i> ,	c. t.	Pike,	Pa.	T e	.....	249	157
Milford,	tsh. and t.	Somerset,	Pa.	O g	1,752	173	151
Milford,	Hundred & t.	Kent,	Del.	S h	2,448	102	20
Milford,	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	.....	233	265
Milford,	t.	Shenandoah,	Va.	P h	.....	92	148
Milford,	t.	Madison,	Ken.	J i	.....	540	53
Milford,	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,808	495	104
Milford,	t.	Clermont,	O.	J g	337	480	98
Milford,	t.	Greene,	O.	K g	15	452	51
Milford,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	478	375	36
Milford,	t.	Union,	O.	K f	114	428	32
Milfordville,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	.....	353	80
Millbury,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,611	397	41
Mill Creek,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	1,783	331	269
Mill Creek,	Hundred,	New Castle,	Del.	S g	3,181	100	52
Mill Creek,	tsh.	Coshcocton,	O.	M f	587	346	93
Mill Creek,	tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	3,359	497	108
Mill Creek,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	469	425	29
MILLEDGEVILLE	Capital,	Baldwin,	Geo.	K m	.....	642	...
Milledgeville,	t.	White,	Ten.	I j	.....	623	88
Miller,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	548	374	39
<i>MILLER</i> ,	County,		A. T.	Z A m	356	.....	.....
<i>Miller, C. H.</i> ,	c. t.	Miller,	A. T.	Z A m	.....	1,296	228
Millersburg,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	.....	150	40
Millersburg,	t.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	.....	137	23
Millersburg,	t.	Bourbon,	Ken.	J h	470	515	50
Miller's Place,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	.....	286	212
Miller's-Town,	t.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	.....	124	19
Miller's-Town,	t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	.....	170	78
Miller's-Town,	t.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	.....	136	29
Miller's-Town,	t.	Grayson,	Ken.	H i	673	122
Miller's-burg,	c. t.	Holmes,	O.	M f	320	341	80

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Millersburg,	t.	Callaway,	Mo.	B h	979	44	
Mill-Grove, P. O.		Cabarras,	N. C.	N k	406	149	
Mill-Haven, P. O.		Scriven,	Geo.	M n	642	136	
Millheim,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	193	86	
Millport,	t.	Muhlenburg,	Ken.	G i	728	190	
Millsborough,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	131	49	
Millsfield,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	593	126	
Millsford,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	33	333	197
Mills' Point,	t.	Hickman,	Ken.	E j	868	338	
Mill-Springs,	t.	Wayne,	Ken.	J j	617	101	
Millstone, P. O.		Randolph,	N. C.	O k	328	55	
Millstone,	t.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	194	28	
Milltown,	t.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	297	110	
Millville,	t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	285	187	
Millville,	tsh. and t.	Cumberland,	N. J.	S g	1,561	176	79
Millville,	t.	Lincoln,	Ten.	H k	727	58	
Millville,	t.	Caldwell,	Ken.	G i	772	235	
Millville,	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	196	502	115
Milner Town,	t.	Nansemond,	Va.	K j	214	90	
Millwood,	t.	Frederick,	Va.	P g	66	139	
Milo,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	381	698	103
Mile,	tsh.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	3,610	310	181
Milton,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,273	508	38
Milton,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	2,097	527	50
Milton,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,576	429	7
Milton,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	O c	3,079	410	33
Milton,	borough,	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R e	1,270	176	66
Milton,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	114	32	
Milton,	t.	Caswell,	N. C.	O j	251	80	
Milton, P.O.		Lawrens,	S. C.	M l	511	63	
Milton,	t.	Rutherford,	Ten.	H k	675	46	
Milton,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	546	380	79
Milton,	t.	Miami,	O.	J g	78	470	78
Milton,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,156	368	80
Milton,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	M e	983	319	154
Milton,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M f	843	348	96
Milton,	t.	Wayne,	In.	I g	523	75	
Milton,	tsh.	Jefferson,	In.	I h	570	83	
Miltonsville,	t.	Anson,	N. C.	N l	424	148	
Miltonville,	c.	Butler,	O.	J g	101	482	95
Mina,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,388	342	348
Minaborough,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	342	348	
Minaville,	t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	404	34	
Minden,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	2,619	408	67
Minehead,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	150	586	100
Mineral Point,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	1,028	.....
Minerva,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U c	358	469	92
Minervaville,	t.	Richland,	S. C.	N m	504	11	
Minersville,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	179	71	
Minesink,	tsh.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	4,979	262	121
Minot,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X b	2,904	575	43
Miranda, P.O.		Rowan,	N. C.	N k	389	128	
Mispillion,	Hundred,	Kent,	Del.	S h	3,221	94	23
Mitchelltree,	tsh.	Martin,	In.	H h	656	111	
Mitchellsville,	t.	Franklin,	Ten.	H k	660	58	
MOBILE,	County,		Al.	F p	6,267	.....
Mobile,	c. t.	Mobile,	Al.	F p	3,194	1,033	226
Mockville,	t.	Rowan,	N. C.	N k	369	141	
Modest Town,	t.	Accomack,	Va.	S i	192	228	
Moffatsville, P.O.		Anderson,	S. C.	L i	556	137	
Mohecan,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	1,310	347	74

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Moira,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	N. Y.	T b	791	510	225
Mombacus,.....	t.	Ulster,.....	N. Y.	T e	.....	296	75
Monaghan,.....	G	York,.....	Pa.	R f	1,214	98	14
Monday Creek,.....	tsh.	Perry,.....	O.	L g	369	363	48
Mongoquinon,.....	c. t.	La Grange,.....	In.	I e	.....	606	181
Monk's Corner,.....	t.	Charleston,.....	S. C.	N m	.....	511	77
Monkton,.....	t.	Addison,.....	Vt.	U b	1,384	499	46
Monmouth,.....	t.	Kennebeck,.....	Me.	X b	1,879	590	15
MONMOUTH,.....	County,.....	.....	N. J.	T f	29,233	.....	.....
Monmouth,.....	c. t.	Warren,.....	Il.	D f	.....	887	198
Monongahela,.....	D	Greene,.....	Pa.	O g	1,250	217	199
MONONGALIA,.....	County,.....	.....	Va.	N g	14,056	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	t.	Waldo,.....	Me.	X b	1,080	651	59
Monroe,.....	F	Franklin,.....	Mas.	V d	265	410	121
Monroc,.....	t.	Fairfield,.....	Ct.	U e	4,331	295	50
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	N. Y.	Q c	49,855	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	tsh. and t.	Orange,.....	N. Y.	T e	3,671	266	117
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Bradford,.....	Pa.	R e	987	233	122
Monroe,.....	B	tsh.	Cumberland,.....	Pa.	Q f	1,559	102
Monroe,.....	t.	Fayette,.....	Pa.	O g	.....	191	182
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	Va.	N l	7,798	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	t.	Pittsylvania,.....	Va.	O l	.....	239	161
Monroe,.....	t.	Southampton,.....	Va.	R j	.....	214	92
Monroe,.....	t.	Davidson,.....	N. C.	N k	.....	356	113
Monroe,.....	t.	Warren,.....	N. C.	P j	.....	214	72
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	Geo.	J m	16,202	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	c. t.	Walton,.....	Geo.	K m	.....	641	72
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	F. T.	.....	517	.....	.....
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	Al.	G o	8,782	.....	.....
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	Mi.	F m	3,861	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	t.	Perry,.....	Mi.	E o	.....	1,058	112
Monroe,.....	e. t.	Washita,.....	La.	B n	.....	1,258	323
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	A. T.	C l	461	.....	.....
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	Ten.	J k	13,708	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	c. t.	Overton,.....	Ten.	I j	.....	622	109
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	Ken.	I j	5,340	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	t.	Hart,.....	Ken.	I i	.....	638	103
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Adams,.....	O.	K h	807	460	105
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Ashtabula,.....	O.	N e	862	346	198
Monroe,.....	t.	Butler,.....	O.	J g	119	474	91
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Clermont,.....	O.	J h	1,564	477	116
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Coshocton,.....	O.	L f	120	350	68
Monroe,.....	A	Guernsey,.....	O.	M f	615	309	93
Monroe,.....	t.	Highland,.....	O.	K g	24	435	68
Monroe,.....	A	tsh.	Holmes,.....	L f	393	345	76
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Knox,.....	O.	L f	437	370	50
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Licking,.....	O.	L f	1,047	379	18
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Logan,.....	O.	K f	767	457	60
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Madison,.....	O.	K f	308	416	20
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Miami,.....	O.	J g	1,076	458	62
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	M g	8,768	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Muskingum,.....	O.	M f	486	325	72
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Perry,.....	O.	L g	286	352	58
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Pickaway,.....	O.	K g	765	404	19
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Preble,.....	O.	J g	697	488	92
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Richland,.....	O.	L f	1,070	373	71
MONROE,.....	County,.....	.....	M. T.	K e	3,187	.....	.....
Monroe,.....	c. t.	Monroe,.....	M. T.	K e	.....	490	36
MONROE,.....	County,.....	In.	H g	6,577
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Clark,.....	In.	I h	590	98
Monroe,.....	tsh.	Morgan,.....	In.	H g	611	19

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Monroe,	tsh.	Pike,	In.	G r	.....	674	126
Monroe,	tsh.	Putnam,	In.	H g	.....	610	38
Monroe,	tsh.	Washington,	In.	H g	.....	613	85
MONROE,	County, .....	.....	II.	D h	2,000	.....	.....
Monroe,	t.	Calhoun,	II.	D h	.....	898	117
MONROE,	County, .....	.....	Mo.	B g	.....	.....	.....
Monroe,	t.	Lincoln,	Mo.	P h	.....	904	107
Monroe Works, .....	.....	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	260	117
Monson,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y. a	411	684	83
Monson,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	2,263	378	73
Montague,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,152	395	84
Montague,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	990	245	87
MONTCALM,	County, .....	.....	M. T.	I e	.....	.....	.....
Montebello,	c. t.	Hancock,	II.	C f	.....	925	144
Montevalla,	t.	Shelby,	Al.	G m	.....	817	59
Montezuma,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	350	161
Montezuma,	c. t.	Covington,	Al.	H o	.....	947	187
Montezuma,	t.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	649	77
Montgomery,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	460	563	63
Montgomery,	A. t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	.....	361	104
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	N. Y.	T d	43,715	.....	.....
Montgomery,	tsh. and t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	3,885	276	95
Montgomery,	tsh.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	2,834	185	19
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Pa.	S f	39,406	.....	.....
Montgomery,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	3,500	80	62
Montgomery,	K. tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	911	160	100
Montgomery,	t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	.....	160	100
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Md.	Q g	19,816	.....	.....
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Va.	N l	12,306	.....	.....
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	N. C.	N k	10,919	.....	.....
Montgomery,	t.	Hyde,	N. C.	N m	.....	358	179
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Geo.	L n	1,269	.....	.....
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Al.	H n	12,695	.....	.....
Montgomery,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Al.	H n	.....	859	119
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Ten.	G j	14,349	.....	.....
Montgomery,	c. t.	Morgan,	Ten.	J j	.....	568	161
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Ken.	K h	10,240	.....	.....
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	O.	J g	24,362	.....	.....
Montgomery,	A. tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K g	2,932	394	.....
Montgomery,	c. t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	270	489	101
Montgomery,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,531	364	82
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	In.	G f	7,317	.....	.....
Montgomery,	tsh.	Gibson,	In.	G h	.....	707	146
Montgomery,	tsh.	Jennings,	In.	I h	1,238	576	64
Montgomery,	tsh.	Owen,	In.	H g	.....	624	46
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	II.	E g	2,953	.....	.....
MONTGOMERY,	County, .....	.....	Mo.	C h	3,902	.....	.....
Monticello,	c. t.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	.....	278	113
Monticello,	t.	Fairfield,	S. C.	N i	.....	515	54
Monticello,	c. t.	Jasper,	Geo.	K m	.....	668	35
Monticello,	c. t.	Jefferson,	F. T.	J p	.....	925	29
Monticello,	c. t.	Pike,	Al.	H o	.....	909	179
Monticello,	c. t.	Lawrence,	Mi.	D o	.....	1,120	88
Monticello,	c. t.	Wayne,	Ken.	J j	.....	607	110
MONTEPELIER	Capital,	Washington,	Vt.	V b	1,792	524	.....
Montpelier,	t.	Hanover,	Va.	Q i	.....	112	23
Montpelier,	t.	Baldwin,	Al.	G o	.....	950	184
Montrose,	c. t.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	S c	.....	271	163
Montville,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	1,743	626	26
Montville,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	1,964	360	36
Montville,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	320	157

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Montville,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	226	329	178
Montville,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	254	353	111
Moon, B.	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	1,042	235	213
Moon,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,358	247	229
Moore,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,853	198	105
MOORE,	County,		N. C.	O k	7,745	.....	.....
Moorefield,	tsh. and t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,414	290	111
Moorfield,	tsh.	Clark,	O.	K g	915	436	40
Moorfields,	c. t.	Hardy,	Va.	P g	.....	128	195
Moore's,	tsh.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	1,222	559	182
Mooresburg,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R f	.....	181	71
Mooresburg,	t.	Hawkins,	Ten.	K j	.....	461	254
Moore's Prairie, P.O.	.....	Jefferson,	Il.	F h	.....	787	79
Moore's-Town,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	.....	147	30
Mooresville,	t.	Limestone,	Al.	G l	.....	740	141
Moral,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	.....	.....	.....
Moravia,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	319	162
Moreau,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	1,690	425	48
Moreland,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	.....	191	81
Moreland, J.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	2,044	152	114
Moreland, F.	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	417	149	111
Moretown,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	815	516	13
Morgan,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	331	576	59
Morgan,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	133	58
Morgan, C.	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,723	217	216
MORGAN,	County,		Va.	P g	2,694	.....	.....
MORGAN,	County,		Geo.	K m	12,046	.....	.....
MORGAN,	County,		Al.	H l	9,062	.....	.....
MORGAN,	County,		Ten.	J j	2,582	.....	.....
MORGAN,	County,		Ken.	K i	2,857	.....	.....
MORGAN,	County,		O.	M g	11,800	.....	.....
Morgan, D.	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	479	325	187
Morgan,	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,965	498	111
Morgan,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L g	371	370	91
Morgan,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	652	367	45
Morgan,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	1,220	341	70
Morgan,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	K h	369	424	79
MORGAN,	County,		In.	H g	5,593	.....	.....
Morgan,	tsh.	Harrison,	In.	H h	849	614	114
Morgan,	tsh.	Owen,	In.	H g	.....	629	52
MORGAN,	County,		Il.	D g	12,714	.....	.....
Morganfield,	c. t.	Union,	Kcn.	G i	295	743	205
Morganton,	t.	Blount,	Ten.	I k	.....	559	180
Morganton,	t.	Rhea,	Ten.	I k	.....	604	121
Morgan Town,	c. t.	Monongalia,	Va.	O g	.....	215	293
Morgan Town,	c. t.	Burke,	N. C.	M k	.....	453	199
Morgan-Town,	c. t.	Butler,	Ken.	H i	74	692	141
Morganville,	t.	Nottoway,	Va.	Q i	.....	178	56
Moriah,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	1,742	491	114
Morning Sun,	t.	Shelby,	Ten.	E k	.....	894	205
Morris,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,575	227	226
Morris,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	156	102
Morris,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	2,049	244	231
MORRIS,	County,		N. J.	T f	23,666	.....	.....
Morris,	tsh.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	3,536	217	51
Morris,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	812	376	46
Morristown, A.	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	1,315	546	27
Morrison's Bluff, P.O.	.....	Pope,	A. T.	A k	.....	1,169	101
Morristown,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S e	1,600	457	194
Morristown, C.	t.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	221	55
Morrisville, C.	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	353	101

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Morrisville,	t.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	245	238
Morrisville,	t.	Hickman,	Ken.	E j	852	313
Morristown,	t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	251	284	115
Mortonsville,	t.	Woodford,	Ken.	J h	145	553	20
Morven,	t.	Anson,	N. C.	N l	.....	420	144
Morven,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	L f	764	402	44
Moscow,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	405	657	64
Moscow,	t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	P d	.....	351	232
Moscow,	t.	Fayette,	Ten.	E h	.....	844	169
Moscow,	t.	Hickman,	Ken.	E j	.....	859	320
Moscow,	t.	Clermont,	O.	J h	196	494	127
MOSQUITO,	County,		F. T.	M q	733	.....	.....
Mottsville,	c. t.	St. Joseph,	M. T.	I e	.....	625	151
Moulton,	c. t.	Lawrence,	Al.	G l	.....	779	102
Moultonborough,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,422	514	40
Moultrieville,	t.	Charleston,	S. C.	O n	.....	.....	.....
Mound,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	G f	.....	658	85
Moundville,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	E d	.....	1,038	....
Mount-Airy,	t.	Smyth,	Va.	M j	.....	340	264
Mount-Airy,	t.	Bledsoe,	Ten.	I k	.....	622	123
Mount Bethel, Lower,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	2,666	196	107
Mount Bethel, Up. I.	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	2,241	208	121
Mount-Carbon,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	.....	173	56
Mount-Carmel,	t.	Preston,	Va.	O g	.....	174	243
Mount-Carmel,	t.	Covington,	Mi.	E o	.....	1,098	94
Mount-Carmel,	c. t.	Wabash,	Il.	G h	.....	716	109
Mount-Clemens,	c. t.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d	.....	552	26
Mount-Clio, P. O.		Sumpter,	S. C.	N l	.....	465	57
Mount-Crawford,	t.	Rockingham,	Va.	P h	.....	148	138
Mount-Croghan, P. O.		Chesterfield,	S. C.	N l	.....	435	110
Mount-Defiance,	t.	Augusta,	Va.	P h	.....	155	122
Mount-Desart,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	1,603	695	97
Mount-Eaton,	t.	Wayne,	O.	M f	214	333	100
Mount-Erie,	t.	Coshocton,	O.	L f	8	352	68
Mount-Holly,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	1,318	472	82
Mount Holly,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	1,318	472	82
Mount Holly,	c. t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	.....	156	21
Mount Hope,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	269	112
Mount Hope,	t.	Lawrence,	Al.	G l	.....	791	114
Mount Horeb,	t.	Jasper,	Geo.	K m	.....	660	32
Mount Joy,	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	991	81	36
Mount Joy,	J. tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	2,106	117	24
Mount Maria,	t.	Pike,	Pa.	S e	.....	275	191
Mount Meigs,	t.	Montgomery,	Al.	H n	.....	846	132
Mount Morris,	tsh. and t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	P d	2,534	351	236
Mount-Mourne, P. O.		Iredell,	N. C.	N a	.....	405	144
Mount-Olympus,	t.	Madison,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,060	25
Mount-Pisgah, P.O.		Iredell,	N. C.	M k	.....	432	170
Mount-Pinson,	t.	Madison,	Ten.	F k	.....	873	151
Mount-Pleasant, B.	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	4,932	257	120
Mount-Pleasant, F.	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	1,498	84	33
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Clearfield,	Pa.	R g	.....	179	121
Mount-Pleasant, H.	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	715	189	79
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	.....	102	31
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Union,	Pa.	R f	.....	152	42
Mount-Pleasant,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,308	243	227
Mount-Pleasant,	tsh. and t.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	1,258	269	170
Mount-Pleasant,	tsh. and t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,381	194	172
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	.....	90	29
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Shenandoah,	Va.	P h	117	148
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Rockingham,	N. C.	O j	302	118

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Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Charleston,	S. C.	O n	544	112	
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Monroe,	Al.	G o	972	176	
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	E. Feliciana,	La.	C p	1,197	113	
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Maury,	Ten.	G k	743	52	
Mount-Pleasant,	c. t.	Harlan,	Ken.	K j	490	168	
Mount-Pleasant, . . . d.	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	219	495	110
Mount-Pleasant, . . . A.	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,466	273	135
Mount-Pleasant,	c. t.	Martin,	In.	H h	659	121	
Mount-Pleasant,	tsh.	Delaware,	In.	I f	550	54	
Mount-Pleasant,	t.	Union,	Il.	G h	828	167	
Mount-Prairie,	t.	Hempstead,	A. T.	A m	1,208	140	
Mount-Prairie,	t.	Ralls,	Mo.	C g	983	145	
Mount-Prospect,	t.	Warrick,	In.	G l	717	197	
Mount-Reserve,	t.	Bedford,	Ten.	H k	681	62	
Mount-Richardson, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Jackson,	Ten.	I j	655	67	
Mount-Salus, or Clinton,	t.	Hindes,	Mi.	D n	1,045	10	
Mount-Sidney,	t.	Augusta,	Va.	P h	153	131	
Mount-Sterling,	t.	Hawkins,	Ten.	K j	460	255	
Mount-Sterling,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Ken.	K h	561	501	60
Mount-Sterling, . . . c.	t.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	71	343	52
Mount-Sterling,	t.	Switzerland,	In.	L h	559	102	
Mount-Tabor,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	210	450	82
Mount-Tirza, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Person,	N. C.	P j	288	43	
Mount-Upton,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	334	96	
Mount-Vernon,	t.	Kennebeek,	Me.	Y b	614	15	
Mount-Vernon, . . . F.	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	762	452	28
Mount-Vernon,	t.	Preston,	Va.	O g	184	261	
Mount-Vernon, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Spartanburg,	S. C.	L k	491	118	
Mount-Vernon,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Geo.	L n	731	89	
Mount-Vernon,	t.	Gadsden,	F. T.	I p	902	52	
Mount-Vernon,	c. t.	Rockcastle,	Ken.	J i	142	582	73
Mount-Vernon,	c. t.	Knox,	O.	L f	1,021	375	45
Mount-Vernon,	c. t.	Posey,	In.	G f	748	187	
Mount-Vernon,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Il.	F h	801	65	
Mount-View,	t.	Davidson,	Ten.	H j	708	11	
Mount-Washington,	tsh.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	345	336	149
Mount-Washington,	t.	Copiah,	Mi.	D o	1,101	67	
Mount-Washington,	t.	Bullitt,	Ken.	I h	227	600	56
Mount-Willing, . . . . .	. . . . .	Orange,	N. C.	O j	305	41	
Mount-Willing, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Edgefield,	S. C.	M m	542	42	
Mount-Willing,	t.	E. Feliciana,	La.	C p	1,216	138	
Mount-Zion,	t.	Hancock,	Geo.	K m	625	31	
Mount-Zion,	f.	Lowndes,	Mi.	E m	910	135	
Mount-Zion,	t.	Union,	Ken.	G l	748	210	
Moyamensing, . . . G.	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S g	6,822	134	98
Muddy Creek,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	N f	1,320	245	213
MUHLENBURG,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	G i	5,340	.....	.....
Mullica Hill,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	153	47	
Mulberry,	t.	Crawford,	A. T.	Z A k	1,204	136	
Mummaburg,	t.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	80	33	
Muncy, D.	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	190	89	
Muncy Creek,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	188	79	
Muncy Town,	c. t.	Delaware,	In.	I f	143	546	59
Munfordsville,	c. t.	Hart,	Ken.	I i	194	656	105
Munson,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	354	327	152
Munster,	t.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	107	183	130
Munder Hill,	Hundred,	Kent,	Del.	S g	5,037	112	2
Murfreesboro',	t.	Hertford,	N. C.	Q j	228	117	
Murfreesboro',	c. t.	Rutherford,	Ten.	H k	686	33	
Murray,	tsh.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	2,790	384	245
MURRAY,	County,	Geo.	I l

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Murrayville,.....	t.	Orangeburg,	S. C.	N m	553	58
Murraryville,.....	t.	Buncombe,.....	N. C.	L k	525	261
Murryville,.....	t.	Westmoreland, Pa.	Pa.	O f	.....	214	186
MUSCOGEE,	County,.....	Geo.	In	3,508	.....	.....	.....
MUSKINGUM,	County,.....	O.	M f	29,334	.....	.....	.....
Muskingum,.....	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	1,336	342	59
Musquito Cove,.....	t.	Queens,.....	N. Y.	U f	.....	257	183
Myers Town,.....	t.	Lebanon,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	141	31
Nanjemoy,.....	t.	Charles,.....	Md.	Q h	.....	47	84
Nankin,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	M. T.	K d	.....	543	17
NANSEMOND,	County,.....	Va.	R j	11,784	.....	.....	.....
Nanticoke,.....A	tsh.	Broome,.....	N. Y.	R d	.....	286	155
Nanticoke,.....	Hundred,.....	Sussex,.....	Del.	S h	2,366	117	55
Nantmeal, East,.....	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S f	2,029	140	65
Nantmeal, West,.....	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S f	1,498	132	66
NANTUCKET,	County,.....	Mas.	X e	7,202	.....	.....	.....
Nantucket,.....	t.	Nantucket,.....	Mas.	X e	.....	500	102
Napier,.....	tsh.	Bedford,.....	Pa.	P f	2,109	135	113
Naples,.....	tsh.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	1,941	325	211
Naples,.....	t.	Morgan,.....	Il.	D g	.....	862	140
Napoleon,.....	t.	Henry,.....	O.	J e	.....	491	165
Napoleon,.....	t.	Ripley,.....	In.	I g	.....	563	67
Napoli,.....	tsh.	Cattaraugus,.....	N. Y.	O d	852	343	307
NASH,	County,.....	N. C.	P k	8,490	.....	.....	.....
Nashport,.....e	t.	Muskingum,.....	O.	L f	51	348	48
Nashua,.....	Village,.....	Hillsborough,.....	N. H.	W d	.....	446	30
Nashville,.....	c. t.	Nash,.....	N. C.	P k	.....	273	44
NASHVILLE,	Capital,.....	Davidson,.....	Ten.	H j	5,566	714	.....
Nasheville,.....	c. t.	Washington,.....	Il.	E h	.....	815	45
Nassau,.....	tsh. and t.	Rensselaer,.....	N. Y.	U d	3,255	378	12
NASSAU,	County,.....	F. T.	L p	1,511	.....	.....	.....
Natchez,.....	c. t.	Adams,.....	Mi.	C o	2,789	1,146	112
Natchez,.....	t.	Iowa,.....	M. T.	D d	.....	997	.....
NATCHITOCHES,	Parish,.....	La.	A o	7,905	.....	.....	.....
Natchitoches,.....	c. t.	Natchitoches,.....	La.	A o	.....	1,328	354
Natick,.....L	t.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	890	417	16
Natural Bridge,.....		Rockbridge,.....	Va.	O i	.....	213	172
Navarino,.....	t.	Onondaga,.....	N. Y.	R d	.....	339	143
Nazareth, Upper,.....H	tsh.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	942	194	101
Nazareth, Lower,.....E	tsh.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	1,204	191	98
Nazareth,.....	t.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	194	101
Neave,.....	tsh.	Dark,.....	O.	J f	477	501	103
Needham,.....D	t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	W d	1,418	423	12
Neeltown,.....	t.	Tazewell,.....	Va.	M i	.....	338	276
Neffsville,.....	t.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	113	39
Negrofoot,.....	t.	Hanover,.....	Va.	Q i	.....	107	28
Nelson,.....	t.	Cheshire,.....	N. H.	V d	875	441	53
Nelson,.....	tsh.	Madison,.....	N. Y.	S d	2,445	354	106
NELSON,	County,.....	Va.	P i	11,254	.....	.....	.....
NELSON,	County,.....	Ken.	I i	14,932	.....	.....	.....
Nelson,.....	tsh.	Portage,.....	O.	M e	834	313	146
Nelsonville,.....	t.	Athens,.....	O.	L g	73	358	59
Nescopeck,.....	tsh. and t.	Luzerne,.....	Pa.	R e	983	196	86
Neshanock,.....	tsh.	Mercer,.....	Pa.	N e	1,703	265	232
Neskayuna,.....	t.	Albany,.....	N. Y.	U d	.....	382	7
Neskayuna,.....A	tsh.	Schenectady,.....	N. Y.	U d	452	382	7
Nether Providence,K	tsh.	Delaware,.....	Pa.	S g	747	124	92
Neversink,.....	tsh.	Sullivan,.....	N. Y.	T e	1,257	296	100
Neville,.....	t.	Clermont,.....	O.	J h	194	490	123
Nevins,.....	tsh.	Vigo,.....	In.	G g	647	75
New Albany,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Floyd,.....	In.	I h	1,900	594	121

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
New Albion,	tsh.	Cattaraugus, . . .	N. Y.	O d	380	341	304
New Alexandria,	t.	Westmoreland, Pa.	Pa.	O f	.....	199	171
Newark,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	W b	257	559	60
Newark,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,027	284	161
Newark,	t.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	.....	344	190
Newark,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	10,953	215	49
Newark,	t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	.....	103	52
Newark,	t.	Worcester,	Md.	S h	.....	158	121
Newark,	t.	Louisa,	Va.	P h	.....	113	60
Newark,	tsh. and c. t.	Licking,	O.	L f	1,912	362	34
Newark Valley,	t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	284	161
New Ashford, G	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	285	381	132
New Athens,	t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	198	284	130
New Baltimore,	tsh. and t.	Greene,	N. Y.	U d	2,370	356	15
New Baltimore,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	.....	45	122
New Baltimore, e	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	89	505	120
New Barbadoes, . . . A	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	1,693	330	64
New Bargain,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	.....	209	42
New Bedford,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	X e	7,592	429	57
New Bedford,	t.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	.....	279	237
New Bedford, b	t.	Coshocton,	O.	M f	51	334	99
New Berlin,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	2,680	346	90
New Berlin,	c. t.	Union,	Pa.	Q f	.....	168	60
Newbern,	t.	Montgomery,	Va.	N i	.....	301	225
Newbern,	c. t.	Craven,	N. C.	Q k	3,776	337	120
Newberry, H	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R f	1,856	102	14
Newberry,	t.	York,	Pa.	R f	.....	102	14
NEWBERRY,	District, . . . . .	.....	S. C.	M l	17,441	.....	.....
Newberry,	c. t.	Newberry,	S. C.	M l	.....	493	45
Newberry, b	t.	Clermont,	O.	J g	45	483	98
Newbern,	t.	Newton,	Geo.	K m	.....	664	60
New Boston, H	t.	Hillsborough, . . .	N. H.	W c	1,684	456	23
New Braintree, . . . D	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	825	392	62
New Britain,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,201	164	104
New Brunswick, c. t.	.....	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	7,831	193	27
New Brunswick, t	.....	Clay,	In.	G g	.....	642	70
Newburg,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	626	645	54
Newburg,	tsh. and c. t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	6,424	282	96
Newburg,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	869	348	144
Newburg,	t.	Warrick,	In.	G h	.....	722	181
Newburgh,	t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	39	267	162
New Burlington,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	9	308	127
Newbury,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	2,252	513	27
Newbury,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	3,603	442	33
Newbury,	t.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	198	89
Newbury,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	590	332	147
Newbury,	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J f	988	481	83
Newburyport,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	6,375	466	37
Newburyport,	t.	Berrien,	M. T.	H d	.....	676	189
New Canton,	t.	Buckingham,	Va.	P i	.....	138	63
Newcastle,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	1,544	601	36
New Castle,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X c	845	491	64
New Castle,	tsh. and t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,336	270	131
New Castle,	t.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	.....	264	232
New Castle,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	420	182	74
NEW CASTLE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Del.	S g	29,710	.....	.....
New Castle,	c. t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	2,463	103	42
New Castle,	t.	Bottetourt,	Va.	N i	.....	252	193
New Castle,	t.	Hanover,	Va.	Q i	.....	104	19
New Castle,	c. t.	Henry,	Ken.	I h	538	556	37
New Castle, D	tsh.	Coshcocton,	O.	L f	462	352	64

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
New Castle,	c. t.	Henry,	In.	I g	536	49	
New Chester,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,090	499	25
New City,	c. t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	251	122	
New Columbia,	t.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	62	486	109
Newcomb,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	T c	116	496	100
Newcomb,	t.	Preble,	O.	J g	100	328	96
Newcomb,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	21	304	117
New-comers' Town, a	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	1,162	510	36
New Cumberland,	t.	Trigg,	Ken.	G j	1,441	756	217
New Design,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	V d	1,450	428	110
New Durham,	t.	Murray,	Geo.	I l	1,286	407	276
New Echota,	c. t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	1,286	639	177
New Egypt,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	940	176	16
New Fairfield,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,441	280	55
New Fane,	t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	1,450	476	110
New Fane,	tsh.	York,	Me.	X c	1,286	528	99
Newfield,	t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	2,664	211	45
Newfield,	tsh. and t.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,309	365	73
New Garden, P. O.	t.	Robeson,	N. C.	O l	1,450	365	79
New Garden,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	J g	2,386	521	84
New Geneva,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	1,286	217	199
New Germantown,	t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	1,286	357	63
New Gilead, P. O.	t.	Moore,	N. C.	O k	1,286	385	99
New Glasgow,	t.	Amherst,	Va.	O i	1,286	175	132
New Gloucester,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	1,286	566	38
New Grantham,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	1,286	496	41
New Guilford,	c. t.	Cochecton,	O.	L f	1,286	1,079	28
New Hampton,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,286	10,959	10,959
NEW HANOVER,	County,		N. C.	P l	1,286	301	34
New Hanover,	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,286	1,344	75
New Harmony,	tsh. and t.	Posey,	In.	G h	1,286	514	171
New Hartford,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,286	1,766	342
New Hartford,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	1,286	3,599	100
Newhaven,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	1,286	1,834	54
NEW HAVEN,	County,		Ct.	V e	1,286	43,847	43,847
NEW HAVEN,	Capital,	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	1,286	10,180	10,180
New Haven,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	1,286	10,678	301
New Haven,	tsh. and t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	1,286	1,410	388
New Haven,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f	1,286	1,211	157
New Haven,	t.	Rockingham,	Va.	P h	1,286	143	121
New Haven,	t.	Hardin,	Ken.	I i	1,286	645	94
New Haven,	t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,286	500	115
New Haven,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	1,286	615	401
New Haven,	t.	Gallatin,	Il.	F i	1,286	764	110
New Holland,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	1,286	121	47
New Hope,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,286	170	119
New Hope, P. O.	t.	Iredell,	N. C.	M k	1,286	388	161
New Hope, P. O.	t.	Spartanburg,	S. C.	L k	1,286	485	112
New Hope,	t.	Lincoln,	Ten.	H k	1,286	715	56
New Hope,	t.	Brown,	O.	K g	1,286	473	97
Newington, H.	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X c	1,286	547	491
New Ipswich,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,286	432	58
New Jefferson,	a. t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,286	280	134
NEW KENT,	County,		Va.	Q i	1,286	6,458	6,458
New Kent, C. H.	c. t.	New Kent,	Va.	R i	1,286	133	30
New Lebanon,	tsh. and t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	1,286	2,695	371
New Lebanon,	c. t.	Camden,	N. C.	R j	1,286	248	201
New Lexington,	t.	Perry,	O.	L g	1,286	362	54
New Lexington,	a. t.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,286	78	65
New Liberty,	t.	Owen,	Ken.	J h	1,286	544	36
New Limerick,	Plantation,	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	1,286	776	181

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Newlin,	P.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa. S f	794	107	68
New Lisbon,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y. S d	2,232	348	82	
<i>New Lisbon</i> ,	c. t.	Columbiana,	O. N f	1,129	282	152	
New London,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H. W c	914	488	32	
NEW LONDON ,	County,		Ct. V e	42,201	.....	.....
<i>New London</i> ,	c. t.	New London,	Ct. V e	4,356	354	42	
New London,	t.	Oncida,	N. Y. S c	.....	400	118
New London,	Q. tsh. and t.	Chester,	Pa. S g	1,591	93	68	
New London,	t.	Campbell,	Va. O i	.....	209	131
New London,	tsh.	Huron,	O. L e	406	380	112	
<i>New London</i> ,	c. t.	Ralls,	Mo. C g	.....	961	167
New Lyme,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O. N e	1,632	314	183	
NEW MADRID ,	County,		Mo. E j	2,350	.....	.....
<i>New Madrid</i> ,	e. t.	New Madrid,	Mo. E j	.....	892	278
Newman's Town,	t.	Lebanon,	Pa. R f	.....	135	38
New Market,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H. X c	2,008	478	34	
New Market,	t.	Greene,	Pa. N g	.....	232	240
New Market,	t.	York,	Pa. R f	.....	107	3
New Market,	t.	Dorehester,	Md. S b	.....	104	67
New Market,	t.	Frederick,	Md. Q g	.....	51	68
New Market,	t.	Kent,	Md. S g	.....	91	56
New Market,	t.	King & Queen,	Va. R i	.....	125	32
New Market,	t.	Nelson,	Va. P i	.....	148	106
New Market,	t.	Pr. William,	Va. Q h	.....	45	107
New Market,	t.	Pr. George,	Va. Q i	.....	163	41
New Market,	t.	Shenandoah,	Va. P h	.....	120	150
New Market,	t.	Madison,	Al. H l	.....	709	172
New Market,	t.	Jefferson,	Ten. K j	.....	499	243
New Market,	t.	Casey,	Ken. J i	.....	607	76
New Market,	t.	Washington,	Ken. I i	43	600	65	
New Market,	tsh. and t.	Highland,	O. J g	1,259	447	80	
New Marlboro',	t.	Berkshire,	Mas. U d	1,656	359	115	
New Milford,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct. U e	3,979	305	48	
New Milford,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa. S e	1,010	290	183	
New Mills, or Pemberton,	t.	Burlington,	N. J. T g	.....	162	27
<i>Newman</i> ,	e. t.	Coweta,	Geo. J m	.....	722	129
NEW ORLEANS ,	Capital,	Orleans,	La. D p	46,082	1,203	...	
New Paltz,	tsh. and t.	Ulster,	N. Y. T e	5,098	296	75	
New Philadelphia,	t.	Monroc,	Ten. J k	.....	552	173
<i>New Philadelphia</i> ,	c. t.	Tuscarawas,	O. M f	410	314	107	
New Port,	t.	Penobscot,	Me. Y b	897	655	56	
Newport,	c. t.	Sullivan,	N. H. V c	1,913	467	40	
Newport,	t.	Orleans,	Vt. V b	284	552	59	
NEWPORT ,	County,		R. I. W e	16,535	.....	.....
NEWPORT ,	Capital,	Newport,	R. I. W e	8,010	403	27	
Newport,	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y. S c	1,863	407	88	
Newport,	t.	Greene,	Pa. N g	.....	211	210
Newport,	t.	Indiana,	Pa. O f	.....	189	161
Newport,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa. R e	859	212	104	
Newport,	t.	Charles,	Md. R h	.....	43	73
Newport,	t.	Tyrrel,	N. C. R k	.....	331	168
Newport,	c. t.	Coeke,	Ten. K k	.....	479	247
Newport,	c. t.	Campbell,	Ken. J g	717	498	99	
Newport,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	O. M g	556	292	122	
Newport,	c. t.	Vermillion,	In. G g	.....	658	86
Newport,	t.	Franklin,	Mo. C h	.....	913	91
New Portage,	t.	Portage,	O. M e	.....	348	129
New Portland,	t.	Somerset,	Me. X b	1,214	641	48	
New Providence,	C. tsh.	Essex,	N. J. T f	910	218	52	
New Providence,	t.	Centre,	Pa. Q e	215	108	
New Reading,	b. t.	Perry,	O. L g	121	358	42	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
New Richmond,	t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	L m	569	69
New Richmond,	t.	Clermont,	O.	J g	600	499	132
New Rochelle, . . . D	tsh.	West Chester, . . . N. Y.	U f	1,274	244	165	
Newry,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	345	602	63
New Salem,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,889	398	77
New Salem,	t.	Westmoreland, . . . Pa.	O f	2,294	200	178	
New Salem,	t.	Sangamon, . . . Ill.	E g	.....	820	98
New Scotland,	t.	Albany, N. Y.	U d	.....	374	8
New Sewickly,	tsh.	Beaver, Pa.	N f	1,902	246	224	
New Sharon,	t.	Kennebeck, . . . Me.	X b	1,599	621	26	
New Shoreham,	t.	Newport, . . . R. I.	W e	1,185	370	55	
New Somerset,	t.	Jefferson, . . . O.	N f	71	274	163	
New South Quay,	t.	Nansemond, . . . Va.	R j	.....	217	95
News Town,	t.	Accomack, . . . Va.	S i	.....	.....	.....
Newton	t.	Middlesex, . . . Mas.	W d	2,376	424	8	
Newton, B	tsh.	Gloucester, . . . N. J.	S g	3,298	137	31	
Newton, tsh. and c. t.	.....	Sussex, . . . N. J.	T e	3,464	228	70
Newton, tsh.	.....	Bucks, . . . Pa.	T f	1,344	167	129
Newton, tsh.	.....	Delaware, . . . Pa.	S g	667	131	94
NEWTON, County,	.....	Geo.	J m	11,155	.....	.....
Newton, tsh.	.....	Licking, . . . O.	L f	879	266	34
Newton, tsh.	.....	Miami, . . . O.	J f	715	480	82
Newton, tsh.	.....	Muskingum, . . . O.	L g	2,357	346	54
Newton, tsh.	.....	Trumbull, . . . O.	Me	675	305	168
Newton, G.	t.	Rockingham, . . . N. H.	W d	510	462	37	
Newtown, t.	.....	Fairfield, . . . Ct.	U e	3,100	297	51
Newtown, A.	tsh.	Queens, . . . N. Y.	U f	2,610	233	259	
Newtown, F.	tsh. and t.	Bucks, . . . Pa.	T f	1,344	167	129	
Newtown, tsh.	.....	Cumberland, . . . Pa.	Q f	1,349	109	30
New Town, t.	.....	Worcester, . . . Md.	S h	.....	159	122
New Town, t.	.....	Frederick, . . . Va.	P g	.....	79	158
New Town, t.	.....	King & Queen, . . . Va.	Q i	.....	99	38
New Town, t.	.....	Warren, . . . Mi.	C n	.....	1,105	70
New Town, t.	.....	Scott, . . . Ken.	J h	.....	529	22
Newtown, t.	.....	Hamilton, . . . O.	J g	161	487	120
Newtown, t.	.....	Ottawa, . . . M. T.	H d	.....	723	185
New Trenton, b.	t.	Jefferson, . . . O.	N f	105	273	136	
New Trenton, t.	.....	Franklin, . . . In.	J g	.....	514	81
New Tripoli, t.	.....	Lehigh, . . . Pa.	S f	.....	187	79
New Utrecht, F.	tsh.	Kings, . . . N. Y.	T f	1,217	226	158	
Newville, t.	.....	Cumberland, . . . Pa.	Q f	530	115	30
Newville, t.	.....	Richland, . . . O.	L f	77	368	76
New Vineyard, t.	.....	Somerset, . . . Me.	X b	869	635	40
New Washington, . . . t.	.....	Clark, . . . In.	I h	.....	594	94
New Windsor, tsh.	.....	Orange, . . . N. Y.	T e	2,310	279	98
New Woodstock, . . . t.	.....	Madison, . . . N. Y.	S d	.....	341	114
NEW YORK, County,	.....	N. Y. . . . U f	202,589	.....	.....	.....
New York, City,	.....	New York, . . . N. Y.	U f	202,589	225	151
New York, t.	.....	Albemarle, . . . Va.	P h	.....	143	101
New York, t.	.....	Montgomery, . . . Ten.	G j	.....	761	61
New York Mississip- ippi Land Co.'s Tract, * . . . . .	.....	Crawford, . . . M. T.	C a	.....	.....	.....
NIAGARA, County,	.....	N. Y. . . . P c	18,485	.....	.....	.....
Niagara, tsh.	.....	Niagara, . . . N. Y.	O c	1,401	398	298
NICHOLAS, County,	.....	Va. . . . N h	3,364	.....	.....	.....
NICHOLAS, County,	.....	Ken. . . . J h	8,834	.....	.....	.....
Nicholasville, c. t.	.....	Jessamine, . . . Ken.	J i	408	546	37

* This tract of country has been hitherto known as Carver's Tract; it is situated between 44° 26' and 46° N. lat., and 13° and 16° Lon. W. from Washington. It is principally in Crawford co. in the territory annexed to Michigan, and is bounded partly on the west by Lake Pepin.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Nichols,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,284	268	181
Nicholsburg,	t.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	.....	219	162
Nicholson,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	906	254	146
Nile,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	K h	726	429	99
Nimishillin,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,336	137	111
Nineveh,	t.	Frederick,	Va.	P h	.....	81	145
Nineveh,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	H g	.....	591	33
Nineveh,	tsh.	Johnson,	In.	H g	875	593	25
Nippinose,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	350	213	104
Nixonton,	t.	Pasquotank,	N. C.	R j	.....	265	176
Noble,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	859	309	87
Noble,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	548	45
Noble,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	541	569	45
Nobleboro',	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	1,876	603	38
Noblesville,	c. t.	Hamilton,	In.	I f	.....	580	22
Noblesville,	tsh.	Hamilton,	In.	H f	.....	580	22
Nockamixon,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	2,049	174	109
Nolinsville,	t.	Williamson,	Ten.	H k	.....	720	18
NORFOLK,	County,		Mas.	W d	41,972	.....	.....
Norfolk,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,485	340	35
Norfolk,	tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	1,039	492	224
NORFOLK,	County,		Va.	R j	24,814	.....	.....
Norfolk,	City,	Norfolk,	Va.	R j	9,816	.....	.....
Norridgewock,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	1,710	623	28
Norristown,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,300	143	88
Norriton,	M. tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,139	143	88
North,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,215	289	128
Northampton,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X d	766	480	47
Northampton,	E. t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	3,613	376	91
Northampton,	tsh.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T c	1,392	430	53
Northampton,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	5,516	156	21
NORTHAMPTON,	County,		Pa.	S f	39,482	.....	.....
Northampton,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,521	164	125
Northampton, or Allent' n	c. t.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	1,544	178	85
Northampton,	C. tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	1,757	178	85
NORTHAMPTON,	County,		Va.	S i	8,644	.....	.....
NORTHAMPTON,	County,		N. C.	Q j	13,391	.....	.....
Northampton,	C. tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	269	344	126
North Bainbridge,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	.....	322	111
North Beaver,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,892	275	243
Northborough,	C. t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	992	404	32
Northbridge,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,053	397	45
North Bridgewater,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	W d	1,953	427	20
North Brookfield,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,241	392	54
North Brunswick,	B. tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	5,274	190	24
North Castle,	E. tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,653	259	129
North East,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	1,689	331	85
North East,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	1,706	348	287
North East,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	S g	.....	82	74
North East,	tsh.	Orange,	In.	H h	.....	640	86
North End,	t.	Matthews,	Va.	R i	.....	175	91
Northern Liberties, H	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S g	31,325	136	98
Northfield,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W e	1,169	488	14
Northfield,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	1,411	515	9
Northfield,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,757	405	81
Northfield,	B. tsh.	Richmond,	N. Y.	T f	2,162	221	167
North Haven,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	1,282	307	28
North Hempstead,	tsh. and c. t.	Queens,	N. Y.	U f	3,091	248	174
North Hero,	t.	Grand Isle,	Vt.	U b	638	545	68
North Huntingdon,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	3,170	201	179
North Kingston,	t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	3,037	389	31

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.	
North Liberty,.....	t.	Jessamine,	Ken.	J i	62	.....	.....
North Middleton,.....	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,936	105	16	
North Middleton,.....	t.	Bourbon,	Ken.	J h	195	.....	.....
Northmoreland,.....	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	785	242	134	
North Norwich,.....	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	.....	340	100
North Port,.....	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Z b	1,083	644	46	
North Providence, C.	t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	3,503	395	1	
North Romulus,.....	t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	.....	.....	.....
North Salem,.....	t.	Somerset,	Me.	X b	389	644	63	
North Salem,.....	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,276	287	128	
North Sewickley,.....	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	2,470	263	238	
North Shenango, .C.	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	662	293	256	
North Stonington,.....	t.	New London,	Ct.	W e	2,840	368	52	
Northtown,.....	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	327	340	137	
Northumberland,.....	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	342	564	123	
Northumberland, .B.	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	1,606	413	36	
<i>NORTHUMBERLAND</i>	County,.....	Pa.	R f	18,133	.....	.....	.....
Northumberland,.....	borough,.....	Northumber'l'd.	Pa.	R f	1,090	164	54	
<i>NORTHUMBERLAND</i>	County,.....	Va.	R i	7,953	.....	.....	.....
North West,.....	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	335	262
North West,.....	tsh.	Orange,	In.	H h	.....	645	86
North West Fork,.....	Hundred,.....	Sussex,	Del.	S h	3,528	109	55	
North West Landing,.....	Norfolk,	Va.	R j	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Whitehall,.....	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	2,008	186	93	
Northwood,.....	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W c	1,342	492	18	
North Yarmouth,.....	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	2,666	553	42	
Norton,.....	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	.....	591	105
Norton,.....	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	1,479	422	32	
Norton,.....	t.	Delaware,	O.	K f	.....	429	33
Norton,.....	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	652	346	127	
Norwalk,.....	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	3,792	271	63	
Norwalk,.....	t.	Huron,	O.	L e	310	399	113	
Norwalk,.....	A.	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	903	399	113
Norway,.....	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,713	576	47	
Norway,.....	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T c	1,152	408	79	
Norwegian,.....	B.	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	3,849	167	51
Norwich,.....	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	2,316	488	41	
Norwich,.....	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	795	372	101	
Norwich,.....	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	5,161	362	38	
<i>Norwich</i> ,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	3,619	322	110	
Norwich,.....	t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	.....	281	202
Norwich,.....	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K f	530	402	6	
Norwich,.....	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	104	405	100	
Norwich,.....	t.	Muskingum,	O.	M f	206	326	71	
Notown,.....	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	69	411	46	
Nottawa,.....	tsh.	St. Joseph,	M. T.	I e	.....	630	136
Nottingham,.....	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W c	1,157	480	26	
Nottingham,.....	C.	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	3,900	173
Nottingham, East,.....	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	R g	1,788	92	66	
Nottingham, West, F.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	R g	562	88	64	
Nottingham,.....	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	2,118	215	197	
Nottingham,.....	t.	Prince George,	Md.	R h	.....	27	32
Nottingham,.....	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,227	296	116	
Nottingham, W. or Hudson	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,263	446	30	
<i>NOTTOWAY</i> ,.....	County,.....	Va.	P i	10,130	.....	.....	.....
<i>Nottoway, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Nottoway,	Va.	P i	.....	189	67
Nova Iberia,.....	t.	St. Martins,	La.	B p	.....	1,370	168
Nunda,.....	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	1,291	342	248	
Nuttersburg,.....	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	237	253	
Nyack,.....	t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	235	134	
Oak Grove, P. O.	Edgecombe,	N. C.	Q k	274	72	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Oak Grove,	t.	Jasper,	Geo.	K m	675	42	
Oak Grove,	t.	Christian,	Ken.	G j	759	220	
Oakham,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	398	57	
Oakhill,	t.	Newton,	Geo.	J m	672	70	
Oakland,	t.	Christian,	Ken.	G j	761	222	
OAKLAND,	County,		M. T.	K d	4,911	.....
Oakland,	tsh.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d	566	40	
Oak Orchard,	t.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	399	259	
Oakville,	t.	Lawrence,	Al.	G l	762	111	
OBION,	County,		Ten.	F j	2,099	.....
OCEANA,	County,		M. T.	I c . . . . .	.....	.....
Occoquan,	t.	Prince William, Va.	Q h . . . . .	.....	23	99	
Ocqua pogue,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	305	225	
Ogden,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	2,401	385	230
Ogden,	tsh.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	131	278	208
Ogden,	t.	Scott,	Mo.	E j . . . . .	.....	903	256
Ogdensburg,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	476	204	
Ogee's Ferry, P. O.,		Jo. Daviess,	Il.	D e	940	276	
OGLETHORPE,	County,		Geo.	K m	13,558	.....
Ohio,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	1,079	239	217
Ohio,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	1,122	258	236
OHIO,	County,		Va.	N f	15,590	.....
OHIO,	County,		Ken.	H i	4,913	.....
Ohio,	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	J g	2,689	499	132
Ohio,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	313	362	119
Ohio,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	N g	468	284	152
Ohio,	tsh.	Crawford,	In.	H h . . . . .	.....	632	112
Ohio,	tsh.	Spencer,	In.	G h	637	692	157
Ohio,	tsh.	Warrick,	In.	G h	352	720	195
Oil,	tsh.	Perry,	In.	H h	306	639	122
Oil Creek,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	O e	484	297	230
Oil Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e . . . . .	.....	283	216
Olamon,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z a . . . . .	.....	689	94
OLDHAM,	County,		Ken.	I b	9,086	.....
Old Mines, P. O.,		Washington,	Mo.	D h	922	120	
Old South Quay,	t.	Southampton,	Va.	R j . . . . .	.....	217	95
Oldtown,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b . . . . .	.....	673	78
Old Town,	t.	Alleghany,	Md.	P g . . . . .	.....	135	172
Old Town, C. H.,		Washington,	La.	D p . . . . .	.....	1,148	79
Oldtown,	tsh.	Hancock,	O.	K f	218	497	109
Oldtown,	t.	Ross,	O.	K g	248	416	57
Olean,	tsh. and t.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	561	303	288
Oley,	H. tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,469	154	60
Olive,	tsh. and t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	1,636	314	66
Olive,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	M g	416	.....
Olive,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	967	328	100
Olive,	tsh.	St. Joseph,	In.	H e . . . . .	.....	682	153
Olive Green,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	552	327	85
Olivesburg,	t.	Richland,	O.	L f	58	374	84
Olmstead,	C. tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	L e	259	373	139
Otto,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	1,224	341	286
Olympian Springs,		Bath,	Ken.	K h	516	75	
ONEIDA,	County,		N. Y.	S c	71,326	.....
Oneida,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c . . . . .	.....	360	118
One Leg,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	1,645	290	127
Oneonto,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,759	353	80
ONONDAGA,	County,		N. Y.	R d	58,974	.....
Onondaga,	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	5,668	338	135
ONSLOW,	County,		N. C.	Q I	7,814	
Onslow, C. H.,	c. t.	Onslow,	N. C.	Q I	405	188
ONTARIO,	County,		N. Y.	Q d	40,167	

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Ontario,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	1,585	361	208
Ontwa,	tsh.	Cass,	M. T.	H e	229	633	150
OPELOUSAS,	County,	La.	A p	12,591
Opelousas,	c. t.	St. Landry,	La.	B p	.....	1,326	192
Oppenheim,	tsh.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T c	3,660	426	63
Oquago,	t.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	.....	.....	.....
Orange,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W e	410	510	43
ORANGE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	V b	27,285	.....	.....
Orange,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,016	520	12
Orange,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	880	406	66
Orange,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	U e	1,341	296	39
ORANGE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	T e	45,366	.....	.....
Orange,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	3,887	219	53
ORANGE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	P h	14,637	.....	.....
Orange, C. H.	c. t.	Orange,	Va.	P h	.....	92	80
ORANGE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	O j	23,908	.....	.....
Orange,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	334	344	152
Orange,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	369	406	14
Orange,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	M g	554	343	90
Orange,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,024	367	98
Orange,	tsh.	Shelby,	O.	J f	502	482	86
Orange,	tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	.....	534	64
ORANGE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	H h	7,901	.....	.....
Orange,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	565	40
ORANGEBURG,	District, . . . . .	. . . . .	S. C.	N m	18,453	.....	.....
Orangeburg,	c. t.	Orangeburg,	S. C.	N m	.....	538	43
Orange Springs, . . . . .	. . . . .	Orange,	Va.	Q h	.....	94	104
Orangetown, A	tsh.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	1,947	243	230
Orangeville,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	1,525	371	254
Orford,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	1,829	498	62
Orington, A	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	1,234	.....	.....
Orland,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	975	668	74
ORLEANS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	V b	13,980	.....	.....
Orleans,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	Y e	1,789	486	88
Orleans,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	3,101	431	180
Orleans,	t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	337	195
ORLEANS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	P c	18,773	.....	.....
ORLEANS,	Parish, . . . . .	. . . . .	La.	E p	50,103	.....	.....
Orleans,	t.	Orange,	In.	H h	.....	640	86
Orono,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	1,472	668	73
Orphan's Island, . . . B	. . . . .	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	52	657	59
Orton, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Brunswick,	N. C.	P l	.....	434	167
Orville,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	347	128
Orwell,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,598	474	78
Orwell,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	501	437	139
Orwell,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	1,190	252	141
Orwell,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N c	106	317	179
Orwigsburg,	c. t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	600	167	59
Osage,	t.	Cole,	Mo.	B h	.....	971	9
Osborne,	t.	Chesterfield,	Va.	Q i	.....	136	14
Osnaburgh,	tsh. and t.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,620	333	107
Ossian,	tsh.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	Q d	812	333	233
Ossipee,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W e	1,935	526	52
Oswegatchie,	tsh.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	3,993	469	197
OSWEGO,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	R c	27,104	.....	.....
Oswego,	tsh. and c. t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	2,703	379	167
Otego,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,148	355	85
Otis,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	350	669	71
Otis,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,012	358	109
Otisco,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	1,938	331	134
Otisfield,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X b	1,274	572	82

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<i>OTSEGO</i> ,	County,	N. Y.	S d	51,372
Otsego,	tsh.	Otsego,	T d	4,363	372	66	66
Otselic,	tsh.	Chenango,	S d	1,236	342	106	106
<i>OTTAWA</i> ,	County,	M. T.	H d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>Ottawa</i> ,	c. t.	La Salle,	F e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	878	224	224
Otter Creek,	tsh.	Carroll,	H f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	661	88	88
Otter Creek, A	tsh.	Ripley,	I g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	557	73	73
Ottsville,	t.	Vigo,	G g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	612	192	192
Ouisconsin,	tsh.	Bucks,	S f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	174	119	119
<i>OVERTON</i> ,	County,	Iowa,	M. T. E c . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,043 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>Ovid</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Seneca,	Ten. I j	8,242 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Owasco,	tsh.	Cayuga,	R d	2,756	317	171	171
<i>Owego</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Tioga,	N. Y. R d	1,350	341	164	164
<i>OWEN</i> ,	County,	Ken. J h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	3,076	274	167	167
Owen,	tsh.	Jackson,	In. H h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	608	104	104
<i>OWEN</i> ,	County,	In. H g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	4,017 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
<i>Owenborough</i> ,	c. t.	Davieess,	Ken. G i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	229	688	150
Owensville,	t.	Gibson,	In. G h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	712	151
<i>Owenton</i> ,	c. t.	Owen,	Ken. J h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	143	536	28
<i>Owingsville</i> ,	c. t.	Bath,	Ken. K h . . . . .	..... . . . . .	241	486	73
Oyster Bay,	tsh.	Queens,	N. Y. U f	5,348	264	190	190
<i>OXFORD</i> ,	County,	Mc. X b . . . . .	..... . . . . .	35,211 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Oxford,	t.	Oxford,	Me. X b . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,116	576	78
Oxford,	t.	Worcester,	Mas. W d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	2,034	387	51
Oxford,	t.	New Haven,	Ct. U e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	1,763	308	48
Oxford,	tsh. and t.	Chenango,	N. Y. S d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	2,943	324	118
Oxford,	tsh.	Warren,	N. J. S f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	3,665	207	51
Oxford,	t.	Adams,	Pa. Q g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	87	36
Oxford,	t.	Chester,	Pa. R g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	92	66
Oxford, I	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa. S f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	3,159	141	103
Oxford,	t.	Talbot,	Md. R g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	86	49
<i>Oxford</i> ,	c. t.	Granville,	N. C. P j . . . . .	..... . . . . .	259	47	47
Oxford,	tsh. and t.	Butler,	O. J g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	2,928	501	110
Oxford,	tsh.	Coshcohton,	O. M f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	741	327	93
Oxford,	tsh.	Delaware,	O. K f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	416	419	30
Oxford,	tsh.	Guernsby,	O. M f	1,778	294	105	105
Oxford,	tsh.	Huron,	O. L e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	468	406	115
Oxford,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O. M f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	218	328	96
Oxford Plantation,	t.	Penobscot,	Me. Z a . . . . .	..... . . . . .	699	104	104
Oxford, Lower,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa. R g	1,020	93	64	64
Oxford, Upper,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa. R g	900	99	58	58
Pacolet Springs, . . . . .	. . . . .	Spartanburg,	S. C. M l . . . . .	..... . . . . .	472	104	104
Pactolus, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Sullivan,	Ten. L g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	432	297	297
Paddy Town,	t.	Hampshire,	Va. P g . . . . .	..... . . . . .	135	214	214
Paducah,	t.	McCracken,	Ken. F i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	105	817	279
Pahaquarry,	tsh.	Warren,	N. J. S e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	258	259	100
Painesville,	t.	Amelia,	Va. P i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	168	46	46
Painesville,	tsh.	Geauga,	O. M e	1,499	341	161	161
Paint,	tsh.	Fayette,	O. K g	963	418	40	40
Paint,	tsh.	Highland,	O. K g	2,162	481	74	74
Paint,	tsh.	Holmes,	O. M f	667	329	92	92
Paint,	tsh.	Ross,	O. K g	1,219	422	62	62
Paint,	tsh.	Wayne,	O. M f	1,248	330	93	93
Paint Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa. O e	285	254	187	187
Painted Post,	tsh. and t.	Steuben,	N. Y. Q d	974	275	210	210
Paintville,	t.	Floyd,	Ken. L i . . . . .	..... . . . . .	457	154	154
Palatine,	tsh. and t.	Montgomery,	N. Y. T d	2,742	415	57	57
Palermo,	t.	Waldo,	Me. Y b	1,257	615	16	16
Palestine,	t.	Clermont,	O. J g	499	133	133
Palestine, c. t.	c. t.	Crawford,	Il. G g	718	118	118

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Palmer,	t.	Hampden, . . .	Mas.	V d	1,237	374	60
Palmer,	t.	Oswego, . . .	N. Y.	R c	376	158
Palmer,	c. t.	St. Clair, . . .	M. T.	L d
Palmyra,	t.	Somerset, . . .	Me.	Y b	902	650	51
Palmyra,	tsh. and t.	Wayne, . . .	N. Y.	Q c	3,427	349	196
Palmyra,	t.	Lebanon, . . .	Pa.	R f	.....	124	14
Palmyra,	tsh.	Pike, . . .	Pa.	S e	.....	255	147
Palmyra,	tsh.	Wayne, . . .	Pa.	S e	404	258	159
Palmyra,	c. t.	Fluvanna, . . .	Va.	P i	.....	136	59
Palmyra, P. O.	.....	Halifax, . . .	N. C.	Q j	.....	246	101
Palmyra,	t.	Warren, . . .	Mi.	C n	.....	1,110	75
Palmyra,	t.	Montgomery, . . .	Ten.	G j	.....	758	58
Palmyra,	tsh.	Portage, . . .	O.	M e	839	308	139
Palmyra,	g.	Warren, . . .	O.	J g	62	479	94
Palmyra,	tsh.	Knox, . . .	In.	G h	.....	680	114
Palmyra,	t.	Wabash, . . .	Il.	G h	.....	720	113
Palmyra,	c. t.	Marion, . . .	Mo.	C g	.....	984	190
Panama,	t.	Chautauque, . . .	N. Y.	O d	.....	348	344
Panama,	tsh.	Washtenaw, . . .	M. T.	K d	.....	538	30
Panama,	t.	Washtenaw, . . .	M. T.	K d	.....	533	32
Panton,	t.	Addison, . . .	Vt.	U b	605	499	64
Paoli,	tsh. and c. t.	Orange, . . .	In.	H h	.....	632	94
Paperville,	t.	Sullivan, . . .	Ten.	L j	.....	398	338
Paracilifta,	t.	Sevier, . . .	A. I.	Z A m	.....	1,236	168
Paradise,	t.	Lancaster, . . .	Pa.	R g	.....	118	44
Paradise,	tsh.	York, . . .	Pa.	R g	1,819	87	27
Paradise,	t.	Coles, . . .	Il.	F g	.....	715	70
Paramus,	t.	Bergen, . . .	N. J.	T e	.....	238	72
Parcipary,	t.	Morris, . . .	N. J.	T f	.....	229	63
Paris,	c. t.	Oxford, . . .	Me.	X b	2,306	581	42
Paris,	tsh.	Oneida, . . .	N. Y.	S d	2,765	383	108
Paris,	t.	Fauquier, . . .	Va.	Q h	.....	58	131
Paris,	c. t.	Henry, . . .	Ten.	F j	.....	810	108
Paris,	c. t.	Bourbon, . . .	Ken.	J h	1,219	516	43
Paris,	tsh.	Portage, . . .	O.	M e	250	311	136
Paris,	tsh.	Preble, . . .	O.	J g	.....	495	99
Paris,	t.	Richland, . . .	O.	L f	57	398	92
Paris,	tsh.	Stark, . . .	O.	M f	1,513	307	127
Paris,	t.	Stark, . . .	O.	L f	117	307	127
Paris,	tsh.	Union, . . .	O.	K f	436	433	37
Paris,	c. t.	Edgar, . . .	Il.	G g	.....	675	106
Paris,	c. t.	Monroe, . . .	Mo.	B g	.....	998	120
Parisburg,	c. t.	Giles, . . .	Va.	N i	.....	298	240
Parish,	tsh.	Oswego, . . .	N. Y.	R c	968	371	142
Paris Hill,	t.	Oneida, . . .	N. Y.	S d	.....	370	101
Parishville,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence, . . .	N. Y.	T b	477	494	226
PARKE,	County,	.....	In.	G g	7,535	.....	.....
Parker,	tsh.	Butler, . . .	Pa.	Q e	941	241	201
Parkersburg,	c. t.	Wood, . . .	Va.	M g	.....	299	299
Parker's T or Mendon A	t.	Rutland, . . .	Vt.	V c	432	468	65
Parkhead,	t.	Washington, . . .	Md.	P g	.....	87	120
Parkman,	t.	Somerset, . . .	Me.	Y a	802	665	64
Parkman,	tsh.	Geauga, . . .	O.	M e	732	315	159
Parkville,	t.	Pasquotank, . . .	N. C.	R j	.....	266	179
Parma,	tsh. and t.	Monroe, . . .	N. Y.	Q c	2,639	372	230
Parma,	tsh.	Cuyahoga, . . .	O.	M e	135	361	131
Parrsville,	t.	Baltimore, . . .	Md.	R g	.....	64	61
Parsonsfield,	t.	York, . . .	Me.	X c	2,492	527	93
Pascagoula,	t.	Jackson, . . .	Mi.	F p	1,075	231
PASQUOTANK,	County,	N. C.	R j	8,641
Passadumkeag,	E.	Penobscot, . . .	Me.	Z a	269	693	98

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Passyunk,	J.	tsh.	Philadelphia, . . .	Pa.	S g	1,442	135 98
Patchogue,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	284	210	
Paterson,	t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	227	61	
Paterson,	A.	tsh. and t.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	1,529	305 102
Patesville,	t.	Hancock,	Ken.	H j	676	120	
Patoka,	tsh.	Crawford,	In.	H h	637	104	
Patoka,	tsh.	Dubois,	In.	G h	361	660 131	
Patoka,	tsh.	Gibson,	In.	G h	702	141	
PATRICK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	N j	7,395	.....
Patricktown,	C.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	609	29	
Patriot,	t.	Switzerland,	In.	N j	547	121	
Patton,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	P f	577	215 108	
Pattonsburg,	t.	Bottetourt,	Va.	O i	223	181	
Pattonsville,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	180	79	
Pattonsville,	t.	Granville,	N. C.	P j	268	38	
PAULDING,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	L m	.....	
PAULDING,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	J e	161	.....
Pawlet,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,965	437	
Pawling,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	1,705	308 65	
Pawtucket,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	398	38	
Paxton,	E.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	400	45	
Paxton,	B.	tsh.	O.	K g	791	422 63	
Paxton, Lower,	C.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,371	114 4	
Paxton, Upper,	E.	Danphin,	Pa.	R f	1,636	137 23	
Paytonsburg,	t.	Pittsylvania,	Va.	O j	238	148	
Peachbottom,	I.	York,	Pa.	R g	896	80 60	
Peacham,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,351	532 35	
Pearlington,	c. t.	Hancock,	Mi.	E p	1,135	200	
Pease,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	N f	2,271	265 134	
Pebble,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	K g	217	416 60	
Peekskill,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	270	108	
Peeling,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W b	292	532 57	
Pepee,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	K g	1,029	403 59	
Pekatonica,	tsh.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d	1,028	.....
Pekin,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	8	313 134	
Pekin,	tsh.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	519	7	
Pekin,	t.	Tazewell,	Il.	E f	805	164	
Pelham,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,070	445 37	
Pelham,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	904	391 76	
Pelham,	t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U e	305	64	
Pelham,	G.	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U f	334	242 167
Pembroke,	t.	Merriimack,	N. H.	W c	1,312	481 7	
Pembroke,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	1,325	435 26	
Pembroke,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	3,828	379 257	
Pencader,	A.	Hundred,	New Castle,	Del.	S g	1,917	91 40
Pendleton,	tsh. and t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	572	399 284	
PENDLETON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	O n	6,271	.....
Pendleton,	t.	Anderson,	S. C.	L l	536	143	
PENDLETON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	J h	3,863	.....
Pendleton,	tsh.	Madison,	In.	I f	569	40	
Penfield,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	167	372 116	
Penn,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	605	96 65	
Penn,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	217	107	
Penn,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,007	192 85	
Penn,	tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	2,507	137 99	
Penn,	B.	Union,	Pa.	R f	2,297	159 50	
Penn,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	567	340 70	
Penn,	tsh.	Cass,	M. T.	T e	199	642 168	
Penn,	tsh.	St. Joseph,	In.	H e	.....	693 162
Pennfield,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	4,474	364 211	
Pennsboro,	E.	Cumberland,	Pa.	R f	856	105 11	

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Pennsboro',.....	t.	Lycoming,.....	Pa.	R e	192	83
Pennsboro',.....	t.	Wood,.....	Va.	M g	268	303
Pennsbury,.....	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S g	856	109	74
Penn's Neck, Lw'r. B	tsh.	Salem,.....	N. J.	S g	994	173	60
Penn's Neck, Upp. D	tsh.	Salem,.....	N. J.	S g	1,638	178	54
Pennsville,.....	t.	Bucks,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	162	116
Pennsville,.....	t.	Morgan,.....	O.	M g	29	332	76
Penn Yan,.....	c. t.	Yates,.....	N. Y.	Q d	.....	314	185
Penny Hill,.....	t.	Pitt,.....	N. C.	Q k	.....	264	84
PENOBSCOT,.....	County,.....	Me.	Z a	31,530	.....	.....	.....
Penobscot,.....	t.	Hancock,.....	Me.	Z b	1,271	673	75
Pensacola,.....	c. t.	Escambia,.....	F. T.	G p	.....	1,050	242
PEORIA,.....	County,.....	Il.	E f	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peoria,.....	c. t.	Peoria,.....	Il.	E f	.....	807	43
Pepperell,.....	t.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	1,440	434	35
Pequannock,.....	tsh.	Morris,.....	N. J.	T f	4,451	234	68
Percy,.....	t.	Coos,.....	N. H.	W b	236	564	123
Perkins,.....	tsh.	Huron,.....	O.	L e	335	411	111
PERQUIMANS,.....	County,.....	N. C.	R j	7,419	.....	.....	.....
Perrinton,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	N. Y.	Q c	2,183	351	209
Perritsport,.....	t.	Allegany,.....	Pa.	O f	.....	213	191
Perry,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Me.	B Z a	735	786	184
Perry,.....	tsh. and t.	Genesee,.....	N. Y.	P d	2,792	358	239
Perry,.....	t.	Tompkins,.....	N. Y.	R d	.....	294	173
PERRY,.....	County,.....	Pa.	Q f	14,261	.....	.....	.....
Perry,.....	t.	Armstrong,.....	Pa.	O e	846	231	199
Perry,.....	tsh.	Jefferson,.....	Pa.	O f	.....	214	158
Perry,.....	C. tsh.	Union,.....	Pa.	R f	1,052	163	53
Perry,.....	c. t.	Houston,.....	Geo.	K n	.....	702	60
PERRY,.....	County,.....	Al.	G n	11,490	.....	.....	.....
PERRY,.....	County,.....	Mi.	E o	2,300	.....	.....	.....
PERRY,.....	County,.....	Ten.	F k	7,094	.....	.....	.....
PERRY,.....	County,.....	Ken.	K i	3,330	.....	.....	.....
PERRY,.....	County,.....	O.	L g	13,970	.....	.....	.....
Perry,.....	tsh.	Brown,.....	O.	K g	1,008	456	79
Perry,.....	tsh.	Coshocton,.....	O.	L f	1,055	352	68
Perry,.....	tsh.	Fairfield,.....	O.	L g	814	381	39
Perry,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	O.	K f	634	407	5
Perry,.....	tsh.	Gallia,.....	O.	L h	622	372	94
Perry,.....	tsh.	Geauga,.....	O.	M e	1,148	345	165
Perry,.....	tsh.	Lawrence,.....	O.	L h	372	406	130
Perry,.....	tsh.	Licking,.....	O.	L f	514	354	42
Perry,.....	tsh.	Logan,.....	O.	K f	441	469	73
Perry,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	O.	M g	659	351	59
Perry,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,.....	O.	J g	1,301	472	76
Perry,.....	tsh.	Muskingum,.....	O.	M f	1,192	329	66
Perry,.....	tsh.	Paulding,.....	O.	J e	15	502	166
Perry,.....	t.	Perry,.....	O.	L g	33	358	42
Perry,.....	tsh.	Pickaway,.....	O.	K g	1,039	407	31
Perry,.....	tsh.	Pike,.....	O.	K g	409	426	68
Perry,.....	tsh.	Putnam,.....	O.	J f	109	486	150
Perry,.....	tsh.	Richland,.....	O.	L f	1,082	396	55
Perry,.....	tsh.	Shelby,.....	O.	J f	349	477	81
Perry,.....	A. tsh.	Stark,.....	O.	M f	1,512	327	108
Perry,.....	tsh.	Tuscarawas,.....	O.	M f	573	.....	.....
Perry,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	O.	L f	1,242	363	94
PERRY,.....	County,.....	In.	H h	3,369	.....	.....	.....
Perry,.....	tsh.	Clay,.....	In.	G g	.....	645	74
Perry,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	In.	I f	540	61
Perry,.....	tsh.	Lawrence,.....	In.	H h	640	68
Perry,.....	tsh.	Marion,.....	In.	H g	830	572	3

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Perry,	tsh.	Martin,	In.	H h	659	113
Perry,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	627	54
Perry,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f
Perry,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	I g	1,776	520	72
PERRY,	County,	.....	Il.	E h	1,215	.....	.....
PERRY,	County,	.....	Mo.	E i	3,349	.....	.....
Perryopolis,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O f	.....	209	186
Perryville,	c. t.	Perry,	Ten.	F k	.....	814	104
Perryville,	t.	Mercer,	Ken.	J i	283	575	40
Perryville,	t.	Vermillion,	In.	G f	.....	661	88
Perryville,	c. t.	Perry,	Mo.	E i	.....	882	187
Perrysburg,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	O d	2,440	351	306
Perrysburg,	tsh. and t.	Wood,	O.	K e	530	460	135
Perrysville,	t.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	.....	230	208
Perrysville,	t.	Richland,	O.	L f	9	364	72
PERSCN,	County,	.....	N. C.	P j	10,027	.....	.....
Perth Amboy,	C.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	879	212	46
Peru,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	666	600	38
Peru,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	V c	445	445	96
Peru,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	729	381	117
Peru,	tsh. and t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	4,949	530	153
Peru,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	528	395	28
Peru,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	596	407	104
Peru,	t.	.....	Mo. T.	D d	.....	.....	.....
Peters,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	2,254	81	61
Peters,	D.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,196	229	212
Petersboro',	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	1,993	442	48
Peterburg,	tsh.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	2,011	396	26
Petersburg,	t.	Adams,	Pa.	Q g	.....	77	20
Petersburg,	t.	Beaver,	Pa.	O f	.....	272	250
Petersburg,	t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	155	97
Petersburg,	t.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	.....	122	15
Petersburg,	t.	Somerset,	Pa.	O g	.....	169	160
Petersburg,	t.	Dinwiddie,	Va.	Q i	.....	144	22
Petersburg,	t.	Elbert,	Geo.	L m	.....	556	86
Petersburg,	t.	Boone,	Ken.	J g	.....	525	73
Petersburg,	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	199	273	173
Petersburg,	a. t.	Highland,	O.	K g	144	433	74
Petersburg,	c. t.	Richland,	O.	L f	35	374	77
Petersburg,	c. t.	Pike,	In.	G h	.....	681	119
Petersham,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,696	400	68
Peterstown,	t.	Monroe,	Va.	N i	.....	294	249
Petersville,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	56	89
Petersville,	t.	Henry,	Ten.	F j	.....	792	90
Pharsalia,	tsh. and t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,011	336	124
Phelps,	tsh. and t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	4,876	336	185
Philadelphia,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	1,167	429	177
PHILADELPHIA,	County,	.....	Pa.	S f	188,961	.....	.....
Philadelphia,	City,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S g	167,811	136	98
Philadelphia,	t.	Henry,	Ten.	F j	.....	816	114
Philadelphus, P. O.	t.	Robeson,	N. C.	O l	.....	393	107
Phillips,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	X b	954	634	53
PHILLIPS,	County,	.....	A. T.	D l	1,152	.....	.....
Phillipsburg,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	270	109
Phillipsburg,	a. t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U f	.....	242	135
Phillipsburg,	t.	Warren,	N. J.	S f	.....	191	56
Phillipsburg,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	P f	.....	186	114
Phillipstown,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	932	412	60
Phillipstown,	tsh. and t.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e	4,761	280	96
Phipsburg,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	1,311	583	44
PICKAWAY,	County,	O.	K g	16,001

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Pickaway, A.	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	L g	1,766	390	31
PICKENS,	District,	S. C.	L i	14,473
Pickens, C. H.,	c. t.	Pickens,	S. C.	L l	550	157
PICKENS,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	F m	6,622	.....	.....
Pickensville,	t.	Pickens,	S. C.	L l	.....	522	130
Pickensville,	c. t.	Pickens,	Al.	F m	.....	906	48
Pickerington,	t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	92	387	15
Piermont,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	V c	1,042	503	65
Pierpont,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	277	312	199
Pierson,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	656	84
Pierrepont,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	749	481	213
Pigeon,	tsh.	Vanderburg,	In.	G h	.....	728	170
Pike,	tsh. and t.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	P d	2,016	347	255
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	S e	4,843	.....	.....
Pike,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	752	157	66
Pike,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	1,388	260	149
Pike,	tsh.	Clearfield,	Pa.	P f	819	102	136
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	J m	6,149	.....	.....
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	H o	7,108	.....	.....
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mi.	D o	5,402	.....	.....
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	L i	2,677	.....	.....
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	K g	6,024	.....	.....
Pike,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K g	528	465	98
Pike,	tsh.	Clark,	O.	K g	1,115	462	66
Pike,	tsh.	Coshcohton,	O.	L f	764	352	68
Pike,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	996	375	53
Pike,	tsh.	Madison,	O.	K f	339	429	32
Pike,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	1,119	357	53
Pike,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,273	312	120
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	G h	2,475	.....	.....
Pike,	tsh.	Marion,	In.	H g	476	583	10
Pike,	tsh.	Warren,	In.	G f	.....	663	90
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	D g	2,396	.....	.....
PIKE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mo.	C g	6,129	.....	.....
Pikeland,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	403	127	73
Piketon,	c. t.	Pike,	Ken.	L i	49	422	165
Piketon,	c. t.	Pike,	O.	K g	271	409	65
Pikesville,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	46	38
Pikesville,	t.	Monroe,	Ken.	I j	.....	680	145
Pikeville,	c. t.	Marion,	Al.	F l	.....	850	118
Pikeville,	c. t.	Bledsoe,	Ten.	I k	.....	608	109
Pike Run,	c. t.	Washington,	Pa.	O f	2,081	208	209
Piles' Grove,	tsh.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	2,150	161	55
Pilot Town,	t.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	.....	127	45
Pinckney,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	763	409	153
Pinckney,	t.	Montgomery,	Mo.	C h	.....	922	82
Pinckneyville,	t.	Union,	S. C.	M l	.....	452	92
Pinckneyville,	t.	Gwinnett,	Geo.	J m	.....	669	106
Pinckneyville,	t.	Wilkinson,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,196	162
Pinckneyville,	c. t.	Perry,	Il.	E h	.....	842	129
Pinderton,	t.	Lee,	Geo.	J o	.....	772	130
Pine,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	984	232	210
Pine Bayou, P. O., . . . . .	. . . . .	Izard,	A. T.	B j	.....	1,104	160
Pine Creek,	tsh.	Jefferson,	Pa.	O e	.....	238	165
Pine Creek,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	.....	218	109
Pinegrove,	tsh. and t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	1,601	151	41
Pinegrove,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	207	263	196
Pinegrove,	tsh. and t.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	651	328	254
Pine Hill,	t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P c	.....	376	244
Pine Plains,	tsh. and t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	1,503	337	79
Pineville,	t.	Charleston,	S. C.	N m	541	92

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Pineville,	t.	Clarke,	Al.	F c	943	107	
Pinehook,	t.	Wayne,	Ten.	F k	803	112	
Pipe Creek,	tsh.	Madison,	In.	I f	573	40	
Piqua,	t.	Miami,	O.	J f	488	476	79
Piscataway,	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	2,664	195	29
Piscataway,	t.	Prince Georges, Md.	R h	R h	16	53	
Pitcher,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	333	127	
Pitch Landing, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Hertford,	N. C.	R j	250	139	
Pitt,	c. tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	3,924	220	198
PITT,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	Q k	12,093	....	....
Pitt,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	K f	184	423	201
Pittsboro',	c. t.	Chatham,	N. C.	O k	319	33	
Pittsburg*,	c. t.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	12,568	223	201
Pittsburg,	t.	Baldwin,	Geo.	K m	650	8	
Pittsfield,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	610	637	38
Pittsfield,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W e	1,276	489	15
Pittsfield,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V e	505	477	52
Pittsfield,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	3,559	369	130
Pittsfield,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,006	352	87
Pittsford,	tsh.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	2,005	470	75
Pittsford,	tsh. and t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	1,831	354	215
Pittsgrove,	tsh.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	2,216	180	74
Pittston,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	1,799	590	7
Pittston,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	1,017	232	124
Pittstown,	tsh.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	3,702	335	18
Pittstown,	t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f . . . . .	....	190	31
Pittstown,	t.	Salem,	N. J.	S g . . . . .	....	147	57
PITTSYLVANIA,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	O j	26,034	....	....
Plain,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e . . . . .	....	284	120
Plain,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	L f	842	384	15
Plain,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	1,469	323	120
Plain,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	1,263	349	79
Plainfield,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	1,581	476	56
Plainfield, A.	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	874	532	8
Plainfield,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	984	389	112
Plainfield,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	W e	2,290	371	41
Plainfield,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,626	375	75
Plainfield,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	1,285	198	105
Plainfield,	tsh.	Coshocton,	O.	M f	22	331	87
Plainfield, A.	tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g . . . . .	....	583	10
Plaistow,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	591	460	35
Planter's Town,	t.	Buckingham,	Va.	P i . . . . .	....	156	61
PLAQUEMINES,	Parish, . . . . .	. . . . .	La.	E q	4,489	....	....
Plato,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d . . . . .	....	322	147
Platte,	tsh.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d . . . . .	....	1,002	....
Plattekill,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	2,044	291	89
Platteville,	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	D d . . . . .	....	1,014	....
Platt Springs, P. O. . . . .	. . . . .	Lexington,	S. C.	M m . . . . .	....	511	11
Plattsburg,	tsh. and c. t.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	4,913	539	162
Pleasant, A.	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	1,917	480	104
Pleasant,	tsh.	Clark,	O.	K g	821	429	33
Pleasant,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,763	369	25
Pleasant,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K g	564	409	13
Pleasant, B.	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	917	370	46
Pleasant,	tsh.	Madison,	O.	K g	857	411	15
Pleasant,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	426	411	41
Pleasant,	tsh.	Grant,	In.	L f	576	62	
Pleasant,	tsh.	Johnson,	In.	H g	325	563	10

* The population of Pittsburg, as given above, is that of the city only. The borough of Allegheny Town, with a population of 2,801, the borough of Bayardstown, 2,118, and Birmingham borough, 520, are usually considered suburbs of that city. Total, 18,007.

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Pleasant Garden,	t.	Putnam,	In.	G g	617	47	
Pleasant Hill,	t.	Charles,	Md.	R h	26	63	
Pleasant Hill,	t.	Crawford,	A. T.	Z A k	1,207	139	
Pleasant Mills,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	173	65	
Pleasant Run,	tsh.	Lawrence,	In.	H h	633	68	
Pleasant Unity,	t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	189	167	
Pleasantvale,	t.	Pike,	Il.	C g	939	158	
Pleasant Valley,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,419	308	82
Pleasantville,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	264	125	
Pleasantville,	e. t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	34	371	29
Pleasureville,	t.	Henry,	Ken.	I h	562	34	
Plesis,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	436	184	
Pluckamin,	t.	Somerset,	N. J.	S f	205	39	
Plumb,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f	1,720	214	186
Plumb,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	449	288	220
Plumb Creek,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	1,468	204	172
Plummers,	tsh.	Greenc.,	In.	H h	646	78	
Plumstead, H	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,844	165	112
Plymouth,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y b	504	662	44
Plymouth,	c. t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,175	515	40
Plymouth,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,240	480	83
PLYMOUTH,	County,	Mas.	X e	43,044 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Plymouth,	c. t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	4,758	439	38
Plymouth,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	2,064	325	23
Plymouth,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,609	340	118
Plymouth, B	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	1,866	219	109
Plymouth,	t.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	219	109
Plymouth, O	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,090	143	91
Plymouth,	c. t.	Washington,	N. C.	R k . . . . .	..... . . . . .	290	128
Plymonth,	tsh.	Rutland,	O.	L f	1,048	400	91
Plymouth,	tsh.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	539	27
Plympton, D	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	920	431	33
POCAHONTAS,	County,	Va.	N h	2,542 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Pocahontas,	t.	Chesterfield,	Va.	Q i	144	22	
Pocahontas,	t.	Hardiman,	Ten.	F k	842	151	
Pocataliga,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	N h	607	141	
Point,	tsh.	Northumber'lnd	Pa.	R f	164	54	
Point,	tsh.	Posey,	In.	F i	753	189	
POINT COUPEE,	Parish,	La.	C p	5,936 . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Point Coupee,	c. t.	Point Coupee,	La.	C p	1,210	154	
Point Lookoff,	t.	Franklin,	Mo.	D h	889	91	
Point Pleasant,	c. t.	Mason,	Va.	L h	358	358	
Point Pleasant,	t.	Concordia,	La.	C n	1,139	298	
Point Pleasant,	t.	Clermont,	O.	J h	116	495	128
Point Remove,	t.	Conway,	A. T.	B k . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .	..... . . . . .
Pokagon,	tsh.	Cass,	M. T.	H e	231	654	180
Pokagon,	t.	Cass,	M. T.	H e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	654	180
Pokono,	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S e	568	210	118
Poland,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X b	1,916	572	82
Poland,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,186	283	164
Pomfret,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,866	484	40
Pomfret,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	W e . . . . .	..... . . . . .	371	36
Pomfret,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	3,386	360	315
Pompey,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	4,812	337	132
Pompey Hill,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	337	132
Pompton,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T e	3,085	238	72
Pompton,	t.	Morris,	N. J.	T f . . . . .	..... . . . . .	236	70
Pond Spring,	t.	Franklin,	Ten.	H k . . . . .	..... . . . . .	666	64
Pontiac,	tsh.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	552	26
Pontiac,	c. t.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d . . . . .	..... . . . . .	552	26
Pooleville,	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	Q g	33	70	

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Poolsville, P. O.		Spartanburg,	S. C.	L I	485	112	
<i>POPE</i> ,	County,	A. T.	A k	1,483	.....	.....
<i>POPE</i> ,	County,		I I.	F i	3,316	.....
Poplar Spring,	t.	Ann Arundel, . . .	Md.	K g	61	58	
Poplar Spring,	t.	Orangeburg, . . .	S. C.	M m	540	43	
Poplar Grove,	t.	Newberry,	S. C.	M l	519	45	
Poplin,	t.	Rockingham, . . .	N. H.	W d	429	479	31
Portage,	tsh. and t.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	1,839	347	247
<i>PORTAGE</i> ,	County,	O.	M e	18,826	.....	.....
Portage, D.	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	475	334	113
Portage,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	L e	333	442	117
Portage,	tsh.	St. Joseph's,	In.	H e	692	163	
Port Allegany,	t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	295	186	
Port Barnet,	t.	Jefferson,	Pa.	O e	236	164	
Port Bay,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	R c	1,082	382	193
Port Clinton,	t.	Sandusky,	O.	L e	116	442	117
Port Conway,	t.	King George,	Va.	Q h	79	60	
Port Damascus,	t.	Henry,	O.	J e	485	161	
Port Deposit,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	R g	75	67	
Port Douglass,	t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	522	146	
Port Elizabeth,	t.	Cumberland,	N. J.	T g	182	85	
Porter,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X c	841	552	91
Porter,	tsh.	Niagara,	N. Y.	O c	1,490	406	298
Porter,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	.....	148	92
Porter,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	304	389	26
Porter,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	L h	917	430	100
Portersville,	t.	Mobile,	Al.	F p	1,055	248	
<i>Portersville</i> ,	c. t.	Dubois,	In.	G h	45	662	124
Port Gibson,	t.	Ontario,	N. Y.	O c	.....	348	193
<i>Port Gibson</i> ,	c. t.	Claiborne,	Mi.	C o	1,101	67	
Port Glasgow,	t.	Wayne,	N. Y.	R c	380	193	
Port Hickey,	t.	E. Baton Rouge, . . .	La.	C p	1,225	147	
Port Hudson,	t.	E. Baton Rouge, . . .	La.	C p	1,221	143	
Port Jervis,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	260	120	
Port Johnson,	t.	Westmoreland, . . .	Pa.	O f	199	171	
Port Kent,	t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	525	149	
<i>Portland</i> ,	City,	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	12,592	542	53
Portland,	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,771	357	328
Portland,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	.....	363	81
Portland,	t.	Dallas,	Al.	G n	.....	901	112
Portland,	t.	Jefferson,	Ken.	I h	398	592	54
Portland, B.	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	764	415	115
Portland,	t.	Fountain,	In.	G f	.....	661	88
Port Lawrence,	tsh.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	472	54
Port Lawrence,	t.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	472	55
Port Lyon,	t.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	.....	119	9
Port Oliver,	t.	Allen,	Ken.	I j	.....	675	140
Port Republic,	t.	Rockingham,	Va.	P h	.....	143	121
Port Royal,	t.	Caroline,	Va.	Q h	.....	78	59
Port Royal,	t.	Montgomery,	Ten.	G j	.....	744	42
<i>Portsmouth</i> ,	c. t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X c	8,026	491	45
Portsmouth,	t.	Newport,	R. I.	W e	1,727	413	18
<i>Portsmouth</i> ,	c. t.	Norfolk,	Va.	R j	.....	219	116
<i>Portsmouth</i> ,	c. t.	Scioto,	O.	K h	1,063	421	91
<i>Port Tobacco</i> ,	c. t.	Charles,	Md.	R h	.....	32	69
Port Watson,	t.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	.....	312	140
<i>Port William</i> ,	c. t.	Gallatin,	Ken.	I h	323	565	57
<i>POSEY</i> ,	County,		In.	G h	6,549	.....
Posey,	tsh.	Clay,	In.	G g	646	69
Posey,	tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	537	58
Posey,	tsh.	Franklin,	In.	I g	536	55

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Posey,	tsh.	Harrison,	In.	H j	1,199	607	129
Posey,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	560	33
Posey,	tsh.	Washington,	In.	H h	.....	618	100
Potiesville,	t.	Louisa,	Va.	Q i	.....	89	47
Potosi,	c. t.	Washington,	Mo.	D i	.....	915	127
POTTER,	County,		Pa.	P e	1,265	.....	.....
Potter,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,872	180	79
Pottersville,	t.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	.....	308	247
Pottsdam,	tsh. and c. t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	3,661	484	216
Pottsgrove, N	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,302	143	68
Pottsgrove,	t.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R e	.....	175	67
Pottstown,	t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	677	143	68
Pottsville,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	2,464	175	67
Poughkeepsie,	tsh. and c. t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	7,222	301	75
Poultney,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	1,909	449	83
Poundridge, F	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,437	272	139
Poundridge,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U c	.....	272	139
Powelton,	t.	Hancock,	Geo.	K m	.....	605	37
POWHATAN,	County,		Va.	Q i	8,517	.....	.....
Pownal,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	1,308	564	35
Pownal,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U d	1,834	408	126
Prairie,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K g	193	401	5
Prairie,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	L f	887	344	83
Prairie,	tsh.	Henry,	In.	I g	.....	541	44
Prairie,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	662	90
Prairie du Chien, . . . c. t.	Crawford,	M. T.	C c	.....	1,960	.....	.....
Prattsburg,	tsh. and t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	2,402	314	202
Prattsburg,	t.	Warren,	Mi.	C n	.....	1,101	66
Prattsburg,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	.....	384	149
Preble,	tsh. and t.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	1,435	320	136
PREBLE,	County,		O.	J g	16,291	.....	.....
Prescot,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	758	395	72
Preston,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	1,934	368	46
Preston,	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,213	337	115
Preston,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	290	277	274
PRESTON,	County,		Va.	O g	5,144	.....	.....
Prestonburg,	c. t.	Floyd,	Ken.	L i	81	445	142
Prestonville,	t.	Rhea,	Ten.	J k	.....	575	147
Price's, P. O.,		Spartanburg,	S. C.	L l	.....	490	91
Pricetown,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	152	61
PRINCEEDWARD County,			Va.	P i	14,107	.....	.....
Prince Edward, C. H.	c. t.	Prince Edward,	Va.	P i	.....	166	75
Prince Frederick T'n.	c. t.	Calvert,	Md.	R h	.....	56	63
PRINCEGEORGE County,			Md.	R h	20,474	.....	.....
PRINCEGEORGE,			Va.	Q i	28,367	.....	.....
Prince George, C. H.	c. t.	Prince George,	Va.	Q i	.....	161	39
PRINCESS ANNE,	County,		Va.	R j	9,102	.....	.....
Princess Anne, C. H.	c. t.	Pr. Anne,	Va.	R j	.....	240	137
Princess Anne,	c. t.	Somerset,	Md.	S h	.....	144	107
Princeton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,346	408	47
Princeton,	tsh.	Schenectady,	N. Y.	T d	812	392	16
Princeton,	t.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	.....	177	11
Princeton,	c. t.	Washington,	Mi.	C n	.....	1,154	119
Princeton,	t.	Jackson,	Ten.	I j	.....	648	107
Princeton,	c. t.	Caldwell,	Ken.	G l	366	766	229
Princeton,	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	775	483	98
Princeton,	c. t.	Gibson,	In.	G h	.....	702	141
PRINCEWILLIAM County,			Va.	Q h	9,330	.....	.....
Prince William,	Parish,	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	9,039	596	96
Prospect,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Z b	2,383	653	52
Prospect,	B. t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	651	316	23

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Prospect Hill,	t.	Fairfax,	Va.	Q h	9	132	
Prospect Hill, P.O. . . . .	. . . . .	Caswell,	N. C.	O j	281	59	
PROVIDENCE,	County,	Providence,	R. I.	W e	47,018	—	
Providence,	City,	Providence,	R. I.	W c	16,833	394	
Providence,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	T c	1,579	415	43
Providence,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P g	2,214	109	87
Providence,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	976	238	130
Providence, Lower, I	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,193	156	96
Providence, Upper, U	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,682	149	80
Provincetown,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X d	1,710	516	118
Pruntytown,	t.	Harrison,	Va.	Ng	209	276	
Pughtown,	t.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	137	70	
Pughtown,	t.	Frederick,	Va.	P g	80	159	
Pulaski,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	393	154	
PULASKI,	County,	Geo.	K n	4,906	—		
PULASKI,	County,	A. T.	B l	2,395	—		
Pulaski,	c. t.	Giles,	Ten.	G k	739	77	
PULASKI,	County,	Ken.	J i	9,500	—		
Pultney,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	1,724	320	208
Pultney,	tsh. and t.	Belmont,	O.	N f	1,548	263	132
Pumpkin Town,	t.	Pickens,	S. C.	L l	537	145	
Pungoteague,	t.	Accomack,	Va.	S i	218	202	
Punyatawny,	t.	Jefferson,	Pa.	O f	216	160	
Purdy,	c. t.	McNairy,	Ten.	F k	819	128	
Purysburg,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	639	173	
PUTNAM,	County,	N. Y.	U e	12,628	—		
Putnam,	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y.	U e	718	467	90
PUTNAM,	County,	Geo.	K m	13,261	—		
PUTNAM,	County,	O.	J f	230	—		
Putnam,	d. t.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	758	336	59
PUTNAM,	County,	In.	H g	8,262	—		
PUTNAM,	County,	Il.	E e	—	—		
Putnamville,	t.	Putnam,	In.	H g	613	42	
Putney,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	1,510	428	105
Pymatuning,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	—	—	
Quakerhill,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	319	62	
Quakertown,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	172	86	
Quantico,	t.	Somerset,	Md.	S h	133	96	
QUEEN ANN,	County,	Md.	S g	14,397	—		
Queen Ann,	t.	Prince Georges, Md.	R h	—	27	14	
QUEENS,	County,	N. Y.	U f	22,460	—		
Queensborough,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	297	129	
Queensbury,	tsh.	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	3,080	430	53
Queenstown,	t.	Queen Ann,	Md.	R g	—	62	25
Quemahoning,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	P f	1,102	155	133
Quincy,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	2,201	441	9
Quincy,	c. t.	Gadsden,	F. T.	J p	—	873	23
Quincy,	t.	Monroe,	Mi.	F m	—	934	168
Quincy,	t.	Gibson,	Ten.	E k	—	867	153
Quincy,	c. t.	Adams,	Il.	C g	—	974	193
Rabersburg,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	—	201	93
RABUN,	County,	Geo.	K i	2,176	—		
Raccoon,	B. tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	1,146	374	96
Raccoon,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	—	642	70
Radnor,	L. tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S f	1,101	136	83
Radnor,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	642	426	30
Rahway,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	1,983	205	39
Raisinville,	tsh.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	—	501	56
Ramapo,	tsh. and t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	2,837	251	132
RALEIGH,	Capital,	Wake,	N. C.	P k	—	286	—
Raleigh,	c. t.	Shelby,	Ten.	D k	—	906	217

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Raleigh,	t.	Union,	Ken.	F i	753	215	
<i>RALLS,</i>	County,		Mo.	C g	4,375		
Randallstown,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	48	40	
Randallsville, P.O.		Robeson,	N. C.	O i	372	86	
Randolph,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	143	566	99
Randolph,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V c	2,743	501	23
Randolph,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	2,200	433	13
Randolph,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	O d	776	348	312
Randolph,	tsh.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	1,443	225	59
Randolph,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	561	309	248
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		Va.	O h	5,000		
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		N. C.	O k	12,906		
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		Geo.	J o	2,191		
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		Al.	I m			
Randolph,	t.	Tipton,	Ten.	D k	910	218	
Randolph,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	1,468	470	78
Randolph,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	690	317	132
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		In.	J f	3,912		
Randolph,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	J h	537	112	
Randolph,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f	633	60	
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		Il.	E h	4,429		
<i>RANDOLPH,</i>	County,		Mo.	C g	2,942		
Random,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W b	105	575	89
Range,	tsh.	Madison,	O.	K g	611	423	27
<i>RANKIN,</i>	County,		Mi.	D n	2,083		
Rankin,	t.	Yazoo,	Mi.	D m	1,050	85	
Raphoe,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	3,432	116	36
<i>RAPIDES,</i>	Parish,		La.	B o	7,575		
Ravenna,	c. t.	Portage,	O.	M e	320	127	
Ravenna,	E. tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	320	127	
Ray,	tsh.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d	164	584	58
Ray,	tsh.	Franklin,	In.	I g	539	55	
Ray,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	613	30	
<i>RAY,</i>	County,		Mo.	Z A g	2,657		
Raymond,	t.	Cumberland,	Mc.	X e	1,756	564	75
Raymond,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W c	999	474	26
<i>Raymond,</i>	c. t.	Hinds,	Mi.	D n	1,053	19	
Raynham,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	1,208	418	29
Raysville,	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	64	465	69
Readfield,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	1,184	610	11
Reading, M.	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,806	444	12
Reading,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,409	483	73
Reading,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	4,246	283	65
Reading,	t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	R d	1,568	289	186
Reading,	tsh.	Adams,	Pa.	R g	1,001	90	24
<i>Reading,</i>	c. t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	143	52	
Reading,	f. t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	200	486	101
Reading, A.	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	2,313	356	44
Readington,	tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	2,102	202	36
Readsboro',	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	V d	662	413	135
Readyville,	t.	Rutherford,	Ten.	H k		673	45
Reamstown,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	129	42	
Red Bank,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O e	1,656	235	188
Redding,	tsh.	Jackson,	In.	I h		590	59
Redfield,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	S c	341	429	131
Red Hook,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U d	2,983	323	51
Redlion, B.	Hundred,	New Castle,	Del.	S g	1,473	109	31
Red Mills,	t.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U e		282	118
Redstone, F.	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	1,209	200	193
Red Sulphur Springs,		Monroe,	Va.	N i		282	240
Reed,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	L e	264	413	95

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Reeder's Corners,	t.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	304	184
Reesville,	t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	.....	139	84
Reeve,	tsh.	Davies,	In.	G h	.....	666	128
Rehoboth,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	2,459	408	39
Rehoboth,	Hundred,	Sussex,	Del.	S n	.....	127	45
Rehoboth,	t.	Perry,	O.	L g	80	350	50
Rehersburg,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	.....	148	38
Reiley,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	645	78
Reiley,	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,832	507	120
Reisterstown,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	54	46
Remsen,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	1,400	400	96
RENSSELAER,	County,		N. Y.	U d	49,424	.....	.....
Rensselaer's Mills,		Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	.....	393	36
Rensselaerville,	tsh. and t.	Albany,	N. Y.	.....	3,685	369	24
Renwick,	t.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	.....	292	163
Republican,	tsh.	Jefferson,	In.	I h	.....	585	80
Reserve,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	645	73
Reynoldsburg,	c. t.	Humphreys,	Ten.	F j	.....	792	78
RHEA,	County,		Ten.	J k	8,186	.....	.....
Rheatown,	t.	Greene,	Ten.	L j	.....	444	283
Rhinebeck,	tsh. and t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,938	317	57
Riceborough,	c. t.	Liberty,	Geo.	M o	.....	692	202
Rice Creek Springs,		Richland,	S. C.	N l	.....	487	13
Richards,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	127	679	85
Richardsonville,	t.	Edgefield,	S. C.	M m	.....	540	77
Riefield,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	1,752	377	69
Riefield,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	M e	653	344	130
Richford,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	704	563	66
Richford,	t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	294	151
Rich Hill,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	994	240	233
Rich Hill,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	M g	1,263	322	73
Richland,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R e	2,733	379	153
Richland,	J. tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,719	172	86
Richland,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	107	21
Richland,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	693	245	206
RICHLAND,	District,		S. C.	N m	11,462	.....	.....
RICHLAND,	County,		O.	L f	24,006	.....	.....
Richland,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	3,747	275	124
Richland,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	1,651	337	60
Richland,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J f	357	489	92
Richland,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	1,537	362	38
Richland,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M g	1,824	320	124
Richland,	tsh.	Henry,	O.	J e	167	482	158
Richland,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	L f	180	355	69
Richland,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	420	374	46
Richland,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	444	409	40
Richland,	tsh.	Fountain,	In.	J f	.....	644	71
Richland,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	H g	.....	645	72
Richland,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	.....	634	51
Richland,	t.	Rush,	In.	J g	.....	545	48
Riehmond,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	1,308	583	15
Richmond,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	1,302	423	75
Richmond,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	V b	1,109	519	26
Richmond,	H. t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	844	361	136
Richmond,	t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	1,363	379	29
RICHMOND,	County,		N. Y.	T f	7,082	.....	.....
Richmond,	tsh.	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	1,876	353	212
Richmond,	c. t.	Richmond,	N. Y.	T f	.....	221	167
Richmond,	J. tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,379	155	61
Richmond,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	O e	252	310	243
Richmond,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	581	240	134

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
RICHMOND,	Capital,	Henrico,	Va.	Q l	16,060	122	...
RICHMOND,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	R i	6,055	...	...
<i>Richmond, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Richmond,	Va.	R i	...	118	56
RICHMOND,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	O l	9,369	...	...
RICHMOND,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	L m	11,644	...	...
Richmond Springs, . . . . .	. . . . .	Richmond,	Geo.	L m	...	596	74
<i>Richmond,</i>	c. t.	Madison,	Ken.	J i	...	527	50
Richmond,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	181	315	201
Richmond,	t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	231	271	143
Richmond,	t.	Ross,	O.	L g	221	402	58
Richmond,	t.	Wayne,	In.	J g	...	504	69
Richmond,	t.	Morgan,	Il.	D f	...	833	111
<i>Richmond,</i>	c. t.	Ray,	Mo.	A g	...	1,101	149
Ridgeburg,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	627	261	150
Ridgefield,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	2,323	278	72
Ridgefield,	C. tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	842	404	109
Ridgeville,	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S c	...	333	128
Ridgeville,	t.	Juniattta,	Pa.	Q f	...	146	39
Ridgeville,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	522	372	134
Ridgeville,	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	67	474	78
Ridgeway,	tsh. and t.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P e	1,972	402	262
Ridgeway,	tsh.	Jefferson,	Pa.	P e	...	236	165
Ridgeway's Settlem't, . . . . .	. . . . .	Jefferson,	Pa.	P e	...	236	165
Ridley,	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	1,058	124	98
Riga,	tsh. and t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	1,907	374	230
Riley,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	57	606	68
Riley,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	...	428	107
Ringe,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	1,269	435	64
Ringoes,	t.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	...	176	17
Ringwood,	t.	Bergen,	N. J.	T e	...	246	80
Ripley,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	644	659	60
Ripley,	tsh. and t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,647	357	336
Ripley,	t.	Brown,	O.	K h	572	480	113
Ripley,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	L f	620	346	75
Ripley,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	176	397	96
RIPLEY,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	I g	3,989	...	...
Ripley,	tsh.	Montgomery,	In.	G g	...	625	52
Ripley,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	J g	...	542	31
RIPLEY,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mo.	B i	...	...	...
Ripton,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	V b	278	491	49
Rising Sun,	t.	Dearborn,	In.	I h	...	537	112
Ritchieville,	t.	Dinwiddie,	Va.	Q j	...	164	42
Riverhead,	tsh. and t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	2,016	305	231
ROANE,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	J k	11,341	...	...
Robb,	tsh.	Posey,	In.	G h	866	722	161
Robbinston,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	116	794	192
ROBERTSON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	H j	13,272	...	...
Robertsville,	t.	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	...	629	160
Robeson,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,966	136	58
ROBESON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	O l	9,433	...	...
Robinson,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f.	1,371	229	207
Robinson,	E. tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	924	241	218
Robinson,	tsh.	Posey,	In.	G h	...	739	177
Rochester,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	X c	2,155	500	32
Rochester,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,392	488	41
Rochester,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	3,556	436	49
<i>Rochester,</i>	c. t.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	9,207	361	219
Rochester,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	1,376	299	72
Rochester,	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	158	458	81
Rochester,	t.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d	...	569	43
Rock,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	708	254	177

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
<i>ROCK BRIDGE</i> , ..	County,		Va.	O i	14,244	.....	.....
<i>ROCK CASTLE</i> , ..	County,		Ken.	J i	2,865	.....	.....
Rock City,	t.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	.....	412	35
Rock Creek,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	I g	.....	590	41
Rock Creek,	tsh.	Carroll,	In.	H f	.....	661	88
Rockdale,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	225	305	244
<i>Rockford</i> ,	c. t.	Surry,	N. C.	N j	.....	379	151
Rock Hall,	t.	Kent,	Md.	R g	.....	68	60
Rock Haven,	t.	Leon,	F. T.	J p	.....	911	15
Rock Haven,	t.	Pope,	Il.	F i	.....	778	160
Rockhill,	I.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	2,102	171	92
Rockhill,	t.	Baldwin,	Al.	F p	.....	1,011	219
<i>ROCKINGHAM</i> , ..	County,		N. H.	W d	44,325	.....	.....
Rockingham,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	2,278	444	88
<i>ROCKINGHAM</i> , ..	County,		Va.	P h	20,683	.....	.....
<i>ROCKINGHAM</i> , ..	County,		N. C.	O j	12,935	.....	.....
<i>Rockingham</i> ,	c. t.	Richmond,	N. C.	O l	.....	399	113
Rockingham Springs,		Rockingham,	N. C.	O j	.....	307	93
<i>ROCKLAND</i> ,	County,		Il.	D e	.....	.....	.....
<i>ROCKLAND</i> ,	County,		N. Y.	T e	9,388	.....	.....
Rockland,	tsh.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	547	304	114
Rockland,	I.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,342	157	66
Rockland,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	778	269	202
Rocklanding,	t.	Halifax,	N. C.	Q j	.....	203	99
Rockport,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	361	362	146
<i>Rockport</i> ,	c. t.	Spencer,	In.	G i	.....	692	167
Rocksburg,	t.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q f	.....	103	43
Rock Spring, P. O.		Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	.....	605	139
Rockstream,	t.	Yates,	N. Y.	R d	.....	301	192
Rocktown,	t.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	.....	103	11
<i>Rockville</i> ,	c. t.	Montgomery,	Md.	Q g	.....	15	52
Rockville,	t.	Scioto,	O.	K h	16	432	102
<i>Rockville</i> ,	c. t.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	640	68
<i>Rocky Mount</i> ,	c. t.	Franklin,	Va.	O j	.....	263	185
Rocky Mount, P. O.		Fairfield,	S. C.	N l	.....	484	55
Rocky Mount,		Autauga,	Al.	H n	.....	862	129
Rocky Spring, P. O.		Claiborne,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,083	49
Rodman,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	1,901	403	154
Rodney,	t.	Jefferson,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,331	97
Rogerstown,	t.	Franklin,	Mo.	D h	.....	893	87
Rogersville,	t.	Person,	N. C.	P j	.....	262	69
Rogersville,	t.	Anderson,	S. C.	L l	.....	566	147
<i>Rogersville</i> ,	c. t.	Lauderdale,	Al.	G l	.....	771	150
<i>Rogersville</i> ,	c. t.	Hawkins,	Ten.	K j	.....	451	264
Rome,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	883	604	21
<i>Rome</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	4,360	401	107
Rome,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	O e	365	299	232
<i>ROME</i> ,	County,		Ten.	J k	.....	.....	.....
Rome,	t.	Smith,	Ten.	H j	.....	676	46
Rome,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	351	321	183
Rome,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	M g	522	332	85
Rome,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	568	393	131
<i>Rome</i> ,	c. t.	Perry,	In.	H i	.....	653	143
Romeo,	t.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d	.....	566	40
Romney,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	993	522	55
<i>Romney</i> ,	c. t.	Hampshire,	Va.	P g	.....	116	195
Romulus,	tsh. and t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	2,089	322	176
Ronaldsburg,	t.	Trigg,	Ken.	F j	.....	784	245
Root,	tsh.	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	2,750	397	48
Rootstown,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	663	321	131
Roscomb Manor, ..K.	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,256	152	71

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Rose,.....	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	R c	1,641	353	172
Rose,.....	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	978	309	122
Roseburg,.....	t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O e	241	185
Rosehill,.....	.....	Rockingham,	N. C.	O j	.....	285	115
Roseneath, P. O.	.....	Halifax,	N. C.	Q j	.....	243	88
Roseville,.....	t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	.....	352	66
Roseville,.....	t.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	62	346	69
Ross,.....	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	2,126	224	202
Ross,.....	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	838	199	106
ROSS,.....	County,.....	.....	O.	K g	24,068	.....	.....
Ross,.....	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,745	502	115
Ross,.....	tsh.	Greene,	O.	K g	1,256	443	47
Ross,.....	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,040	278	152
Ross,.....	tsh.	Clinton,	In.	H f	.....	651	78
Rossie,.....	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	S b	641	453	178
Rosstown,.....	t.	York,	Pa.	R f	.....	98	14
Rostraver,.....	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	Q f	1,721	212	190
Rossville, P.O. ....	.....	Hamilton,	Ten.	I k	.....	636	148
Rossville,.....	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	629	488	101
Rotterdam,.....	tsh.	Schenectady,	N. Y.	T d	1,481	394	18
Roulet,.....	tsh.	Potter,	Pa.	P e	.....	292	185
RO WAN,.....	County,.....	.....	N. C.	N k	20,786	.....	.....
Rowe,.....	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	716	406	117
Rowlandsdale,.....	t.	Cecil,	Md.	R g	.....	80	72
Rowley,.....	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	2,044	462	30
Roxborough,.....	c. t.	Person,	N. C.	I j	.....	271	60
Roxborough,.....	K. tsh.	Philadelphia,	Pa.	S f	1,334	144	97
Roxbury,.....	D. t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	322	436	58
Roxbury,.....	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	737	512	16
Roxbury,.....	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	5,247	430	2
Roxbury,.....	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,122	317	45
Roxbury,.....	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	3,234	354	63
Roxbury,.....	tsh.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	2,262	220	54
Roxbury,.....	B. tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	117	326	84
Royalton,.....	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	1,893	491	33
Royalton,.....	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,493	415	66
Royalton,.....	tsh.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	3,138	404	269
Royalton,.....	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	529	342	126
Royalton,.....	t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	81	380	36
Ruckersville,.....	t.	Elbert,	Geo.	L l	.....	586	108
Ruggles,.....	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	271	380	100
Rumford,.....	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,126	602	51
Runley,.....	tsh. and t.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,022	286	134
Rupert,.....	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U c	1,381	430	96
Rush,.....	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q d	2,098	356	229
Rush,.....	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	P f	409	186	114
Rush,.....	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	58	126	16
Rush,.....	tsh.	Northumber'lnd	Pa.	R f	1,078	168	58
Rush,.....	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	359	180	72
Rush,.....	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	R e	643	261	153
Rush,.....	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	775	433	37
Rush,.....	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	365	320	108
RUSH,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	I g	9,707	.....	.....
Rush Creek,.....	tsh.	Faithfield,	O.	L g	1,930	362	38
Rush Creek,.....	tsh.	Logan,	O.	K f	302	459	63
Rushford,.....	tsh. and t.	Alleghany,	N. Y.	P d	1,115	332	270
Rushville,.....	t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	274	172
Rushville,.....	t.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	324	195
Rushville,.....	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	234	362	38
Rushville,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Rush,	In.	J g	.....	553	40
Rushville,.....	c. t.	Schuylker,	Il.	D f	.....	894	172

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Russell,	t.	Hampden, . . .	Mas.	V d	507	358	99
Russell,	tsh. and t. . .	St. Lawrence, . . .	N. Y.	S b	541	471	203
RUSSELL,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	L i	6,714	. . .	. . .
RUSSELL,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	I n	. . .	. . .	. . .
RUSSELL,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	J i	3,879	. . .	. . .
Russell,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	115	338	141
Russellville,	c. t.	Franklin,	Al.	G l	. . .	804	127
Russellville,	c. t.	Claiborne,	La.	A n	. . .	1,274	441
Russellville,	c. t.	Jefferson,	Ten.	K i	. . .	475	251
Russellville,	c. t.	Logan,	Ken.	H j	. . .	711	171
Russellville,	t.	Brown,	O.	K h	171	475	106
Russia,	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S c	2,458	401	94
Russia,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	216	377	119
RUTHERFORD,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	M k	17,557	. . .	. . .
Rutherford,	t.	Burke,	N. C.	M k	. . .	467	213
Rutherfordton,	c. t.	Rutherford,	N. C.	M k	. . .	484	223
RUTHERFORD,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	H k	26,134	. . .	. . .
RUTLAND,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	U c	31,294	. . .	. . .
Rutland,	c. t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	2,753	462	67
Rutland,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,276	406	51
Rutland,	tsh.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	2,339	418	154
Rutland,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	697	254	148
Rutland,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	L g	971	366	95
Rutledge,	c. t.	Grainger,	Ten.	K j	. . .	483	232
Rye,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X c	1,172	486	46
Rye,	tsh. and t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,602	252	157
Rye,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	843	120	10
Ryegate,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,119	523	37
Sabillisville,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	. . .	59	88
Sackets,	t.	Albany,	N. Y.	T d	. . .	372	21
Sackett's Harbor,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R c	. . .	407	161
Saco,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	3,219	528	71
Sadaghgueda,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d	. . .	375	96
Saddle River,	tsh.	Bergen,	N. J.	T f	3,397	227	61
Sadsbury,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,875	131	57
Sadsbury,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	952	302	242
Sadsbury,	L. tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	1,230	125	51
Sagg Harbor,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	. . .	332	258
SAGINAW,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	M. T.	K c	. . .	. . .	. . .
Saginaw,	c. t.	Saginaw,	M. T.	K c	. . .	612	86
St. Albans,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	920	645	46
St. Albans,	c. t. . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	U b	2,395	541	64
St. Albans,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	935	373	23
St. Andrews,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	N n	3,727	544	98
St. Augustine,	t.	St. Johns,	F. T.	M q	. . .	841	292
St. Bartholomews,	Parish,	Collecton,	S. C.	N n	. . .	578	78
ST. BERNARD'S,	Parish, . . . . .	. . . . .	La.	E q	3,356	. . .	. . .
ST. CHARLES,	Parish, . . . . .	. . . . .	La.	D q	5,147	. . .	. . .
ST. CHARLES,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mo.	D h	4,320	. . .	. . .
St. Charles,	c. t.	St. Charles,	Mo.	D h	. . .	876	123
St. Clair,	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	N f	4,603	248	202
St. Clair,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	2,131	127	123
ST. CLAIR,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Al.	H m	5,975	. . .	. . .
St. Clair,	D. tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,834	488	101
St. Clair,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,913	283	170
ST. CLAIR,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	M. T.	L d	1,114	. . .	. . .
St. Clair,	tsh.	St. Clair,	M. T.	L d	272	585	59
ST. CLAIR,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	E h	7,078	. . .	. . .
<i>St. Clairsville,</i>	c. t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	784	275	124
ST. FRANCIS,	County,	A. T.	C k	1,505
<i>St. Francis,</i>	c. t.	St. Francis,	A. T.	D k	. . .	957	111

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
<i>ST. FRANCIS</i> ,	County,		Mo.	D i	2,366	.....	.....
<i>St. Francisville</i> ,	c. t.	W. Feliciana,	La.	C p	.....	1,205	149
<i>ST. GENEVIEVE</i> ,	County,		Mo.	D i	2,186	.....	.....
<i>St. Genevieve</i> ,	c. t.	St. Genevieve,	Mo.	D i	.....	874	168
<i>St. George</i> ,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	1,643	630	57
<i>St. George</i> , D	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	135	509	110
<i>St. George's</i> ,	Hundred,	New Castle,	Del.	S g	2,468	110	27
<i>St. George's</i> ,	t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	.....	114	31
<i>St. George Dorchester</i>	Parish,	Colleton,	S. C.	N m	.....	563	68
<i>St. Helena</i> ,	Parish,	Beaufort,	S. C.	N n	8,788	634	168
<i>ST. HELENA</i> ,	Parish,		La.	D p	4,028	.....	.....
<i>St. Helena</i> ,	c. t.	Livingston,	La.	D p	.....	1,212	98
<i>St. James</i> ,	t.	Kent,	Md.	R g	.....	79	44
<i>ST. JAMES</i> ,	Parish,		La.	P p	7,646	.....	.....
<i>St. James, Goose Creek</i>	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	N m	8,632	527	78
<i>St. James, Santee</i> ,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	O m	3,743	499	112
<i>ST. JOHNBAPTIST</i>	Parish,		La.	D p	5,677	.....	.....
<i>ST. JOHN'S</i> ,	County,		F. T.	M q	2,538	.....	.....
<i>St. John's, Berkley</i> ,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	N m	10,965	527	68
<i>St. John's, Colleton</i> ,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	N n	10,045	552	110
<i>St. Johnsburg</i> , t.	. . . . .	Montgomery,	N. Y.	T d	.....	410	62
<i>ST. JOSEPH</i> ,	County,		M. T.	I e	1,313	.....	.....
<i>ST. JOSEPH</i> ,	County,		In.	H e	287	.....	.....
<i>ST. LANDRY</i> ,	Parish,		La.	B p	12,591	.....	.....
<i>ST. LAWRENCE</i> ,	County,		N. Y.	S b	36,354	.....	.....
<i>St. Leonard's</i> ,	t.	Calvert,	Md.	R h	.....	68	75
<i>ST. LOUIS</i> ,	County,		Mo.	D h	14,125	.....	.....
<i>St. Louis</i> ,	c. t.	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	.....	856	134
<i>St. Luke's</i> ,	Parish,	Beaufort,	S. C.	N n	9,422	.....	.....
<i>St. Mark's</i> ,	t.	Leon,	F. T.	J p	.....	918	22
<i>St. Martin's</i> ,	t.	Worcester,	Md.	S h	.....	144	107
<i>ST. MARTIN'S</i> ,	Parish,		La.	B p	7,205	.....	.....
<i>St. Martinsville</i> , c. t.	. . . . .	St. Martin's,	La.	B p	.....	1,366	176
<i>ST. MARY'S</i> ,	County,		Md.	R h	13,459	.....	.....
<i>St. Mary's</i> ,	t.	Camden,	Geo.	M p	.....	767	235
<i>ST. MARY'S</i> ,	Parish,		La.	C q	6,442	.....	.....
<i>St. Mary's</i> , tsh. and c. t.	. . . . .	Mercer,	O.	J f	648	508	111
<i>St. Michael's</i> , t.	. . . . .	Talbot,	Md.	R g	.....	72	35
<i>St. Michael's</i> , t.	. . . . .	Madison,	Mo.	D i	.....	890	173
<i>St. Paul's</i> ,	Parish,	Colleton,	S. C.	N n	.....	567	101
<i>St. Peter's</i> ,	Parish,	Beaufort,	S. C.	M n	9,783	629	145
<i>St. Saville</i> , t.	. . . . .	Wayne,	Geo.	M o	.....	703	74
<i>St. Stephen's</i> ,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	N m	2,416	541	92
<i>St. Stephen's</i> , t.	. . . . .	Washington,	Al.	G o	.....	985	162
<i>St. Tammany</i> , t.	. . . . .	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	.....	219	97
<i>ST. TAMMANY</i> ,	Parish,		La.	D p	2,864	.....	.....
<i>St. Thomas</i> , tsh. and t.	. . . . .	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	1,771	97	57
<i>St. Thomas</i> ,	Parish,	Charleston,	S. C.	O n	.....	524	101
<i>Salem</i> , t.	. . . . .	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	1,302	453	34
<i>Salem</i> , t.	. . . . .	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	230	578	59
<i>Salem</i> , City,	. . . . .	Essex,	Mas.	X d	13,895	446	14
<i>Salem</i> , t.	. . . . .	New London,	Ct.	V e	958	354	30
<i>Salem</i> , t.	. . . . .	Albany,	N. Y.	U d	.....	371	11
<i>Salem</i> , tsh. and c. t.	. . . . .	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	2,972	423	46
<i>Salem</i> , tsh.	. . . . .	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,537	286	130
<i>SALEM</i> ,	County,		N. J.	S g	14,155	.....	.....
<i>Salem</i> , tsh. and c. t.	. . . . .	Salem,	N. J.	S g	1,570	171	65
<i>Salem</i> , t.	. . . . .	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	.....	199	190
<i>Salem</i> , tsh.	. . . . .	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	918	199	89
<i>Salem</i> , tsh.	. . . . .	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,117	277	240
<i>Salem</i> , tsh.	. . . . .	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	593	252	150

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Salem,.....	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,294	206	178
Salem,.....	t.	Bottetourt,.....	Va.	N i	.....	256	180
Salem,.....	t.	Fauquier,.....	Va.	Q h	.....	63	117
Salem,.....	t.	Harrison,.....	Va.	N i	.....	242	276
Salem,.....	t.	Stokes,.....	N. C.	N j	.....	341	113
Salem,.....	t.	Baldwin,.....	Geo.	K m	.....	640	3
Salem,.....	t.	Clark,.....	Geo.	K m	.....	634	58
Salem,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Ten.	H k	.....	694	92
Salem,.....	c. t.	Livingston,.....	Ken.	F i	281	783	245
Salem,.....	tsh.	Ashtabula,.....	O.	N e	1,660	341	188
Salem,.....	tsh.	Champaign,.....	O.	K f	1,237	449	52
Salem,.....	tsh.	Columbiania,.....	O.	N f	1,723	285	146
Salem,*.....	t.	Columbiania,.....	O.	N f	177	292	157
Salem,†.....	t.	Columbiania,.....	O.	N f	56	294	161
Salem,.....A	tsh.	Highland,.....	O.	K g	876	451	84
Salem,.....	tsh.	Jefferson,.....	O.	N f	1,960	274	139
Salem,.....	tsh.	Meigs,.....	O.	L g	512	360	92
Salem,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	O.	N g	512	284	150
Salem,.....	tsh.	Muskingum,.....	O.	M f	756	331	67
Salem,.....A	tsh.	Shelby,.....	O.	J f	294	482	86
Salem,.....	tsh. and t.	Tuscarawas,.....	O.	M f	257	328	101
Salem,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	O.	J g	2,242	455	79
Salem,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	O.	M g	573	312	97
Salem,.....	c. t.	Washington,.....	In.	H h	.....	613	91
Salem,.....	c. t.	Marion,.....	Il.	E h	.....	777	26
Salem Corners,.....	t.	Wayne,.....	Pa.	S e	.....	.....	.....
Salford, Lower,.....G	tsh.	Montgomery,.....	Pa.	S f	830	158	86
Salford, Upper,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,.....	Pa.	S f	1,108	164	85
Salina,.....	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,.....	N. Y.	R c	6,929	314	135
Saline,.....	tsh.	Columbiania,.....	O.	N f	664	293	157
SALINE,.....	County,.....	.....	Mo.	A h	2,873	.....	.....
Saline,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	M. T.	K d	.....	526	52
Salisbury,.....	t.	Merrimack,.....	N. H.	W c	1,379	489	15
Salisbury,.....C	t.	Addison,.....	Vt.	U c	907	486	66
Salisbury,.....	t.	Essex,.....	Mas.	X d	2,519	470	41
Salisbury,.....	t.	Litchfield,.....	Ct.	U e	2,580	342	46
Salisbury,.....	tsh. and t.	Herkimer,.....	N. Y.	T c	1,999	411	71
Salisbury,.....	t.	Orange,.....	N. Y.	T e	.....	278	118
Salisbury,.....	tsh.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R f	3,205	123	49
Salisbury,.....D	tsh.	Lehigh,.....	Pa.	S f	1,342	176	83
Salisbury,.....	t.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	O g	.....	155	144
Salisbury,.....	t.	Kent,.....	Del.	S g	.....	102	13
Salisbury,.....	t.	Somerset,.....	Md.	S h	.....	128	91
Salisbury,.....	c. t.	Rowan,.....	N. C.	N k	.....	379	118
Salisbury,.....	tsh.	Meigs,.....	O.	L g	603	355	106
Salubrity,.....	t.	Gadsden,.....	F. T.	J p	.....	881	14
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Hocking,.....	O.	L g	664	370	47
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Holmes,.....	O.	M f	1,137	341	87
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Muskingum,.....	O.	M g	1,190	246	69
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Pickaway,.....	O.	L g	1,656	385	35
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Wayne,.....	O.	M f	937	341	88
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Jackson,.....	In.	H g	.....	611	59
Salt Creek,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	In.	H g	.....	622	51
Salt Lick,.....	tsh.	Fayette,.....	Pa.	O g	1,492	189	166
Salt Licks,.....	.....	Greenup,.....	Ken.	L h	.....	432	127
Salt Lick,.....	tsh.	Perry,.....	O.	L g	276	362	55
Salt Rock,.....	tsh.	Marion,.....	O.	R f	530	426	57
Salt Sulphur Springs,.....	.....	Monroe,.....	Va.	N i	.....	270	211

* Salem, in Green township, Columbiania county.

† Salem, in Goshen township, Columbiania county.

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Saltville,	t.	Washington, . .	Va.	M j	.....	369	293
Saltzburg,	t.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	.....	206	175
Saluda,	tsh.	Jefferson,	In.	I h	.....	583	85
Salvisa,	t.	Mercer,	Ken.	J i	39	572	21
SAMPSON,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	P k	11,634	.....	.....
Sandbornton,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	2,866	495	20
Sand Creek,	tsh.	Bartholomew, . . .	In.	I g	.....	593	46
Sand Creek,	tsh.	Decatur,	In.	I g	.....	557	57
<i>Sandersville,</i>	c. t.	Washington,	Geo.	L n	.....	669	27
Sandisfield,	t.	Berkshire,	Mus.	U d	1,655	353	109
Sandiston,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	1,097	241	83
Sandgate,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U c	933	433	113
Sand Lake,	tsh. and t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	3,650	387	16
Sandown, K.	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	557	457	35
Sand Town,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	.....	141	43
SANDUSKY,	County, . . . . .	.....	O.	K e	2,851	.....	.....
Sandusky,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	L f	579	419	79
Sandusky,	t.	Huron,	O.	L e	593	415	115
Sandusky,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	588	391	66
Sandusky,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	K e	597	429	104
Sandwich,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	2,744	515	41
Sandwich,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X e	3,361	454	56
Sandy,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	909	307	125
Sandy,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	765	311	117
Sandy Creek,	t.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	.....	381	246
Sandy Creek,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	1,839	385	159
Sandy Creek,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,048	271	234
Sandy Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	N e	.....	374	212
Sandy Grove, P. O. .	.....	Chatham,	N. C.	O k	.....	345	64
<i>Sandy Hill,</i>	c. t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	.....	427	50
Sandy Hill,	t.	Worcester,	Md.	S h	.....	174	137
Sandy Lake,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	741	386	219
Sandyville,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	91	313	119
Sanford,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	2,327	511	94
Sanford,	tsh.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	931	312	121
SANGAMON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Il.	E g	12,690	.....	.....
Sangamon,	t.	Sangamon,	Il.	E g	.....	808	86
Sangerfield,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d	2,272	364	89
Sangerville,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y a	776	671	70
Santa Fe Tolosa, . . .	t.	Columbia,	F. T.	L q	.....	875	155
SANILAC,	County, . . . . .	.....	M. T.	K c	.....	.....	.....
Saranac,	tsh.	Clinton,	N. Y.	U b	316	523	162
Saranac,	c. t.	Berrien,	M. T.	H d	.....	676	186
SARATOGA,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	U c	38,679	.....	.....
Saratoga,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	2,461	416	34
Saratoga,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	.....	413	36
Saratoga Springs, . . .	tsh. and t.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U c	2,204	413	36
Sardinia,	tsh.	Eric,	N. Y.	P d	1,453	339	273
Sarecta,	t.	Duplin,	N. C.	Q l	.....	351	115
Sassafras Town, . . .	t.	Kent,	Md.	S g	.....	99	62
Satartia,	t.	Yazoo,	Mis.	D n	.....	1,071	36
Satterthwaite's Mill, T	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	78	463	67
Saugerties,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	U d	3,747	325	46
Saugus,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	960	439	7
<i>Sault de St. Mary,</i> . .	c. t.	Chippeway,	M. T.	J d	.....	882	356
Savannah,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	R c	886	346	165
<i>Savannah,</i>	c. t.	Chatham,	Geo.	M n	.....	662	167
<i>Savannah</i> ,	c. t.	Hardin,	Ten.	F k	.....	803	112
Saverton,	t.	Ralls,	Mo.	C g	.....	955	172
Saville,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	1,319	126	39
Savoy,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	V d	927	387	119

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Saybrook,	t.	Middlesex, . . .	Ct.	V e	5,018	334	41
Saybrook,	tsh.	Ashtabula, . . .	O.	N e	627	350	183
Scarborough,	t.	Cumberland, . .	Me.	X c	2,106	533	65
Scarsdale, H	tsh.	West Chester, . .	N. Y.	U e	317	249	134
Seawas,	t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	.....	335	173
Schatecoker, tsh. and t.	. . . . .	Rensselaer, . . .	N. Y.	U d	3,002	392	15
SCHENECTADY, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	T d	12,347	.....	.....
Schenectady,	City,	Schenectady, . . .	N. Y.	U d	4,268	391	15
SCHOHARIE, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	T d	27,902	.....	.....
Schoharie,	tsh. and c. t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	5,157	381	32
Schroon,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U c	1,614	472	95
Schuyler,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S c	2,074	397	85
SCIUEYLER, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	D f	.....	.....	.....
SCIUYLKILL, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	R f	20,744	.....	.....
Schuylkill, R	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,434	134	80
Schuylkill, tsh.	. . . . .	Schuylkill, . . .	Pa.	R f	1,200	173	65
Schuylkill Haven, . . t.	. . . . .	Schuylkill, . . .	Pa.	R f	.....	171	55
Schwarzburg, t.	. . . . .	Wayne,	M. T.	K f	.....	545	11
Scipio,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	2,691	331	166
Scipio,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	L g	377	353	84
Scipio,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	K e	618	426	88
Scio,	tsh.	Allegany,	N. Y.	P d	602	312	261
SCIOTO, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	O.	L h	8,740	.....	.....
Scioto,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	465	431	35
Scioto,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	339	392	75
Scioto,	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	K g	462	404	16
Scioto,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	K g	4,123	404	45
Scituate,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X d	3,468	445	22
Scituate,	t.	Providence, . . .	R. I.	W e	3,994	384	9
Scotchtown, t.	. . . . .	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	272	105
Scotia, c. t. . . . .	. . . . .	Pope,	A. T.	A k	.....	1,149	81
Scotia,	t.	Schenectady, . . .	N. Y.	U d	.....	391	16
Scott,	tsh.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	1,452	321	146
Scott,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	216	293	184
SCOTT, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	L j	5,724	.....	.....
SCOTT, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	J h	14,677	.....	.....
Scott,	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K g	1,452	461	94
Scott, B	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K g	820	480	97
Scott,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	K f	337	416	54
SCOTT, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	In.	I h	3,092	.....	.....
Scott,	tsh.	Montgomery, . . .	In.	H g	.....	612	39
Scott,	tsh.	Vanderburg, . . .	In.	I h	.....	728	63
SCOTT, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Mo.	E j	2,136	.....	.....
Scottsburgh, t.	. . . . .	Baldwin,	Geo.	K m	.....	646	4
Scottsville, t.	. . . . .	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q c	.....	363	234
Scottsville, t.	. . . . .	Albemarle,	Va.	P l	.....	150	83
Scottsville, c. t.	. . . . .	Powhatan,	Va.	Q i	.....	138	32
Scottsville, c. t.	. . . . .	Allen,	Ken.	H j	180	686	151
Scriba,	tsh.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	2,073	383	162
SCRIVEN, County, . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	M n	4,776	.....	.....
Scrub Grass, tsh.	. . . . .	Venango,	Pa.	O e	791	250	210
Scuffletown, t.	. . . . .	Gloucester,	Va.	R i	.....	173	82
Scuffletown, tsh. P. O.	. . . . .	Abbeville,	S. C.	L l	.....	548	100
Seull Shoals, P. O.	. . . . .	Laurens,	S. C.	M l	.....	490	87
Sculltown, t.	. . . . .	Greene,	Géo.	K m	.....	639	58
Seabrook, t.	. . . . .	Salem,	N. J.	S g	.....	166	52
Seaford, t.	. . . . .	Rockingham, . . .	N. H.	X d	1,093	472	55
Seal,	tsh.	Sussex,	Del.	S h	.....	107	55
Searborough, A	t.	Pike,	O.	L g	1,173	409	65
Searsmont, t.	Bennington, . . .	Vt.	V d	40	421	127
		Waldo,	Me.	Y b	1,151	631	30

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Searsville,.....	t.	Chautauque,.....	N. Y.	O d	.....	329	330
Sebago,.....	t.	Cumberland,.....	Me.	X c	586	555	87
Sebec,.....	t.	Penobscot,.....	Me.	Y a	906	686	87
Second College Grant,	.....	Coos,.....	N. H.	W b	5	.....	.....
Sedgwick,.....	t.	Hancock,.....	Me.	Z b	1,604	685	87
Seekonk,.....	t.	Bristol,.....	Mas.	W e	2,133	400	46
Seelysburg,.....	t.	Cattaraugus,.....	N. Y.	O d	.....	344	308
Segersville,.....	t.	Lehigh,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	185	85
Selano,.....	t.	Duval,.....	F. T.	L p	.....	826	270
Selbysport,.....	t.	Alleghany,.....	Md.	O g	.....	172	205
Selma,.....	t.	Dallas,.....	Al.	G n	.....	876	86
Selin's Grove,.....	t.	Union,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	159	50
Sellersville,.....	t.	Bucks,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	166	91
Selzertown,.....	t.	Adams,.....	Mis. T.	C o	.....	1,133	99
Seminole Agency, P.O.	.....	Alachua,.....	F. T.	L q	.....	902	238
Sempronius,.....	tsh.	Cayuga,.....	N. Y.	R d	5,705	318	156
SENECA,.....	County,.....	N. Y.	R d	21,041	.....	.....	.....
Seneca,.....	tsh.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	6,207	337	186
SENECA,.....	County,.....	O.	K e	379	.....	.....	.....
Seneca,.....	tsh.	Monroe,.....	O.	M g	609	304	130
Seneca,.....	tsh.	Seneca,.....	O.	K e	378	424	78
Seneca Falls,.....	tsh. and t.	Seneca,.....	N. Y.	R d	2,603	342	167
Seneca Reserve,.....	.....	Seneca,.....	O.	K e	15	431	90
Senecaville,.....	t.	Guernsey,.....	O.	M g	120	314	99
Senet,.....	tsh.	Cayuga,.....	N. Y.	R d	2,297	344	153
Sergeant,.....	tsh.	McKean,.....	Pa.	P e	230	281	202
SEVIER,.....	County,.....	A. T.	Z A m	634	.....	.....	.....
SEVIER,.....	County,.....	Ten.	K k	5,717	.....	.....	.....
Sevierville,.....	c. t.	Sevier,.....	Ten.	K k	.....	515	225
Shade,.....	tsh.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	P f	1,334	148	126
Shady Dale,.....	t.	Jasper,.....	Geo.	K m	.....	665	43
Shaftsbury,.....	t.	Bennington,.....	Vt.	U d	2,142	421	113
Shakers,.....	t.	Columbia,.....	N. Y.	U d	.....	370	24
Shaker Town,.....	t.	Mercer,.....	Ken.	J i	.....	558	23
Shaker Town,.....	t.	Knox,.....	In.	G h	.....	704	131
Shalersville,.....	tsh.	Portage,.....	O.	M e	757	325	132
Shamokin,.....	tsh.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R f	1,908	174	64
Shandaken,.....	tsh. and t.	Ulster,.....	N. Y.	T d	966	338	83
Shanesville,.....	t.	Mercer,.....	O.	J f	46	526	129
Shanesville,.....	t.	Tuscarawas,.....	O.	M f	160	325	96
Shannonsville,.....	t.	Jo. Daviess,.....	Il.	D d	.....	985	.....
Shantee Town,.....	t.	Brown,.....	M. T.	G h	.....	1,036	511
Shapleigh,.....	t.	York,.....	Me.	X c	1,479	518	103
Sharon,.....	I. t.	Hillsborough,.....	N. H.	W d	371	438	52
Sharon,.....	t.	Windsor,.....	Vt.	V c	1,459	495	40
Sharon,.....	t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	W d	1,023	418	18
Sharon,.....	t.	Litchfield,.....	Ct.	U e	2,615	333	47
Sharon,.....	tsh. and t.	Scholarie,.....	N. Y.	T d	4,247	397	40
Sharon,.....	t.	Mercer,.....	Pa.	N e	.....	281	249
Sharon,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	O.	K f	913	406	10
Sharon,.....	t.	Hamilton,.....	O.	J g	95	483	98
Sharon,.....	tsh.	Medina,.....	O.	M c	.....	351	114
Sharon,.....	tsh.	Richland,.....	O.	L f	704	388	75
Shark Town,.....	t.	Queen Ann,.....	Md.	R h	.....	51	14
Sharpsburg,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Md.	Q g	.....	66	99
Sharpsburg,.....	t.	Bath,.....	Ken.	K h	158	497	62
Shawangunk,.....	tsh.	Ulster,.....	N. Y.	T e	3,681	284	87
Shawnee Agency,.....	.....	.....	Mis. T.	Z A k	.....	.....	.....
Shawnee Town,.....B.	tsh.	Fountain,.....	In.	G f	661	88
Shawnee Town,.....	t.	Gallatin,.....	Il.	F i	758	127
Shawney Town,.....	t.	Luzerne,.....	Pa.	R e	118	110

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Shawswick,	tsh.	Lawrence,	In.	H h . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Sheffield,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	720	552	43
Sheffield,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	2,382	341	143
Sheffield,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	450	328	191
Sheffield,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	215	379	144
Sheffield,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f . . . . .	.....	635	62
Shefferton,	t.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f . . . . .	.....	129	32
Shieldsboro',	t.	Hancock,	Mi.	E p . . . . .	.....	1,133	222
Shelburn,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	1,122	509	44
Shelburne,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	312	578	111
Shelburne,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	995	400	99
Shelby,	tsh.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	1,879	398	263
SHELBY,	County,		Al.	H m	5,704	.....	.....
SHELBY,	County,		Ten.	E k	5,648	.....	.....
SHELBY,	County,		Ken.	I h	19,030	.....	.....
SHELBY,	County,		O.	J f	3,671	.....	.....
Shelby,	tsh.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d	441	563	37
SHELBY,	County,		In.	I g	6,295	.....	.....
Shelby,	tsh.	Jefferson,	In.	I h . . . . .	.....	584	83
Shelby,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	G f . . . . .	.....	651	78
Shelby,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I g . . . . .	.....	557	79
SHELBY,	County,		Il.	F g	2,972	.....	.....
Shelbyville,	c. t.	Shelby,	Al.	H h . . . . .	.....	803	73
Shelbyville,	c. t.	Bedford,	Ten.	H k . . . . .	.....	692	52
Shelbyville,	c. t.	Shelby,	Ken.	I h	1,201	572	21
Shelbyville,	c. t.	Shelby,	In.	I g . . . . .	.....	575	30
Shelbyville,	c. t.	Shelby,	Il.	F g . . . . .	.....	741	40
Sheldon,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	1,427	550	65
Sheldon,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	1,731	357	262
Shellsburg,	t.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f . . . . .	.....	135	113
Shelter Island,		Suffolk,	N. Y.	V e	330	321	247
Shenandoah,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S d . . . . .	.....	361	118
Shenango,	tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f . . . . .	.....	255	223
Shenango,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,455	279	237
SHENANDOAH,	County,		Va.	P h	19,750	.....	.....
Shepherd's Town,	t.	Jefferson,	Va.	Q g . . . . .	.....	62	184
Shepherdsville,	c. t.	Bullitt,	Ken.	I i	278	612	74
Sherburn,	tsh. and t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	2,601	344	92
Sherburne,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	432	473	60
Sherburne, P	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	899	413	19
Sheridan,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,666	360	311
Sherman, B	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	947	311	54
Sherman,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	153	417	96
Sherman,	tsh.	St. Joseph,	M. T.	I e	205	594	145
Sheshequin, A	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	723	247	136
SHIAWASSEE,	County,		M. T.	K d . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Shinersville,	t.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e . . . . .	.....	225	114
Shinn's Town,	t.	Harrison,	Va.	O g . . . . .	.....	236	270
Shippen,	tsh.	McKean,	Pa.	N c	110	293	186
Shippen,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	249	257	150
Shippensburg,	t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,621	100	38
Shippinsport,	t.	La Salle,	Il.	E e . . . . .	.....	905	154
Shippingport,	t.	Jefferson,	Ken.	I h	606	590	54
Shirley,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	991	426	36
Shirley,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f . . . . .	.....	128	78
Shirleysburg,	t.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f . . . . .	.....	128	78
Shocco Springs,		Warren,	N. C.	P j . . . . .	.....	235	51
Shodae,	tsh and t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	3,794	380	7
Shoreham,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U e	2,137	481	69
Short Creek,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	2,185	380	131
Showm's Roads, P.O.		Carter,	Ten.	M j	416	351

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.	
Shrewsbury,.....	tsh.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	1,289	472	77	
Shrewsbury,.....	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,386	400	36	
Shrewsbury,.....	tsh. and t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	4,700	215	50	
Shrewsbury,.....	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	R e	.....	72	38
Shrewsbury,.....	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	2,571	72	38	
Shull,.....	tsh.	Martin,	In.	H h	.....	659	121
Shullburg,.....	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	E d	982	.....	.....
Shutesburg,.....	C.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	986	392	78	
Siasconset,.....	t.	Nantucket,	Mas.	X e	.....	507	109
Sidney,.....	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	2,191	611	12	
Sidney,.....	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	1,410	335	100	
Sidney,.....	c. t.	Shelby,	O.	J f	240	482	86	
Silex,.....	t.	Iowa,	M. T.	O c	.....	1,058	.....
Silvan,.....	t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	.....	362	117
Silver Creek,.....	C.	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,793	109	10
Silver Creek,.....	A.	tsh.	Greene,	O.	K g	1,719	443	47
Silver Creek,.....	tsh.	Clark,	In.	I h	.....	590	105
Silver Lake,.....	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	R e	516	280	172	
SIMPSON,.....	County, .....	.....	Mis.T.	D o	2,680	.....	.....
SIMPSON,.....	County, .....	.....	Ken.	H j	5,815	.....	.....
Simpsonville,.....	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	Q g	.....	7	44
Simpsonville,.....	t.	Shelby,	Ken.	I h	77	580	29	
Simsbury,.....	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	2,221	338	12	
Sing-Sing,.....	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	.....	257	120
Sinking Spring,.....	t.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	.....	145	47
Sinking Spring,.....	t.	Highland,	O.	K g	109	437	78	
Sistersville,.....	t.	Tyler,	Va.	M g	.....	274	320
Skaneateles,.....	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	3,812	336	149	
Skeleton,.....	tsh.	Warrick,	In.	G h	559	714	173	
Skippack & Perkiomen, Q	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,275	160	99	
Slate Hill,.....	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	.....	81	60
Slatersville,.....	t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	.....	399	18
Sligo,.....	t.	Wilkinson,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,189	155
Slippery Rock,.....	t.	Butler,	Pa.	N e	.....	254	214
Slippery Rock,.....	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,523	260	288	
Sloansville,.....	t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	.....	388	30
Slot,.....	t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	.....	244	125
Smallsburg,.....	t.	Lawrence,	Il.	G h	.....	698	88
Smethport,.....	c. t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	.....	273	200
Smith,.....	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	2,089	246	233	
SMITH,.....	County, .....	.....	Ten.	I j	19,906	.....	.....
Smith,.....	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	1,877	288	131	
Smith,.....	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	829	297	158	
Smith,.....	tsh.	Greene,	In.	G g	.....	658	76
Smith,.....	B.	tsh.	Posey,	In.	G h	718	174
Smithfield,.....	t.	Providence,	R. I.	W e	6,857	401	16	
Smithfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S d	2,636	358	106	
Smithfield,.....	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	R e	1,131	246	135	
Smithfield,.....	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	.....	171	170
Smithfield,.....	J.	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S e	1,080	215	128
Smithfield,.....	t.	Somerset,	Pa.	O g	.....	173	164
Smithfield,.....	c. t.	Isle of Wight,	Va.	R j	.....	204	80
Smithfield,.....	t.	Jefferson,	Va.	Q g	.....	65	180
Smithfield,.....	t.	Monongalia,	Va.	O g	.....	198	276
Smithfield,.....	c. t.	Johnson,	N. C.	P k	.....	313	27
Smithfield,.....	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	2,214	266	136	
Smithland,.....	t.	Livingston,	Ken.	F i	388	798	260	
Smithtown,.....	tsh. and t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	1,686	271	197	
Smithville,.....	tsh.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,829	319	123	
Smithville,.....	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	190	82	
Smithville,.....	c. t.	Brunswick,	N. C.	P m	445	178	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Smith's Corner,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	305	169
Smith's Grove, P. O.,	t.	Warren,	Ken.	H i	.....	673	133
Smith's, P. O.,	t.	Spartanburg,	S. C.	M i	.....	485	95
Smoketown,	t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	.....	105	24
Smyrna,	tsh. and t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	1,859	348	96
Smyrna,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	.....	102	12
SMYTH,	County,	Va.	M j	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sneedsboro',	t.	Anson,	N. C.	N i	.....	424	148
Snickersville,	t.	Loudon,	Va.	Q g	.....	49	165
Snowhill,	c. t.	Worcester,	Md.	S h	.....	164	127
Snowhill,	c. t.	Greene,	N. C.	Q k	.....	298	84
Snufftown,	t.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	.....	243	85
Snyderstown,	t.	Northumberl'nd,	Pa.	R e	.....	183	73
Snyderstown,	t.	Northumberl'nd,	Pa.	R f	.....	166	56
Society Hill,	t.	Darlington,	S. C.	O l	.....	420	101
Society Land,	J. t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	164	.....	.....
Sodus,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	3,528	358	202
Solesbury,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	2,659	170	119
Solon,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	768	647	44
Solon,	tsh.	Cortland,	N. Y.	R d	2,033	320	140
Solon,	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	85	647	44
Somerhill,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	641	310	249
Somerhill,	tsh.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	852	177	130
Somers,	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	1,429	357	23
Somers,	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	1,997	284	120
Somers,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	1,692	496	100
SOMERSET,	County,	Me.	Y a	35,787	.....	.....	.....
Somerset,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	245	428	117
Somerset,	C. t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	1,023	415	42
Somerset,	tsh. and t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	P c	871	415	280
SOMERSET,	County,	N. J.	T f	17,689	.....	.....	.....
SOMERSET,	County,	Pa.	O f	17,762	.....	.....	.....
Somerset,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	O f	2,515	165	143
Somerset,	c. t.	Somerset,	Pa.	O f	649	165	143
Somerset,	F. tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,573	222	202
SOMERSET,	County,	Md.	S h	20,166	.....	.....	.....
Somerset,	c. t.	Pulaski,	Ken.	J l	230	601	85
Somerset,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M g	1,786	309	135
Somerset,	c. t.	Perry,	O.	L g	576	354	46
Somerset,	t.	Franklin,	In.	I g	.....	536	55
Somerton,	t.	Belmont,	O.	M g	59	305	139
Somerville,	c. t.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	.....	199	33
Somerville,	c. t.	Morgan,	Al.	G i	.....	751	135
Somersworth,	D. t.	Strafford,	N. H.	X c	3,090	490	32
Sommerton,	t.	Nansmonde,	Va.	R j	.....	242	120
Sommerville,	c. t.	Fayette,	Ten.	E k	.....	873	184
South Amboy,	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	3,782	211	45
Southampton,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q f	1,655	98	40
Southampton,	tsh.	Somerset,	Pa.	P g	712	146	135
SOUTHAMPTON,	County,	Va.	Q j	16,074	.....	.....	.....
South Bainbridge,	t.	Chenango,	N. Y.	S d	.....	318	115
South Beaver,	C. tsh.	Beaver,	Pa.	N f	828	263	241
Southbend,	c. t.	St. Joseph,	In.	H e	.....	631	173
South Berwick,	B. t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,577	494	91
South Boston,	t.	Halifax,	Va.	P j	.....	224	134
Southborough,	F. t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,080	409	26
Southbridge,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	2,173	380	61
South Brunswick,	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	2,557	185	20
Southbury,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	U e	1,557	307	41
South Dover,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	317	101
South-East,	B. tsh.	Putnam,	N. Y.	U c	2,036	299	113

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South-East,	tsh.	Orange,	In.	H h	632	99	
Southfield,	C. tsh.	Richmond,	N. Y.	T f	971	221	167
Southfield,	tsh.	Oakland,	M. T.	K d	538	12	
South Florence,	t.	Franklin,	Al.	G l	798	145	
South Frankfort,	t.	Franklin,	Ken.	J h	307	551	1
South Hadley,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,185	377	90
South Hampton,	J. t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	X d	487	469	43
South Hampton,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,244	366	99
South Hampton,	tsh.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	U f	4,850	321	247
South Hampton,	tsh.	Bedford,	Pa.	P g	1,323	113	90
South Hampton,	K. tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,227	159	121
South Hampton,	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,486	100	38
South Hero,	t.	Grand Isle,	Vt.	U b	717	532	55
Southold,	tsh. and t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V e	2,900	317	242
South Huntingdon,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,294	204	180
Southington,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	1,844	322	17
Southington,	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	M e	219	306	166
South Kingston,	c. t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	3,663	389	31
South Middleton,	D. tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	2,073	155	118
Southport,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,454	273	203
South Reading,	O. t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,311	447	15
South Shenango,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	686	288	251
South Union,	t.	Logan,	Ken.	H j . . . . .	.....	697	157
Southville,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T d . . . . .	.....	453	172
South Washington,	t.	New Hanover,	N. C.	Q l . . . . .	.....	378	142
South West,	tsh.	Orange,	In.	H h . . . . .	.....	637	94
Southwick,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	1,355	353	88
Sowego,	t.	York,	Pa.	K g . . . . .	.....	80	60
Spalford,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R d	2,647	327	152
Sparta,	tsh.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	3,777	331	231
Sparta,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e . . . . .	.....	254	123
Sparta,	t.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e . . . . .	.....	236	78
Sparta,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	O e	304	310	343
Sparta,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f . . . . .	.....	239	222
Sparta, P.O. . . . .	. . . . .	Edgecomb,	N. C.	Q k . . . . .	.....	261	81
Sparta,	c. t.	Hancock,	Geo.	K m . . . . .	.....	618	24
Sparta,	c. t.	Conecuh,	Al.	G o . . . . .	.....	971	205
Sparta,	t.	Concordia,	La.	C n	1,136	312	
Sparta,	c. t.	White,	Ten.	I k . . . . .	.....	623	92
Sparta,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	28	310	122
Sparta,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	I g . . . . .	.....	513	108
SPARTANBURG,	District, . . . . .	. . . . .	S. C.	M l	21,150 . . . . .	.....
Spartanburg,	c. t.	Spartanburg,	S. C.	M l . . . . .	.....	477	104
Speedwell Fur'ce.P.O. . . . .	. . . . .	Claiborne,	Ten.	K j . . . . .	.....	525	233
Spencer,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,618	398	50
Spencer,	t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d . . . . .	.....	361	26
Spencer,	tsh. and t.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,278	272	181
SPENCER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	I i	6,812 . . . . .	.....
Spencer,	tsh.	Gnernsey,	O.	M g	864	318	77
SPENCER,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	H h	3,196 . . . . .	.....
Spencer,	c. t.	Owen,	In.	H g . . . . .	.....	624	52
Spencer,	tsh.	Jennings,	In.	I h . . . . .	.....	582	61
Spice Valley,	tsh.	Lawrence,	In.	H h . . . . .	.....	641	81
SPOTSYLVANIA,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	Q h	15,134 . . . . .	.....
Spotsylvania,	c. t.	Spotsylvania,	Va.	Q h	70	52	
Spottedville,	t.	Stafford,	Va.	Q h	69	79	
Spottswood,	t.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	202	36	
Sprigg,	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K h	1,739 . . . . .	.....
Spring,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,293	192	85
Spring,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	690	313	252
Springborough,	h. t.	Warren,	O.	J g	370	477	88

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Spring Creek,	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	212	335	271
Spring Creek, A	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J f	1,061	471	74
Springfield,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V e	1,192	469	35
Springfield,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	2,749	453	71
Springfield,	c. t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	6,784	363	76
Springfield,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	4,363	386	59
Springfield,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	1,534	169	23
Springfield,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	1,658	216	50
Springfield,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	764	255	143
Springfield,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	2,078	170	86
Springfield,	t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	.....	112	30
Springfield, M	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	701	124	98
Springfield,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N e	1,521	330	269
Springfield,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f	1,221	121	82
Springfield,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,068	263	231
Springfield, P	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	663	149	109
Springfield,	t.	Cumberland,	Va.	P I	.....	139	54
Springfield,	t.	Hampshire,	Va.	P g	.....	118	197
Springfield,	c. t.	Effingham,	Geo.	M n	.....	671	181
Springfield,	t.	Greene,	Al.	E n	.....	910	61
Springfield,	t.	Livingston,	La.	D p	.....	1,712	88
Springfield,	c. t.	Robertson,	Ten.	H j	.....	727	25
Springfield,	c. t.	Washington,	Ken.	I i	618	601	50
Springfield,	tsh. and c. t.	Clark,	O.	K g	2,602	439	43
Springfield,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	2,063	290	167
Springfield, C	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	747	365	101
Springfield,	tsh. and t.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	3,025	491	106
Springfield,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,041	279	134
Springfield,	t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	177	266	136
Springfield,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	1,813	339	56
Springfield, F	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	1,206	329	114
Springfield,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,036	385	70
Springfield,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	L g	930	401	45
Springfield,	tsh.	Franklin,	In.	J g	.....	531	77
Springfield,	t.	Posey,	In.	G h	.....	742	182
Springfield,	c. t.	Sangamon,	Il.	E g	.....	801	79
Springfield,	t.	St. Clair,	Il.	E h	.....	230	58
Springfield,	t.	Washington,	Mo.	P i	.....	918	130
Spring Garden, . . . J	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	1,603	87	21
Spring Grove, P. O.	. . . . .	Alachua,	F. T.	L q	.....	890	193
Spring Hill,	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	1,934	221	203
Spring Hill, P. O.	. . . . .	Lenoir,	N. C.	Q k	.....	329	67
Spring Hill,	t.	Mobile,	Al.	F p	1,039	231	231
Spring Hill,	t.	Maury,	Ten.	G h	.....	744	30
Spring Mount,	t.	Dyer,	Ten.	E j	.....	874	160
Spring Place, . . . . .	. . . . .	Murray,	Geo.	I i	.....	626	158
Springport, D	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	1,528	333	166
Springtown,	t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	.....	298	73
Springtown,	t.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	.....	179	93
Springville,	t.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	.....	346	282
Springville,	tsh.	Susquehanna,	Pa.	R e	1,514	261	153
Springville,	t.	Marion,	S. C.	O l	.....	451	128
Spring water,	tsh.	Livingston,	N. Y.	Q d	2,253	323	223
Springwells,	tsh.	Wayne,	M. T.	K d	.....	526	....
Staatsburg,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	312	63
Stafford,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,368	365	238
Stafford,	tsh.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T g	2,059	192	68
STAFFORD,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	Q h	9,362	.....	.....
Stafford, C. H.	c. t.	Stafford,	Va.	Q h	46	76
Stafford Springs,	Stafford,	Va.	Q h	88	104
Stafford,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	G h	658	86

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Stag Hill,		New Hanover,	N. C.	P i	419	155	
Stamford,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U d	563	411	137
Stamford,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	3,712	262	70
Stamford,	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	T d	1,597	367	58
Standish,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	2,023	539	68
Stanford,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	2,521	322	92
Stanford,	c. t.	Lincoln,	Ken.	J l	363	567	51
Stamardsville,	t.	Orange,	Va.	P h	114	92	
Stantonsburg,	t.	Edgecombe,	N. C.	Q k	280	66	
Star,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	L g	295	363	57
STARK,	County,	. . . . .	O.	M f	26,588	.....	.....
Stark, or Piercy,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	236	.....	.....
Starks,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y b	471	629	37
Starks,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T d	1,781	401	69
Starkey,	B.	tsh.	N. Y.	Q d	2,285	300	190
Starksboro',	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	1,342	503	41
Statesboro',	c. t.	Bullock,	Geo.	M n	671	117	
Statesburg,	t.	Sumpter,	S. C.	N m	488	32	
Statesville,	c. t.	Iredell,	N. C.	N k	396	146	
Statesville,	t.	Autauga,	Al.	H h	894	126	
Statesville,	t.	Wilson,	Ten.	H j	666	48	
Statler's Town,	t.	Harrison,	Va.	N g	230	303	
Staunton,	t.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	289	210	
Staunton,	c. t.	Augusta,	Va.	O h	163	121	
Staunton,	tsh. and t.	Miami,	O.	J f	1,081	470	74
Staunton,	t.	Henry,	In.	I g	532	41	
Stephentown,	tsh.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	2,716	377	21
Stephensport,	t.	Breckenridge,	Ken.	H i	64	554	116
Sterling,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,794	407	40
Sterling,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	W e	1,240	375	45
Sterling,	tsh.	Wayne,	Pa.	S e	495	237	146
Sterling,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K g	556	454	87
Sterling,	tsh.	Crawford,	In.	H h	632	111	
Sterling,	t.	Clark,	Il.	G g	688	149	
Stetson's Plantation,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Y b	114	673	63
Steubens,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	695	707	107
STEUBEN,	County,	. . . . .	N. Y.	Q d	33,851	.....	.....
Steuben,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	2,094	405	103
Steubenville,	tsh. and c. t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	3,696	260	149
Stevensburg,	t.	Culpeper,	Va.	Q h	83	96	
Stevensburg,	t.	Hardin,	Ken.	I i	641	90	
STEWART,	County,	. . . . .	Geo.	J n	.....	.....	.....
STEWART,	County,	. . . . .	Ten.	G j	6,968	.....	.....
Stewart's Corner,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	328	164	
Stewartstown,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	529	605	164
Stewartsville,	t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	204	181	
Stewartsville, P. O.,	t.	Richmond,	N. C.	O l	398	112	
Stibenville,	t.	Randolph,	Va.	N h	239	228	
Stillwater,	tsh.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U d	2,601	397	20
Stillwater,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	1,381	236	78
Stirling,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	183	530	41
Stirling,	tsh. and t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R e	1,436	374	172
Stock,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	1,066	289	134
Stockbridge,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V e	1,333	481	48
Stockbridge,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,580	357	127
Stockholm,	tsh. and t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	1,914	495	227
Stockport,	t.	Wayne,	Pa.	P f	291	188	
Stockland,	t.	St. Charles,	Mo.	P h	886	113	
Stockton,	tsh.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	1,605	354	323
Stockton,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	G g	655	83	
Stoddard,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V c	1,159	458	40

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STODDARD,	County,.....		Mo.	D j	239	131
Stoddardsville,.....	t.	Luzerne,.....	Pa.	R f	697	45
Stokely,.....	t.	Rutherford,.....	Ten.	H k
STOKES,	County,.....		N. C.	N j	16,196	.....	.....
Stokes,.....	tsh.	Madison,.....	O.	K g	560	426	30
Stoneham,.....	N. t.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	732	440	8
Stone Lick,.....	tsh.	Clermont,.....	O.	J g	1,344	476	104
Stonerton,.....	t.	Bedford,.....	Pa.	P f	.....	124	102
Stoney Creek,.....	tsh.	Henry,.....	In.	I f	.....	546	49
Stoney Creek,.....	tsh.	Randolph,.....	In.	I f	.....	530	90
Stoney Ridge,.....	t.	Ulster,.....	N. Y.	T e	.....	303	68
Stonington,.....	t.	New London,.....	Ct.	W e	3,397	368	55
Stony Creek,.....	tsh.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	P f	1,025	148	125
Stouchestown,.....	t.	Berks,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	148	35
Stoughton,.....	E. t.	Norfolk,.....	Mas.	W d	1,591	431	16
Stoughstown,.....	t.	Cumberland,.....	Pa.	Q f	.....	107	31
Stow,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Vt.	V b	1,570	539	22
Stow,.....	t.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	1,220	417	24
Stow,.....	tsh.	Portage,.....	O.	M c	790	332	120
Stow Creek,.....	A. tsh.	Cumberland,.....	N. J.	S g	791	177	71
Stoystown,.....	t.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	P f	.....	155	133
Strabane,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	Pa.	N f	2,599	224	207
Strabane,.....	tsh.	Adams,.....	Pa.	Q g	1,308	76	28
STRAFFORD,	County,.....		N. H.	W c	58,910	.....	.....
Strafford,.....	t.	Strafford,.....	N. H.	W c	2,201	502	28
Strafford,.....	t.	Orange,.....	Vt.	V c	1,935	499	33
Strafford,.....	t.	Tolland,.....	Ct.	V e	2,515	362	27
Strasburg,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Pa.	Q f	.....	99	47
Strasburg,.....	K. tsh.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R g	4,036	114	48
Strasburg,.....	t.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	K g	.....	116	48
Strasburg,.....	t.	York,.....	Pa.	R g	.....	74	37
Strasburg,.....	t.	Shenandoah,.....	Va.	P h	.....	89	153
Strasburg,.....	t.	Tuscarawas,.....	O.	M f	19	107	323
Stratford,.....	t.	Coos,.....	N. H.	W b	443	574	133
Stratford,.....	t.	Fairfield,.....	Ct.	U e	1,814	287	48
Stratford,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,.....	N. Y.	T c	551	433	63
Stratham,.....	I. t.	Rockingham,.....	N. H.	X c	939	478	43
Stratton,.....	t.	Windham,.....	Vt.	V c	312	344	108
Strawhtown,.....	t.	Bucks,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	175	100
Streetsborough,.....	G. tsh.	Portage,.....	O.	M e	415	327	134
Strikersville,.....	t.	Schoharie,.....	N. Y.	T d	.....	372	48
Strong,.....	t.	Somerset,.....	Me.	X b	985	631	47
Strongsville,.....	D. tsh.	Cuyahoga,.....	O.	M e	634	361	123
Stroud,.....	F. tsh.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S e	1,631	219	118
Stroudsburg,.....	t.	Northampton,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	219	118
Stumptown,.....	t.	Lebanon,.....	Pa.	R f	.....	139	29
Sturbridge,.....	t.	Worcester,.....	Mas.	V d	1,688	376	57
Sturges' Prairie,.....		St. Joseph,.....	M. T.	I e	.....	613	137
Stuyvesant,.....	tsh. and t.	Columbia,.....	N. Y.	U d	2,331	360	12
Success,.....	t.	Coos,.....	N. H.	W b	14	586	119
Sudbury,.....	t.	Rutland,.....	Vt.	U c	812	466	72
Sudbury,.....	t.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	1,423	418	20
Suffield,.....	t.	Hartford,.....	Ct.	V e	2,690	352	17
Suffield,.....	tsh.	Portage,.....	O.	M e	397	325	117
SUFFOLK,	County,.....		Mas.	W d	62,163	.....	.....
SUFFOLK,	County,.....		N. Y.	V f	26,780	.....	.....
Suffolk,.....	c. t.	Nansemond,.....	Va.	R j	.....	224	102
Sugar Creek,.....	tsh.	Armstrong,.....	Pa.	O f	1,840	220	288
Sugar Creek,.....	tsh.	Venango,.....	Pa.	N e	1,351	285	218
Sugar Creek,.....	tsh.	Greene,.....	O.	K g	2,339	459	63
Sugar Creek,.....	tsh.	Stark,.....	O.	M f	1,263	327	104

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Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Tuscarawas, . . .	O.	M f	982	324	97
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M f	1,697	336	99
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Boone,	In.	H f	.....	620	62
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Hancock,	In.	I g	289	577	15
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Montgomery, . . .	In.	H f	.....	625	67
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	637	65
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	748	580	25
Sugar Creek,	tsh.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	657	85
Sugar Grove,	tsh. and t.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	741	327	254
Sugarloaf,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	271	112
Sugarloaf,	tsh.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	678	201	91
Sugarloaf,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R f	1,486	206	96
Suggsville,	t.	Clark,	Al.	G o	.....	962	159
Sullivan,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	538	691	93
SULLIVAN,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. H.	V c	19,669	.....	.....
Sullivan,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V c	555	437	58
SULLIVAN,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	T e	12,364	.....	.....
Sullivan,	tsh. and t.	Madison,	N. Y.	S c	4,077	349	129
Sullivan,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	804	248	142
SULLIVAN,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	L j	10,073	.....	.....
Sullivan,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	206	371	101
SULLIVAN,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	G g	4,630	.....	.....
Sulphur Springs, . . . . .	.....	Hot Springs,	A. T.	A l	.....	1,145	79
Sulphur Springs, . . . . .	.....	Independence,	A. T.	C k	.....	1,037	95
Summanytown,	t.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	.....	166	83
Summerfield,	t.	Monroe,	O.	M g	52	309	112
Summerfield,	tsh.	Monroe,	M. T.	K e	.....	490	42
Summerville,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	322	147
Summersville,	c. t.	Nicholas,	Va.	N h	.....	310	268
Summersville,	t.	Charleston,	S. C.	N m	.....	563	85
Summersville,	t.	Greene,	Ken.	I i	.....	630	95
Summit,	tsh.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	1,733	371	52
Summit 4 corners,	t.	Schoharie,	N. Y.	T d	.....	371	52
Summer,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,098	593	44
SUMNER,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	H j	20,569	.....	.....
Summersville,	t.	Gates,	N. C.	R j	.....	249	152
SUMTER,	District, . . . . .	.....	S. C.	N m	28,277	.....	.....
SUMTER,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	J n	.....	.....	.....
SUMTER,	County, . . . . .	.....	Al.	F n	.....	.....	.....
Sumterville,	c. t.	Sumter,	S. C.	N m	.....	481	44
Sunbury,	c. t.	Northumber'lnd	Pa.	R f	1,056	162	52
Sunbury,	t.	Gates,	N. C.	R j	.....	257	160
Sunbury,	t.	Liberty,	Geo.	M o	.....	702	212
Sunbury,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	L f	518	389	22
Sunbury,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	908	143	291
Sunderland,	tsh.	Bennington,	Vt.	U c	463	430	102
Sunderland,	B. t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	666	389	88
Sunfish,	tsh.	Pike,	O.	K g	568	414	65
Sunkhaze,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z b	250	677	82
Surgoinsville,	t.	Hawkins,	Ten.	L j	.....	441	274
Surry,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	561	685	87
Surry,	E. t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	539	437	58
SURRY,	County, . . . . .	.....	Va.	R i	7,109	.....	.....
SURRY, C. H.	c. t.	Surry,	Va.	R i	.....	183	60
SURRY,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	N j	14,504	.....	.....
SUSQUEHANNA,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	S e	16,787	.....	.....
Susquehanna,	tsh.	Cambria,	Pa.	P f	722	194	147
Susquehanna,	D. tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,427	110	.....
SUSSEX,	County,	N. J.	T e	20,346
SUSSEX,	County,	Del.	S h	27,115
SUSSEX,	County,	Va.	Q j	12,720

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
<i>Sussex, C. H.</i>	c. t.	Sussex,	Va.	Q j	.....	172	50
Sutton,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	1,424	480	24
Sutton,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	1,005	553	50
Sutton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	2,186	393	45
Sutton,	tsh.	Meigs,	O.	M g	411	348	99
Swan,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	L g	290	362	55
<i>Swainsboro'</i>	c. t.	Emanuel,	Geo.	L n	.....	633	79
Swansboro',	t.	Onslow,	N. C.	Q l	.....	377	160
Swansey,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	1,678	408	48
Swanton,	t.	Franklin,	Vt.	U b	2,158	549	72
Swantown,	t.	Kent,	Md.	S g	.....	99	64
Swanville,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Z b	633	647	46
Swanzy,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	1,816	427	68
Swatara,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	2,771	102	.....
Swatara,	F tsh.	Lebanon,	Pa.	R f	1,510	136	26
Swataraville,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	.....	150	40
Sweden,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	487	553	68
Sweden,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	P c	2,146	376	241
Swedesboro',	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	.....	155	49
Sweet Springs, .....	.....	Monroe,	Va.	N J	.....	263	204
<i>SWITZERLAND</i> ,	County, .....	.....	I I,	I h	7,028	.....	.....
Switzerland,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	N g	445	284	150
Swope Town,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	.....	128	44
Sycamore,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	K f	354	432	74
Sycamore,	tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	2,779	484	99
Symmes,	D tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,158	479	94
Symmes,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	246	380	116
<i>Syracuse</i> ,	c. t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	342	133
Taberg,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	.....	412	112
Tabernacle,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	.....	161	39
Taghkanic,	tsh. and t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	1,654	357	43
Taftsville,	t.	Baldwin,	Al.	G o	.....	986	194
<i>TALBOT</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Md.	R g	12,947	.....	.....
<i>TALBOT</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Geo.	J n	5,940	.....	.....
Talbot, P. O. ....	.....	Izard,	A. T.	B j	.....	1,124	182
<i>Talbotton</i> ,	c. t.	Talbot,	Geo.	J n	.....	754	112
<i>TALIAFERRO</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Geo.	K m	4,934	.....	.....
<i>TALLAHASSEE</i> ,	Capital,	Leon,	F. T.	J p	.....	896	.....
<i>TALLAPOOSA</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Al.	H n	.....	.....	.....
<i>TALLADEGA</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Al.	H n	.....	.....	.....
Talmadge,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	1,218	332	155
Tamworth,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W e	1,554	525	48
Tamarind,	t.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	4,934	182	74
Taunmanytown,	t.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	.....	148	41
Taneytown,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q d	.....	68	101
Tappan,	t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	.....	241	128
<i>Tappahannock</i> ,	c. t.	Essex,	Va.	R i	.....	109	50
<i>Tarboro'</i> ,	c. t.	Edgecomb,	N. C.	Q k	.....	252	72
Tarrytown,	t.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	.....	252	125
Tarleton,	t.	Pickaway,	O.	L g	.....	397	36
Tate,	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	J h	2,323	477	110
<i>TATNALL</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Geo.	L n	2,040	.....	.....
<i>Tatnall, C. H.</i>.....	.....	Tatnall,	Geo.	L n	.....	757	115
Taunton,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	6,042	415	132
Taylorsville,	t.	Patrick,	Va.	N j	.....	333	241
<i>Taylorsville</i> ,	c. t.	Spencer,	Ken.	I h	.....	586	35
<i>TAZEWELL</i> ,	County, .....	.....	Va.	M i	5,749	.....	.....
Tazewell,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	.....	221	99
<i>Tazewell</i> ,	c. t.	Claiborne,	Ten.	K j	491	243
<i>TAZEWELL</i> ,	County,	Il.	E f	4,716
Tecumseh,	tsh.	Lenawee,	M. T.	J d	512	58

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Tecumseh,	c. t.	Lenawee,	M. T.	K d	512	63	
Tekatoka,	t.	Pope,	A. T.	A k	1,153	85	
TELFAIR,	County,	Geo.	K o	2,136	
Tell,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f	824	122	56
Tellico Plains, P. O. . . . .	.....	Monroe,	Ten.	J k	.....	756	183
Temple,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	X d	975	619	40
Temple,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W d	648	452	41
Templeton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,552	412	56
Teonista,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	480	257	190
Teonista,	tsh.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	301	228
TERRE BONNE,	Parish,	La.	C q	2,121	.....	.....
Terrehaute,	c. t.	Vigo,	In.	G g	.....	655	83
Tewksbury,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,527	439	23
Tewksbury,	c. tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	1,659	211	45
Theaville,	t.	Georgetown,	S. C.	O m	.....	465	135
Theresa,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S b	.....	430	178
The Ridge,	t.	St. Mary's,	Md.	R h	.....	95	114
Thetford,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V c	2,113	493	36
Thibadeauxville,	c. t.	La Fourche, Int.	La.	D q	.....	1,371	108
THOMAS,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	J p	3,299	.....
Thomaston,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	4,214	622	49
Thomaston,	c. t.	Upson,	Geo.	J n	.....	729	87
Thomasville,	c. t.	Thomas,	Geo.	J p	.....	877	235
Thompson,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	W e	3,383	378	43
Thompson,	tsh. and t.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	2,457	278	113
Thompson,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	234	427	31
Thompson,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	737	344	184
Thompson,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	L e	362	417	92
Thompsonston,	t.	Juniata,	Pa.	Q f	.....	141	34
Thorn,	tsh.	Perry,	O.	L g	1,735	363	37
Thornbury, S.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	183	119	79
Thornbury, N.	tsh.	Delware,	Pa.	S g	610	119	87
Thorndike,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	652	635	40
Thornton,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	1,049	527	51
Thorntown,	t.	Boone,	In.	H f	.....	620	62
Thornville,	t.	Perry,	O.	L g	168	363	37
Three Forks, P. O. . . . .	.....	Barren,	Ken.	I h	.....	662	122
Throopsville,	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	342	159
Thunderbolt, . . . . .	.....	Chatham,	Geo.	M n	.....	666	171
Ticonderoga,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U c	1,996	474	97
Tiffin, B.	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K h	1,570	460	101
Tiffin,	c. t.	Seneca,	O.	K e	.....	431	85
Tiltonsville, c.	t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	60	278	130
Timoka,	c. t.	Musquito,	F. T.	J p	.....	881	332
Tinicumb,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	2,087	176	111
Tinicumb, O.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	182	125	99
Tinmouth,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U e	1,049	452	81
Tinton Falls,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	.....	213	48
TIOGA,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	R d	27,690	.....
Tioga,	tsh.	Tioga,	N. Y.	R d	1,411	268	173
TIOGA,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	Q e	9,062	.....
Tioga,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	408	254	148
TIPPECANOE,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	H f	7,187	.....
Tipppecanoe,	tsh.	Carroll,	In.	H f	.....	666	93
Tippicanoc,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f	.....	648	75
TIPTON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	E k	5,317	.....
Tiptonport,	t.	Carroll,	In.	H f	.....	657	94
Tisbury,	t.	Dukes,	Mas.	X e	1,317	491	93
Tiverton,	t.	Newport,	R. I.	W e	2,905	410	16
Tiverton,	tsh.	Coshcocton,	O.	L f	237	410	16
Tobin,	tsh.	Perry,	In.	H i	1,223	653	143

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Toboyne,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	2,310	117	36
Toby,	tsh.	Armstrong, . . .	Pa.	O e	1,362	236	190
Tobyhanna,	tsh.	Northampton, . .	Pa.	S e	279	209	102
Toby's Creek,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	.....	250	185
<i>TODD</i> ,	County, . . . .	.....	Ken.	G j	8,680	.....	.....
Tolland,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	U d	723	358	102
<i>TOLLAND</i> ,	County, . . . .	.....	Ct.	V e	18,702	.....	.....
Tolland,	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	1,698	352	17
Tom's River,	t.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T g	.....	221	69
Tomlinson's, P. O. .	.....	Alleghany,	Md.	O g	.....	152	185
<i>TOMPKINS</i> ,	County, . . . .	.....	N. Y.	R d	36,545	.....	.....
Tompkins,	tsh.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	1,774	305	109
Tompkinsville,	c. t.	Monroe,	Ken.	I j	218	653	144
Tonnewanta,	t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	O c	.....	394	291
Topsfield,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	1,010	455	23
Topsham,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	1,567	569	31
Topsham,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,384	512	17
Torrington,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U c	1,654	334	28
<i>Towanda</i> ,	tsh. and c. t.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	978	139	128
Towamensing, . . . R	tsh.	Montgomery, . . .	Pa.	S f	669	149	96
Towamensing,	tsh.	Northampton, . . .	Pa.	S f	1,171	194	87
Towsentown,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	45	37
Townsend,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V e	1,386	432	105
Townsend,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,506	432	40
Townsend,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	202	397	117
Townsend,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	L e	196	426	119
Trap,	t.	Montgomery, . . .	Pa.	S f	.....	152	80
Trap,	t.	Somerset,	Md.	S h	.....	142	105
Trap,	t.	Talbot,	Md.	R g	.....	93	56
Trap,	t.	Worcester,	Md.	R g	.....	146	109
Traptown,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	48	81
Transylvania,	t.	Oldham,	Ken.	I h	584	47	.....
Treaty Ground, P. O. .	.....	Wabash,	In.	I f	609	146	.....
Tredyfelin,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,582	134	81
Trenton,	t.	Hancock,	Me.	Z b	794	685	87
Trenton,	tsh. and t. . .	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	3,221	396	92
TRENTON ,	Capital,	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	.....	166	.....
Trenton,	tsh.	Hunterdon,	N. J.	T f	3,925	166	.....
Trenton,	c. t.	Jones,	N. C.	Q k	.....	357	140
Trenton,	e. t.	Gibson,	Ten.	E k	.....	853	139
Trenton,	t.	Todd,	Ken.	G j	178	741	200
Trenton,	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	.....	490	93
Trenton Bridge, P. O. .	.....	Jones,	N. C.	Q k	.....	350	133
Trescott,	t.	Washington,	Me.	B Z b	480	774	172
Triana,	t.	Madison,	Al.	H l	.....	741	145
Triangle,	tsh.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	.....	313	132
<i>TRIGG</i> ,	County, . . . .	.....	Ken.	G j	5,916	.....	.....
Trimble,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	190	354	60
Trinity,	t.	Alexander,	Il.	E i	.....	855	189
Tripes Hill,	t.	Montgomery, . . .	N. Y.	T d	.....	406	36
<i>TROUP</i> ,	County, . . . .	.....	Geo.	I m	5,799	.....	.....
Troupsburg,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	666	279	547
Troupsville,	t.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	.....	359	202
Troy,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	803	634	39
Troy,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	676	433	60
Troy,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	608	582	59
Troy,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	4,158	425	46
Troy,	tsh. and c. t.	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	11,556	383	6
Troy,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	874	259	148
Troy,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	146	287	226
Troy,	t.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	250	227	119

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Troy,.....	c. t.	Obion,.....	Ten.	E j	863	161	
Troy,.....	tsh.	Athens,.....	O.	M g	650	327	100
Troy,.....	tsh.	Delaware,.....	O.	K f	368	419	26
Troy,.....	c. t.	Miami,.....	O.	J f	504	474	78
Troy,.....	tsh.	Richland,.....	O.	L f	987	380	63
Troy,.....	tsh.	Oakland,.....	M. T.	K d		562	36
Troy,.....	tsh.	Fountain,.....	In.	G f		654	81
Troy,.....	tsh. and t.	Perry,.....	In.	H h	505	673	148
Troy,.....	c. t.	Lincoln,.....	Mo.	C h		913	97
Trumansburg,.....	t.	Tompkins,.....	N. Y.	R d		301	174
Trumbull,.....	t.	Fairfield,.....	Ot.	U e	1,242	290	50
TRUMBULL,.....	County,.....	O.	N e	26,153			
Trumbull,.....	tsh.	Ashtabula,.....	O.	M e	112	341	182
Truro,.....	t.	Barnstable,.....	Mas.	X d	1,547	507	109
Truro,.....	tsh.	Franklin,.....	O.	L g	688	388	6
Truxton,.....	tsh. and t.	Cortland,.....	N. Y.	R d	3,885	324	131
Tuckahoe,.....	t.	Cape May,.....	N. J.	T g		192	85
Tuckerton,.....	t.	Burlington,.....	N. J.	T g		189	65
Tuckersville,.....	t.	Wayne,.....	Geo.	M o		711	180
Tuftonboro',.....	t.	Strafford,.....	N. H.	W c	1,375	520	39
Tully,.....	tsh. and t.	Onondaga,.....	N. Y.	R d	1,640	325	128
Tully,.....	tsh.	Marion,.....	O.	L f	281	409	54
Tullytown, P. O. ....	.....	Greenville,.....	S. C.	L l		532	113
Tulpehocken,.....	L.	Berks,.....	Pa.	R f	2,256	145	35
Tunbridge,.....	t.	Orange,.....	Vt.	V c	1,920	498	31
Tunkhannock,.....	tsh.	Luzerne,.....	Pa.	R e	1,039	250	142
Turbet,.....	tsh.	Juniata,.....	Pa.	Q f	1,134	146	39
Turbut,.....	tsh.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R e	3,388	176	66
Turin,.....	tsh.	Lewis,.....	N. Y.	S c/	1,561	425	128
Turkeyfoot,.....	tsh.	Somerset,.....	Pa.	Q g	1,281	185	163
Turleytown,.....	t.	Rockingham,.....	Va.	P h		130	129
Turman,.....	t.	Sullivan,.....	In.	G g		679	106
Turner,.....	.....	Oxford,.....	Me.	X b	2,220	586	28
Turnersville,.....	t.	Robertson,.....	Ten.	G j		737	35
Turtle Creek,.....	tsh.	Shelby,.....	O.	J f	296	488	92
Turtle Creek,.....	tsh.	Warren,.....	O.	J g	4,943	468	83
TUSCALOOSA,	Capital,.....	Tuscaloosa,.....	Al.	G m		858	....
TUSCALOOSA,	County,.....	.....	Al.	G m	13,646	....	....
TUSCARAWAS,	County,.....	.....	O.	M f	14,298	....	....
Tuscarawas,.....	E.	tsh.	O.	M f	679	336	84
Tuscarawas,.....	.....	Coshcohton,.....	O.	M f			
Tuscarawas,.....	.....	Stark,.....	O.	M f	1,524	329	106
Tuscarawas,.....	t.	Tuscarawas,.....	O.	M f	61	321	112
Tuscarora,.....	tsh.	Juniata,.....	Pa.	Q f	827	123	70
Tuscarora,.....	t.	Schuylkill,.....	Pa.	R f		183	78
Tuscumbia,.....	t.	Franklin,.....	Al.	G 1		794	141
TWIGGS,	County,.....	.....	Geo.	K n	8,031	....	....
Twin,.....	tsh.	Dark,.....	O.	J g	590	491	93
Twin,.....	tsh.	Preble,.....	O.	J g	1,228	483	87
Twin,.....	tsh.	Ross,.....	O.	K g	1,893	413	47
Twinkbury,.....	tsh.	Portage,.....	O.	M e	396	335	142
Tyler,.....	t.	Cattaraugus,.....	N. Y.	P d		340	295
TYLER,	County,.....	.....	Va.	N g	4,104	....	....
Tylersville,.....	t.	Jefferson,.....	N. Y.	S c	4,732	408	153
Tymochte,.....	tsh. and t.	Crawford,.....	O.	K f	725	439	73
Tynghborough,.....	Q.	Middlesex,.....	Mas.	W d	822	446	34
Tyre,.....	tsh.	Seneca,.....	N. Y.	R d	1,482	346	34
Tyree Springs, P. O. ....	.....	Summer,.....	Ten.	H j		725	19
Tyringham,.....	t.	Berkshire,.....	Mas.	U d	1,350	368	119
Tyrone,.....	tsh.	Steuben,.....	N. Y.	Q d	1,880	297	194
Tyrone,.....	tsh.	Adams,.....	Pa.	Q g	817	81	24
Tyrone,.....	tsh.	Fayette,.....	Pa.	O f	1,139	200	173

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Tyrone,	tsh.	Huntingdon, . .	Pa.	P f	813	163	105
Tyrone,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	2,758	117	30
<i>TYRREL,</i>	County,	N. C.	R k	4,732
<i>ULSTER,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	T e	36,550	....	....
Ulster,	C. tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	405	246	135
Ulysses,	A. tsh.	Tompkins,	N. Y.	R d	3,130	298	171
Unadilla,	tsh. and t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	2,313	333	100
Underhill,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	V b	1,051	527	40
Union,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	1,612	621	40
Union,	t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	711	366	31
Union,	tsh. and t.	Broome,	N. Y.	R d	2,121	291	150
Union,	Village,	Rensselaer,	N. Y.	U d	....	363	12
Union,	t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	....	415	38
Union,	tsh.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	1,405	213	47
<i>UNION,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	Q f	20,656	....	....
Union,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	1,046	140	65
Union,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	O e	238	319	252
<i>Union,</i>	tsh. and c. t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	2,475	193	184
Union,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	1,370	160	102
Union,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	1,075	208	88
Union,	tsh.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	1,757	169	77
Union,	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	477	198	88
Union,	D. tsh.	Union,	Pa.	R f	2,085	168	60
Union,	t.	Loudon,	Va.	Q g	....	52	160
<i>Union,</i>	c. t.	Monroe,	Va.	N i	....	267	108
<i>UNION,</i>	District, . . . . .	. . . . .	S. C.	M l	17,906	....	....
<i>UNION,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	J l	....	....	....
<i>UNION,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	A. T.	B m	640	....	....
<i>UNION,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	G i	4,764	....	....
<i>UNION,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	K f	3,192	....	....
Union,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	2,151	284	115
Union,	d. t.	Belmont,	O.	M f	139	288	126
Union,	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K h	2,516	478	111
Union,	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,171	482	91
Union,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	957	441	44
Union,	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	J g	1,382	480	113
Union,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	2,763	444	67
Union,	tsh.	Fayette,	O.	K g	1,662	418	41
Union,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	938	296	125
Union,	tsh.	Highland,	O.	K g	836	446	74
Union,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	851	362	59
Union,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	668	398	135
Union,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	1,439	361	26
Union,	tsh.	Logan,	O.	K f	982	462	65
Union,	tsh.	Madison,	O.	K g	1,469	422	26
Union,	tsh.	Mercer,	O.	J f	174	515	118
Union,	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J g	1,578	480	84
Union,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	590	312	122
Union,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	L g	562	347	65
Union,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	M f	1,337	326	71
Union,	t.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	73	348	52
Union,	tsh.	Ross,	O.	K g	2,654	408	35
Union,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	K h	674	425	86
Union,	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	132	332	129
Union,	tsh.	Union,	O.	K f	700	428	32
Union,	tsh.	Warren,	O.	J g	1,606	470	85
Union,	C. tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	532	311	99
<i>UNION,</i>	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	J g	7,944	....	....
Union,	tsh.	Boone,	In.	H f	598	25
Union,	tsh.	Crawford,	In.	H g	638	113
Union,	tsh.	Dearborn,	In.	J h	536	104

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Union,.....	tsh.	Grant,	In.	I f	.....	569	61
Union,.....	tsh.	Johnson,	In.	H g	.....	598	22
Union,.....	tsh.	Madison,	In.	I f	.....	561	45
Union,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,	In.	H f	.....	617	44
Union,.....	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	630	58
Union,.....	tsh.	Perry,	In.	H h	517	642	132
Union,.....	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	553	40
Union,.....	tsh.	Shelby,	In.	I g	399	575	30
Union,.....	tsh.	Union,	In.	J g	.....	511	82
Union,.....	tsh.	Vanderburg,	In.	G i	.....	734	176
UNION,.....	County,	Il.	E i	3,239	.....	.....	.....
Union,.....	t.	Vermillion,	Il.	F f	.....	703	170
Union,.....	c. t.	Franklin,	Mo.	C h	.....	901	79
Union, East,.....	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	M g	1,366	340	92
Union, West,.....	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	90	386	170
Union Miss Station,.....	.....	Mo. T.	Z B j	.....	.....	.....	.....
Union Springs,.....	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	.....	333	166
Union Square,.....	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	.....	371	149
Union Town,.....	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	73	65
Uniontown,.....	t.	Jefferson,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,127	93
Unionville,.....	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	1,833	327	87
Unionville,.....	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	281	121
Unionville,.....	t.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	.....	107	70
Unionville,.....	t.	Frederick,	Md.	Q g	.....	58	80
Unionville,.....	c. t.	Union,	S. C.	M l	.....	467	77
Unitia,.....	t.	Blount,	Ten.	J k	.....	568	194
Unity,.....	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	1,199	628	33
Unity,.....	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	1,258	462	48
Unity,.....	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,990	182	160
Unity,.....	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,757	272	162
Unity,.....	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	165	270	165
Unity Town,.....	t.	Montgomery,	Md.	Q g	.....	27	64
Upper,.....	tsh.	Cape May,	N. J.	T g	1,067	199	92
Upper,.....	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	589	415	124
Upper Alloway's Creek	tsh.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	2,136	177	71
Upper Alton,.....	t.	Madison,	Il.	D h	.....	847	66
Upper Bern,.....	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	2,117	149	49
Upper Chichester, .P.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	431	116	95
Upper Darby, .R.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	1,325	127	101
Upper Dublin, .S.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,292	153	167
Upper Elkton,.....	t.	Giles,	Ten.	G k	.....	749	87
Upper Freehold,.....	tsh.	Monmouth,	N. J.	T f	4,826	177	11
Upper Hanover,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,300	173	84
Upper Mahantango,C.	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	R f	1,150	157	44
Upper Mahanoy,.....	tsh.	Northumberl'nd	Pa.	R f	1,742	147	133
Upper Makefield, .L.	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	T f	1,517	171	133
Upper Marlboro',.....	c. t.	Prince Georges, Md.	R h	.....	18	23	.....
Upper Merion, .T.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,618	139	87
Upper Milford,.....	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	2,829	180	90
Upper Mount Bethel, I.	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	2,241	208	121
Upper Nazareth, .H.	tsh.	Northampton,	Pa.	S f	942	194	101
Upper Oxford,.....	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	R g	900	99	58
Upper Paxton, .E.	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	1,636	137	23
Upper Peach Tree,P.O.	.....	Wilcox,	Al.	G n	.....	943	129
Upper Penn's Neck, D.	tsh.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	1,638	178	54
Upper Providence, .J.	tsh.	Delaware,	Pa.	S g	748	122	96
Upper Providence, .U.	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,682	149	80
Upper Salford,.....	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,108	163	83
Upper Sandusky,.....	t.	Crawford,	O.	K f	.....	430	64
Upper Saucon,.....	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	1,905	187	94
Upper Smithfield,.....	tsh.	Pike,	Pa.	T e	1,300	249	141

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Upper Tulpehocken, M.	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	1,456	153	43
Upperville,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	.....	54	135
UPSON,	County, ....	.....	Geo.	J n	7,013	.....	.....
Upton,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,167	404	40
Urbanna,	tsh. and t.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	1,288	307	207
<i>Urbanna,</i>	c. t.	Middlesex,	Va.	R i	.....	142	83
Urbanna,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	2,354	447	50
<i>Urbanna,</i>	c. t.	Champaign,	O.	K f	1,102	447	50
Utica,	t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S e	8,323	333	96
Utica,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	194	375	47
Utica,	tsh. and t.	Clarke,	In.	I h	.....	591	113
Uwchland,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,423	128	70
Uxbridge,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	2,086	392	40
Valitje,	t.	Columbia,	N. Y.	U d	.....	358	17
Vallee's Mines, P. O.	.....	Jefferson,	Mo.	D h	.....	889	145
Valonia,	t.	Jackson,	In.	H h	.....	607	73
Van Buren,	tsh.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	2,890	354	145
Van Buren,	t.	Crawford,	A. T.	Z A k	.....	1,297	229
VAN BUREN,	County, ....	.....	M. T.	H d	5	.....	.....
Van Buren,	t.	Vermillion,	Il.	F f	.....	718	185
Vanceborough,	A t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z a	17	804	202
Vanceburg,	t.	Lewis,	Ken.	K h	93	443	99
Vance's Ferry, P. O.	.....	Orangeburg,	S. C.	N m	.....	517	68
VANDALIA,	Capital,	Fayette,	Il.	E h	.....	781	.....
VANDERBURG,	County, ....	.....	In.	G h	2,611	.....	.....
Vannerville,	t.	Prince George's,	Md.	R g	.....	14	39
VAN WERT,	County, ....	.....	O.	J f	49	.....	.....
Varennes,	t.	Anderson,	S. C.	L l	.....	556	123
Varick,	tsh.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	1,890	324	176
Vassalborough,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	2,761	607	12
Vaughan,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y a	30	695	94
Veale,	tsh.	Daviess,	In.	G h	.....	673	111
Veilleboro',	t.	Caroline,	Va.	Q h	.....	70	52
Venango,	tsh.	Butler,	Pa.	O e	494	245	205
Venango,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	886	309	248
Venango,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	684	321	260
VENANGO,	County, ....	.....	Pa.	O e	9,470	.....	.....
Venice,	tsh.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R d	2,445	316	162
Venice,	d. t.	Butler,	O.	J g	.....	496	109
Venice,	tsh.	Seneca,	O.	L e	121	416	84
Venus,	t.	Hancock,	Il.	C f	.....	914	133
Verbank,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	327	87
Vergennes,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	999	494	59
Vermillion,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	505	399	130
Vermillion,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,451	369	82
Vermillion,	t.	Richland,	O.	L f	94	385	87
VERMILLION,	County, ....	.....	In.	G g	5,692	.....	.....
Vermillion,	tsh.	Vermillion,	In.	G g	.....	658	86
VERMILLION,	County, ....	.....	Il.	F f	5,836	.....	.....
Vermillionville,	c. t.	La Fayette,	La.	B q	.....	1,351	192
Vernon,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	681	418	128
Vernon,	C t.	Tolland,	Ct.	V e	1,164	352	11
Vernon,	tsh. and t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	3,045	365	113
Vernon,	tsh. and t.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	2,377	246	88
Vernon,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	902	304	243
Vernon,	t.	Troup,	Geo.	I m	.....	750	138
Vernon,	t.	Autauga,	Al.	H n	.....	879	124
Vernon,	t.	Madison,	Mi.	D n	.....	1,073	38
Vernon,	t.	Hickman,	Ten.	G k	776	66
Vernon,	tsh.	Clinton,	O.	K g	1,043	453	76
Vernon,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	234	398	79

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Vernon,.....	tsh.	Scioto,.....	O.	L h	542	406	110
Vernon,.....	tsh.	Trumbull,.....	O.	N e	640	289	180
Vernon,.....	tsh.	Jackson,.....	In.	I h	.....	593	74
Vernon,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Jennings,.....	In.	I h	.....	575	64
Vernon,.....	tsh.	Washington,.....	In.	H h	.....	618	93
Vernonburg,.....	t.	Chatham,.....	Geo.	M o	.....	669	184
Verona,.....	tsh. and t.	Oneida,.....	N. Y.	S c	3,739	397	113
Verona Centre,.....	t.	Oneida,.....	N. Y.	S c	.....	368	116
Versailles,.....	tsh.	Allegany,.....	Pa.	O f	911	210	187
Versailles,.....	t.	Williamson,.....	Ten.	H k	.....	733	31
Versailles,.....	c. t.	Woodford,.....	Ken.	J h	901	546	13
Versailles,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Ripley,.....	In.	I h	.....	551	79
Vershire,.....	t.	Orange,.....	Vt.	V c	1,260	505	30
Vestal,.....	tsh.	Broome,.....	N. Y.	R d	946	290	154
Veteran,.....	tsh.	Tioga,.....	N. Y.	R d	1,616	284	190
Vevay,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Switzerland,.....	In.	I h	.....	556	105
Vicksburg,.....	c. t.	Warren,.....	Mi.	C n	.....	1,089	54
Victor,.....	tsh. and t.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	2,270	344	203
Victory,.....	t.	Essex,.....	Vt.	W b	53	559	73
Victory,.....	tsh.	Cayuga,.....	N. Y.	R c	1,819	365	167
Vienna,.....	t.	Kennebeck,.....	Me.	X e	722	624	25
Vienna,.....	tsh. and t.	Oneida,.....	N. Y.	S c	1,766	393	125
Vienna,.....	t.	Ontario,.....	N. Y.	Q d	.....	339	188
Vienna,.....	t.	Dorchester,.....	Md.	S h	.....	118	81
Vienna,.....	t.	Stokes,.....	N. C.	N j	.....	567	123
Vienna,.....	t.	Abbeville,.....	S. C.	L m	.....	537	101
Vienna,.....	t.	Pickens,.....	Al.	F m	.....	924	66
Vieuma,.....	t.	Daviess,.....	Ken.	G i	.....	716	180
Vienna,.....	tsh.	Trumbull,.....	O.	N e	910	289	165
Vienna,.....	tsh. and t.	Scott,.....	In.	I h	.....	599	86
Vienna,.....	c. t.	Johnson,.....	Il.	F i	.....	817	167
VIGO,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	G g	5,766	.....	.....
Village Springs,.....	.....	Blount,.....	Al.	H m	.....	774	81
Villanova,.....	tsh.	Chautauque,.....	N. Y.	O d	1,126	358	318
Villemont,.....	c. t.	Chicot,.....	A. T.	C m	.....	1,134	184
Vinalhaven,.....	t.	Hancock,.....	Me.	Z b	1,794	646	73
Vincennes,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Knox,.....	In.	G a	.....	693	126
Vincent,.....	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S f	2,147	142	75
Vinegar Hill,.....	t.	Jo. Daviess,.....	Il.	D d	.....	995	....
Vineyard,.....	B. t.	Grand Isle,.....	Vt.	U b	459	561	85
Vineyard,.....	t.	Washington,.....	A. T.	Z A k	.....	1,255	187
Vinton,.....	tsh.	Athens,.....	O.	L g	108	372	72
Violet,.....	tsh.	Fairfield,.....	O.	L g	1,812	384	10
Virgil,.....	tsh. and t.	Cortland,.....	N. Y.	R d	3,912	306	148
Virginia,.....	tsh.	Coshcohton,.....	O.	M f	416	343	77
Visalia,.....	t.	Campbell,.....	Ken.	J h	.....	502	97
Volney,.....	tsh. and t.	Oswego,.....	N. Y.	R e	3,618	371	159
Voluntown,.....	t.	Windham,.....	Ct.	W e	1,304	377	54
Voorheesville,.....	t.	Montgomery,.....	N. Y.	T d	.....	404	41
WABASH,.....	County,.....	.....	In.	I f	.....	.....	.....
Wabash,.....	tsh.	Fountain,.....	In.	G f	.....	649	75
Wabash,.....	tsh.	Parke,.....	In.	G g	.....	644	72
Wabash,.....	tsh.	Tippecanoe,.....	In.	H f	.....	644	71
WABASH,.....	County,.....	.....	Il.	G h	2,710	.....	.....
Waddington,.....	t.	St. Lawrence,.....	N. Y.	S b	.....	494	222
Wadesborough,.....	c. t.	Anson,.....	N. C.	N f	.....	410	134
Wadesborough,.....	c. t.	Callaway,.....	Ken.	F j	163	801	262
Wading River,.....	t.	Suffolk,.....	N. Y.	V f	.....	294	220
Wadsworth,.....	tsh.	Medina,.....	O.	M e	965	346	108
Waertown,.....	t.	Monmouth,.....	N. J.	T g	203	82
Waitsfield,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Vt.	V b	957	511	18

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
WAKE,	County,	N. C.	P k	20,398	.....	.....	.....
Wakefield,	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,470	521	51
Wakefield,	t.	Shelby,	Ii.	F g	.....	749	32
Wake Forest, P. O.	.....	Wake,	N. C.	P k	.....	292	14
Wakeman,	tsh.	Huron,	O.	L e	242	404	125
Walden,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	827	548	35
Walden,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	281	90
WALDO,	County,	Me.	Y b	29,788	.....	.....	.....
Waldo,	t.	Waldo,	Me.	Y b	534	645	44
Waldoboro',	t.	Lineoln,	Me.	Y b	3,113	610	37
Wales, E	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	X b	612	574	35
Wales,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	665	369	68
Wales,	tsh.	Erie,	N. Y.	P d	1,470	377	268
Walker,	tsh.	Centre,	Pa.	Q f	1,076	200	93
Walker,	tsh.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	1,387	142	35
Walker,	tsh.	McKean,	Pa.	P e	.....	273	196
WALKER,	County,	Al.	F o	2,202	.....	.....	.....
Walker, C. H.	c. t.	Walker,	Al.	G m	.....	834	47
Walker,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	561	32
Walkerton,	t.	King & Queen,	Va.	Q i	.....	123	30
Walkerville,	t.	Centre,	Pa.	P f	.....	172	100
Wallace,	tsh.	Davies,	In.	G h	.....	663	90
Wallingford,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	2,418	313	22
Wallingford,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	V c	1,741	456	76
Wallkill,	tsh.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	4,056	272	105
Walnut,	tsh.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	2,200	372	38
Walnut,	tsh.	Gallia,	O.	L h	427	373	98
Walnut,	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	L g	1,592	386	20
Walnut,	tsh.	Montgomery,	In.	H g	.....	609	36
Walnut Creek, B	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	M f	601	331	90
Walnut Hill,	t.	Marion,	Il.	G h	.....	811	55
Walnut-town,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	154	63
Walpack,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	660	240	82
Walpole,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V c	1,979	435	54
Walpole,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	W d	1,442	418	16
Waltham, A	tsh.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	330	490	59
Waltham, T	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,857	431	12
Walthourville,	t.	Liberty,	Geo.	M o	.....	698	196
Walton,	tsh. and t.	Delaware,	N. Y.	S d	1,663	329	94
WALTON,	County,	Geo.	K m	10,929	.....	.....	.....
WALTON,	County,	F. T.	H p	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waltonham,	t.	St. Louis,	Mo.	D h	.....	865	140
Walworth,	tsh.	Wayne,	N. Y.	Q c	1,753	361	208
Wanboro',	t.	Edwards,	Il.	F h	.....	735	94
Wantage,	tsh.	Sussex,	N. J.	T e	4,034	241	83
Wanton's, P.O. . . . .	.....	Alachua,	F. T.	L p	.....	876	212
Ward, I	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	690	394	44
Ward,	tsh.	Randolph,	In.	J f	378	528	102
Wardsboro',	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V e	1,148	441	103
Ware,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	2,045	382	66
WARE,	County,	Geo.	L o	1,205	.....	.....	.....
Wareham,	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	X e	1,885	441	49
Waresboro',	c. t.	Ware,	Geo.	L o	.....	776	161
Warminster, N	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	709	156	113
Warminster,	t.	Nelson,	Va.	P i	.....	160	100
Warm Springs,	c. t.	Bath,	Va.	O h	.....	212	170
Warner,	t.	Merrimack,	N. H.	W c	2,222	473	17
Warnersville,	t.	Hardiman,	Ten.	E k	.....	837	146
Warren,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	2,030	617	44
Warren,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	702	515	55
Warren,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	765	504	25

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Warren,	t.	Bristol,	R. I.	W e	1,800	405	11
Warren,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	986	318	46
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. Y.	U c	11,796	· · ·	· · ·
Warren,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T d	2,084	384	62
Warren,	t.	Rockland,	N. Y.	T e	· · ·	257	116
Warren,	tsh.	Somerset,	N. J.	T f	1,561	201	41
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. J.	S f	18,627	· · ·	· · ·
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Pa.	O e	4,706	· · ·	· · ·
Warren,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	756	270	159
Warren,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	572	85	75
Warren,	c. t.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	· · ·	313	240
Warren,	t.	Albemarle,	Va.	P i	· · ·	148	89
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	N. C.	P j	11,877	· · ·	· · ·
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Geo.	L m	10,946	· · ·	· · ·
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Mi.	C n	7,861	· · ·	· · ·
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ten.	H k	15,210	· · ·	· · ·
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Ken.	H i	10,949	· · ·	· · ·
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	O.	J g	21,468	· · ·	· · ·
Warren	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	2,295	297	128
Warren,	tsh. and t.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,516	274	142
Warren,	E.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,158	297	157
Warren,	c. t.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	501	297	157
Warren,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	1,685	301	120
Warren,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	649	309	101
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	G f	2,861	· · ·	· · ·
Warren,	tsh.	Marion,	In.	I g	617	567	4
Warren,	tsh.	Putnam,	In.	H g	· · ·	614	42
Warren,	tsh.	Warren,	In.	G f	· · ·	669	96
WARREN,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Il.	O f	308	· · ·	· · ·
Warrenburg,	tsh.	Warren,	N. Y.	U c	1,191	471	94
Warrensburg,	t.	Greene,	Ten.	K j	· · ·	472	256
Warrenton,	c. t.	Warren,	N. C.	P j	· · ·	229	57
Warrenton,	c. t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	· · ·	51	107
Warrenton,	c. t.	Warren,	Geo.	L m	· · ·	617	49
Warrenton,	t.	Warren,	Mi.	C n	· · ·	1,098	63
Warrentown,	t.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	· · ·	215	187
Warrington, O	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	512	157	118
Warrington, M	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R f	1,230	100	17
Warrensville, E	tsh.	Cuyahoga,	O.	M e	449	348	147
WARRICK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	In.	G h	2,877	· · ·	· · ·
Warrior's Mark, . . A	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	· · ·	168	110
Warsaw,	tsh. and t.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	2,474	365	248
Wawarsing,	tsh.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T e	2,738	295	81
Warwick,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,150	411	74
Warwick,	t.	Kent,	R. I.	W e	5,529	406	12
Warwick,	tsh. and t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	5,009	265	116
Warwick,	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	1,132	158	115
Warwick,	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	3,848	120	37
Warwick,	t.	Cecil,	Md.	S g	· · ·	102	65
WARWICK,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Va.	R i	1,570	· · ·	· · ·
Warwick, C. H.	c. t.	Warrick,	Va.	R i	· · ·	184	81
Warwick,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	· · ·	323	106
WASHINGTON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Me.	A Z A	21,294	· · ·	· · ·
Washington, D	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	1,135	615	35
Washington,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	1,135	457	32
WASHINGTON,	County, . . . . .	. . . . .	Vt.	V b	21,378	· · ·	· · ·
Washington,	t.	Orange,	Vt.	V b	1,374	515	14
Washington,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U b	701	384	119
WASHINGTON,	County,	R. I.	W e	15,411	· · ·	· · ·
WASHINGTON,	County,	N. Y.	U c	42,635	· · ·	· · ·
Washington,	tsh.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	3,036	317	91

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Washington,	t.	Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	273	105
Washington,	tsh.	Burlington,	N. J.	T g	1,315	165	43
Washington,	tsh.	Morris,	N. J.	T f	2,188	210	54
WASHINGTON,	County,		Pa.	N f	42,680	.....	.....
Washington,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	.....	182	72
Washington, G	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	2,926	209	186
Washington,	tsh.	Franklin,	Pa.	R e	5,181	79	56
Washington,	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	957	191	159
Washington,	t.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R g	607	95	32
Washington,	tsh.	Lycoming,	Pa.	Q e	1,200	189	80
Washington, E	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	R f	2,085	157	47
Washington,	c. t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,816	229	212
Washington,	tsh.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	2,153	212	184
Washington, K	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R f	1,037	96	21
WASHINGTON,	County,		Md.	Q g	25,268	.....	.....
WASHINGTON,	City,		D. Col.	R h	18,826	.....	.....
WASHINGTON,	County,		D. Col.	R h	30,261	.....	.....
WASHINGTON,	County,		Va.	M j	15,614	.....	.....
Washington,	t.	Culpeper,	Va.	P h	.....	81	118
WASHINGTON,	County,		N. C.	R k	4,552	.....	.....
Washington,	c. t.	Beaufort,	N. C.	Q k	.....	302	122
WASHINGTON,	County,		Geo.	L m	9,820	.....	.....
Washington,	c. t.	Wilkes,	Geo.	L m	.....	578	64
WASHINGTON,	County,		F. T.	I p	.....	.....	.....
WASHINGTON,	County,		Al.	F o	3,474	.....	.....
Washington,	c. t.	Autauga,	Al.	H n	.....	869	129
Washington, C. H.	c. t.	Washington,	Al.	F o	.....	982	146
WASHINGTON,	County,		Mi.	D n	1,976	.....	.....
Washington,	t.	Adams,	Mi.	C o	.....	1,146	106
WASHINGTON,	Parish,		La.	B n	2,286	.....	.....
WASHINGTON,	County,		A. T.	Z A j	2,182	.....	.....
Washington,	c. t.	Hempstead,	A. T.	A m	.....	1,198	130
WASHINGTON,	County,		Ten.	Ten. l	10,995	.....	.....
Washington,	c. t.	Rhea,	Ten.	I k	.....	593	129
WASHINGTON,	County,		Ken.	I i	19,017	.....	.....
Washington,	c. t.	Mason,	Ken.	K h	868	482	63
WASHINGTON,	County,		O.	M g	11,731	.....	.....
Washington, C	tsh.	Brown,	O.	K g	514	454	88
Washington,	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	J h	2,085	481	114
Washington,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	1,447	275	160
Washington,	tsh.	Coshcohton,	O.	L f	780	348	72
Washington,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J f	423	509	111
Washington,	c. t.	Fayette,	O.	K g	299	422	45
Washington,	tsh.	Franklin,	O.	K f	351	408	12
Washington, B	tsh.	Guerney,	O.	M f	802	304	95
Washington,	t.	Guerney,	O.	M f	372	308	89
Washington,	tsh.	Harrison,	O.	M f	908	293	109
Washington,	tsh.	Hocking,	O.	L g	161	362	55
Washington,	tsh.	Holmes,	O.	L g	617	353	70
Washington,	tsh.	Jackson,	O.	L g	293	382	69
Washington,	tsh.	Licking,	O.	L f	951	71	39
Washington,	tsh.	Marion,	O.	L f	433	399	47
Washington,	tsh.	Miami,	O.	J f	1,149	476	79
Washington,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	2,285	467	71
Washington, or Cen- treille,	a. t.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	.....	467	71
Washington, B	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	L g	2,280	393	25
Washington,	tsh.	Preble,	O.	J g	2,016	488	92
Washington,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	1,338	374	65
Washington,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	K h	690	423	91
Washington,	tsh.	Stark,	O.	M f	573	128	101

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Washington,	tsh.	Tuscarawas, ..	O.	M f	433	319	105
Washington,	tsh.	Warren,	O.	J g	1,190	458	73
Washington,	tsh.	Macomb,	M. T.	L d	899	562	36
WASHINGTON,	County,			H k	13,064	.....	.....
Washington,	tsh.	Boone,	In.	H f	.....	615	57
Washington,	tsh.	Clark,	In.	I h	.....	594	94
Washington,	tsh.	Clinton,	In.	H f	.....	628	70
Washington,	tsh. and t.	Daviess,	In.	G h	.....	673	106
Washington,	tsh.	Decatur,	In.	I g	.....	559	55
Washington,	tsh.	Delaware,	In.	I f	.....	556	69
Washington,	tsh.	Greene,	In.	G k	.....	653	81
Washington,	A. tsh.	Hendricks,	In.	H g	.....	583	10
Washington,	tsh.	Knox,	In.	G h	.....	683	16
Washington,	A. tsh.	Marion,	In.	H g	984	578	5
Washington,	tsh.	Monroe,	In.	H g	.....	627	41
Washington,	tsh.	Morgan,	In.	H g	.....	603	30
Washington,	tsh.	Owen,	In.	H g	.....	622	50
Washington,	tsh.	Parke,	In.	G g	.....	640	68
Washington,	tsh.	Pike,	In.	G h	.....	681	119
Washington,	tsh.	Putnam,	In.	G g	.....	619	47
Washington,	tsh.	Randolph,	In.	J f	.....	515	105
Washington,	tsh.	Ripley,	In.	I g	.....	545	85
Washington,	tsh.	Rush,	In.	I g	.....	525	40
Washington,	B. tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	H f	.....	643	70
Washington,	tsh.	Warren,	In.	G f	.....	673	100
Washington,	A. tsh.	Washington,	In.	H h	.....	613	91
Washington,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	I g	2,404	523	75
WASHINGTON,	County,			II.	E h	1,675	.....
Washington,	t.	Clinton,	Il.	E h	.....	818	46
WASHINGTON,	County,			Mo.	O i	6,784	.....
Washingtonville,	t.	Oswego,	N. Y.	R c	.....	383	161
WASHITA,	Parish,			La.	B n	5,140	.....
WAŠHTENAW,	County,			M. T.	K d	4,042	.....
Waterboro',	t.	York,	Me.	X c	1,814	518	81
Waterboro',	t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	.....	330	301
Waterboro',	c. t.	Colleton,	S. C.	N n	.....	588	93
Waterbury,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	1,650	529	12
Waterbury,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	U e	3,071	323	29
Waterford,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	1,123	567	57
Waterford,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	W b	1,358	536	50
Waterford,	t.	New London,	Ct.	V e	2,463	351	44
Waterford,	C. tsh. and t.	Saratoga,	N. Y.	U d	1,473	387	10
Waterford,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	3,088	145	35
Waterford,	tsh. and t.	Erie,	Pa.	N e	1,006	319	252
Waterford,	t.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	.....	123	70
Waterford,	t.	Loudon,	Va.	Q g	.....	37	159
Waterford,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	O.	M g	906	324	88
Waterloo,	tsh. and c. t.	Seneca,	N. Y.	R d	1,847	336	173
Waterloo,	t.	Juniatta,	Pa.	Q f	.....	123	70
Waterloo,	t.	Laurens,	S. C.	L l	.....	509	75
Waterloo,	t.	Lauderdale,	Al.	F l	.....	826	176
Waterloo,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	216	352	65
Waterloo,	A. tsh.	Fayette,	In.	I g	.....	527	73
Waterloo,	e. t.	Monroe,	Il.	D h	.....	880	99
Water Town,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,641	429	7
Water Town,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	1,500	318	30
Water Town,	tsh. and c. t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	4,768	412	160
Water Town,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	878	341	59
Waterville,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	2,216	617	18
Waterville,	A. t.	Franklin,	Vt.	V b	488	555	44
Waterville,	t.	Oncida,	N. Y.	S d	364	113

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Watervliet,	tsh.	Albany,	N. Y.	U d	4,962	383	6
WATKINVILLE,	c. t.	Clark,	Geo.	K m	.....	623	29
Wattsburg,	t.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	.....	329	268
Watson,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	909	353	242
Watsonburg,	t.	Northumberlnd	Pa.	R e	.....	180	71
Watson Town,	t.	Hampshire, . . .	Va.	P g	.....	94	162
Wattsburg,	t.	Erie,	Pa.	N d	.....	329	268
Waukeenah,	t.	Jefferson,	F. T.	J p	.....	918	22
Waverly,	t.	Pike,	O.	K g	66	413	61
Wayne,	t.	Kennebeck, . . .	Me.	X b	1,153	600	16
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. Y.	Q c	33,643	.....	.....
Wayne,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	1,172	301	198
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Pa.	S e	7,663	.....	.....
Wayne,	tsh.	Armstrong,	Pa.	O f	878	205	173
Wayne,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N c	250	291	230
Wayne,	tsh.	Erie,	Pa.	O e	197	316	240
Wayne,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,130	241	239
Wayne,	tsh.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	3,691	159	67
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	P k	10,331	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	M o	963	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Mi.	F o	2,781	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ten.	G k	6,013	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Ken.	J j	8,685	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	O.	L f	23,333	.....	.....
Wayne,	tsh.	Adams,	O.	K h	1,063	462	95
Wayne,	tsh.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	661	327	187
Wayne,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	1,337	295	124
Wayne,	tsh.	Butler,	O.	J g	1,514	495	98
Wayne,	tsh.	Champaign,	O.	K f	910	447	50
Wayne,	tsh.	Clermont,	O.	K g	757	463	86
Wayne,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,061	277	147
Wayne,	tsh.	Dark,	O.	J f	408	508	111
Wayne,	tsh.	Fayette,	O.	K g	1,203	412	45
Wayne,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,773	270	139
Wayne,	tsh.	Knox,	O.	L f	1,047	384	54
Wayne,	tsh.	Monroe,	O.	M g	273	300	134
Wayne,	tsh.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	911	458	62
Wayne,	tsh.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	1,284	334	62
Wayne,	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	R g	959	396	31
Wayne,	tsh.	Scioto,	O.	L h	1,151	421	91
Wayne,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	1,072	319	106
Wayne,	tsh.	Warren,	O.	J g	2,873	465	69
Wayne,	tsh.	Wayne,	O.	L f	1,343	352	91
Wayne,	tsh.	Pickaway,	O.	K g	959	396	31
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	M. T.	K d	6,781	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	In.	I g	18,571	.....	.....
Wayne,	tsh.	Bartholomew,	In.	H g	.....	598	46
Wayne,	tsh.	Henry,	In.	I g	.....	528	54
Wayne,	tsh.	Montgomery,	In.	G f	.....	622	49
Wayne,	tsh.	Marion,	In.	H g	986	576	3
Wayne,	tsh.	Owen,	In.	H g	.....	618	45
Wayne,	tsh.	Tippecanoe,	In.	G f	.....	643	70
Wayne,	tsh.	Wayne,	In.	J g	4,395	504	69
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Il.	F h	2,553	.....	.....
WAYNE,	County, . . . . .	.....	Mo.	D j	3,264	.....	.....
Waynesboro',	t.	Augusta,	Va.	P h	.....	150	109
Waynesboro,	c. t.	Wayne,	N. C.	P k	.....	337	51
Waynesboro,	c. t.	Burke,	Geo.	L m	.....	609	87
Waynesboro,	c. t.	Wayne,	Ten.	G k	.....	783	92
Waynesburg,	t.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	200	131	56
Waynesburg,	t.	Franklin,	Pa.	Q g	850	79	56

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Waynesburg,	c. t.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	229	222	
Waynesburg,	t.	Mifflin,	Pa.	Q f	160	68	
Waynesburg,	t.	Lincoln,	Ken.	J i	583	67	
Waynesburg, c	t.	Stark,	O.	M f	98	307	125
Waynesfield,	tsh.	Wood,	O.	K e	572	461	136
Waynesville,	c. t.	Wayne,	Geo.	M o	721	190	
Waynesville,	c. t.	Haywood,	N. C.	K k	549	295	
Waynesville, i	t.	Warren,	O.	J g	439	467	71
WEAKLEY,	County,		Ten.	F j	4,797	.....
Weare,	t.	Hillsborough,	N. H.	W c	2,432	476	17
Weathersfield,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	2,213	463	63
Weathersfield,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	3,853	335	5
Weathersfield,	tsh.	Genesee,	N. Y.	P d	1,179	352	259
Weathersfield, D	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,064	289	157
Wheatland,	tsh.	Monroe,	N. Y.	Q d	2,239	363	234
Weaverstown,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	.....	146	62
Webbville,	t.	Jackson,	F. T.	I p	.....	936	86
Weekapic,	t.	Dutchess,	N. Y.	U e	.....	291	91
Weeds Port, d	t.	Cayuga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	351	153
Weigelstown,	t.	York,	Pa.	R g	.....	91	20
Weissenburg, E	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	1,285	180	72
Weisensburg,	t.	Baltimore,	Md.	R g	.....	62	54
Weld,	t.	Oxford,	N. C.	X b	.....	626	53
Weldon,	t.	Halifax,	Q j	.....	199	65	
Wellfleet,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	Y e	2,046	498	100
Wells,	t.	York,	Me.	X c	2,978	514	85
Wells,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	880	444	88
Wells,	tsh.	Hamilton,	N. Y.	T c	340	451	72
Wells,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	752	259	148
Wells,	tsh.	Jefferson,	O.	N f	1,303	261	142
Wellington,	t.	Somerset,	Me.	Y d	639	654	55
Wellington,	t.	Onondaga,	N. Y.	R c	.....	345	144
Wellington,	tsh.	Lorain,	O.	L e	282	377	111
Wellsborough,	c. t.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	.....	253	147
Wellsburg,	c. t.	Brooke,	Va.	N f	.....	280	373
Wellsville,	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	169	284	166
Welshfield,	tsh.	Geauga,	O.	M e	262	317	154
Wendell,	t.	Sullivan,	N. H.	V c	637	488	37
Wendell,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	874	403	82
Wenham,	t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	611	452	20
Wenlock,	t.	Essex,	Vt.	W h	24	583	97
Wentworth,	t.	Grafton,	N. H.	W c	924	511	55
Wentworth, c	t.	Rockingham,	N. C.	O j	.....	292	108
Wentworth's Lo'n. A	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	36	600	133
Werefordsburg,	t.	Bedford,	Pa.	P g	.....	139	88
Wesley,	tsh.	Washington,	O.	M g	495	320	90
West,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	Q f	1,650	152	88
West,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	M f	1,491	294	140
West Alexandria, t	. . . . .	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	245	228
West Alexandria, t	. . . . .	Preble,	O.	J g	52	483	87
W. BATON ROUGE Parish,			La.	B n	3,084	.....
West Bedford, e	t.	Coshcohton,	O.	L f	70	349	71
West Bethlehem, . . . G	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	2,048	217	210
West Bloomfield, t	. . . . .	Ontario,	N. Y.	Q d	.....	344	208
Westborough, G	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,438	403	30
West Boylston, H	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,055	401	39
West Bradford, V	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,550	117	74
West Bridgewater, E	t.	Plymouth,	Mas.	W d	1,042	429	24
West Brook,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	3,238	540	53
West Brunswick,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	T c	713	417	88
West Caln,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,490	134	57

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
West Cambridge, .S.	t.	Middlesex, ...	Mas.	W d	1,230	434	6
West Carlisle, ....d.	t.	Coshoeton, ...	O.	L f	107	352	68
WEST CHESTER, County,	.....	.....	N. Y.	U e	36,456	.....	.....
West Chester,.....tsh. and e. t.	.....	West Chester,	N. Y.	U f	2,362	239	165
West Chester,.....c. t.	.....	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,500	115	75
West Chester,.....t.	.....	Butler,	O.	J g	133	493	87
West Chester,.....b. t.	.....	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	52	312	112
West Constable,.....t.	.....	Franklin,	N. Y.	T b	.....	551	218
Western,.....t.	.....	Worcester,	Mas.	V d	1,189	381	53
Western,.....tsh. and t.	.....	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	2,419	410	109
Westerloo,	tsh.	Albany,	N. Y.	T d	3,321	361	20
Westerly,	t.	Washington,	R. I.	W e	1,904	376	58
Westerville,	t.	Nash,	N. C.	Q k	.....	273	51
Western Port,	t.	Alleghany,	Md.	O g	.....	141	178
West Fairlee,.....t.	.....	Orange,	Vt.	U c	841	509	35
West Fallowfield, .X.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,621	102	59
WEST FELICIANA, Parish,	.....	La.	D o	8,629	.....	.....	.....
Westfield,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	353	580	57
Westfield,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	.....	358	93
Westfield,.....D.	tsh. and t.	Chautauque,	N. Y.	O d	2,477	355	330
Westfield,	tsh.	Richmond,	N. Y.	S d	1,733	218	170
Westfield,	tsh.	Essex,	N. J.	T f	2,492	218	52
Westfield,	tsh.	Tioga,	Pa.	Q e	494	286	189
Westfield,	t.	Lewis,	Va.	N g	.....	257	257
Westfield,	tsh.	Delaware,	O.	K f	471	411	32
Westfield,	tsh.	Medina,	O.	L e	577	354	102
Westford,	t.	Chittenden,	Vt.	U b	1,291	531	54
Westford,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,329	429	27
Westford,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	1,645	382	68
Westfindley,	tsh.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	1,218	249	242
West Goshen,	U.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	799	115	75
West Greenwich,	t.	Kent,	R. I.	W e	1,818	377	17
West Hampton,	D.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	918	384	99
West Hampton,	t.	Suffolk,	N. Y.	V f	.....	304	236
West Hanover,	tsh.	Dauphin,	Pa.	R f	2,543	126	16
West Hartwick,	t.	Otsego,	N. Y.	S d	.....	366	72
West Haven,	t.	Rutland,	Vt.	U c	722	461	86
West Hempfield, .M.	tsh.	Lancaster,	Pa.	R f	3,898	99	28
Westland,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	802	322	76
West Liberty,	t.	Ohio,	Va.	N f	.....	275	368
West Liberty,	e. t.	Morgan,	Ken.	K h	50	484	107
West Liberty,	e. t.	Butler,	O.	J g	59	483	86
West Liberty,	t.	Highland,	O.	K g	32	434	81
West Liberty,	t.	Logan,	O.	K f	190	451	55
West Liberty,	t.	Henry,	In.	I g	.....	539	34
West Machias,	t.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	.....	743	141
West Manchester, .L.	tsh.	York,	Pa.	K g	1,269	87	24
West Marlborough, W.	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	1,101	104	66
Westmiddleton,	t.	Washington,	Pa.	N f	.....	243	225
Westminster,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	1,737	434	97
Westminster,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	1,696	416	49
Westminster,	t.	Frederick,	Md.	R g	.....	66	58
Westmore,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	32	561	52
Westmoreland,	t.	Cheshire,	N. H.	V d	1,647	427	73
Westmoreland,	B. tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	3,303	369	105
WESTMORELAND County, .....	.....	.....	Pa.	O f	38,500	.....	.....
WESTMORELAND County, .....	.....	.....	Va.	R h	8,396	.....	.....
Westmoreland, C. H.	c. t.	Westmoreland,	Va.	R h	.....	116	70
West Nantmeal,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	1,498	132	66
West Newbury,	G. t.	Essex,	Mas.	X d	1,586	471	42
West Nottingham, .Y	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	R g	562	88	64

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Names of Places,	Class,	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Weston,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	972	452	90
Weston,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,091	425	13
Weston,	t.	Fairfield,	Ct.	U e	2,997	290	61
Weston,	c. t.	Lewis,	Va.	N h	.....	249	249
West Penn,	tsh.	Schuylkill,	Pa.	S f	1,379	179	76
West Pennsborough, F	tsh.	Cumberland,	Pa.	Q f	1,733	105	24
West Point Academy,		Orange,	N. Y.	T e	.....	280	104
West Point,	t.	Troup,	Geo.	I n	.....	762	143
West Point,	t.	Hardin,	Ken.	I h	.....	610	72
West Port,	F. t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y c	554	594	29
West Port,	t.	Bristol,	Mas.	W e	2,779	421	59
West Port,	tsh. and t.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	1,513	500	123
Westport,	c. t.	Oldham,	Ken.	I h	314	577	44
West River,	t.	Ann Arundel,	Md.	R h	.....	49	12
West River,	tsh.	Randolph,	In.	I f	1,077	530	87
West Rushville,	t.	Fairfield,	O.	L g	134	363	37
West Salem,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,850	281	244
West Springfield,	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	.....	361	78
West Stockbridge,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,209	357	132
West Stockholm,	t.	St. Lawrence,	N. Y.	T b	.....	490	222
West Town,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S g	741	116	78
West Turin,	tsh.	Lewis,	N. Y.	S c	1,534	422	118
West Union,	t.	Ohio,	Va.	N f	.....	257	350
West Union,	c. t.	Adams,	O.	K h	429	460	101
West Union,	t.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	90	283	170
Westville,	tsh.	Franklin,	N. Y.	T d	619	551	218
Westville,	c. t.	Simpson,	Mi.	O o	.....	1,090	56
West Whiteland,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	850	127	73
West Windsor, . . . D	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	2,129	179	12
West Zanesville, . . . f	t.	Muskingum,	O.	L f	284	336	59
Wetumpkee,	t.	Coosa,	Al.	H n	.....	859	119
Weybridge,	B. tsh.	Addison,	Vt.	U b	850	484	59
Weymouth,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	X d	2,837	441	12
Weymouth,	t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	.....	180	67
Weymouth,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	T g	3,333	186	78
Wharton,	tsh.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	809	182	181
Whately,	t.	Franklin,	Mas.	V d	1,111	386	93
Wheatfield,	tsh.	Indiana,	Pa.	O f	2,961	175	141
Wheatfield,	tsh.	Perry,	Pa.	Q f	1,485	117	64
Wheeler,	tsh.	Steubcn,	N. Y.	Q d	1,389	307	210
Wheelerburg, . . . a.	t.	Scioto,	O.	L h	88	412	92
Wheeling,	c. t.	Ohio,	Va.	N f	.....	264	357
Wheeling,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M f	1,669	279	120
Wheeling,	tsh.	Guernsey,	O.	M f	277	223	89
Wheelock,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	834	548	39
Whetstone,	tsh.	Crawford,	O.	L f	750	407	67
Whithy,	t.	Mecklenburg,	Va.	P j	.....	219	97
WHITE,	County,		Tcn.	I k	9,967	.....	.....
WHITE,	County,		Il.	F h	6,091	.....	.....
White Clay Creek, C.	Hundred,	New Castle,	Del.	S g	1,851	98	47
White Creek,	tsh.	Washington,	N. Y.	U d	2,446	419	42
White Deer,	tsh.	Union,	Pa.	R e	1,295	177	68
White Eyes, . . . E.	tsh.	Coshocton,	O.	M f	445	336	91
Whitefield,	tsh.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y b	2,020	599	16
Whitefields,	t.	Coos,	N. H.	W b	684	551	109
White Hall,	tsh. and t.	Washington,	N. Y.	U c	2,889	449	72
White Hall,	t.	Columbia,	Pa.	R e	.....	201	91
White Hall,	tsh.	Lehigh,	Pa.	S f	.....	176	83
White Hall,		Bladen,	N. C.	P l	394	108
White Hall,	t.	Marengo,	Al.	G h	927	91
White Hall,	t.	Greene,	Il.	D g	877	116

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Population.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
White Haven,	t.	Somerset,	Md.	S h	143	106	
Whiteland, East,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	994	131	77
Whiteland, West,	tsh.	Chester,	Pa.	S f	850	127	73
WHITELEY,	County,	Ken.	J j	3,806	.....	
White Marsh, V	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,924	148	110
White Oak,	tsh.	Highland,	O.	K g	1,054	454	87
White Oak Point,	t.	Jo. Daviess,	Il.	D d	.....	990	326
White Pigeon,	tsh.	St. Joseph,	M. T.	I e	607	625	151
White Plain,	t.	Fauquier,	Va.	Q h	.....	59	117
White Plains, I.	tsh. and t.	West Chester, N. Y.	U e	759	252	131	
White Plains,	t.	Greene,	Geo.	K n	.....	616	48
White R. Crossings, . . . . .	.....	Monroe,	A. T.	C l	1,009	57	
White River,	tsh.	Gibson,	In.	G h	.....	697	136
White River,	tsh.	Hamilton,	In.	H f	.....	585	27
White River,	tsh.	Johnson,	In.	H g	684	583	10
White River,	tsh.	Randolph,	In.	J f	1,176	523	97
Whitesboro',	c. t.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	.....	387	100
White Sulphur Springs, . . . . .	.....	Greenbrier,	Va.	Q h	.....	254	212
White's Town,	tsh.	Oneida,	N. Y.	S c	4,410	387	100
Whitesville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	S c	.....	408	152
Whitesville,	c. t.	Columbus,	N. C.	P l	.....	462	138
Whitesville,	t.	Duval,	F. T.	L p	.....	826	262
Whitesville,	t.	Wilkinson,	Mi.	C o	1,174	140	
White Water, E	tsh.	Hamilton,	O.	J g	1,734	515	130
White Water,	t.	Franklin,	In.	J g	.....	514	81
Whiting,	tsh.	Washington,	Me.	A Z b	309	764	162
Whiting,	t.	Addison,	Vt.	U c	653	472	67
Whitingham,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,477	425	144
Whitley,	tsh.	Greene,	Pa.	N g	1,875	225	207
Whitleysburg,	t.	Kent,	Del.	S g	.....	94	28
Whitpaine, W	tsh.	Montgomery,	Pa.	S f	1,137	142	93
Whiskey Run,	tsh.	Crawford,	In.	H h	.....	629	111
Wholebert's,	t.	Berks,	Pa.	R f	.....	143	33
Widner,	tsh.	Knox,	In.	G h	.....	673	106
Wilbraham, B	t.	Hampden,	Mas.	V d	2,034	367	67
WILCOX,	County, . . . . .	.....	Al.	G o	9,548	.....
WILKES,	County, . . . . .	.....	N. C.	M j	11,968	.....
WILKES,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	L m	14,237	.....
Wilkesbarre,	tsh. and c. t.	Luzerne,	Pa.	S e	2,233	222	114
Wilkesboro',	c. t.	Wilkes,	N. C.	M j	.....	403	175
Wilkesville,	tsh. and t.	Gallia,	O.	L g	476	374	87
Wilkins, D	tsh.	Allegany,	Pa.	O f	1,917	217	94
WILKINSON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Geo.	K n	6,513	.....
WILKINSON,	County, . . . . .	.....	Mis. T.	C o	11,686	.....
Wilmington,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V d	1,367	419	138
Wilmington,	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	731	446	14
Wilmington,	tsh.	Essex,	N. Y.	U b	695	525	148
Wilmington,	c. t.	New Castle,	Del.	S g	.....	108	47
Wilmington,	c. t.	New Hanover, N. C.	P l	.....	416	149	
Wilmington,	c. t.	McCracken,	Ken.	F i	12	827	289
Wilmington,	c. t.	Clinton,	O.	K g	616	444	67
Wilmot, A	tsh.	Merimack, N. H.	W c	835	503	28	
Willance,	t.	Jefferson, F. T.	K p	.....	918	30	
Williams,	tsh.	Northampton, . . . Pa.	S f	2,707	184	95	
WILLIAMS,	County, . . . . .	.....	O.	J e	387	.....
Williamsburg,	t.	Penobscot, . . . Me.	Y a	227	693	94	
Williamsburg,	t.	Hampshire, . . . Mas.	V d	1,236	384	99	
Williamsburg,	t.	Huntingdon, . . . Pa.	P f	.....	155	102	
Williamsburg,	t.	Northampton, . . . Pa.	S f	80	207	120	
Williamsburg,	t.	Washington, . . . Pa.	N f	214	192	
Williamsburg,	t.	Talbot, . . . Md.	S g	88	47	

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Williamsburg,.....	e. t.	James City,.....	Va.	R f	.....	163	60
WILLIAMSBURG,.....	District,.....	S. C.	O m	9,018	.....	.....	.....
Williamsburg,.....	t.	Baldwin,.....	Al.	F p	.....	1,038	246
Williamsburg,.....	e. t.	Covington,.....	Mi.	E o	.....	1,087	83
Williamsport,.....	t.	Maury,.....	Ten.	G h	.....	745	54
Williamsburg,.....	t.	Jackson,.....	Ten.	I j	.....	656	75
Williamsburg,.....	t.	Mason,.....	Ken.	K h	.....	470	75
Williamsburg,.....	c. t.	Whitely,.....	Ken.	J j	50	557	130
Williamsburg,.....	tsh. and t.	Clermont,.....	O.	J g	1,609	469	102
Williamsburg,.....	t.	Clay,.....	In.	G g	.....	644	72
Williamsboro',.....	t.	Granville,.....	N. C.	P j	.....	247	59
Williamsfield,.....	tsh.	Ashtabula,.....	O.	N e	528	297	189
Williamsport,.....	c. t.	Lycoming,.....	Pa.	Q e	624	196	87
Williamsport,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Pa.	O f	.....	214	192
Williamsport,.....	t.	Washington,.....	Md.	Q g	.....	74	107
Williamsport,.....	t.	Pickaway,.....	O.	K g	74	404	36
Williamsport,.....	t.	Stark,.....	O.	M f	4	304	131
Williamsport,.....	c. t.	Warren,.....	In.	G f	.....	668	95
Williamson,.....	tsh. and t.	Wayne,.....	N. Y.	Q e	1,801	385	206
WILLIAMSON,.....	County,.....		Ten.	H k	26,638	.....	.....
Williamston,.....	e. t.	Martin,.....	N. C.	O k	.....	268	106
Williamstown,.....	t.	Orange,.....	Vt.	V b	1,487	513	11
Williamstown,.....	t.	Berkshire,.....	Mas.	U d	2,134	395	135
Williamstown,.....	tsh.	Oswego,.....	N. Y.	S c	606	395	137
Williamstown,.....	t.	Barbour,.....	Al.	L o	.....	850	221
Williamstown,.....	e. t.	Grant,.....	Ken.	J h	197	520	44
Williamsville,.....	t.	Erie,.....	N. Y.	P d	.....	386	283
Williamsville,.....	t.	Person,.....	N. C.	O j	.....	263	68
Willingboro',.....	D. tsh.	Burlington,.....	N. J.	T f	782	154	14
Willington,.....	t.	Tolland,.....	Ct.	V e	1,305	358	23
Willington,.....	t.	Abbeville,.....	S. C.	L m	.....	553	97
Willisboro',.....	tsh. and t.	Essex,.....	N. Y.	U b	1,316	534	157
Williston,.....	C. t.	Chittenden,.....	Vt.	U b	1,606	515	30
Willistown,.....	tsh.	Chester,.....	Pa.	S f	1,411	131	77
Willet,.....	tsh.	Cortland,.....	N. Y.	S d	840	320	137
Willow Grove,.....	t.	Montgomery,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	150	112
Willow Grove,.....	t.	Kent,.....	Del.	S g	.....	107	7
Willow Grove, P. O.		Sumter,.....	S. C.	N l	.....	458	64
Willow Springs,.....	t.	Iowa,.....	M. T.	E d	.....	1,019	.....
Willow Street,.....	t.	Lancaster,.....	Pa.	R g	.....	104	40
Wills,.....	tsh.	Guernsey,.....	O.	M f	1,596	306	91
Willshire,.....	tsh. and c. t.	Van Wert,.....	O.	J f	49	533	146
Willtown,.....	t.	Colleton,.....	S. C.	N n	.....	581	115
Wilna,.....	tsh.	Jefferson,.....	N. Y.	S b	1,602	442	151
Wilson,.....	tsh.	Niagara,.....	N. Y.	O c	913	424	294
WILSON,.....	County,.....		Ten.	H j	25,472	.....	.....
Wilsonville,.....	t.	Pike,.....	Pa.	S f	.....	230	138
Wilton,.....	t.	Kennebeck,.....	Me.	X b	1,640	611	38
Wilton,.....	t.	Hillsborough,.....	N. H.	W d	1,039	453	37
Wilton,.....	t.	Fairfield,.....	Ct.	V e	2,095	277	58
Wilton,.....	tsh.	Saratoga,.....	N. Y.	U c	1,373	419	42
Winchendon,.....	t.	Worcester,.....	Mas.	V d	1,463	419	61
Winchester,.....	t.	Cheshire,.....	N. H.	V d	2,052	417	78
Winchester,.....	t.	Litchfield,.....	Ct.	U e	1,766	340	29
Winchester,.....	c. t.	Frederick,.....	Va.	P g	.....	71	150
Winchester,.....	c. t.	Wayne,.....	Mi.	F o	.....	1,008	165
Winchester,.....	c. t.	Franklin,.....	Ten.	H k	.....	684	82
Winchester,.....	c. t.	Clark,.....	Ken.	J h	620	516	45
Winchester,.....	t.	Adams,.....	O.	K g	464	93
Winchester,.....	t.	Greene,.....	O.	K g	8	463	80
Winchester,.....	c. t.	Guernsey,.....	O.	M f	96	308	95

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Winchester,	t.	Preble,	O.	J g	186	480	84
Winchester,	c. t.	Randolph,	In.	I f	.....	523	97
Windham,	t.	Cumberland,	Me.	X c	2,182	556	67
Windham,	t.	Rockingham,	N. H.	W d	998	450	32
WINDHAM,	County,	Windham,	Vt.	V c	28,748	.....	.....
Windham,	t.	Windham,	Vt.	V c	847	449	88
WINDHAM,	County,	Windham,	Ct.	V e	27,082	.....	.....
Windham,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	V e	2,812	358	28
Windham,	tsh.	Greene,	N. Y.	T d	3,471	364	44
Windham,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	655	264	153
Windham,	tsh.	Luzerne,	Pa.	R e	1,094	243	135
Windham,	tsh.	Portage,	O.	M e	669	309	150
Windrock,	tsh.	Venango,	Pa.	O e	.....	277	210
Windsor,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	1,485	609	26
WINDSOR,	County,	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	40,625	.....	.....
Windsor,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	3,134	469	59
Windsor,	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	U d	1,042	381	119
Windsor,	t.	Hartford,	Ct.	V e	3,220	344	9
Windsor,	tsh. and t.	Broome,	N. Y.	S d	2,180	298	128
Windsor,	tsh.	Berks,	Pa.	S f	2,298	156	56
Windsor,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	2,760	98	36
Windsor,	c. t.	Bertie,	N. C.	Q k	.....	275	130
Windsor,	tsh. and t.	Ashtabula,	O.	N e	666	333	174
Windsor,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	M g	583	332	78
Windsor,	tsh.	Lawrence,	O.	L h	526	399	135
Windsor, East, A	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	1,903	183	18
Windsor, West,	tsh.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	2,129	179	12
Winfield,	tsh.	Herkimer,	N. Y.	S d	1,778	371	74
Winhall,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	V c	571	440	102
Winnisboro',	c. t.	Fairfield,	S. C.	M l	.....	476	29
Winslow,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	Y b	1,263	613	18
Winthrop,	t.	Kennebeck,	Me.	X b	1,888	594	10
Winton,	c. t.	Hertford,	N. C.	R j	.....	240	129
Wiscasset,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y d	2,255	589	24
Woburn, R	t.	Middlesex,	Mas.	W d	1,977	422	10
Wolcot,	t.	Orleans,	Vt.	V b	492	557	37
Wolcot,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	V e	844	329	23
Wolcot,	tsh. and t.	Wayne,	N. Y.	R c	1,085	361	184
Wolf Creek,	tsh.	Mercer,	Pa.	N e	1,244	257	225
Wolfsboro',	t.	Strafford,	N. H.	W c	1,928	511	37
Wolftown,	t.	Madison,	Va.	P h	.....	110	92
WOOD,	County,	WOOD,	Va.	M g	6,429	.....	.....
WOOD,	County,	WOOD,	O.	K e	1,102	.....	.....
Wood,	tsh.	Clark,	In.	I h	.....	598	100
Woodberry,	tsh. and t.	Bedford,	Pa.	P f	3,375	136	114
Woodberry,	tsh.	Huntingdon,	Pa.	P f	1,765	155	102
Woodbridge,	t.	New Haven,	Ct.	U e	2,049	307	43
Woodbridge,	t.	Fayette,	Pa.	O g	.....	170	169
Woodbridge,	tsh. and t.	Middlesex,	N. J.	T f	3,969	203	37
Woodbury,	t.	Caledonia,	Vt.	V b	824	540	16
Woodbury,	t.	Litchfield,	Ct.	U e	2,044	311	37
Woodbury,	c. t.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	735	145	39
Woodcock,	tsh.	Crawford,	Pa.	N e	1,130	305	244
Woodford,	t.	Bennington,	Vt.	U d	395	414	120
WOODFORD	County,	WOODFORD	Ken.	J h	12,273	.....	.....
Woodhull,	tsh.	Steuben,	N. Y.	Q d	501	293	236
Woodsboro',	t.	Pendleton,	Va.	O h	.....	204	156
Woodsfield,	c. t.	Monroe,	O.	M g	157	294	140
Woodstock,	t.	Oxford,	Me.	X b	573	587	42
Woodstock,	t.	Windsor,	Vt.	V c	3,044	476	48
Woodstock,	t.	Windham,	Ct.	V e	2,915	373	38

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Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula-tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
Woodstock,	tsh. and t.	Ulster,	N. Y.	T d	1,376	323	57
Woodstock,	c. t.	Shenandoah, . . .	Va.	P h	100	156	
Woodstock,	t.	Beaufort,	N. C.	R k	322	148	
Woodstown,	t.	Salem,	N. J.	S g	161	55	
Woodville,	t.	Jefferson,	N. Y.	R c	395	169	
Woodville,	t.	Butler,	Pa.	O f	240	212	
Woodville,	t.	Culpeper,	Va.	P h	97	115	
Woodville,	t.	Henry,	Al.	I o	888	276	
Woodville,	c. t.	Jackson,	Al.	H l	708	185	
Woodville,	c. t.	Wilkinson,	Mi.	C o	1,182	148	
Woodville,	t.	Plaquemines, . . .	La.	D p	1,233	30	
Woodville,	c. t.	Clermont,	O.	J g	17	468	93
Woodville,	t.	Hamilton,	In.	H f	586	28	
Woodsonville,	t.	Hart,	Ken.	I i	48	656	105
Woolwich,	t.	Lincoln,	Me.	Y e	1,495	581	32
Woolwich,	tsh.	Gloucester,	N. J.	S g	3,033	155	49
Wooster,	tsh. and c. t.	Wayne,	O.	L f	1,953	347	86
Worcester,	t.	Washington,	Vt.	V b	432	533	9
WORCESTER,	County,		Mas.	W d	84,355	· · · · ·	
Worcester,	t.	Worcester,	Mas.	W d	4,173	394	39
Worcester,	tsh.	Otsego,	N. Y.	T d	2,093	373	59
Worcester, X	tsh.	Montgomery, . . .	Pa.	S f	1,185	157	102
WORCESTER,	County,		Md.	S h	18,273	· · · · ·	
Wormleysburg,	t.	Cumberland,	Pa.	R f	· · · · ·	109	1
Worthington,	t.	Hampshire,	Mas.	V d	1,179	380	111
Worthington,	t.	Muhlenburg,	Ken.	G i	· · · · ·	715	177
Worthington,	t.	Franklin,	O.	K f	314	406	10
Worthington,	tsh.	Richland,	O.	L f	934	384	64
Wenham,	t.	Norfolk,	Mas.	X d	2,698	411	25
Wrightsboro',	t.	Columbia,	Geo.	L m	· · · · ·	592	78
Wrights Town, . . M	tsh.	Bucks,	Pa.	S f	659	162	119
Wrights Town,	t.	Burlington,	N. J.	T f	· · · · ·	167	18
Wrightsville,	t.	York,	Pa.	R g	· · · · ·	99	29
Wrightsville,	t.	Duplin,	N. C.	P k	· · · · ·	370	113
Wrightsville,	t.	New Hanover, . . .	N. C.	Q l	· · · · ·	416	157
Wurtsboro',	t.	Sullivan,	N. Y.	T e	· · · · ·	277	99
Wyalusing,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	753	254	243
Wyandot Reserve,		Crawford,	O.	K f	56	430	64
Wye,	t.	Queen Ann,	Md.	R h	· · · · ·	67	30
Wyoming,	t.	Luverne,	Pa.	S e	· · · · ·	294	116
Wysox,	tsh.	Bradford,	Pa.	R e	1,351	241	130
WYTHE,	County,		Va.	N j	12,163	· · · · ·	
Wytopidlock,	t.	Penobscot,	Me.	Z d	11	751	156
Xenia,	tsh.	Greene,	O.	K g	4,021	449	53
Xenia,	c. t.	Greene,	O.	K g	917	453	57
Yancey,	c. t.	Caswell,	N. C.	O j	· · · · ·	264	93
Yanceyville,	t.	Louisa,	Va.	Q l	· · · · ·	106	60
Yankee Town, f	t.	Butler,	O.	J g	100	496	105
Yarmouth,	t.	Barnstable,	Mas.	X e	2,251	469	71
YATES,	County,		N. Y.	Q d	19,009	· · · · ·	
Yates,	tsh.	Orleans,	N. Y.	P c	1,375	343	262
Yatesville,	t.	Yates,	N. Y.	Q d	· · · · ·	407	267
YAZOO,	County,		Mi.	D n	6,550	· · · · ·	
Yellow Creek,	tsh.	Columbiana,	O.	N f	1,149	· · · · ·	
Yonkers,	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U f	1,761	242	135
YORK,	County,		Mc.	X c	51,722	· · · · ·	
York,	c. t.	York,	Me.	X c	3,485	500	99
York,	tsh. and t.	Livingston,	N. Y.	P d	2,636	358	237
YORK,	County,		Pa.	R g	42,859	· · · · ·	
York,	tsh.	York,	Pa.	R g	5,397	81	30
York,	c. t.	York,	Pa.	R g	4,216	87	24

CONSULTING INDEX.

Names of Places.	Class.	County.	State.	Ref. Letters	Popula- tion.	D. fr. Wash.	D. fr. Cap.
<i>YORK,</i>	County,		Va.	R l	5,354	.....	.....
<i>YORK,</i>	District,		S. C.	M l	17,790	.....	.....
York,	tsh.	Athens,	O.	L g	871	358	59
York,	tsh.	Belmont,	O.	M g	1,429	281	134
York,	t.	Montgomery,	O.	J g	.....	470	74
York,	tsh.	Morgan,	O.	L g	751	348	62
York,	tsh.	Sandusky,	O.	L e	442	449	114
York,	tsh.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	369	113	100
York,	tsh.	Switzerland,	In.	J h	.....	551	105
York,	t.	Crawford,	Il.	G g	.....	710	133
Yorkshire,	tsh.	Cattaraugus,	N. Y.	P d	823	336	274
Yorktown,	tsh.	West Chester,	N. Y.	U e	2,141	277	113
<i>Yorktown,</i>	c. t.	York,	Va.	R i	.....	175	72
<i>Yorkville,</i>	c. t.	York,	S. C.	M l	.....	432	78
Yough Glades,	t.	Alleghany,	Md.	O g	.....	165	202
Young,	tsh.	Jefferson,	Pa.	P f	.....	209	153
Young's, P. O. . . . .	.....	Laurens,	S. C.	L m	.....	504	88
Young's Town,	t.	Niagara,	N. Y.	O c	.....	412	304
Youngstown,	t.	Westmoreland,	Pa.	O f	.....	182	160
Youngstown, F	tsh.	Trumbull,	O.	N e	1,384	279	168
Youngsville,	t.	Warren,	Pa.	O e	.....	330	257
Ypsilanti,	tsh.	Washtenaw,	M. T.	K d	.....	534	32
Ypsilanti,	t.	Washtenaw,	M. T.	K d	.....	534	32
Zane,	tsh.	Logan,	O.	K f	608	447	51
Zanesfield,	t.	Logan,	O.	K f	34	453	57
Zanesville,	c. t.	Muskingum,	O.	L g	3,216	336	59
Zebulon,	c. t.	Pike,	Geo.	J m	.....	725	86
Zelienople,	t.	Butler,	Pa.	N f	.....	250	219
Zoar, I	t.	Berkshire,	Mas.	V d	129	390	119
Zoar,	t.	Delaware,	O.	L f	.....	391	19
Zoar,	t.	Tuscarawas,	O.	M f	.....	317	114

CONSULTING INDEX TO THE RIVERS.

To ascertain the location on the Map of any river mentioned in the Index, observe the letters opposite to it in the column of reference letters, then find the corresponding letters on the top and sides of the Map; from these pass the eye along the columns due north or south, or east or west, until they intersect: in the square of their intersection, the river sought for will be found.

The first column contains the names of the rivers, the second the ocean, gulf, bay, (or, if a tributary) the river into which they respectively empty. The third column contains the state in which they are situated; in the fourth will be found the reference letters; and the fifth shows the respective lengths, in miles, measured from their mouths, to their remotest sources.

The articles which have the letter M attached to them, will be found on the Supplementary Map of Maine; and those to which the letter F is attached, are on the Supplementary Map of Florida.

Rivers.		Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Abagusquash,	M.	Toladi River,	Me.	.....	16
Acadiens,		Lake Maurepas,	La.	D p	14
Aestham,		Rappahannock,	Va.	Q h	28
Alabama,		Mobile River,	Al.	F p	500
A la Loutre,		Missouri River,	Mo.	C h	41
Alapahaw,		Suwancee River,	F. T.	K p	150
Alaqua,		Choctawhatchie Bay, . . .	F. T.	H p	20
Alatamaha,		Atlantic Ocean,	Geo.	M o	300
Allegheny,		Ohio River,	Pa.	N f	300
Alligator,		Albemarle Sound,	N. C.	R k	45
Amaxura, or Withlocoochy,	F.	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	.....	130
Amite,		Lake Maurepas,	La.	D p	118
Amoee,		Hiwassee River,	Ten.	J k	54
Anclote,	F.	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	.....	22
Anderson,		Ohio,	In.	H h	31
Androscoggin,		Kennebeck,	Mc.	Y c	215
Apalachie,		Oconee,	Geo.	K m	56
Appalachicola,		Appalachicola Bay,	F. T.	I q	425
Appomattox,		James River,	Va.	Q l	132
Aquokee,		Amoee River,	Ten.	J k	34
Ararat,		Yadkin River,	N. C.	N j	18
Arkansas,		Mississippi River,	A. T.	C m	2,500
Ashberrish,	M.	Temiscouata Lake,	Me.	.....	13
Ashepoo,		St. Helena Sound,	S. C.	N n	40
Ashley,		Charleston Harbor,	S. C.	N n	43
Ashtabula,		Lake Erie,	O.	N e	31
Asternal,	F.	Roman's Creek,	F. T.	.....	35
Atchafalaya,		Atchafalaya Bay,	La.	C q	140
Au Bœuff,		Missouri River,	Mo.	C h	25
Au Buger,		Missouri River,	Mo.	C h	15
Au Canoe,		Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	B b	100
Au Carpe,		Lake Huron,	M. T.	J a	70
Au Sable,		Lake Champlain,	N. Y.	U b	55
Au Sable,		Saginaw Bay,	M. T.	K b	37
Au Sable,		Illinois River,	Il.	F e	26
Au Vases,		Missouri River,	Mo.	C h	40
Aux Betsies,		Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I b	57
Aux Canards,		Ouisconsin River,	M. T.	F c	20

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Aux Hebert,	Missouri River,	Mo.	Z A g	26
Aux Miners,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	H a	49
Aux Trains,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	H a	28
Awhyataak,	Fox River,	M. T.	F c	40
Bachelor's,	Illinois River,	Il.	E f	14
Back,	Cooper River,	S. C.	N n	11
Bad,	Hare River,	M. T.	J c	11
Badaxe,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	C c	54
Bad Fish,	River of Four Lakes,	M. T.	F d	46
Banister,	Dan River,	Va.	P j	56
Barrets,	Tellico River,	N. C.	J k	14
Baskahegan,	Mattawamkeag River,	Me.	A Z a	28
Batsto,	Little Egg Harbor,	N. J.	T g	14
Batten,	Hudson River,	N. Y.	U c	48
Bay,	Pamlico Sound,	N. C.	R k	21
Bayou Bartholomew,	Washita River,	La.	B n	190
Bayou D'Arbame,	Washita River,	La.	B n	87
Bayou Dupont,	Barataria Bay,	La.	D q	36
Bayou La Fourche,	Gulf of Mexico,	La.	D q	90
Bayou Rocheblave,	Perdido Bay,	Al.	G p	44
Bayou Saline,	Red River,	La.	B o	130
Bayou Saluter,	Washita River,	La.	B n	82
Bayou Teche,	Atchafalaya Bay,	La.	C q	206
Beach,	Tennessee River,	Ten.	F k	28
Bean Creek,	Maumee River,	O.	J e	83
Bear,	Androscoggin River,	Me.	X b	18
Beaver,	Black River,	N. Y.	S c	66
Beaver,	James River,	Va.	O i	11
Bell,	Cumberland Sound,	F. T.	M p	10
Belle,	St. Clair River,	M. T.	L d	59
Bennerts,	White River,	A. T.	B j	21
Beouf,	Washita River,	La.	C o	200
Big,	Maramec River,	Mo.	D h	100
Big Barren,	Green River,	Ken.	H i	70
Big Black,	Mississippi River,	Mi.	C n	185
Big Black,	White River,	A. T.	C k	229
Big Blue,	Ohio River,	In.	H h	50
Big Cossitot,	North Little River,	A. T.	Z A m	56
Big Doe,	Wataga River,	Ten.	L j	22
Big Laurel,	French Broad River,	N. C.	L k	23
Big Muddy,	Mississippi River,	Il.	E i	96
Big Piasau,	Mississippi River,	Il.	D h	18
Big Pigeon,	French Broad River,	Ten.	K k	68
Big Platte,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	D d	32
Big Sack,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	Z A a	75
Big Sandy,	Ohio River,	Va.	L h	160
Big Sandy,	Tennessee River,	Ten.	F j	63
Big Sycamore,	Clinch River,	Ten.	K j	24
Big Femme,	Missouri River,	Mo.	B h	32
Big Vermillion,	Wabash River,	In.	G g	90
Birch,	Elk River,	Va.	N h	24
Black,	M. Walloostook River,	Me.	.....	12
Black,	Connécticut River,	Vt.	V c	32
Black,	Lake Ontario,	N. Y.	R c	116
Black,	South,	N. C.	P k	22
Black,	Great Pedee,	S. C.	O m	115
Black,	Lake Erie,	O.	L e	44
Black,	Lake Huron,	M. T.	L c	33
Black,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H d	26
Black,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	C b	83
Black,	Missouri River,	Mo.	B h	95

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Black Bass,.....	Green Bay,	M. T.	H a	76
Black Creek,.....	Pascagoula River,	Mi.	F p	85
Black Fish,.....	St. Francis' River,	A. T.	D l	44
Black Mingo,.....	Black River,	S. C.	O m	22
Black Warrior,.....	Tombeckbee River,	Al.	F n	237
Blackwater,.....	Staunton River,	Va.	O i	36
Blackwater,.....	Nottoway River,	N. C.	R j	78
Blæk Water,.....	Yellow Water Bay,	F. T.	G p	60
Blood,.....	Tennessee River,.....	Ken.	F j	20
Blue,.....	Ouisconsin River,	M. T.	D c	23
Blue Water,.....	Missouri River,	Mo.	Z A g	33
Bluff Island,.....	Black River,.....	M. T.	C b	53
Bodeau,.....	Bodeau Lake,.....	La.	A n	80
Bogue Chito,.....	Pearl River,.....	La.	E p	120
Bon Homme,.....	Maramec River,	Mo.	C h	70
Bon Pas,.....	Wabash River,.....	Il.	F h	37
Bonsecours,.....	Bonsecour's Bay,	Al.	G p	13
Boquet,.....	Lake Champlain,.....	N. Y.	U b	37
Boreas,.....	Hudson River,.....	N. Y.	T c	19
Boughomo,.....	Leaf River,.....	Mi.	E o	92
Brandywine Creek,.....	Delaware River,	Del.	S g	50
Briar Creek,.....	Savannah River,	Geo.	M n	100
Briery,.....	Dry River,	Va.	P h	15
Broad,.....	Potomae River,	Va.	Q g	17
Broad,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	S. C.	N n	72
Broad,.....	Congaree River,	S. C.	M l	155
Broad Creek,.....	Savannah River,	Geo.	L m	86
Broad River, First,.....	Broad River,	N. C.	M k	40
Broad River, Second,.....	Broad River,	N. C.	M k	37
Brochias,.....	Lake Michigan,.....	Il.	G d	24
Brush,.....	Appomattox River,	Va.	P i	20
Buchanan,.....	E. Fork Monongahela R.	Va.	N g	30
Buffalo,.....	Lake Erie,	N. Y.	O d	36
Buffalo,.....	James River,	Va.	P i	35
Buffalo,.....	Duck River,	Ten.	G k	80
Buffalo,.....	Crow River,	M. T.	A b	31
Buffalo,.....	Mississippi River,	M. T.	C b	75
Buffalo,.....	Little Wabash River,	Il.	F h	25
Bull,.....	Occoquan River,	Va.	Q h	19
Bush,.....	Saluda River,	S. C.	M l	28
Buttahatchee,.....	Tombeckbee River,	Mi.	F m	73
Cacapon,.....	Potomac River,	Va.	P g	73
Cache,.....	White River,	A. T.	C l	132
Cahaba,.....	Alabama River,	Al.	G n	130
Calcasieu,.....	Gulf of Mexico,	La.	A p	212
Calf Pasture,.....	James River,	Va.	O i	68
Canadian,	Arkansas River,	Mo. T.	Z A k	825
Cane,.....	Red River,	La.	A o	19
Caney Fork,.....	Cumberland River,	Ten.	I j	100
Canisteo,.....	Tioga River,	N. Y.	Q d	60
Cannouchee,.....	Great Ogeechee River,	Geo.	M o	94
Cape Fear,.....	Atlantic Ocean,	N. C.	P l	288
Capsuktuk,.....	Oquossak Lake,	Me.	X b	18
Carp,.....	Lake Superior,.....	M. T.	I a	4
Carp,.....	St. Mary's River,	M. T.	K a	23
Carpe,.....	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I a	28
Carter,.....	Hedgeman River,	Va.	Q h	9
Carver's,.....	St. Peter's River,	Mo. T.	A b	.....
Cash,.....	Ohio River,	Il.	E l	40
Cashie,.....	Roanoke River,	N. C.	R k	45
Cass,.....	Saginaw River,	M. T.	K e	72

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Castleman's,	Youghiogeny River,	Pa.	O g	50
Catawba,	Wateree River,	S. C.	N i	187
Cattaraugus Creek,	Lake Erie,	N. Y.	O d	62
Caximbas, F.	Caximbas Bay,	F. T.	.....	67
Cedar, or Dog,	Pascagoula River,	Mi.	F p	89
Chagrine,	Lake Erie,	O.	M e	37
Chandlers,	Atlantic Ocean,	Me.	A Z b	16
Chariton,	Missouri River,	Mo.	B g	143
Charles,	Atlantic Ocean,	R. I.	W e	38
Charlotte,	Susquehanna, N. B.,	N. Y.	S d	62
Charlotte, F.	Charlotte Harbor,	F. T.	.....	105
Chattahatchee,	Appalachie Bay,	F. T.	K p	40
Chattahoochee,	Appalachicola River,	Al.	I p	350
Chattooga,	Coosa River,	Al.	I i	46
Chatuga,	Tugaloo River,	S. C.	K l	39
Chaudron,	Bayou D'Arbane,	La.	B n	15
Chazy,	Lake Champlain,	N. Y.	U b	47
Cheat,	Monongahela River,	Pa.	O f	110
Cheboiegon,	Lake Huron,	M. T.	J a	105
Cheboiegon,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H c	37
Chechessee,	Broad River,	S. C.	N n	14
Chehaw,	St. Helena Sound,	S. C.	N n	20
Chenango,	Susquehanna, N. B.,	N. Y.	S d	81
Cherrytree,	Gauley River,	Va.	N h	23
Chesnut, M.	St. John's River,	Me.	.....	8
Chesapeakee,	Chattahoochee,	Geo.	J m	43
Chester,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R g	30
Chicago,	Lake Michigan,	Il.	G e	10
Chickahoming,	James River,	Va.	R i	62
Chickasaw,	Mobile Bay,	Al.	F p	25
Chickasawhay,	Pascagoula River,	Mi.	F p	120
Chifunete,	Lake Pontchartrain,	La.	D p	56
Chipola,	Appalachicola,	F. T.	I p	100
Chippewa,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	C b	200
Chippicotton,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	G d	37
Chocolate,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	G a	77
Choctawhatchie,	Choctawhatchie Bay,	F. T.	H p	145
Choptank,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R h	60
Chowan,	Albemarle Sound,	N. C.	R j	180
Christianna,	St. Joseph's River,	M. T.	H e	27
Clam,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	B a	70
Clarks,	Tennessee River,	Ken.	F i	60
Clarion,	Allegheny River,	Pa.	O e	88
Clear,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	Z A a	16
Clear,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	B a	33
Clear Water,	Sweet Water River,	F. T.	G p	22
Clinch,	Tennessee River,	Ten.	J k	230
Clinton,	Lake St. Clair,	M. T.	L d	41
Clover,	Cheat River,	Va.	O g	18
Coal,	Great Kanawha River,	Va.	M h	85
Coal,	Flint River,	M. T.	K c	7
Collins,	Caney Fork,	Ten.	I k	40
Cold Water,	Mississippi River,	Mi.	C l	40
Cold Water,	Black Water River,	F. T.	G p	30
Combahee,	St. Helena Sound,	S. C.	N h	87
Comite,	Amite River,	La.	C p	56
Conecuh,	Escambia River,	F. T.	G p	140
Conestoga,	Susquehanna River,	Pa.	O f	41
Congaree,	Santee River,	S. C.	N m	40
Conhocton,	Tioga River,	N. Y.	Q d	57
Connecticut,	Long Island Sound,	Ct.	V e	450

TO THE RIVERS.

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Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Conneaut,	Lake Erie,	O.	N e	44
Connesauga,	Coosa River,	Geo.	I l	95
Coolasawhatchie,	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	.....	100
Cooper,	Charleston Harbor,	S. C.	N n	44
Coosa,	Alabama River,	Al.	H n	357
Coosaw,	St. Helena Sound,	S. C.	N n	16
Coosawhatchie,	Broad River,	S. C.	N n	48
Cow Pasture,	James River,	Va.	O i	68
Cow Skin,	Neosho River,	Mo. T.	Z B j	89
Crane,	White River,	A. T.	C l	63
Crooked,	Cumberland Sound,	Geo.	M p	30
Crooked,	St. George's Sound,	F. T.	J p	15
Crooked Creek,	Illinois River,	Il.	D g	95
Crow,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	A a	75
Crow Wing,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	Z A a	115
Cumberland,	Ohio River,	Ken.	F i	450
Cumberland S. Fork,	Cumberland River,	Ken.	J i	105
Current,	Big Black River,	A. T.	C j	165
Cuyahoga,	Lake Erie,	O.	M e	100
Damariscotta,	Atlantic Ocean,	Me.	Y c	31
Dan,	Staunton River,	Va.	P j	158
Darby's,	Sabine River,	La.	A o	31
Dardenne,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	D h	37
Dead,	Kennebeck River,	Me.	Y a	66
Dead,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	G a	31
Deep,	Cape Fear River,	N. C.	O k	112
Deer,	St. Regis River,	N. Y.	T b	50
Delaware,	Delaware Bay,	Del.	S g	310
Delaware, or Gallivan's,	Gallivan's Bay,	F. T.	.....	40
Delude, or Black,	St. Clair River,	M. T.	L d	75
Derden,	Arkansas River,	Mo. T.	Z B k	45
Des Moines,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	C f	400
Des Plaines,	Illinois River,	Il.	F e	100
De Tour,	Ouisconsin River,	M. T.	E c	14
Devil,	Fox River,	M. T.	G b	24
Dicks,	Kentucky River,	Ken.	J i	64
Dog,	Mobile Bay,	Al.	F p	23
Downagiakie,	St. Joseph's River,	M. T.	H e	35
Dry,	Shenandoah S. Fork,	Va.	P h	11
Du Bois Franc,	Little Calumet River,	In.	G e	14
Du Chemin,	Lake Michigan,	In.	H e	46
Duck,	Tennessee River,	Ten.	F k	185
Du Page,	Illinois River,	Il.	F e	18
Du Plain, or Maple,	Grand River,	M. T.	J d	53
East,	Machias Bay,	Me.	A Z b	46
East,	Pensacola Bay,	F. T.	G p	15
East Chariton,	Missouri River,	Mo.	B g	57
East Fork,	White River,	In.	G h	228
East Fork,	Grand River,	Mo.	A h	145
Ebeeeme,	Pleasant River,	Me.	Y a	27
Econfina,	St. Andrew's Bay,	F. T.	I p	23
Edisto,	Atlantic Ocean,	S. C.	N n	161
Edwards,	Sturgeon Bay,	M. T.	H b	22
Edwards,	Mississippi River,	Il.	D e	70
Eel,	Wabash River,	In.	H f	88
Eel,	West Fork of White R.	In.	G g	88
Eleven Point,	Big Black River,	A. T.	C j	105
Elk,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R g	35
Elk,	Great Kanawha River,	Va.	M h	119
Elk,	Tennessee River,	Al.	G l	125
Elkhart,	St. Joseph's River,	In.	I e	62

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Ellises,	Androscoggin River,	Me.	X b	23
Embarras,	Pauwaygan River,	M. T.	F b	44
Embarras,	Wabash River,	I I.	G h	135
Emery's,	Clinch River,	Ten.	J k	45
Ennoree,	Broad River,	S. C.	M l	88
Eno,	Neuse River,	N. C.	P j	39
Escambia,	Escambia Bay,	F. T.	G p	160
Escatappa,	Cedar River,	Mi.	F o	24
Etowah,	Coosa River,	Geo.	I l	110
Fair,	Pearl River,	Mi.	D o	14
Falling,	Staunton River,	Va.	P i	25
False,	Yazoo River,	Mi.	D n	90
Femme Osage,	Missouri River,	Mo.	D h	20
Fenaholloway,	Appalachie River,	F. T.	K p	30
Fevre,	Mississippi River,	I I.	D d	46
Fish,	St. John's River,	Me.	.....	50
Fish,	Mobile Bay,	Al.	F p	16
Fisher's,	Yadkin River,	N. C.	N j	22
Fishing,	Missouri River,	Mo.	Z A g	40
Flat,	Neuse River,	N. C.	P j	25
Flat,	Grand River,	M. T.	I d	85
Flat Rock,	E. Fork of White River,	In.	I g	84
Flint,	Appalachicola River,	Geo.	I p	299
Flint,	Tennessee River,	Al.	G l	32
Flint,	Tennessee River,	Al.	H l	58
Flint,	Saginaw River,	M. T.	J c	121
Forked Destr,	Mississippi River,	Ten.	E k	114
Fort,	Kaskaskia River,	I I.	F g	19
Fourche,	Arkansas River,	A. T.	B l	23
Fox,	Green Bay,	M. T.	G b	228
Fox,	Illinois River,	I I.	F e	104
French Broad,	Holston River,	Ten.	K k	176
French Creek,	Allegheny River,	Pa.	O e	92
Galena,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	D d	56
Galien,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H e	28
Garlic,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	G a	13
Garlic,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	D d	50
Gary's,	Lake Michigan,	I I.	G e	17
Gasconade,	Missouri River,	Mo.	C h	204
Gaspard,	Green Bay,	M. T.	G b	54
Gaspers,	Big Barren River,	Ken.	H i	25
Gauley,	Great Kanawha River,	Va.	M h	35
Genesee,	Lake Ontario,	N. Y.	Q c	145
Grand,	St. John's River,	Me.	.....	38
Grand,	Red River,	La.	B o	10
Grand,	Lake Erie,	O.	M e	73
Grand,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H d	198
Grand,	Missouri River,	Mo.	A g	272
Grand,	Osage River,	Mo.	A h	134
Grand Fork,	Osage River,	Mo.	A h	98
Grand Nemawhaw,	Missouri River,	Mo.	Z B f	220
Grant,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	D d	30
Grass,	St. Lawrence River,	N. Y.	T b	96
Grasshopper,	Konzas River,	Mo. T.	Z B g	30
Great Egg Harbor,	Atlantic Ocean,	N. J.	T g	44
Great Kanawha,	Ohio River,	Va.	L h	327
Great Manitou,	Missouri River,	Mo.	B h	17
Great Maquanquetois,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	D d	120
Great Miami,	Ohio River,	O.	J g	174
Great Ogechee,	Atlantic Ocean,	Geo.	M o	241
Great Ohoopee,	Alatahama River,	Geo.	L o	108

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Great Pedee,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	S. C.	O m	415
Green,.....	Broad River,.....	N. C.	M k	56
Green,.....	Buffalo River,.....	Ten.	G k	16
Green,.....	Ohio River,.....	Ken.	G i	308
Green,.....	Rock River,.....	Il.	D e	50
Greenbrier,.....	Great Kanawha River,.....	Va.	N i	120
Gun,.....	Kekalamazoo River,.....	M. T.	I d	18
Guyandotte,.....	Ohio River,.....	Va.	L h	134
Halifax,.....	F. Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	.....	40
Hardware,.....	James River,.....	Va.	P i	31
Hare,.....	Shiawassee River,.....	M. T.	J c	29
Harpeh,.....	Cumberland River,.....	Ten.	G j	77
Hashuphatcher,.....	Tallee Hooma River,.....	Mi.	E o	34
Hatchy,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Ten.	D k	131
Haw,.....	Cape Fear River,.....	N. C.	O k	93
Hazel,.....	Aestham River,.....	Va.	P h	21
Heart,.....	Konzas River,.....	Mo. T.	Z B g	48
Hedgeman,.....	Rappahannock River,.....	Va.	Q h	34
Henderson's,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Il.	C f	53
Henry's,.....	South Catawba River,.....	N. C.	M k	28
High Rock,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Il.	B b	14
Hillabee,.....	Tallapoosa River,.....	Al.	H n	29
Hillsboro',.....	Hillsboro' Bay,.....	F. T.	.....	30
Hittenhatchie,.....	Hittenhatchie Bay,.....	F. T.	K q	24
Hiwassee,.....	Tennessee River,.....	Ten.	I k	98
Hocking,.....	Ohio River,.....	O.	M g	100
Hog,.....	St. Joseph's River,.....	M. T.	I d	27
Holly,.....	Elk River,.....	Va.	N h	26
Holston,.....	Tennessee River,.....	Ten.	K k	238
Homochitto,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Mi.	C o	105
Housatonic,.....	Long Island Sound,.....	Ct.	U e	134
Hudson,.....	New York Bay,.....	N. Y.	T f	320
Hughes,.....	Little Kanawha River,.....	Va.	M g	62
Huron,.....	Lake Erie,.....	M. T.	K d	106
Huron,.....	Lake Erie,.....	O.	L e	71
Hurricane,.....	Lake Superior,.....	M. T.	H a	29
Hycoote,.....	Dan River,.....	Va.	P j	53
Iberville,.....	Mississippi River,.....	La.	C p	18
Ichawaynoochee,.....	Flint River,.....	Geo.	J o	75
Illinois,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Il.	D h	400
Illinois,.....	Arkansas River,.....	Mo. T.	Z A k	94
Independence,.....	Black River,.....	N. Y.	S c	31
Independence,.....	Missouri River,.....	Mo. T.	Z B g	55
Indian,.....	Black Lake,.....	N. Y.	S b	90
Indian,.....	Hudson River,.....	N. Y.	T c	38
Indian,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	Del.	Sh	18
Indian,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	.....	88
Irwin's,.....	Alapahaw River,.....	F. T.	K p	84
Ivy,.....	French Broad River,.....	N. C.	L k	17
Jackson's,.....	James River,.....	Va.	O l	82
Jackson's,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Il.	C f	37
Jacob's,.....	South Catawba River,.....	N. C.	M k	21
James,.....	Chesapeake Bay,.....	Va.	R j	400
Joliet,.....	Des Plains River,.....	Il.	F e	18
Jordan,.....	Louis Bay,.....	Mi.	E p	35
Juniatta,.....	Susquehanna River,.....	Pa.	Q f	141
Jupiter,.....	F. St. Lucie Sound,.....	F. T.	.....	32
Kahkoguamook,.....	M. Lake Chesuncook,.....	Me.	.....	26
Kankakee,.....	Illinois River,.....	Il.	F e	143
Kantappaha,.....	Cedar River,.....	Mi.	F p	37
Kaskaskia,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Il.	E i	253

CONSULTING INDEX

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Kekalamazoo,.....	Lake Michigan,.....	M. T.	H d	142
Kennebeck,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	Me.	Y c	230
Kentucky,.....	Ohio River,.....	Ken.	I h	312
Keowee,.....	Savannah River,.....	S. C.	L l	50
Kickapoo,.....	Ouisconsin River,.....	M. T.	D c	70
Kiskiminitas,.....	Alleghany River,.....	Pa.	O f	103
Kite,.....	Rock River,.....	Il.	E e	19
Kohkoguamook,.....	Lake Chesuncook,.....	Me.	Y a	26
Konzas,.....	Missouri River,.....	Mo. T.	Z A g	1,200
Lake,.....	Mississippi River,.....	M. T.	Z A a	13
L'Angillo,.....	St. Francis' River,.....	A. T.	D l	68
Laughing Fish,.....	Lake Superior,.....	M. T.	G a	24
Laurel,.....	Cumberland River,.....	Ken.	J i	28
Leaf,.....	Pascagoula River,.....	Mi.	F p	169
Leaf,.....	Rock River,.....	Il.	E d	20
Leaf, or St. Francis,.....	Mississippi River,.....	M. T.	A a	94
Leaf Ridge,.....	Tallee Hooma River,.....	Mi.	E o	52
Le Fevre,.....	Arkansas River,.....	A. T.	B l	79
Lehigh,.....	Delaware River,.....	Pa.	S f	96
Lemon,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	.....	11
Licking,.....	Ohio River,.....	Ken.	J g	204
Linville,.....	Catawba River,.....	N. C.	M k	28
Little,.....M.	St. John's River,.....	Me.	.....	10
Little,.....	Great Kanawha River,.....	Va.	N i	35
Little,.....	North Anna River,.....	Va.	Q i	26
Little,.....	Albemarle Sound,.....	N. C.	R j	36
Little,.....	Eno River,.....	N. C.	P j	20
Little,.....	Neuse River,.....	N. C.	P k	63
Little,.....	Yadkin River,.....	N. C.	N k	46
Little,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	S. C.	P m	5
Little,.....	Bread River,.....	S. C.	M l	32
Little,.....	Saluda River,.....	S. C.	M l	30
Little,.....	Savannah River,.....	S. C.	L m	52
Little,.....	Chattahoochee River,.....	Geo.	K l	13
Little,.....	Etowah River,.....	Geo.	J l	21
Little,.....	Oconee River,.....	Geo.	K m	44
Little,.....	Savannah River,.....	Geo.	L m	72
Little,.....	Ocklockony River,.....	F. T.	J p	53
Little,.....	Alabama River,.....	Al.	G o	24
Little,.....	Coosa River,.....	Al.	I l	35
Little,.....	Lake Catahoula,.....	La.	B o	14
Little,.....	Red River,.....	La.	A o	15
Little,.....	Tennessee River,.....	Ten.	K k	35
Little,.....	Wabash River,.....	In.	I f	20
Little Androscoggin,.....	Androscoggin River,.....	Me.	X b	36
Little Birch,.....	Birch River,.....	Va.	N h	13
Little Black,.....	Big Black River,.....	A. T.	D j	57
Little Blue Water,.....	Missouri River,.....	Mo.	Z A g	33
Little Cacapon,.....	Cacapon River,.....	Va.	P g	32
Little Caillou,.....	Gulf of Mexico,.....	La.	D q	50
Little Calumet,.....	Lake Michigan,.....	Il.	G e	50
Little Cannouchee,.....	Cannouchee River,.....	Geo.	M n	37
Little Chazy,.....	Lake Champlain,.....	N. Y.	U b	51
Little Che Tac,.....	Chippewa River,.....	M. T.	C b	40
Little Choctawhatchie,.....	Choctawhatchie River,.....	Al.	I o	50
Little Coal,.....	Coal River,.....	Va.	M h	60
Little Courteoreille,.....	Chippewa River,.....	M. T.	C a	79
Little Dan,.....	Dan River,.....	N. C.	N j	11
Little Doe,.....	Big Doe River,.....	Ten.	L j	14
Little Egg Harbour,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	N. J.	T g	40
Little Elkhart,.....	St. Joseph's River,.....	In.	I e	39

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Little Emery,	Emery River,	Ten.	J k	12
Little Escambia,	Escambia River,	F. T.	G p	25
Little Falling,	Falling River,	Va.	P i	13
Little Flambeau,	Rufus River,	M. T.	C a	85
Little Hatchy,	Hatchy River,	Ten.	E k	12
Little Kanawha,	Ohio River,	Va.	M g	127
Little Kentucky,	Ohio River,	Ken.	I h	28
Little Machias, M	Aroostook River,	Me.	.....	34
Little Madawaska, M	Aroostook River,	Me.	.....	32
Little Missouri,	Washita River,	A. T.	A m	125
Little Muddy,	Big Muddy River,	Il.	E i	44
Little Nottoway,	Nottoway River,	Va.	P i	18
Little Obion,	Mississippi River,	Ken.	E j	46
Little Ocklockony,	Ocklockony River,	Geo.	J o	30
Little Ocmulgee,	Ocmulgee River,	Geo.	L o	74
Little Ogeechee,	Atlantic Ocean,	Geo.	M o	35
Little Ogeechee,*	Great Ogeechee River,	Geo.	M n	31
Little Ogeechee,†	Great Ogeechee River,	Geo.	L m	16
Little Ohoopee,	Great Ohoopee River,	Gco.	L n	35
Little Otter,	Otter River,	Va.	O i	10
Little Pedee,	Great Pedee River,	S. C.	O m	110
Little Pigeon,	French Broad River,	Ten.	K k	24
Little Platte,	Big Platte River,	M. T.	D d	22
Little Platte,	Missouri River,	Mo. T.	Z A g	63
Little Red,	White River,	A. T.	C k	169
Little Roanoke,	Staunton River,	Va.	P j	25
Little Sack,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	Z A a	22
Little St. Mary's,	St. Mary's River,	F. T.	M p	14
Little Salkehatchie,	Salkhatchie River,	S. C.	N n	47
Little Saluda,	Saluda River,	S. C.	M m	24
Little Satilla,	Satilla River,	Geo.	L o	70
Little Sandy,	Ohio River,	Ken.	L h	68
Little Sequatchy,	Sequatchy River,	Ten.	I k	17
Little Shoal,	Pamlico Sound,	N. C.	S k	14
Little Suwanee,	Suwanee River,	Geo.	L p	57
Little Tallapoosa,	Tallapoosa River,	Al.	I m	56
Little Vermillion,	Wabash River,	In.	G g	42
Little Vermillion,	Illinois River,	Il.	E e	36
Little Wabash,	Wabash River,	Il.	F i	200
Little Yadkin,	Yadkin River,	N. C.	N j	15
Long Branch,	Grand River,	Mo.	A g	130
Looking Glass,	Grand River,	M. T.	J d	63
Loosahatchy,	Mississippi River,	Ten.	D k	66
Lost,	Cacapon River,	Va.	P g	12
Lost,	Kaskaskia River,	Il.	E h	34
Lower Iowa,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	D e	237
Lower Little,	Cape Fear River,	N. C.	P k	50
Loyalsock Creek,	Susquehanna, W. B.	Pa.	Q e	48
Lumber,	Little Pedee River,	N. C.	O l	110
Lycoming Creek,	Susquehanna, W. B.	Pa.	Q e	33
Lynches Creek,	Great Pedee River,	S. C.	O m	145
Macaupin Creek,	Illinois River,	Il.	D g	88
Machias,	Machias Bay,	Me.	A Z b	64
Machias, M	Aroostook River,	Me.	.....	38
Mackinaw,	Illinois River,	Il.	D f	113
Macon,	Raisin River,	M. T.	K e	22
Mad,	Merrimack River,	N. H.	W c	20
Madamiscontis,	Penobscot River,	Me.	Z a	16

* In Scriven county, Geo.

† In Washington county, Geo.

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Madankeeunk,	Penobscot River,	Me.	Z a	13
Madawaska, M.	St. John's River,	Me.	.....	80
Magalloway,	Androscoggin River,	N. H.	W b	48
Mamayicum,	Fox River,	M. T.	F c	61
Mamelle,	Arkansas River,	A. T.	B l	27
Manasquan,	Atlantic Ocean,	N. J.	T f	20
Manitou,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	C f	44
Manokin,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	S h	18
Maquagan,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	C a	26
Maramec,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	D h	184
Maria,	Osage River,	Mo.	B h	52
Maskagon,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H c	90
Mason's,	Illinois River,	Il.	F e	36
Mat,	Mattapony River,	Va.	Q h	15
Matanzas,	Atlantic Ocean,	F. T.	M q	15
Mattapony,	York River,	Va.	R l	90
Mattawamkeag,	Penobscot, East Br.,	Me	Z a	94
Maumee,	Lake Erie,	M. T.	K e	220
May,	Atlantic Ocean,	S. C.	N n	10
Maynawalky,	Milwalky Bay,	M. T.	G d	61
Mayo,	Dan River,	N. C.	O j	24
Meahkaninon,	Kaskaskia River,	Il.	F g	25
Medway,	St. Catherine's Sound,	Geo.	M o	20
Meherrin,	Chowan River,	N. C.	R j	120
Mennomonie,	Chippewa River,	M. T.	C b	60
Mennomonie,	Green Bay,	M. T.	H a	143
Mennomonie,	Pauwaygan River,	M. T.	F b	32
Meriumpticook, or Turtle, . . . M.	St. John's River,	Me.	.....	40
Mcmentau,	Gulf of Mexico,	La.	A q	141
Merrimack,	Atlantic Ocean,	Mas.	X d	200
Metamongong,	Tippecanoe River,	In.	H f	24
Miami,	Ohio River,	O.	J g	90
Michescbee,	Shiawassec River,	M. T.	J c	14
Middle,	Shenandoah, S. F.	Va.	P h	50
Middle, F.	Atlantic Ocean,	F. T.	.....	10
Middle Meherrin,	Meherrin River,	Va.	P j	15
Middle Tyger,	Tyger River,	S. C.	M l	27
Mills,	French Broad River,	N. C.	L k	12
Milwalky,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H b	62
Milwalky,	Milwalky Bay,	M. T.	G d	81
Mino Cockien,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	J a	50
Mishtegayock,	Flint River,	M. T.	K c	39
Missisque,	Lake Champlain,	Vt.	U b	81
Mississineway,	Wabash River,	In.	I f	100
Mississippi,*	Gulf of Mexico,	La.	E q	3,000
Missouri,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	D h	3,217
Mitchell's,	Yadkin River,	N. C.	N j	15
Mobile,	Mobile Bay,	Al.	F p	500
Mockason,	Neuse River,	N. C.	Q k	88
Mohawk,	Hudson River,	N. Y.	U d	150
Mohawk Branch,	Delaware River,	N. Y.	S d	92
Molumkus,	Mattawamkeag River,	Mc.	Z a	48
Mongaup,	Delaware River,	N. Y.	T e	31
Monistic,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I b	87
Monistique,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I a	72
Monongahela,	Ohio River,	Pa.	N f	216
Monongahela, E. Fork,	Monongahela River,	Va.	N g	90
Monongahela, W. Fork,	Monongahela River,	Va.	N g	70

* The length here stated refers to the Mississippi Proper. Its length, in connexion with the Missouri, is 4,490 miles.

TO THE RIVERS.

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Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Moose,.....	Moosehead Lake,	Me.	Y a	31
Moose,.....	Black River,.....	N. Y.	S c	55
Mountain,.....	Rapidan River,	Va.	Q h	12
Mud,.....	Guyandotte River,.....	Va.	L h	38
Mud,.....	Kaskaskia River,.....	Il.	E h	22
Muddy,.....	St. Francis River,.....	M. T.	A a	35
Muskingum,.....	Ohio River,	O.	M g	203
Nantahala,.....	Tennessee River,.....	N. C.	K k	30
Nanticoke,.....	Chesapeake Bay,.....	Md.	S h	62
Narraguagans,.....	Pleasant River Bay,	Me.	A Z b	50
Nassau,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	M q	31
Nehhah,.....	Pomme de Terre River,	Mo. T.	Z A j	60
Neosho, or Grand,.....	Arkansas River,.....	Mo. T.	Z B b	182
Neuse,.....	Pamlico Sound,.....	N. C.	R k	271
Neverink,.....	Delaware River,.....	N. Y.	T e	57
New,.....	Great Kanawha River,	Va.	N i	115
New,.....	Onslow Bay,.....	N. C.	Q l	42
New,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	S. C.	N n	60
New,.....	Chattahoochee River,	Geo.	I m	27
New,.....	F. Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	.....	40
New,.....	Crooked River,.....	F. T.	J q	24
New,.....	S. Fork Cumberland R.	Ten.	J j	46
Newfound,.....	South Anna River,	Va.	Q i	20
New Hope,.....	Cape Fear River,.....	N. C.	O k	37
Newport,.....	Raleigh Bay,.....	N. C.	R l	15
Niagara,.....	Lake Erie,.....	N. Y.	O d	37
Niantick,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	Ct.	V e	8
Nidwany,.....	Nidwany Bay,.....	M. T.	J a	22
Nishnebottoma,.....	Missouri River,.....	Mo. T.	Z B f	16
Nodaway,.....	Missouri River,.....	Mo. T.	Z B f	115
Nolichucky,.....	French Broad River,	Ten.	K j	125
Nonconna,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Ten.	D k	27
Noquet,.....	Green Bay,.....	M. T.	H a	43
North,.....	Dry River,.....	Va.	P h	16
North,.....	Albemarle Sound,.....	N. C.	S j	23
North,.....	Currituck Sound,.....	N. C.	R j	28
North,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	M q	24
North,.....	F. Chatham Bay,.....	F. T.	.....	25
North,.....	Black Warrior River,	Al.	G m	55
North Anna,.....	Pamunky River,.....	Va.	Q i	56
North-East Saluda,.....	Saluda River,.....	S. C.	L l	20
North Edisto,.....	Edisto River,.....	S. C.	N m	68
North Fabius,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Mo.	C g	57
North Fork,.....	Osage River,.....	Mo.	Z A h	130
North Hillsboro',.....	F. Hillsboro' Bay,.....	F. T.	.....	66
North Little,.....	Red River,.....	A. T.	A m	115
North Newport,.....	South Newport River,	Geo.	M o	32
North Two Rivers,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Mo.	C g	45
North Tyger,.....	Tyger River,.....	S. C.	M l	17
Notalbany,.....	Tickfah River,.....	La.	D p	32
Notley,.....	Hiwassee River,.....	N. C.	J k	40
Nottawa Sepee,.....	St. Joseph's River,.....	M. T.	I d	38
Nottoway,.....	Chowan River,.....	N. C.	R j	145
Ny,.....	Mattapony River,.....	Va.	Q h	15
North-East Cape Fear,.....	Cape Fear River,.....	N. C.	P l	100
North Meherrin,.....	Meherrin River,	Va.	P j	20
North-West,.....	North River,.....	N. C.	R j	25
Oak Noxabee,.....	Tombbeckbee River,.....	Al.	F n	94
Oaktibbeeah,.....	Chickasawhay River,	Mi.	F o	80
Obeds,.....	Emery's River,	Ten.	J j	32
Obey,.....	Cumberland River,	Ten.	I j	53

CONSULTING INDEX.

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Obion,	Mississippi River,	Ten.	E k	106
Occoquan,	Potomac River,	Va.	Q h	40
Ocklawaha,	St. John's River,	F. T.	M q	98
Ocklockony,	Ocklockony Bay,	F. T.	J p	170
Ocmulgee,	Alatamaha River,	Geo.	L o	224
Oconeec,	Alatamaha River,	Geo.	L o	225
Oconee Loftee,	Tuckaseegee River,	N. C.	K k	13
Ohio,	Mississippi River,	Ken.	E j	945
Okapilca,	Withlacoochie River,	Geo.	K p	74
Onion,	Lake Champlain,	Vt.	U b	74
Opossum,	Atlantic Ocean,	F. T.	.....	18
Osage,	Missouri River,	Mo.	B h	393
Oscilla,	Appalachie River,	F. T.	J p	85
Oswegatchie,	St. Lawrence River,	N. Y.	S b	135
Oswego,	Lake Ontario,	N. Y.	R c	143
Ottawa,	Great Traverse Bay,	M. T.	J a	20
Ottawa,	Lake Erie,	M. T.	K e	50
Ottawa,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	B a	41
Otter,	Staunton River,	Va.	O i	34
Otter Creek,	Lake Champlain,	Vt.	U b	98
Ouisconsin,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	C c	380
Pacolet,	Broad River,	S. C.	M l	60
Paint Creek,	Scioto River,	O.	L g	76
Palm,	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	.....	28
Pamplico,	Pamlico Sound,	N. C.	R k	200
Pamunky,	York River,	Va.	R i	110
Papacton Branch,	Declarware River,	N. Y.	S e	63
Pascagoula,	Pascagoula Bay,	Mi.	F p	270
Pasquotank,	Albemarle Sound,	N. C.	R j	50
Passadumkeag,	Penobscot River,	Me.	Z a	35
Pataactuquac,	Penobscot River,	Me.	Y a	23
Patapsco,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R g	99
Patoka,	Wabash River,	In.	G h	90
Patuxent,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R h	90
Pauwaygan, or Wolf,	Fox River,	M. T.	G b	145
Pawtucket,	Narragansett Bay,	R. I.	W e	57
Pea,	Choctawhatchie River,	Al.	I o	100
Pearl,	Lake Borgne,	Mi.	E p	297
Pease Creek,	F. T.	.....	90	
Pectanon, or Muddy,	Pekatonika River,	Il.	E d	46
Peeminushkwa,	Wolf River,	M. T.	E b	30
Pekatonika,	Rock River,	Il.	F d	10
Peninsula,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	D g	45
Penobscot,	Penobscot Bay,	Me.	Z b	300
Penobscot, East Branch.	Penobscot River,	Me.	Z a	64
Pent Water,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I c	65
Perdido,	Perdido Bay,	F. T.	G p	48
Pere Marquette,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I c	54
Perquimans,	Albemarle Sound,	N. C.	R j	50
Peruque,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	D h	27
Petite Jean,	Arkansas River,	A. T.	A k	85
Piankatank,	Chesapeake Bay,	Va.	R i	50
Pickamink,	Kankakee River,	Il.	F e	100
Pig,	Staunton River,	Va.	O j	45
Pigeon,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H b	25
Pine,	Arkansas River,	A. T.	A k	47
Pine,	Ouisconsin River,	M. T.	E c	125
Pine,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	Z A a	80
Pine Creek,	Susquehanna, W. B.	Pa.	Q e	75
Piney,	Tye River,	Va.	P i	16
Pinnette,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	B a	60

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Piscataquis,.....	Penobscot River,.....	Me.	Z a	78
Pistaka,.....	Fox River,.....	M. T.	G d	67
Platte,.....	Lake Michigan,.....	M. T.	H b	25
Pleasant,.....	Piscataquis River,.....	Me.	Z a	48
Pleasant,.....	Pleasant River Bay,.....	Me.	A Z b	38
Po,.....	Mattapony River,.....	Va.	Q h	22
Pocomoke,.....	Pocomoke Bay,.....	Md.	S h	43
Pole,.....	Madawaska River,.....	Me.	.....	15
Pomme de Terre,.....	Osage River,.....	Mo.	A h	95
Pomme de Terre,.....	Neosho, or Grand River,.....	Mo. T.	Z B j	105
Pond,.....	Green River,.....	Ken.	G i	46
Pope's,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Il.	D e	43
Porcupine Quill,.....	Lake Pepin,.....	M. T.	B b	15
Portage,.....	Portage Bay,.....	O.	L e	70
Portage,.....	Huron River,.....	M. T.	K d	20
Portage,.....	St. Joseph's River,.....	M. T.	I e	32
Poteau,.....	Arkansas River,.....	Mo. T.	Z A k	96
Potomac,.....	Chesapeake Bay,.....	Va.	R h	335
Potomac,.....	Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	.....	37
Potomac, North Branch,.....	Potomac River,.....	Md.	P g	160
Potomac, South Branch,.....	Potomac River,.....	Va.	P g	112
Powell's,.....	Clinch River,.....	Ten.	K j	105
Prairie,.....	Arkansas River,.....	A. T.	A k	28
Prairie,.....	St. Joseph's River,.....	M. T.	I e	46
Prairie de la Crosse,.....	Mississippi River,.....	M. T.	C c	80
Presqu' Isle,.....	Lake Superior,.....	M. T.	G a	14
Quisibis,.....	M. St. John's River,.....	Me.	.....	20
Quodotchquoik, or Green,.....	M. St. John's River,.....	Me.	.....	57
Racket,.....	St. Lawrence River,.....	N. Y.	T b	140
Rain,.....	Osage River,.....	Mo.	A h	20
Rainy,.....	Illinois River,.....	Il.	E f	25
Raisin,.....	Lake Erie,.....	M. T.	K e	90
Rapid,.....	Lake Huron,.....	M. T.	J a	16
Rapid,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Mo. T.	B b	64
Rapidan,.....	Rappahannock River,.....	Va.	Q h	67
Rappahannock,.....	Chesapeake Bay,.....	Va.	R i	176
Raritan,.....	Raritan Bay,.....	N. J.	T f	71
Rat,.....	Wolf River,.....	M. T.	G b	22
Ratones,.....	F. Atlantic Ocean,.....	F. T.	.....	19
Raystown Branch,.....	Juniatta River,.....	Pa.	Q f	85
Red,.....	Mississippi River,.....	La.	C o	1,500
Red,.....	Cumberland River,.....	Ten.	G j	70
Red,.....	Kentucky River,.....	Ken.	J i	48
Red,.....	Green Bay,.....	M. T.	H b	23
Red Carp,.....	Lake Superior,.....	M. T.	J a	18
Red Cedar,.....	Grand River,.....	M. T.	J d	45
Reddis,.....	Yadkin River,.....	N. C.	M j	13
Reedy,.....	Saluda River,.....	S. C.	L l	47
Reelfoot,.....	Obion River,.....	Ten.	E j	57
Rennan's,.....	Little Wabash River,.....	Il.	F h	38
Rice,.....	Lake Winnebago,.....	M. T.	G b	24
Richland,.....	Kaskaskia River,.....	Il.	E h	29
Rivanna,.....	James River,.....	Va.	P i	155
River of the Four Lakes,.....	Bad Fish River,.....	M. T.	F d	80
River of the Mountain,.....	Mississippi River,.....	Mo. T.	C b	50
Roanoke,.....	Staunton River,.....	Va.	O i	40
Roanoke,.....	Albermarle Sound,.....	N. C.	R k	370
Roaring,.....	Yadkin River,.....	N. C.	M j	17
Robertson,.....	Rapidan River,.....	Va.	P h	28
Robertson's,.....	Illinoian River,.....	Il.	E e	55
Rochie,.....	Missouri River,.....	Mo.	B h	50

CONSULTING INDEX

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Rock,	Tennessee River,	Al.	H 1	55
Rock,	Mississippi River,	Il.	D e	285
Rockcastle,	Cumberland River,	Ken.	J i	67
Rockfish,	James River,	Va.	P i	22
Rocky,	Yadkin River,	N. C.	N k	65
Rocky,	Savannah River,	S. C.	L I	38
F.	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	.....	25
Rocky,	Caney Fork,	Ten.	I k	23
Rocky,	Lake Erie,	O.	M e	40
F.	Charlotte Harbor,	F. T.	.....	70
Root, or Hoka,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	C c	78
Rouge,	Grand River,	M. T.	I c	44
Rufus,	Chippewa River,	M. T.	C a	100
Rum,	Mississippi River,	M. T.	A a	127
Sabine,	Gulf of Mexico,	La.	Z A q	375
Sac,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	G c	36
Saco,	Saco Bay,	Me.	X c	95
Sacondaga,	Hudson River,	N. Y.	U c	66
Saginaw,	Saginaw Bay,	M. T.	K c	100
St. Clair,	Lake Huron,	M. T.	L d	37
St. Croix,	Passamaquoddy Bay,	Me.	B Z a	60
St. Croix,	Lake St. Croix,	M. T.	B a	140
St. Francis,	Mississippi River,	A. T.	D I	290
St. François,	St. John's River,	Me.	.....	65
St. John's,	Atlantic Ocean,	F. T.	M p	260
F.	Lake St. George,	F. T.	.....	75
St. John's,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	E j	47
St. Joseph's,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H d	170
St. Joseph's,	Maumee River,	In.	I e	80
F.	St. Lucie Sound,	F. T.	.....	55
St. Mark's,	Appalachie Bay,	F. T.	J p	25
St. Mary's,	Cumberland Sound,	F. T.	M p	93
St. Mary's,	Maumee River,	In.	I e	82
St. Peter's,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	A b	400
St. Regis,	St. Lawrence River,	N. Y.	T a	75
St. Sebastian,	Atlantic Ocean,	F. T.	M q	16
Salamanie,	Wabash River,	In.	I f	75
Saline,	Washita River,	A. T.	B m	160
Saline,	Raisin River,	M. T.	K e	28
Saline,	Little Calumet River,	In.	G e	20
Saline,	Ohio River,	Il.	F i	60
Salkehatchie,	Combahee River,	S. C.	N n	55
Salmon,	E. B. Penobscot,	Me.	Z a	90
Salmon,	Lake Ontario,	N. Y.	R c	54
Salmon Falls,	Atlantic Ocean,	Me.	X c	50
Salt,	Ohio River,	Ken.	I h	110
Salt,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	C g	200
Salt Creek,	Sangamon River,	Il.	E f	96
Saluda,	Congaree River,	S. C.	M l	155
Sandy,	Kennebeck River,	Me.	Y b	60
Sandy,	Broad Bay,	S. C.	M d	17
Sandy,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I a	36
Sandy,	Sandy Bay,	M. T.	K b	26
Sangamon,	Illinois River,	Il.	D f	175
Santa Fé,	Suwanee River,	F. T.	K q	57
Santee,	Atlantic Ocean,	S. C.	O m	370
Sapelo,	Sapelo Sound,	Geo.	M o	12
Saranac,	Lake Champlain,	N. Y.	U b	76
Satilla,	St. Andrew's Sound,	Geo.	M o	180
Savannah,	Atlantic Ocean,	S. C.	N n	340
Sawyer's,	Saco River,	N. H.	W c	27

TO THE RIVERS.

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Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Schoharie Creek,	Mohawk River,	N. Y.	T d	73
Schuylkill,	Delaware River,	Pa.	S g	136
Scilla,	Jykill Sound,	Geo.	M o	32
Scioto,	Ohio River,	O.	L h	200
Scouernong,	Albemarle Sound,	N. C.	R k	18
Squatchy,	Tennessee River,	Ten.	I k	72
Severn,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R h	17
Shallot,	Atlantic Ocean,	N. C.	P m	15
Shark,	Atlantic Ocean,	N. J.	T f	14
Sharks,	Chatham Bay,	F. T.	.....	76
Shelldrake,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	J a	18
Shenandoah,	Potomac River,	Va.	Q g	156
Shenandoah,	S. Fork Shenandoah,	Va.	P h	100
Sheepsicut,	Atlantic Ocean,	Me.	Y c	82
Shiawassee,	Saginaw River,	M. T.	K c	80
Siagus,	M. St. John's River,	Me.	.....	18
Sibley's,	Red River,	La.	A o	33
Sinemahoning Creek,	Susquehanna, W. B.,	Pa.	P e	52
Sipsey,	Black Warrior River,	Al.	G m	50
Sipsey,	Tombeckbee River,	Al.	F m	100
Skillicook,	Mattawamkeag River,	Me.	Z a	30
Slate,	James River,	Va.	P i	15
Small Fort,	Lake Michigan,	Il.	G d	28
Smith's,	Dan River,	N. C.	O j	54
Snake,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	B a	45
Sockchoppee,	Ocklockony Bay,	F. T.	J p	42
Socktafatoota,	Tallahatchee River,	Mi.	D m	33
South,	S. Fork Shenandoah,	Va.	P h	36
South,	Cape Fear River,	N. C.	P l	97
South Anna,	Pamunki River,	Va.	Q i	60
South Catawba,	Catawba River,	N. C.	M k	64
South Fabius,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	C g	48
South Little,	Red River,	La.	Z A n	100
South Mayo,	Mayo River,	N. C.	O j	38
South Meherrin,	Meherin River,	Va.	P j	18
South Newport,	Sapelo Sound,	Geo.	M o	29
South Two Rivers,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	C g	17
South Tyger,	Tyger River,	S. C.	M l	38
South Yadkin,	Yadkin River,	N. C.	N k	50
Spring,	Big Black River,	A. T.	C j	90
Spring Creek,	Flint River,	Geo.	I p	78
Spoon,	Illinois River,	Il.	D f	125
Staunton,	Roanoke River,	Va.	P j	184
Stick,	Green Bay,	M. T.	G a	50
Stinhatchee,	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	K q	20
Stones,	Cumberland River,	Ten.	H j	63
Stono,	Atlantic Ocean,	S. C.	N n	25
Strong,	Pearl River,	Mi.	D o	53
Styx,	Bayou Rocheblave,	Al.	G p	20
Sucker,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	I a	25
Sugar Creek,	Wabash River,	In.	G g	90
Susquehanna,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	R g	460
Susquehanna, North Branch,	Susquehanna River,	Pa.	R f	322
Susquehanna, West Branch,	Susquehanna River,	Pa.	R f	190
Suwancee,	Gulf of Mexico,	F. T.	K q	230
Swan,	Lake St. Clair,	M. T.	L b	12
Sweet Water,	Black Water River,	F. T.	G p	30
Swift,	Androscoggin River,	Me.	X b	23
Swift,	Saco River,	N. H.	W c	24
Ta,	Mattaponi River,	Va.	Q h	20
Tallapoosa,	Alabama River,	Al.	H n	200

CONSULTING INDEX

Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Tallahatchee,	False River,	Mi.	D m	64
Tallee Hallec,	Leaf River,	Mi.	E o	67
Tallee Hooma,	Leaf River,	Mi.	E o	84
Tangipao,	Lake Pontchartrain, .	La.	D p	75
Tar,	Pamlico River,	N. C.	Q k	157
Tarhio,	Missouri River,	Mo. T.	Z B f	60
Tellico,	Tennessee River, . . .	Ten.	J k	50
Telogee,	Ochlockony River, . .	F. T.	J p	34
Ten Mile,	Delaware River,	N. Y.	S e	12
Tennessee,	Ohio River,	Ken.	F i	850
Tensas,	Washita River,	La.	B o	128
Tensaw,	Mobile Bay,	Al.	F p	20
Thames,	Atlantic Ocean,	Ct.	V e	95
Thornapple,	Grand River,	M. T.	I d	75
Thunderbay,	Thunder Bay,	M. T.	K b	80
Tickfah,	Lake Maurepas,	La.	D p	68
Tiger,	Broad River,	S. C.	M l	46
Timoka,	Halifax River,	F. T.	M q	11
Tioga,	Susquehanna, N. B., .	Pa.	R e	100
Tippecanoe,	Wabash River,	In.	H f	67
Titibawassee,	Saginaw River,	M. T.	K e	100
Toby's Creek,	Allegheny River,	Pa.	O e	88
Toe,	Nolichucky River, . . .	N. C.	L k	17
Toladi,	Temiscouata Lake, . .	Me.	.....	25
Tombeckbee,	Mobile River,	Al.	F o	350
Tom's,	Barnegat Inlet,	N. J.	T g	26
Tonnewanta,	Niagara River,	N. Y.	O d	84
Tonguamenon,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	J a	20
Toxaway,	Keowee,	S. C.	L l	24
Trent,	Neuse,	N. C.	Q k	55
Tuckahoe,	Atlantic Ocean,	N. J.	T g	18
Tuckaseegee,	Tennessee River,	N. C.	K k	45
Tugaloo,	Savannah River,	Gco.	L l	80
Tug Fork,	Big Sandy River, . . .	Va.	L h	125
Turkey,	Mississippi River, . . .	Mo. T.	D d	135
Turtle,	St. Simon's Sound, . .	Geo.	M o	37
Turtle,	Rock River,	Il.	F d	40
Twin,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H b	26
Twin,	Lake Superior,	M. T.	I a	19
Tye,	James River,	Va.	P i	32
Tyger,	Missouri River,	Mo.	A g	50
Uharie,	Yadkin River,	N. C.	N k	41
Union,	Atlantic Ocean,	Me.	Z b	52
Upper Iowa,	Mississippi River, . . .	Mo. T.	C c	180
Upper Little,	Cape Fear River,	N. C.	P k	43
Valley,	Hiwassee River,	N. C.	J k	26
Vance,	Lake Erie,	M. T.	K e	11
Verdigris,	Arkansas River,	Mo. T.	Z B k	180
Vermillion,	Vermillion Bay,	La.	B q	75
Vermillion,	Lake Erie,	O.	L e	40
Vermillion,	Illinois River,	Il.	E e	78
Vermillion,	Osage River,	Mo.	A h	32
Wabash,	Ohio River,	In.	F i	477
Waccamaw,	Atlantic Ocean,	S. C.	O m	135
Wahlahgas, or Allagash, . . . M.	Walloostook River, . .	Me.	.....	65
Waite's,	Connecticut River, . . .	Vt.	V b	23
Wakulla,	Ocklockony Bay,	F. T.	J p	16
Wallkill,	Hudson River,	N. Y.	U e	85
Walloonstook, M.	St. John's,	Me.	.....	142
Wando,	Charleston Harbor, . .	S. C.	N n	17
Ware,	Connecticut River, . . .	Mas.	V d	55

TO THE RIVERS.

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Rivers.	Recipient.	State.	Ref. Letters.	Length.
Warren,	Roanoke River,	Va.	P j	22
Washita,	Red River,	La.	B o	431
Wassataquiook,	E. B. Penobscot River,	Me.	Z a	36
Wataga,	Holston River,	Ten.	L j	66
Wateree,	Santee River,	S. C.	N m	275
Waubesepimcon,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	D e	95
Waupankay,	Wolf River,	M. T.	F a	20
West Fork,	Big Sandy River,	Ken.	L h	110
West Fork,	White River,	In.	G h	225
West Fork,	Grand River,	Mo.	A g	54
West Sandy,	Big Sandy River,	Ten.	F j	18
Whetstone,	Scioto River,	O.	K g	75
White,	Connecticut River,	Vt.	V c	54
White,	Mississippi River,	A. T.	C m	490
White,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	I c	50
White,	Wabash River,	In.	G h	260
White Oak,	Atlantic Ocean,	N. C.	Q l	26
White Oak,	Tennessee River,	Ten.	F k	20
White Water Creek,	St. Francis River,	A. T.	D k	175
White Wolf,	Mississippi River,	Mo. T.	C b	53
Wicomico,	Chesapeake Bay,	Md.	S h	32
Wild Cat Creek,	Wabash River,	In.	H f	64
Williams,	Gauley River,	Va.	N h	23
Willis,	James River,	Va.	P i	40
Wills' Creek,	Muskingum River,	O.	M f	58
Wimico,	Appalachicola River,	F. T.	I q	23
Withlacoochee,	Suwanee River,	F. T.	K p	125
Wolf,	St. Louis Bay,	Mi.	E p	32
Wolf,	Mississippi River,	Ten.	D k	74
Wolf,	Missouri River,	Mo. T.	Z B g	120
Wolkey,	Tomebeckbee River,	Mi.	F m	25
Wools,	Lake Michigan,	M. T.	H b	15
Wyaconda,	Mississippi River,	Mo.	C f	54
Wytopidlock,	Mattawamkeag River,	Me.	Z a	32
Yadkin,	Great Pedee River,	N. C.	N l	203
Yalo Busha,	Yazoo River,	Mi.	D m	60
Yazoo,	Mississippi River,	Mi.	C n	240
Yazoo Mongon,	Pearl River,	Mi.	D n	45
Yellow,	Oemulgee River,	Geo.	J m	48
Yellow,	St. Croix River,	M. T.	B a	28
Yellow,	Kankakee River,	In.	H e	70
Yellow Water,	Yellow Water Bay,	F. T.	G p	100
Yeopim,	Albemarle Sound,	N. C.	R j	10
York,	Chesapeake Bay,	Va.	R i	159
Youghiogeny,	Monongahela River,	Pa.	O f	110
Young's,	F. Chatham Bay,	F. T.	.....	47
Yungar, or Niangua,	Osage River,	Mo.	B h	73

TABLE
SHOWING THE DISTANCE FROM WASHINGTON TO THE CAPITAL OR LARGEST TOWN OF EACH STATE; ALSO FROM EACH CAPITAL OR
LARGEST TOWN TO EACH OF THE OTHERS.

Washington, D. C.	595	492	524	436	410	336	227	167	137	110	88	123	283	344	657	858	1230	1260	714	565	418	603	898	990
Augusta, Me.	595	95	191	159	199	259	382	442	472	500	600	770	883	1139	1252	1412	1855	1895	1288	1160	893	1105	1282	1432
Portsmouth, N. H.	492	95	145	56	96	156	279	340	369	397	469	639	780	1036	1149	1350	1722	1752	1206	1057	790	1002	1130	1370
Montpelier, Vt.	524	191	145	160	190	188	311	357	387	415	487	647	812	1068	1181	1382	1754	1734	1238	1039	822	1034	1212	1402
Boston, Mass.	436	159	56	160	40	100	223	283	313	341	413	573	738	904	1107	1294	1666	1696	1150	1001	734	946	1124	1314
Providence, R. I.	410	199	93	190	40	74	197	257	287	315	387	547	712	968	1081	1274	1646	1676	1130	981	715	927	1105	1294
Hartford, Conn.	336	259	156	183	100	74	123	183	213	241	313	473	638	894	1007	1196	1568	1598	1050	903	636	848	1026	1216
New-York, N. Y.	227	382	279	311	223	197	123	00	90	118	190	350	515	771	884	1085	1457	1487	941	792	525	737	910	1095
Trenton, N. J.	167	442	340	557	283	257	183	60	30	58	130	290	455	711	824	975	1387	1427	881	732	465	677	855	1045
Philadelphia, Pa.	137	472	369	387	313	287	213	90	30	28	100	260	426	681	794	935	1367	1397	851	702	435	647	825	1015
Washington, Del.	110	500	397	415	341	315	241	118	58	28	72	232	397	653	776	957	1329	1369	823	674	415	627	805	995
Baltimore, Md.	38	600	469	487	413	387	313	190	130	100	72	160	325	581	694	866	1268	1298	703	433	645	823	991	997
Richmond, Va.	123	700	629	647	573	547	473	350	290	260	232	160	165	421	534	735	1107	1137	638	541	472	704	821	996
Raleigh, N. C.	288	833	780	812	738	712	638	515	455	426	397	325	165	256	369	570	942	972	554	533	530	742	813	948
Charleston, S. C.	544	1139	1036	1068	994	968	894	771	711	681	653	581	421	256	113	379	753	768	536	635	708	844	894	922
Savannah, Geo.	657	1253	1149	1181	1107	1081	984	824	794	776	694	534	369	113	321	693	713	577	730	761	875	887	1099	
Tuscaloosa, Al.	853	1412	1350	1382	1294	1274	1196	1035	975	935	967	896	735	570	379	321	693	713	577	730	761	875	887	947
Monticello, Miss.	1230	1855	1723	1754	1666	1646	1568	1457	1397	1367	1339	1268	1107	942	753	693	693	693	147	428	719	915	767	700
New-Orleans, La.	1260	1895	1752	1734	1696	1679	1586	1487	1427	1397	1369	1289	1137	972	713	598	147	492	783	665	934	847	914	914
Nashville, Ten.	714	1926	1206	1238	1150	1130	1050	941	881	851	823	752	658	554	536	577	378	428	492	303	491	454	474	531
Frankfort, Ken.	565	1160	1057	1039	1001	981	903	792	732	702	674	703	541	533	635	730	612	719	783	303	196	209	280	415
Columbus, Ohio.	418	893	790	822	734	715	636	525	465	435	415	433	472	530	708	761	805	915	491	196	232	430	611	611
Indianapolis, Ind.	603	1105	1092	1034	946	927	848	737	677	647	627	645	704	742	844	875	763	870	934	454	209	232	189	370
Vandalia, Ill.	808	1282	1130	1212	1124	1105	1026	910	855	823	805	782	761	813	894	887	752	767	847	474	280	430	189	195
Jefferson City, Mo.	930	1432	1370	1402	1314	1294	1216	1095	1045	1015	995	991	956	948	922	1099	847	700	914	531	415	611	370	125

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GENERAL VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE United States of America are *situated* between $24^{\circ} 20'$ and $54^{\circ} 40'$ N. Latitude, and Longitude 10° E. and $55^{\circ} 40'$ W. from Washington City. This vast region is bounded on the north by the British and Russian Possessions, east by New Brunswick and the Atlantic Ocean, south by the Gulf of Mexico and the Mexican Territories, and west by the Pacific Ocean. It has an outline of about 10,000 miles, and contains within its immense perimeter near 2,300,000 square miles. No government in the world, excepting that of Russia, exercises *territorial jurisdiction* over so large an extent of connected country.

Its extreme *length*, from the Pacific Ocean to Passamaquoddy Bay, is about 3,000 miles; and its greatest *breadth*, from the Lake of the Woods to the southern point of Florida, is estimated to be 1,700 miles. The *boundary line*, between the United States and Great Britain, commences at Passamaquoddy Bay, and extends along the St. Croix river to the Monument at its source; thence to the Highlands, which separate the waters that fall into the Atlantic from those which descend to the St. Lawrence river; thence along those Highlands, in a south-western direction, to the parallel of 45° N. Latitude; thence along that parallel to the river St. Lawrence; thence up that river, and through the middle of the great lakes, Ontario, Erie, Huron, and Superior—proceeding from the last by the Grand Portage and Rainy Lake river to the Lake of the Woods; thence it proceeds, on the parallel of 49° N. Latitude, to the Rocky Mountains: the boundary from thence to the Pacific is as yet undecided as regards Great Britain; but by a convention between the United States and Russia, of April 5th, 1824, the title of the former power to the country west of the mountains is conceded, and the boundary line between the territories of the two nations placed at $54^{\circ} 40'$ N. Latitude. The boundary on the side of Mexico, as ratified by a treaty with Spain in 1819, begins on the Gulf of Mexico, at the mouth of Sabine river, and proceeds along the west bank of that river to Lat. 32° N.; thence by a line due north to Red river; thence up that river to the meridian of 100° west of Greenwich, or 23° west of Washington City; then along that meridian to the Arkansas river; thence up the south bank of that river to its source; thence due north, or south, as the case may be, to the parallel of Lat. 42° N.; and thence on that parallel to the Pacific Ocean.

More than half of the territory included within these limits contains few or no settlements, and is not formed into States. This immense country has every variety of surface, embracing vast ranges of mountains, and extensive plains and valleys.

The United States are intersected by two principal and two subordinate ranges of *Mountains*—the Rocky and Alleghany, the Ozark and Green mountains. The *Rocky Mountain range*, taken in connexion with the Cordillera of Mexico, of which they form a part, extend from the Isthmus of Darien to the Arctic Ocean, a distance of upwards of 5,000 miles. It forms the great dividing ridge of North America, separating the waters which flow, in opposite directions, towards the great oceans which bound the opposite sides of the continent. They are situated at a medium distance of about 600 miles from the Pacific. The highest of these mountains rise above the line of perpetual congelation, being estimated at about 12,000 feet in height.

The *Alleghany range* runs in a north-easterly direction from the northern part of Alabama to New York, stretching along, in uniform ridges, at the distance of from 250 to 80 miles from the sea-coast, and following its general direction. The several ridges are known by different names, as the Blue Ridge, Cumberland Mountain, Jackson's Mountain, North Mountain, Laurel Mountain, &c. The average altitude is about 2,500 feet: the Peaks of Otter in Virginia, the most elevated of the Blue Ridge, attain, however, a height of 3,955 feet above the Ocean. This range occupies in breadth a space of from 60 to 120 miles, and separates the waters which run into the Atlantic Ocean, from those which flow into the Mississippi and its tributaries.

The *Green Mountains* extend from Connecticut, through Massachusetts and Vermont, to Canada, dividing the Atlantic rivers from those of Lake Champlain and the St. Lawrence. Some of the peaks of this range attain considerable elevation: Killington and Shrewsbury peaks, the Camel's Rump, and Mansfield Mountain, are the most prominent, and are, respectively, 3,924, 4,034, 4,188, and 4,279 feet in altitude.

In New Hampshire and Maine, are found many considerable elevations, which are not connected with any systematic range, but are scattered in detached groups. The *White Mountains* in New Hampshire, are the most considerable; their principal peaks being the highest in the Union east of the Rocky Mountains. They are distinguished by the names of Washington, Franklin, Adams, Jefferson, Madison, Monroe, and Pleasant. Mount Washington is 6,428 feet in height. They are covered with snow ten months in the year, and are often seen from a great distance at sea, and frequently before any intermediate land, although they are at least 65 miles in the nearest direction from the coast. The wild and sublime character of their scenery, causes them to be annually visited by numerous travellers. The ascent to their summits is attended with considerable fatigue, and has been surmounted in a few instances by ladies. The view is rendered uncommonly grand and picturesque, by the magnitude of the elevation, the extent and variety of the surrounding scenery, and above all, by the huge and desolate piles of rocks extending to a great distance in every direction. In the western pass of these mountains, there is a remarkable gap called the *Notch*, which is esteemed one of the grandest natural curiosities in the United States. To an admirer of the wonders of nature, the passage through the Notch, and the views from the summit, afford a rich repast. Though inferior to the Andes or the Alps in elevation, yet they display the grandest mountain scenery, surpassing everything of the kind to be seen elsewhere in this country. Mt. Katahdin, or Ktaadin, near the centre of

the State of Maine, has been found by late observation to be 5,335 feet in height : the view from its summit is fine and varied, and extends over 80 or 100 miles. From it may be seen 63 lakes, which are tributary to the Penobscot, St. John's, Kennebeck, and other rivers. The other principal heights in Maine are Wassataquoik Mountain, 5,245 feet, Mt. Abraham, Mt. Bigelow, Speckled Mountain, and others. They are all about 4,000 feet in elevation.

The *Ozark Mountains* extend from Texas, through the western part of the Territory of Arkansas, into the lead-mine region of Missouri. Their general direction is nearly similar to that of the Alleghany range. They give rise to the White, St. Francis, Gasconade, Osage, and other rivers. Their general altitude is supposed to be about 3,000 feet above the sea. No scientific examination of them has as yet been made. They are likewise denominated the Masserne Mountains by some writers, from Mount Cerne, one of their peaks.

The territory of the United States is washed by three seas, the *Atlantic Ocean* on the east, the *Gulf of Mexico* on the south, and the *Pacific Ocean* on the west.

The principal *Bays* and *Sounds* on the *Atlantic border* are, Passamaquoddy Bay, which lies between the State of Maine and the British province of New Brunswick ; Massachusetts Bay, between Cape Ann and Cape Cod, on the coast of Massachusetts ; Long Island Sound, between Long Island and the coast of Connecticut ; Delaware Bay, between Cape May and Cape Henlopen, which separates New Jersey from Delaware ; Chesapeake Bay, which communicates with the Ocean between Cape Charles and Cape Henry, and extends in a northern direction for 200 miles through the States of Virginia and Maryland ; and Albemarle and Pamlico sounds, on the coast of North Carolina.

In the *Gulf of Mexico*, the principal bays are Chatham Bay, near the southern extremity of the Peninsula of Florida ; Appalachie Bay, into which the Ocklockny and St. Mark's rivers discharge their waters ; and Mobile Bay, in Alabama.

In the *Pacific*—the Gulf of Georgia is the most important inlet on the western coast of the United States : it separates Quadra and Vancouver's Island from the main land, and is about 120 miles in length from north to south, and from 5 to 20 miles in width.

The *Great Lakes* form an important feature in the Geography of the Western Continent. These mighty inland seas have no parallel in any other part of the world. The vast assemblage of waters, the immense basin in which they are embodied, the great arteries which supply them, and the rapid increase of population on their shores, together with their relative position between two powerful nations, render them objects of peculiar interest. They present a continuous water-course of upwards of 2,000 miles, and find their way to the Ocean by the river and bay of St. Lawrence. The rapid advance of population on both the American and British sides, has caused the bosoms of these remote waters to be whitened by the sails of commerce. The smoke of numerous steam-vessels is seen ascending amid their green islands ; and the day is not far distant when the shores of most of them will count hundreds of populous towns, the abode of an intelligent and busy population.

Lake Superior, the largest body of fresh water known, is, in common

with Huron and Michigan, remarkable for its great depth, and the peculiar transparency of its waters—a circumstance noticed from the earliest period since they have been known to civilized man. They are as much affected by storms as the Ocean, the waves run as high, and are equally dangerous to navigators. They all abound in many kinds of fine fish, of which the white fish is the most valuable, having latterly become an article of commerce to a considerable amount. Lake Superior is estimated at 480 miles in length, 190 in the widest part, and about 1,700 in circumference. It is 900 feet deep, and the surface of its waters is elevated 641 feet above the level of the Ocean. It embosoms a considerable number of islands, of which Isle Royale, Phillippeau, and Michippicotten, are the principal. It receives many rivers, none of which, however, are of much magnitude. The shores, particularly on the northern side, are walled with frowning and lofty precipices of granite rock. The Pictured Rocks, on the south side, so called from their picturesque appearance, are a remarkable natural curiosity. They form a perpendicular wall extending near 12 miles, and are 300 feet high, presenting a great variety of romantic projections and indentations. The waters of Lake Superior unite with those of Huron by the river or strait of St. Mary, about 30 miles in length, with a fall of 23 feet between the two lakes, which prevents communication, except in small boats and canoes. Lakes Huron and Michigan have a common level of 618 feet above the Atlantic, and, with Lake Superior, exhibit the unique spectacle of vast masses of water elevated more than 600 feet above the Ocean, while the bottom of their beds are 300 below it.

Lake Huron is divided into two portions by the Manitouline chain of islands, in connexion with the peninsula of Cabot's Head. The eastern part is Lake Manitouline, containing a surface of about 7,500 square miles. Huron proper is 265 miles in length, and from 60 to 70 in width, having superficies of about 20,000 square miles.

Lake Michigan is wholly within the territory of the United States, and is connected with Huron by the Strait of Michillimackinac. Mackinaw, an island in this strait, is a place of considerable trade, has a custom-house, and is a port of entry. This lake is about 320 miles in length, and from 55 to 60 miles wide, with an area of 16,200. Many rivers flow into it, of which but few are navigable to any extent. The country around the head of this lake is settling rapidly: many new counties have been organized on its eastern shores, and the mildness of the climate, the excellence of the soil, and the probable speedy junction of its waters with those of the Mississippi, will shortly fill this portion of the West with population and wealth. By the St. Clair river, of 35 miles course, the waters of Huron rapidly descend to the St. Clair, a shallow lake of about 90 miles in circuit. Detroit river connects lakes St. Clair and Erie. This lake is 270 miles in length, and from 30 to 60 wide; its depth of water varying from 1 to 200 feet, and its elevation above the Ocean 565 feet, with an area of 9,500 sq. miles. The commerce of this lake is already estimated at about 40,000 tons annually, and is rapidly increasing. Its position is highly favorable to its becoming the centre of a vast inland navigation. To the already completed channels of commercial connexion, others will be added that will eventually swell its trade to an immense amount.

By the *Niagara river* the whole surplus waters of the upper lakes are precipitated over the *Falls of Niagara*, the mightiest cataract in the world,

and one of the most sublime and magnificent of Nature's works. By Goat Island, the water is divided into two portions: the greatest mass descends on the Canadian side, and is 154 feet in perpendicular depth; on the American side of the river, the amount of water is much less, but the depth is greater, being 160 feet. The noise of these falls is frequently heard 50 miles distant, and the cloud of vapor thrown up is often seen 70 miles. The descent from Lake Erie to Ontario is 329 feet. The river is in length about 37 miles, and enters Lake Ontario on its southern shore, near its western extremity. This lake is about 190 miles in length, by an average width of 40: it is in circuit 600 miles, 500 feet in depth, and is elevated above tide-water at Albany 231¹. Its navigation is extensive, and rapidly increasing. The shores are generally rather low, and in some places marshy. It discharges its surplus waters into the St. Lawrence river, which is broad, and rendered unnavigable in its upper course by islands and rapids. In consequence of this, most of the commerce of the lake finds its way to New York.

The *remaining lakes* of any magnitude in the United States are Champlain in New York, Winnipiseogee in New Hampshire, and Moose Head in Maine.

Lake Champlain separates the States of New York and Vermont, and is in extent 140 miles nearly north and south. It is generally narrow and deep, and from half a mile to 12 miles wide. It is connected with the Hudson river by the Champlain canal, and with the St. Lawrence river by the Sorelle, or Richelieu. Large and elegant steam-boats ply daily between Whitehall and St. John's, Lower Canada, which touch at the principal places, and numerous travellers are constantly passing and repassing this route. During the season of navigation, the lake freezes deep for several months, and is usually travelled with land vehicles from December to March.

Lake Winnipiseogee is one of the most picturesque sheets of water in New England. It is very irregular in form, and contains a number of islands, some of which are cultivated. A steam-boat plies between the northern and southern extremities, in connexion with a line of stages that run from Boston to Lancaster. The lake is about 22 miles long, and from 1 to 8 miles wide.

Moose Head Lake is situated in the central parts of Maine. It is of an irregular form, about 38 miles in length, and from 2 to 12 wide. The country in its vicinity is but thinly inhabited. The main branch of Kennebeck river flows from it. Around it, at various distances, are situated some of the highest mountains in Maine.

The *Rivers* which water the territory of the United States are numerous, and some of them among the most important in the world. No portion of the globe possesses greater facilities for inland navigation and trade, or is more generally intersected with large and navigable streams. They may be divided into four great classes: 1st. *The streams which rise on the east side of the Alleghany mountains, and flow into the Atlantic Ocean*; 2d. *Those south of the Alleghany range, which discharge themselves into the Gulf of Mexico*; 3d. *The Mississippi and its wide tributaries, which drain the waters of the vast valley included between the Rocky and Alleghany ranges*; and 4th. *The rivers which, rising on the western declivity of the Rocky Mountains, direct their course to the Pacific Ocean*.

The *Penobscot* is the largest river that has its course wholly in the State of Maine. Its western, or principal branch, rises in the western part of the State, in the table-land which forms part of the boundary between the United States and Canada. It flows through Chesuncook and Bamedump-kok lakes, and unites with the east branch about 50 miles from Bangor. It joins the Penobscot Bay between the towns of Penobscot and Prospect. It is navigable for vessels of considerable burden to Bangor, where navigation and the tide terminate. Large quantities of timber are exported from the sea-ports on the river and bay. The course of this river is near 300 miles.

Kennebeck River is, next to the Penobscot, the largest in Maine. It is the outlet of Moose Head lake, the most considerable in the State. The soil on its banks is fertile, and well adapted to agriculture and pasture. It is navigable for vessels of 150 tons to Hallowell, 40 miles from the sea. Its whole course is about 230 miles.

Connecticut River, the most important stream in New England, rises in the highlands separating the United States from Canada. In its course south it forms the boundary between the States of New Hampshire and Vermont, and passing through Massachusetts and Connecticut, flows into Long Island Sound, after a course of upwards of 400 miles. It is navigable to Hartford for large steam-boats, and vessels of 8 feet draught; also for small steam-boats to Wells river, in Vermont, more than 200 miles above Hartford. The head waters of this river are elevated 1,600 feet above Long Island Sound. Its banks present to the eye every variety of scenery;—magnificent mountains and hills, delightful valleys and meadows, unsurpassed in beauty and fertility, and many of the most beautiful towns and villages in New England.

The *Hudson River* rises west of Lake Champlain in numerous branches, and pursuing nearly a straight southerly course of about 320 miles, unites with the Atlantic below the city of New York. This is one of the most important rivers in the United States. The navigation and commerce on its waters are very great, and annually increasing. By means of the Erie and Champlain canals, it is connected with Lake Erie and the St. Lawrence river. It is navigable for ships of large burden to Hudson city, and for the largest steam-boats to Albany and Troy.

Delaware River rises in New York, and flowing south, separates Pennsylvania from New York and New Jersey, and falls into Delaware bay, after a course of about 310 miles, below New Castle. It is navigable for vessels of the greatest burden to Philadelphia, and for small craft to the head of the tide at Trenton, above which city it is navigable 100 miles for boats of 8 or 9 tons.

Susquehannah River, one of the largest in Pennsylvania, is formed by its north and west branches, which unite at Northumberland. It thence flows S. and SE. into the head of Chesapeake Bay, in Maryland. It is $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles wide at its mouth, but is navigable only about 5 miles for sloops. Canals are in progress for the improvement of its navigation. Its north, or longest branch, rises in Otsego lake, New York, from whence to its mouth is about 460 miles.

The *Potomac River* rises in two branches in the Alleghany Mountains, and forms, during its course to Chesapeake Bay, the boundary between Virginia and Maryland. It is $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles wide at its mouth, and is naviga-

ble for vessels of large burthen to Washington city. Its junction at Harper's Ferry with the Shenandoah, is regarded as a great curiosity. Its length is about 335 miles.

James River is formed by the union of Jackson and Cowpasture rivers, below the junction of which it is first known as James river. It pursues a course of upwards of 400 miles, and unites with the south part of Chesapeake Bay at Hampton Roads. It is navigable for sloops to Richmond, where the Great Falls formerly presented an obstruction, but a canal has been made around them, and the river is now navigable for batteaux 230 miles above the city.

Savannah River is formed by the union of the Tugeloo and Keowee rivers. It separates South Carolina from Georgia, and enters the Atlantic 17 miles below Savannah, to which city it is navigable for vessels of large burden. Steam-boats ascend the river to Augusta, above which place are falls. Beyond these, navigation for boats extends to the junction of Tage-loo and Keowee.

Appalachicola, which discharges itself into the bay of the same name, is formed by the union of the Chattahoochee and Flint rivers, the former of which rises in the north part of Georgia, and, flowing south, receives Flint river at the south-west extremity of Georgia. This river is navigated to Columbus by steam-boats. From Miller's bend, it forms the boundary between Georgia and Alabama. In its lower course, it is for a few miles the boundary between the former State and Florida. On its head-waters are numerous gold-mines. The Appalachicola and Chattahoochee united, are about 425 miles in length.

The *Mobile River* is formed by the junction of the Alabama and Tombecbee rivers, 40 miles above Mobile. After a course of a few miles, it separates into two branches, the western of which retains the name of the Mobile, and the eastern, which is the largest and deepest, is called the Tensaw. Both flow into Mobile bay, between Mobile and Blakely. The head-waters of the Alabama rise in the gold-region of Georgia, not far from the sources of the Chattahoochee, and after a south-west course of near 500 miles, form a junction with the Tombbeckbee. Steam-boats ascend to Montgomery, a distance, by the meanders of the rivers, of near 300 miles.

The *Mississippi* is the largest river of North America, and ought to be considered the noblest in the world—watering a more fertile region, and having a larger course of uninterrupted navigation, than any other known stream. Its course—taken in connexion with its mighty auxiliary, the Missouri—is estimated at 4,490 miles in length. The space drained by its waters is supposed to exceed 1,300,000 square miles, being upwards of two-thirds of the whole territory of the United States, or about one twenty-eighth part of the terraqueous surface of the globe. In no portion of the world has the triumph of art over the obstacles of nature been so complete. The introduction of steam-navigation has been productive of immense advantages, and has been carried to a greater extent than on any other river. From its commencement in 1811 to the present time, about 600 steam-vessels have been built and navigated on these waters. The present number is about 300, with an aggregate of 50,000 tons. The boats vary in tonnage from 75 or 80 to 540 tons. Voyages that formerly occupied three months in ascending the stream, are now performed in ten days. The

Mississippi proper rises west of Lake Superior, in a dreary and desolate region, amidst lakes and swamps, and, after pursuing a south-east course of about 600 miles, reaches the falls of St. Anthony, where it descends perpendicularly 16 feet, and where are 58 feet of rapids. Thence it flows a south-easterly, and then southerly direction; and after forming the boundary between Missouri, Arkansas Territory, and Louisiana, on the west, and Illinois, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Mississippi, on the east, discharges its waters, through many mouths, into the Gulf of Mexico. It is nearly 3,000 miles long, and is navigable for steam-boats to the falls of St. Anthony. The following are the *principal tributaries* of the Mississippi from the west:

The *St. Peter's*, which joins it at Fort Snelling, about 10 miles below the falls of St. Anthony, is a stream of about 400 miles, flowing a south-east course.

The *Des Moines*, a river of about 400 miles in length, enters the Mississippi about 130 miles above the Missouri.

The *Missouri* enters the Mississippi river about 18 miles above St. Louis, after a course of 3,217 miles. Although it loses its name at its confluence with the latter, it is much the longer stream of the two; but the Mississippi, having been first discovered and explored, has retained its name to the Gulf of Mexico. This error being now past remedy, the Missouri must be considered as a tributary of the Mississippi. It is formed of numerous branches, which rise among the Rocky Mountains, between the parallels of 42° and 48° N. Latitude. The most remote are the Jefferson, Madison, and Gallatin rivers. The only obstruction that occurs to its navigation is at the Great Falls, a distance of 2,575 miles from the Mississippi. Here the river descends 362 feet in 18 miles: the descent is by four great pitches or cataracts, of 98, 19, 49, and 26 feet, respectively. The width of the river is about 350 yards, and the cataracts are considered to be, next to those of Niagara, the grandest in the world. About 100 miles above, is the place called the Gates of the Rocky Mountains. This river was lately ascended by a steam-vessel 300 miles above the Yellow Stone, a distance from the mouth of the Mississippi of 3,460 miles.

The largest *tributaries* of the Missouri are, the Yellow Stone, of 1,100 miles in length, the Platte or Shallow river, of 1,600 miles course, and the Kanzas, of 1,200 miles in length. They all rise in the Rocky Mountains, and flow through a flat prairie country, inhabited by a widely scattered Indian population.

The *Arkansas* is, after the Missouri, the most considerable tributary of the Mississippi from the west. It rises in the Rocky Mountains, in the vicinity of the sources of the Rio del Norte, Rio Colorado of California, and Lewis' river. Its length of course is variously estimated at from 2,000 to 2,500 miles. It flows in a SE. direction, and forms, for a considerable distance, the boundary between the United States and Mexico. After running through Arkansas Territory from west to east, it enters the Mississippi river about 540 miles below the Missouri. Steam-boats can generally ascend this river to the mouth of the Canadian, its largest tributary, and occasionally to Cantonment Gibson, situated on Grand River, two miles from its junction with the Arkansas, and 640 from the Mississippi river.

The *Red River* is the first tributary stream of any note which enters the Mississippi, in ascending from its mouth. It has a course of about

1,500 miles, and flows through immense prairies of a red soil. On its banks is the favorite range of the buffalo, and other game peculiar to the vast western ocean of prairies. About 30 leagues above Natchitoches commences the Raft, an immense accumulation of fallen trees and drift-wood, which blocks up the river for a distance of 60 or 70 miles. Exertions are making, by the General Government, for the removal of this obstruction, which is considered to be practicable; and, when completed, will open a navigation of 1,000 miles into the interior. The country above the Raft is considered to be uncommonly favorable for settlement: the soil is of the first quality, with a beautiful intermixture of prairie and timber-land.

The principal *tributaries* of the Mississippi which flow into it from the eastward are—

Chippeway River, which, after a course of more than 200 miles, enters the Mississippi at the lower end of Lake Pepin. It is navigable for canoes 150 miles. On the Menomonie branch of this river, about 45 miles from the Mississippi, settlements are forming on a tract of 8 or 9 million acres of land belonging to the New York Mississippi Land Company. A township of 6 miles square has been laid out, and the towns of Fairport and Bloomingport founded. Much of the land in the vicinity is of a good quality, and the climate salubrious.

The *Ouisconsin River* joins the Mississippi about 4 or 5 miles below the town of Prairie du Chien. In part of its course it approaches so near the Fox River of Green Bay, as to leave a portage of only $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles. It is one of the great natural channels of communication between the lakes and the Mississippi. Though rapid in its current, it is unimpeded by dangerous cataracts or shoals.

The *Illinois River* enters the Mississippi 18 miles above the Missouri, after a course of more than 400 miles. It is near a quarter of a mile wide at its mouth, and has a remarkably smooth, gentle current. It is ascended by steam-boats 200 miles, and small boats have frequently passed, especially in wet seasons, from the Des Plaines, one of its branches, to the Chicago river, and thence into Lake Michigan! A canal is about to be commenced for the purpose of connecting this river with the waters of Lake Michigan.

The *Ohio River* is the largest eastern tributary of the Mississippi. At its junction, and for 100 miles above, it is as large as the parent stream. This river, from its commencement, affords the most delightful prospects. Tributaries of romantic and beautiful character come in almost at equal distances, as lateral canals. Its bottoms are of extraordinary depth and fertility. It is diversified with 100 considerable islands, many of them of exquisite beauty, and affording the most lovely situations for retired farms. The Ohio is formed by the union of the Alleghany and Monongahela rivers at Pittsburg. It flows in a south-westerly direction for 945 miles, separating the States of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, from Virginia and Kentucky, and falls into the Mississippi 193 miles below the Missouri. Its current is gentle, and is nowhere broken by any considerable falls, except at Louisville, in Kentucky, where the water descends $22\frac{1}{2}$ feet in 2 miles. This obstruction is now obviated by the Louisville and Portland canal, which affords a passage to steam-boats of small draft, at all seasons, to the upper parts of the river at Pittsburg. The Ohio is 600 yards wide at Cincinnati,

and below the Cumberland it averages 1,000 yards. It is subject to extreme depressions and elevations: the average range between high and low water is about 50 feet—its lowest stage is in September, and its highest in March.

The chief *tributaries* of the Ohio are the *Wabash*, a fine navigable river, which rises in the north-east part of Indiana, a short distance from the Maumee, with which it will shortly be united by a canal. During the last half of its course, this river forms the boundary between the States of Indiana and Illinois, and joins the Ohio about 80 miles above the Cumberland. It is in length about 450 miles.

The *Cumberland River* rises in the mountains, on the eastern boundary of Kentucky, and flowing into Tennessee, makes a large circular bend, passes again into Kentucky, and joins the Ohio, after a course of 440 miles. At high water, it is navigable for boats almost to its source, and for steam-boats to Nashville at all seasons.

Tennessee River is formed by the union of several large branches, which rising in the mountainous country in western Virginia and North Carolina, unite in one in the vicinity of Knoxville. Thence it takes a south-west direction into Alabama; then pursues a westerly direction for 140 miles; then, turning to the north, crosses again the State of Tennessee, and part of Kentucky, and enters the Ohio 46 miles above the Mississippi, and 12 below the Cumberland. Its entire course from the source of its longest branch, is 850 miles distant from the Ohio. It is navigable for steam-boats, in most stages of the water, to Florence, at the foot of the Muscle Shoals. This is the most important of all the tributaries of the Ohio.

The *Yazoo* is the most southern of the principal eastern tributaries of the Mississippi. It rises in the north part of the State of Mississippi, a short distance south of the northern boundary, and flowing a south-west course of 240 miles, discharges its waters into the Mississippi about 20 miles above the Walnut Hills. Several towns have been lately settled on this river, of which Manchester is one of the most flourishing. Steam-boats navigate the river to this place.

The most considerable river on the Pacific side of the Rocky Mountains is the *Columbia*, or *Oregon*. The extremities of the head-waters of this great stream extend from 40° to 53° N. Latitude. Its largest branch is Lewis' river. Its head-waters interlock with the Arkansas, Rio del Norte, and others. It is about 1,000 miles in length, and joins the main river 413 miles from the sea, making the whole course of the Columbia upwards of 1,400 miles. The other branches are Clark's or Flat Head river, 700 miles in length, McGillivray's, Okanagan, and the Wallamat or Multnomah. Fort George or Astoria, Fort Vancouver, and others, on these waters, are trading establishments belonging to the British Hudson's Bay Company. Vessels of 300 tons may ascend the Columbia to the mouth of the Wallamat, 125 miles; and large sloops may go up to the head of tide, 183 miles from the Ocean.

The *Caledonia River* flows from a considerable lake of the same name, which is situated some distance west of the Rocky Mountains, and after a southern course of 380 miles, discharges its waters into the Gulf of Georgia.

Frazer's River, or the Tacoutche Tesse, is composed of two branches, which unite about 125 miles from the sea. Both branches rise in the Rocky

Mountain range, and after a southern course of 540 miles, flow into Howe's Sound, a tributary of the Gulf of Georgia. On its head-waters are Fort Alexander, and several other trading ports of the Hudson's Bay Company.

SOIL AND PRODUCTIONS.

The Atlantic region of the United States contains every *variety of soil*, from the best to the poorest. In the eastern States, much of the soil is fertile, but a great proportion of it is rocky and of difficult cultivation, and is generally better adapted to grazing than tillage. West of the Allegheny Mountains, in the valleys of the Mississippi, Missouri, and Ohio, there are vast tracts of land uncommonly rich and fertile, producing, with a small amount of exertion, after the first labors of clearing the soil, every production that can add to the comfort and enjoyment of man. In the southern parts of the country, are found many tracts of sandy and sterile soil, which are, however, interspersed with a great deal of rich alluvial land, on which are raised some of the most valuable commodities of the Union.

The *productions* of the United States consist of almost every variety in the world. Grain of all kinds, with all the fruits of the temperate, and many of those of the torrid zone, and most of the staple commodities of trade and commerce, are produced in great abundance.

In a region so widely extended, almost every variation of *temperature* experienced by man is felt. In the northern and middle States, the extremes of heat and cold are great, but the climate is healthy. In the south-eastern and southern parts, along the Atlantic sea-board and the Gulf of Mexico, the climate, during some of the summer months, is occasionally unhealthy; the residue of the year is, however, mild, pleasant, and salubrious. In the States situated west of the Alleghany Mountains, the climate is considered generally more temperate than on the same parallels of latitude eastward of them.

MINERALS.

Minerals abound in the United States in great variety and profusion. Iron is very generally diffused, and is very abundant. Lead, limestone, and coal both of the anthracite and bituminous kind, abound in quantities supposed to be inexhaustible, especially of the former description. Gold has recently been found to a considerable amount in Virginia, North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Tennessee. The most valuable mines are in North Carolina and Georgia. The lead-mines of Missouri and the northern parts of Illinois, are said to be the richest in quality in the world; and the quantity of that metal extracted from the ore, within the last few years, has been so great as to exclude almost entirely the foreign article from our markets. Salt springs abound in many parts of the Union, and large quantities are manufactured in New York, Western Pennsylvania, Western Virginia, Ohio, and Illinois.

INDIANS.

The whole number of *Aborigines* existing at present within the territorial jurisdiction of the United States, is estimated at about 313,000, of whom about 100,000 reside west of the Rocky Mountains, and the residue east of that region. The most humane exertions have constantly been in operation, on the part of the General Government, to preserve the race from extinction, by severe provisions to prevent their obtaining ardent spirits, and by unwearyed efforts to train them to the arts and agriculture,

and to impart to them the blessings of education and Christianity. Under the system adopted by the Government, 140 agents and sub-agents, interpreters and mechanics, are employed, among the different Indian tribes, to carry these purposes into effect; and the President is authorized to cause the stores of the licensed traders to be searched, and if ardent spirits are found among the articles for sale, the whole goods are forfeited to the Government.

The whole number of *Indian schools* established among them, partly by charitable associations of the different religious denominations, and partly by pecuniary aid from the Government, is 53. The sum of \$10,000 is annually bestowed by the Government for the maintenance of these schools. The whole number of Indian children receiving instruction in 1833 was 1,835, exclusive of 113 scholars at the Choctaw academy in Kentucky, the expense of whose education is derived from funds set apart by the Indians themselves, under treaty stipulations for this specific object.

AGRICULTURE.

Nearly one-fifth of all the inhabitants of the United States are engaged in agricultural pursuits. The annual cotton crop is estimated at from 300 to 350 millions of pounds. The flour and meal actually inspected at eleven different places in 1830, amounted to 3,117,125 barrels of wheat flour, 37,399 of rye flour, 17,337 hogsheads and 56,496 barrels of corn meal. The eastern States are mostly devoted to grazing and the dairy, the middle and western to the production of various kinds of grain, the southern to raising rice, sugar, tobacco, cotton, &c.

MANUFACTURES.

The manufactures of the United States are considerable, and gradually increasing. The eastern and middle States, which are most abundantly supplied with water-power, are most extensively engaged in manufactures, especially of cotton, woollen, iron, glass, paper, wood, &c. In 1810, the value of manufactures in the United States was estimated at \$172,762,676. The present annual value is computed at \$500,000,000; and the capital invested in all the manufactoryes of the Union is estimated at more than \$1000 millions. Most of the American manufactures are designed for home consumption; yet, in 1831 domestic manufactures were exported to the amount of \$7,147,364.

COMMERCE.

The commerce of the United States is, next to that of Great Britain, the largest in the world. It consists principally in the exchange of agricultural produce, for the manufactures of other countries, and the productions of tropical climates. On the 31st of December, 1832, the tonnage employed in the foreign trade of the United States amounted to 1,384,386 tons, of which 972,282 tons were American, being an increase over that of the preceding year of 179,486 tons. The value of the exports of the year 1833, ending on the 30th of September, is estimated at \$90,663,403, of which \$70,642,030 were of domestic, and \$20,021,373 of foreign articles; showing an increase in the exports of domestic produce of \$7,504,560 over the exports of the same character for the year ending 30th September, 1832, and a diminution in foreign articles of \$4,018,100. The value of the imports for the year 1833 is estimated at \$109,000,000, being an increase over the imports of the previous year of \$8,000,000, of which

\$34,000,000 were in articles free from duty. The most important article of export is cotton, of which there were sent to Europe in 1830, 838,716 bales, valued at \$25,289,492. Of flour, there were exported, in 1831, 1,805,205 barrels; of rye flour, 19,049 barrels; of corn meal in barrels, 204,206; of wheat, 405,384 bushels; and of corn, 566,761 bushels. The other principal staples of commerce are rice, tobacco, lumber, pot and pearl ashes, &c. The whole amount of the registered, enrolled, and licensed tonnage, including fishing vessels, in the United States, in 1830, was 1,191,776 tons, of which 38,911 were engaged in the whale-fishery; and the amount of tonnage built was upwards of 58,000 tons. The number of seamen in the United States is supposed to be about 50,000, exclusive of the Navy, and those engaged in internal navigation. The greatest export trade is from New Orleans, and the greatest import into New York. A great proportion of the shipping of the United States is owned in New England and New York.

FISHERIES.

Most of the fisheries are carried on from the New England States, and in New England ships. The cod-fishery is the most important, that of the whale next. The annual value of fish exported is \$1,889,472. The whole amount of tonnage engaged in the fisheries, in 1831, was 98,322 tons.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

As there is at present no direct taxation by the General Government, the revenue is chiefly derived from duties on imports, the sales of public lands, bank-stock, post-offices, lead-mines, &c. The revenue on imports is by far the largest.

The receipts into the national treasury for the first three quarters of the year 1833, are estimated at \$24,355,317 95 cts., derived from the following sources, viz: customs, \$21,256,089 77 cts.; public lands, \$2,219,957 35 cts.; dividends on bank-stock, \$474,985 00; sales of United States' bank-stock, \$91,000 00; third instalment under the convention with Denmark, \$221,315 17 cts.; incidental receipts, \$91,970 66 cts. The receipts of the fourth quarter are estimated at \$7,675,000, making the total estimated receipts \$32,030,317 95 cts. The expenditures for the first three quarters of the same year are estimated at \$18,248,388 15 cts., viz: civil list, foreign intercourse, &c., \$4,951,462 84 cts.; military service, including fortifications, ordnance, Indian affairs, pensions, arming the militia, and internal improvements, \$9,950,349 29 cts.; naval service, including the gradual improvement of the navy, \$3,076,051 39 cts.; and public debt, \$270,524 63 cts. The expenditures for the fourth quarter, including \$2,301,716 36 cts. on account of the public debt, are estimated, on data furnished by the respective departments, at \$6,409,916 45 cts., making the total estimated expenditures for the year 1833, \$24,383,790 90 cts. The public debt, on the 1st January, 1834, amounted to \$4,722,260 29 cts., and will be finally liquidated during the present year. The receipts for the present year, (1834,) from all sources, are estimated by the Secretary of the Treasury at 18½ millions of dollars, viz: customs, 15 millions; public lands, 3 millions; bank dividends and miscellaneous receipts, ½ million; balance in the treasury January 1st, 1834, \$7,983,790 90 cts.—making all together an estimated revenue for the year, of \$26,483,790 90 cts. The expenditures for the same year are estimated at \$23,501,994 85 cts., includ-

ing the sum of \$4,722,260 29 cts., to be applied to the final payment of the national debt.

PUBLIC DEBT.

The debt of the United States consists of sums borrowed during the revolutionary war, and at various subsequent periods. The debt due by the Government at the close of the war in 1783, was \$42,000,375—but no proper provision being made for the payment of the interest, and the public revenue often falling short of the expenditure, the debt continued to increase, and in 1790 it amounted to \$79,124,464. Various measures were taken for its liquidation, but with little effect, till 1805. From that period, a gradual reduction took place, till it was stopped by the war with Great Britain in 1812. In 1812, the amount of the public debt was \$45,035,123; but, in consequence of the loans made during the war, it amounted in 1816 to \$123,916,375. Since that period, such progress has been made in its redemption, that on the 1st of January, 1834, it was reduced to \$4,722,260 29 cts., and will be finally paid off during the present year.

Amount of the public debt of the United States at different periods.

Years.	Dolls.	Cts.	Years.	Dolls.	Cts.
1783	42,000,375	00	1830	48,565,406	50
1790	79,124,464	46	1831	39,082,690	62
1800	81,633,324	74	1832	24,322,235	18
1810	53,156,532	64	1833	7,001,698	83
1820	91,015,556	15	1834	4,722,260	29

ARMY.

A standing army is necessarily an object of jealousy in a republican State; and as the United States has no formidable enemy in its vicinity, and the people, at the same time, being extremely studious of economy in all branches of the Government, their military force has always been kept on a low scale. By an act of Congress of 1815, the strength of the regular army was fixed at 9,980 men. In 1821, it was reduced to 6,442, and on the 23d November, 1833, it amounted (all grades included) to 6,412 men. The army of the United States, in its equipment and discipline, is considered to be very effective. Its organization is as follows: General Staff, Medical Staff, Pay Department, Purchasing Department, Corps of Engineers, Topographical Engineers, and Ordnance Department, 303; 1 regiment of dragoons, 393; 4 regiments of artillery, 1,788; 7 regiments of infantry, 3,255; recruits and unattached soldiers, 673: total, 6,412. Of the above, 2,685 are distributed in 29 forts and garrisons, in the eastern military district, under the command of Brevet Major General Scott; and 2,776 distributed in 17 forts and garrisons, in the western military district, under the command of Brevet Major General Gaines. The eastern military district comprises all east of a line drawn from the north-western extremity of Lake Superior to the southernmost point of Florida, including Fort Winnebago, and the western district all west of such line, including the whole of Kentucky and Tennessee. The militia, which constitutes the principal military force of the United States, consists of all the males between the ages of 18 and 45, and, according to returns made since 1832, amounts to 1,316,615 men. When the militia are called into the field, they have the same pay and allowances as the regular army, but are bound

only to serve 6 months. The expenditures for the military service for the year 1833, including fortifications, ordnance, Indian affairs, pensions, arming militia, and internal improvements, was \$9,950,349 29 cts., and the estimate of the same for the year 1834, is \$8,654,942 25 cts. The military affairs of the United States are under the superintendence of the Secretary of War. The War Department was created by act of Congress of August 7th, 1789, and for several years the control of both the land and sea service was vested in its presiding officer. On the 30th of April, 1798, however, a separation took place, and a Navy Department was established. The War Department has the superintendence of the erection of fortifications, of making topographical surveys, of surveying and leasing the national lead-mines, and of the intercourse with Indian tribes; also, everything connected with the organization, equipment, subsistence, and pay of the army, pensions, bounty lands, arming the militia, &c. &c. The Secretary of War is by usage a member of the cabinet, and holds his office at the will of the President.

NAVY.

The navy of the United States, though small in point of numbers, is perhaps the best organized, and the most effective in the world. The unexpected and astonishing success of their frigates, in combats with British vessels of the same class, during the late war, established at once the reputation of the American navy for skill and prowess in the eyes of Europe; and the United States, with a very few ships, already rank high as a naval power. From 1816 to 1821, one million of dollars was expended annually in building vessels of war—since 1821, the sum appropriated has been reduced one half. On the 30th November, 1833, the amount of the American navy was as follows: 39 vessels afloat, and 12 on the stocks. Of the vessels afloat, 21 were in commission, and 18 in ordinary; of those afloat, 7 are of the line, 9 frigates, 15 sloops of war, 7 schooners, and 1 galliot. Those on the stocks consist of 5 ships of the line and 7 frigates. The expenditure for the naval service in 1833, including the gradual increase of the navy, amounted to \$3,076,051 39 cts., and the estimated expense of the same for 1834, is \$4,051,073 19 cts. The number of persons of all grades required for the naval service of the United States for 1834, is estimated at 5,993. For the construction and repair of vessels belonging to the navy, there are navy-yards established at the following places, viz: Portsmouth, N. H., Charlestown, Mass., New York, Philadelphia, Washington City, Gosport, near Norfolk, Va., and at Pensacola, F. T. At all these yards, with the exception of that at Pensacola, there are vessels on the stocks, most of which are in a state of great forwardness, and could be launched at a short notice. Two dry docks, of sufficient capacity for the largest vessels, have lately been completed, one at Gosport, Va., and the other at Charlestown, Mass. They are constructed of hewn granite, of unrivalled masonry. The latter is 341 feet in length, 80 in width, and 30 in depth, and cost \$652,482. The Constitution was floated into that at Charlestown on the 24th June, 1833, and the North Carolina 74 into that at Gosport on the 27th August following. The dock at Gosport cost \$872,220. There are, also, at the different navy-yards, materials collected for the construction of 4 ships of the line, 7 frigates, and 4 sloops of war.

The general superintendence of the naval affairs of the United States is

confided to the Secretary of the Navy. This branch of the public business was, previous to the 30th April, 1798, under the direction of the Secretary of War. By an act of Congress of that date, the office of Secretary of the Navy was created. A Board of Navy Commissioners was instituted by act of February 7th, 1815, to aid him in the discharge of his duties. It consists of three officers of the navy, in rank not below that of a Post Captain. They discharge all the duties relative to the procurement of naval stores and materials, and the construction, armament, equipment, and employment of vessels of war, as well as other matters connected with the naval establishment of the United States. They appoint their own Secretary, and their records are, at all times, subject to the inspection of the President of the United States, and the Secretary of the Navy.

The Secretary of the Navy is, by usage, a member of the cabinet, and holds his office at the will of the President.

GOVERNMENT.

The United States form a *federal republic*. Each of the States is independent, and has the exclusive control of all concerns merely local; but the defence of the country, the regulation of commerce, and all the general concerns of the confederacy, are committed, by the Constitution, to a General Government.

The *legislative* power is vested in a Congress, consisting of a Senate and House of Representatives. The *Senate* is composed of 2 members from each State, chosen every two years, for a period of six years, so that one-third of the Senate is renewed biennially. The number of Senators is at present 48. The members of the *House of Representatives* are chosen every two years, each State being entitled to a number proportionate to its population, in a ratio, in the States which do not admit of slavery, of one to every 47,700 inhabitants; and in the States where there are slaves, of one for every 47,700 of the free white population, and one for every 79,500 of the slaves. The number of Representatives are now 240.

The *judiciary* is composed of a Supreme Court, of one chief and ~~six~~ associate judges; of 31 District Courts, of one judge each, except that six of the States are divided into two districts each; and of 7 Circuit Courts, composed of the judge of the district, and one of the judges of the Supreme Court.

The *executive* power is vested in a President, who, together with the Vice-President, is chosen for four years, by electors from all the States. The principal subordinate officers of the executive department are the Secretaries of State, of the Treasury, of War, and of the Navy, the Postmaster General, and the Attorney General. The President must be a native-born citizen, or have been a citizen at the adoption of the Constitution, of 35 years of age, and have resided in the United States 14 years. The *present Constitution* of the United States was adopted in 1789, and has since been amended. It secures to the people the grand principles of freedom, liberty of conscience in matters of religion, liberty of the press, trial by jury, and the right of choosing and being chosen to office.

STATE GOVERNMENTS.

To the State Governments is committed that branch of legislation which relates to the regulation of local concerns. These bodies make and alter the laws which regard property and private rights, appoint judges and civil

officers, impose taxes for State purposes, and exercise all other rights and powers not vested in the Federal Government by positive enactment. They are, in their composition, very similar to the Federal Government. The legislature consists always of two branches, both of which are returned by the same electors; and these electors may be said to comprise the whole adult white population, the usual qualifications being citizenship, with one or two years' residence, and payment of taxes. The only exceptions are the following: in Vermont, the legislature consists of a House of Representatives only; in North Carolina, representatives are chosen by the whole resident free citizens who pay taxes, but senators only by freeholders; in New Jersey and Virginia, the right of suffrage for both houses is limited to persons holding a small amount of landed property; in Maryland, the senators are chosen by delegates named for the purpose by the people.

In all the States, the period for which the representatives serve is either one or two years. The elections are biennial in Delaware, South Carolina, Tennessee, Louisiana, Illinois, and Missouri, and annual in the other 18 States.

The shortest period for which the senators serve, in any State, is one year, and the longest five. In Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey, North Carolina, and Georgia, the senators hold their office for one year only; in Ohio and Tennessee, for two years; in Mississippi, Alabama, and Indiana, for three years; in New York, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Virginia, South Carolina, Kentucky, Louisiana, Illinois, and Missouri, for four years; and in Maryland, for five years. Except in Maryland, when the Senate of any State serves for more than one year, it is renewed by parts or divisions, one-third of the members going out annually when they serve for three years, and one-fourth when they serve for four. In some cases, however, when the senators serve for four years, the renewal is by halves every two years.

EDUCATION.

The United States are more distinguished for the *general diffusion of knowledge*, than for eminence in literature or science. The means of common education are widely extended, and there are numerous seminaries of learning throughout the country, though there are no literary establishments on so large a scale as many in Europe. As a General Government, the United States have done but little for the interests of public instruction, except that they reserve for this purpose one section in every township of their new lands, besides other reservations for colleges. This highly important subject has, perhaps, been better attended to, by being left to the individual States and to private citizens. The first settlers of New England paid a very laudable attention to this important subject. As early as 1628, a law was passed for the instruction of every child in the colonies; and in 1647, a school was established by law in every town or neighborhood of 50 families, and a school for the higher branches, for every 100 families.

There are in the United States 66 *colleges*, the number of whose alumni, previous to 1831, was 22,653, of which about one-fourth were graduates of Harvard university, and nearly the same number of Yale college. The whole number of *instructors*, at the same time, was about 450: volumes in college libraries, 190,056, and in the students' library societies, 87,190.

Thirty-nine of the colleges have risen during the present century, though

many of the foundations now entitled colleges were respectable academies before the change of their names, with which change, in some cases, there has been no corresponding change of studies. From the latest information, it appears there were, exclusive of the West Point military academy, about 6,000 young men in the Union receiving a classical education. Besides the colleges, there are 27 *theological seminaries*, the number of whose graduates amount to nearly 1,900. There are, also, 5 Roman Catholic seminaries, besides 18 *medical*, and 9 *law schools*.

Most of the States of the Union have made some legislative provision for common school instruction, and in some States, (especially in Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, and Virginia,) large funds are set apart for this purpose. Private schools and academies of the higher order are quite numerous, especially in New England; so that few grow up without enjoying the means of elementary instruction, or, if they desire it, of a more extended liberal education. In the Sabbath-schools of the United States, which are doing much for the intellectual as well as moral improvement of the young, about 600,000 children are weekly instructed by more than 80,000 teachers.

RELIGION.

There is no *established church* in the United States, religion being left to the voluntary choice of the people. No sect is favored by the laws beyond another; it being an essential principle in the national and State Governments, that legislation may of right interfere in the concerns of public worship only so far as to protect every individual in the unmolested exercise of that of his choice. Nor is any legislative provision made for the support of religion, except that, in Massachusetts, the legislature is enjoined to require, and in New Hampshire is empowered to authorize, the several towns and parishes to make adequate provision, at their own expense, for the support of Protestant ministers. The same was the case in Connecticut, until 1818, when it was abolished by the new constitution. But in all the other twenty-two States, the support of religion is left entirely to the voluntary zeal of its professors. The result has shown that Christianity has a firm hold in the nature of man, and is rather injured than served by those costly establishments, which so often abridge free inquiry and liberty of conscience, engender fierce animosities among rival sects, perpetuate the errors and dogmas of unenlightened times, and degrade religion into an engine of civil tyranny, or the ally of ignorance and imposture. In the large towns and populous places of New England and the middle States, religious instruction is more faithfully and abundantly dispensed, and religious ordinances are more strictly and universally observed, than in any other country in the world; and over the Union, generally, religion is respectably and honorably supported. In newly settled districts, where a small population is spread over a wide surface, the means of religious instruction are often deficient.

The numbers of established *churches*, or congregations, are estimated at over 12,000, and the ministers at about 10,500. The Presbyterians and Congregationalists are the most numerous denominations. The Baptists are estimated as second in numerical amount, and the Methodists, Roman Catholics, Episcopalians, Universalists, Lutherans, Christians, German Reformed, and Friends, or Quakers, probably rank in point of numbers in the order in which they are mentioned. Other sects, respectable in

amount of numbers, are Unitarians, Associate and other Methodists, Free-will Baptists, Dutch Reformed Menonites, Associate and Cumberland Presbyterians, Tunkers, and many others. In fact, almost all the sects of Christianity are represented in our country.

In some of the States, certain modes of *belief* are required as *qualifications for office*. In Massachusetts, Maryland, and North Carolina, the declaration of a belief in the Christian religion is required as a qualification. In New Jersey, no Protestant can be denied any civil right on account of his religious principles; and in Pennsylvania, Mississippi, and Tennessee, the belief in a God and a future state of rewards and punishments, must be avowed by those who are candidates for office. In the other States, no religious test is required.

Persons conscientiously scrupulous of taking an *oath*, are everywhere permitted to substitute a solemn affirmation, and this is recognized by all the constitutions, except those of Virginia and North Carolina, and the charter of Rhode Island, a hiatus which is supplied in those States by law. Those who are conscientiously scrupulous of bearing arms, are everywhere allowed to pay an equivalent for personal service. In Tennessee, the legislature is enjoined to pass laws exempting citizens belonging to any sect or denomination of religion, the tenets of which are known to be opposed to the bearing of arms, from attending private and general musters. Ministers of the Gospel are not eligible, either as governors or legislators, in Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Tennessee, and Kentucky. In Missouri, the only civil office they can hold is that of justice of the peace; while in New York, Delaware, and Louisiana, they are not eligible to any office whatever.

POST-OFFICE.

The first *post* in America was established in New York, in 1710, under the old colonial government. In 1789, the exclusive direction of posts was conferred by the constitution on Congress. At that period, there were but 75 post-offices in the United States, and on the 1st July, 1833, the number was 10,127. There is, perhaps, no instance in which the rapid growth of our country is so apparent, as in the increase of the post-office establishment. The following statement will exhibit the condition of the department at the periods respectively mentioned:—

Years.	Number of Offices.	Total amount of postage.	Total Expenditures.	Balance in favor dep.	Balance against dep.	Miles.
1790	75	\$ 37,935	\$ 32,140	\$ 5,795	.....	1,875
1795	453	160,620	117,893	42,727	.....	13,207
1800	903	280,804	213,994	66,810	.....	20,817
1805	1,558	421,373	377,367	44,006	.....	31,076
1810	2,300	551,684	495,969	55,715	.....	36,406
1815	3,000	1,043,065	748,121	294,944	.....	43,748
1820	4,500	1,111,927	1,160,926	.....	48,999	72,492
1825	5,677	1,306,525	1,229,043	77,482	.....	94,052
1830	8,450	1,919,300	1,959,109	.....	39,809	115,176
1833	10,127	2,616,538	2,808,673	.....	192,135	119,916

The annual *transportation* of the mail was, on the 1st July, 1833, 26,854,485 miles; on the 1st July, 1829, it was 13,700,000 miles. The increase in 4 years being 13,154,485 miles, shows that the annual transportation of the mail had nearly been doubled in the short period of four years. The increase of the annual amount of postages, within the same

period, is \$909,119, and the whole amount is double of what it was in 1825. The average expense of transporting the mail, in 1829, was eight cents and four-tenths of a cent per mile, and in 1833, 7 cents and fifty-seven hundredths of a cent per mile; making a difference in the rate per mile, equal, for the whole service, to \$222,892 22 cts. per year less, in proportion to the service performed, than the transportation in 1829, besides a considerable increase in expedition between the principal commercial cities, and a much greater proportion of the whole performed in stages.

The Post-office Department is under the superintendence of the Postmaster General. He has the sole appointment of all Postmasters throughout the United States, the making of all contracts for carrying the mail, and the direction of everything relating to the department. The revenue arising from the General Post-office has been generally expended upon the extension and improvement of the establishment, by which means the regular conveyance by mail of letters, pamphlets, newspapers, &c., has been extended to the inhabitants of every part of the Union, even to the remotest territorial settlements.

RATES OF POSTAGE,

Established by act of Congress of 3d March, 1825, and the amendatory act of 2d March, 1827.

ON A SINGLE LETTER COMPOSED OF ONE PIECE OF PAPER.

	Miles.	Cents.
For any distance not exceeding	30	6
Over 30 miles, and not exceeding	80	10
Over 80 do. and not exceeding	150	12½
Over 150 do. and not exceeding	400	18¾
Over 400 do.		25

A letter composed of two pieces of paper, is charged with *double* those rates; of three pieces, with *triple*; and of four pieces, with *quadruple*. One or more pieces of paper, mailed as a letter, and weighing *one ounce*, shall be charged with *quadruple* postage; and at the same rate, should the weight be greater.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.

	Cents.
For each newspaper carried not over 100 miles	1
Over 100 miles	1½
But if carried to any office in the State in which it is printed, whatever the distance may be, the rate is	1

PAMPHLET POSTAGE.

Magazines, or Pamphlets, published periodically, not exceeding 100 miles	1½ cents per sheet.
Over 100 miles	2½ do. do.
Pamphlets not published periodically, not exceeding 100 miles	4 do. do.
Over 100 miles	6 do. do.

Every printed pamphlet or magazine which contains more than twenty-four pages, on a *royal* sheet, or any sheet of *less* dimensions, shall be charged by the sheet; and small pamphlets, printed on a half or quarter sheet, of royal or less size, shall be charged with half the amount of postage charged on a full sheet.

On every pamphlet or magazine to be sent by mail, the number of sheets which it contains must be printed or written on one of the outer pages; and where the number is not truly stated, double postage is charged. Everything not coming under the denomination of newspapers or pamphlets, is charged with letter postage. Any person, other than the Postmaster General, or his authorized agents, who shall set up a foot or horse post, for the conveyance of letters and packets, upon any post-road, which is, or may be established as such by law, shall incur a penalty of not exceeding fifty dollars, for every letter or packet so carried.

The postage on *Ship Letters*, if delivered at the office where the vessel arrives, is six cents; if conveyed by post, two cents in addition to the ordinary postage.

PRIVILEGE OF FRANKING.

Letters and packets to and from the following officers of the government, are by law received and conveyed by post free of postage:

The President and Vice-President of the United States; Secretaries of State, Treasury, War, and Navy; Attorney General; Postmaster General and Assistant Postmaster General; Comptrollers, Auditors, Register, and Solicitor of the Treasury; Treasurer; Commissioner of the General Land Office; Commissioners of the Navy Board; Commissary General; Inspectors General; Quartermaster General; Paymaster General; Superintendent of Patent Office; Speaker and Clerk of the House of Representatives; President and Secretary of the Senate; and any individual who shall have been, or may hereafter be, President of the United States; and each may receive newspapers by post, free of postage.

Each member of the Senate, and each member and delegate of the House of Representatives, may send and receive, free of postage, newspapers, letters, and packets, weighing not more than two ounces, (in case of excess of weight, excess alone to be paid for,) and all documents printed by order of either House, during, and sixty days before and after, each session of Congress.

Postmasters may send and receive, free of postage, letters and packets not exceeding half an ounce in weight; and they may receive one daily newspaper, each, or what is equivalent thereto.

Printers of newspapers may send one paper to each and every other printer of newspapers within the United States, free of postage, under such regulations as the Postmaster General may provide.

VIOLATION OF FRANKING PRIVILEGE.

Any person who shall frank any letter or letters, other than those written by himself or by his order, in the business of his office, shall, on conviction thereof, pay a fine of ten dollars—and it is made the especial duty of postmasters to prosecute for such offence. The law provides, however, that the Secretaries of State, Treasury, War, and Navy, and Postmaster General, may frank letters or packets on official business, prepared in any other public office in the absence of the principal thereof.

If any person, having the right to receive letters free of postage, shall receive, inclosed to him, any letter or packet addressed to a person not having that right, it is his duty to return the same to the Post-office, marking thereon the place from whence it came, that it may be charged with postage.

Any person who shall counterfeit the hand-writing or frank of any person, or cause the same to be done, in order to avoid the payment of postage, shall, for each offence, pay five hundred dollars.

No Postmaster or assistant Postmaster can act as agent for lottery-offices, or under any color of purchase or otherwise vend lottery tickets; nor can any Postmaster receive free of postage, or frank any lottery schemes, circulars, or tickets. For a violation of this provision of the law, the persons offending shall suffer a penalty of fifty dollars.

No Postmaster, or assistant Postmaster, or clerk employed in any Post-office, can be a contractor, or concerned in any contract for carrying the mail.

PUBLIC LANDS.

The *unoccupied lands* within the limits of the United States, and not owned by the individual States, by private persons, or by Indian tribes, vest in the General Government, and form the national domain, or public lands of the United States. The property in these lands was acquired by various treaties of purchase and of cession. The title to the vast regions west and north-west of the river Ohio, and to the west of North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia, was the subject of the first great political controversy, that divided the opinions of the people of the United States, after the declaration of Independence. The ancient charters of several of the States extended from ocean to ocean, or indefinitely to the west. They consequently crossed each other, and threw the same territory into the

limits of several States. The controversies on this subject were, however, put at rest by several acts of cession, made by the States interested to the United States. New York set the example in 1781, Virginia followed in 1784, Massachusetts in 1785, and Connecticut ceded her claim in 1786, retaining, however, a considerable district in Ohio, known by the name of the Western or Connecticut Reserve, which was finally ceded to the United States in 1800, and by the United States to Ohio. The foundation of the ample school fund of Connecticut was laid in the proceeds of this reserved tract. Out of this territory have been formed the States of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and the extensive territory now annexed to it. In 1787, South Carolina ceded her claims to the western lands, and was followed, in 1789, by North Carolina, who relinquished her claim to the territory now forming the State of Tennessee. The cession of Georgia alone was wanting for the amicable adjustment of this great controversy. This took place after a series of highly embarrassing transactions in 1802, when that State ceded to the General Government the region now occupied by Alabama and Mississippi. By the Louisiana treaty of 1803, the United States acquired, for fifteen millions of dollars, the tract of country known by that name, and to the same extent, as possessed by France and Spain. This carried the territory of the United States to the Pacific Ocean; and the public lands in Florida were acquired by virtue of the treaty of February 22d, 1819, between the United States and Spain.

Bounty lands having been promised by the continental Congress to the officers and soldiers of the continental army, it became necessary to redeem that pledge as early as possible. The controversies between the several States, and between them and the United States, retarded for some time the fulfilment of this pledge. On the 20th of May, 1785, an ordinance was passed by the Congress of the confederation for ascertaining the mode of disposing of lands in the western territory, and this was the first act of general legislation on the subject. Under it, however, very limited sales were made, not amounting, in the whole, to more than 121,540 acres. On the 10th of May, 1800, an act of Congress was passed, providing for the surveying and sale of the national lands. By this act, the foundation of the present land system was laid: it has, from time to time, received such modifications as were found expedient. The survey and sales of the public lands are under the control and direction of the Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington. Prior to the 25th of April, 1812, grants of land were issued by letters-patent from the Department of State. By an act of that date, a General Land Office was established, in which all patents for land are now made out and recorded. It is a subordinate branch of the Treasury Department, with which it is closely connected by the accountability of the receivers of public moneys arising from the sale of the national lands. Whenever the public interest is supposed to require that a certain portion of territory should be brought into market, for the accommodation of settlers, or others who may wish to become purchasers, the President issues instructions to the Surveyor General, through the Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington, to have such portion of territory surveyed. The Surveyor General makes this requisition publicly known to those individuals who are in the habit of contracting for public surveys, and a contract for the execution of the surveys required is entered into between the Surveyor General and deputy surveyors. The

contract is given to the lowest bidder, provided the Surveyor General is fully satisfied of his capacity to fulfil the contract. The maximum price established by law for executing the public surveys is three dollars a mile, in the upland and prairie countries: in the southern parts of the United States, where the surveys are rendered difficult by the occurrence of bayous, lakes, swamps, and cane-brakes, the maximum price established by law is four dollars a mile. The deputy surveyors are bound by their contract to report to the surveyors general the field-notes of the survey of each township, together with the plot of the township. From these field-notes, the Surveyor General is enabled to try the accuracy of the plot returned by the deputy surveyor, and of the calculations of the quantity in the legal subdivisions of the tract surveyed. From these documents, three plots are caused to be prepared by the Surveyor General—one for his own office, one for the Register of the proper land office, to guide him in the sale of the land, and the third for the Commissioner of the General Land Office at Washington. The Government has generally found it expedient to authorize the surveying of forty townships of land annually, in each land district, so as to admit of two sales by public auction annually of twenty townships each.

The public lands are laid off into districts, in each of which there is a land office, under the superintendence of two officers appointed by the President and Senate, called the Register of the Land Office and the Receiver of Public Moneys. There are at present fifty-two land offices. All the lands, before they are offered for sale, are surveyed at the expense of Government. The surveys are founded upon a series of true meridians. The first principal meridian is in Ohio, the second in Indiana, the third in Illinois, &c., each forming the base of a series of surveys, of which the lines are made to correspond, so that the whole country is at last divided into squares of one mile each, and townships of six miles each; and these subdivisions are distributed with mathematical accuracy into parallel ranges. The greatest division of land marked out by the survey is called a township, and contains 23,040 acres, being six miles square. The township is subdivided into 36 equal portions, or square miles, by lines crossing each other at right angles: these portions are called sections. The section contains 640 acres, and is subdivided into 4 parts, called quarter-sections, each of which contains 160 acres. The quarter-sections are finally divided into 2 parts, called half quarter-sections, of 80 acres each, and this is the smallest regular subdivision known to the system.

One thirty-sixth part of all the lands surveyed, being section No. 16 of each township, is reserved from sale for the support of *schools* in the township, and other reservations have been made for colleges and universities. Salt-springs and lead-mines are also reserved, and are subject to be leased, under the direction of the President of the United States: he is also empowered by law to remove, by force, unauthorized settlers on the public lands.

Previous to the year 1820, sales of public lands were made upon credit. In consequence of this system, large quantities of land had been purchased on speculation, and a vast amount of debt to the Government contracted. To relieve the embarrassed condition of these debtors, an act was passed, authorizing the relinquishment of lands purchased, and substituting cash payments for the credit system. At the same time, the minimum price of

land was reduced from two dollars to one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre. The lands are first exposed for sale by proclamation of the President: the highest bidder at this sale failing to pay, the tract is offered again, and the failing bidder is declared incapable of purchasing. At the sales, choice tracts and favorite positions command good prices, but a large proportion of the lands remain unsold, and are entered for private sale. A great amount of public land is in the occupancy of persons who have settled upon it without legal title. This is not done from any intention, on the part of the settler, to defer payment, but takes place principally in consequence of unavoidable delays in the bringing the land to market. Laws have been passed, granting to persons of this description a pre-emption right in the acquisition of a title, that is, the preference over all other persons in entering the land at private sale.

Five per cent. on all sales of public lands within the States severally is reserved—three-fifths of which is to be expended by Congress in making roads leading to the States, and two-fifths to be expended by the States in the encouragement of learning. The first part of this reservation has been expended on the Cumberland road; and the treasury of the United States is greatly in advance to that fund, on account of this public work.

The quantity of unceded lands, belonging to the Indians, and lying north and west of the States and territories of the United States, but within the limits of the Union, has been estimated at near 800,000,000 of acres. In a report of the Land Commissioner, dated April 2d, 1832, it is stated that the quantity of land belonging to the United States, December 31, 1831, to which the Indian and other titles had been extinguished, was 227,293,884 acres; that 10,713,317 acres had been appropriated within the States and territories where the lands lie, for internal improvements, colleges, academies, common schools, &c.; 298,288 acres had been reserved as saline lands; and that 46,080 acres had been granted to the deaf and dumb institutions in Connecticut and Kentucky. For the title to these lands, the United States have paid, on the Louisiana purchase, \$23,514,225, including principal and interest; on the Florida purchase, \$6,251,016; on the Georgia, Yazoo, and other contracts, \$18,312,219: total, \$48,077,551. The amount of sales, up to September, 1831, has been \$37,272,713: balance, \$10,804,838. The amount of sales is gradually on the increase: in 1832, the amount was \$3,115,376. To the present time, it appears that upwards of 150 millions of acres have been surveyed, about 20 millions sold, about 110 millions of acres surveyed and unsold, of which 80 millions are in market, ready for entry at the minimum price, and about 30 millions subject to be proclaimed, whenever there is a demand. A claim has been set up in some of the new States to the entire property of the public lands within their limits. No attempt has, however, been made to enforce this claim.

The following are the places at which offices are established for the sale of public lands:—

Marietta,	Ohio.	Bucyrus,	Ohio.	Shawneetown, . . . Illinois.
Zanesville,	do.	Jeffersonville, . . . Indiana.		Kaskaskia, do.
Steubenville,	do.	Vincennes,	do.	Edwardsville, do.
Chillicothe,	do.	Indianapolis,	do.	Vandalia, do.
Cincinnati,	do.	Crawfordsville,	do.	Palestine, do.
Wooster,	do.	Fort Wayne,	do.	Springfield, do.
Piqua,	do.	La Porte,	do.	Danville, do.

Quincy,	Illinois.	Demopolis,	Alabama.	Detroit,	Michigan Ter.
St. Louis,	Missouri.	Mardisville,	do.	White Pigeon {	do . . .
Fayette, do.		Washington,		Prairie, . . . } . . .	
Palmyra, do.		Augusta, do.		Monroe,	do . . .
Jackson, do.		Mount Salus,		Batesville,	Arkansas Ter.
Lexington, do.		Columbus, do.		Little Rock,	do . . .
St. Stephen's, . . . Alabama.		Chocehuma, do.		Washington,	do . . .
Cahawba, do.		New Orleans, Louisiana.		Fayetteville,	do . . .
Huntsville, do.		Opelousas, do.		Tallahassee,	Florida Ter.
Tuscaloosa, do.		Washita, or Monroe, do.		St. Augustine,	do . . .
Sparta, do.		St. Helena, do.			

POPULATION.

That which most concerns every State is the population of its territory, including, together with the number of inhabitants, a view of their condition, and their means of subsistence and improvement. Civilized nations are solicitous, especially, to ascertain the number of persons who compose their respective communities. Different methods have been practised for accomplishing this purpose: one has been by estimates founded on the number of houses, and arbitrarily allowing a given number of persons for each dwelling; and others by estimates founded on the number of births, and on the number of deaths. But it is evident that no reliance can be placed on the accuracy of estimates founded on such data; and the only satisfactory method is an actual enumeration of the inhabitants. Exact enumerations of the population of the most civilized countries of Europe are of but recent date. The population of France was not accurately determined till after the French revolution of 1789, nor that of England till 1801. The Government of the United States is entitled to the honor, we believe, of having, at its first institution, set the example of establishing a system of an official Census of the inhabitants at regular periods. The primary object of this Census is the apportionment of the representatives in Congress; but, independently of this object, it is justly regarded as a very important and interesting document, inasmuch as it furnishes the most satisfactory index of the growth, prosperity, and strength of the country.

By the Constitution of the United States, it was provided that the *first Census* should be made within three years after the first meeting of Congress, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The first Census was, accordingly, taken in 1790, in which the population of the United States is divided into 5 classes, exhibiting the total amount of the several classes as follows:

1. Free white males under 16 years of age,	813,298
2. Free white males of 16 years and upwards,	802,327
3. Free white females,	1,556,839
4. All other persons, except Indians, not taxed,	59,466
5. Slaves,	697,897

Total population of the United States in 1790, 3,929,827

In the *second Census*, taken in 1800, the population was divided into 12 classes: the free white males and the free white females, being each distributed into 5 classes, according to age, and all other free persons, except Indians, not taxed, forming the 11th class, and the slaves the 12th. The following statement exhibits the total amount of each of the several classes:—

GENERAL VIEW OF

Class.	White Males.	White Females.	
Under 10 years of age,.....	764,118	715,197	
Of 10, and under 16,.....	353,071	323,648	
Of 16, " 26,.....	393,156	401,499	
Of 26, " 45,.....	431,589	411,694	
Of 45, and upwards,.....	262,487	248,030	
	2,204,421	2,100,068	4,304,489
All other persons, except Indians, not taxed,			108,395
Slaves,.....			893,041
Total population of the United States, in 1800,....			5,305,925

The *third Census* was taken in 1810: the same divisions were adopted as in the second, and the numbers of the several classes were as follows:

Class.	White Males.	White Females.	
Under 10 years of age,.....	1,035,058	981,427	
Of 10, and under 16,.....	468,083	448,322	
Of 16, " 26,.....	547,597	561,956	
Of 26, " 45,.....	572,997	544,256	
Of 45, and upwards,.....	364,836	338,478	
	2,987,571	2,874,433	5,862,004
All other persons, except Indians, not taxed,			186,446
Slaves,.....			1,191,364
Total population of the United States, in 1810,....			7,239,814

The *fourth Census* was taken in 1820, in which each sex of the free white inhabitants was divided, according to age, into 5 classes, as in the second and third censuses; and, in addition, the number of free white males, between 16 and 18 years of age, was exhibited in a distinct column. Persons engaged in agriculture, commerce, and manufactures, were also divided into 3 several classes; and foreigners, not naturalized, formed an additional class. In the three first enumerations, all other free persons, except Indians, not taxed, were thrown into one mass, without distinction of age or sex, and the same course was adopted respecting the slaves; but in the fourth Census, each sex of both these descriptions of persons was distinguished according to age, into four classes. The results of this Census were as follows:

Class.	Males.	Females.	
Under 10 years of age,.....	1,345,920	1,280,570	
Of 10, and under 16,.....	612,535	605,375	
Of 16, " 26,.....	776,030	781,371	
Of 26, " 45,.....	766,283	736,600	
Of 45, and upwards,.....	495,065	462,888	
	3,095,133	3,866,804	
All other free persons, except Indians, not taxed,			4,632

Class.	Free Colored Persons.		Slaves.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 14 years of age,	47,659	45,898	343,852	324,344
From 14 to 26,.....	24,012	28,850	203,088	203,336
From 26 to 45,.....	23,450	27,181	163,723	152,693
Of 45, and upwards,	17,613	18,861	77,365	70,637
	112,734	120,790	788,028	750,010

RECAPITULATION.

	Whites.	Free Colored.	Slaves.	
Free persons, not taxed,.....	7,861,937	233,524	1,538,038	—9,633,499
				4,632

Total population of the United States, in 1820,..... 9,638,131

In the foregoing are included—

Free white Males, between the ages of 16 and 18,	182,205
Foreigners not naturalized,.....	53,687
Persons engaged in Agriculture,.....	2,070,666
" " in Commerce,	72,493
" " in Manufactures,	349,506

The *fifth Census* was taken in 1830, in which a new division of the free white inhabitants was adopted, each sex being distributed into quinquennial divisions, under 20 years of age, and into decennial classes, from 20 to 100 years; but a different method was followed with respect to the free colored persons and slaves, each sex of these two classes being formed into six divisions. The number of white and colored persons who were deaf and dumb was also stated, and each divided into three classes, according to age: the number of persons blind is likewise exhibited. The numbers of the several classes are as follows:—

Class.	White Population.	
	Males.	Females.
Under 5 years of age,.....	972,980	921,934
From 5 to 10,.....	782,075	750,741
From 10 to 15,.....	669,734	638,856
From 15 to 20,.....	573,196	596,254
From 20 to 30,.....	956,487	918,411
From 30 to 40,.....	592,535	555,531
From 40 to 50,.....	367,840	356,046
From 50 to 60,.....	229,284	223,504
From 60 to 70,.....	135,082	131,307
From 70 to 80,.....	57,772	58,336
From 80 to 90,.....	15,806	17,434
From 90 to 100,.....	2,041	2,523
Of 100 and upwards,.....	301	238
	5,355,133	5,171,115

Of the foregoing, were deaf and dumb, under 14 years of age, 1,652; of 14 and under 25, 1,905; of 25 and upwards, 1,806. Blind, 3,974. Aliens or foreigners not naturalized, 107,832.

Class	Free Colored Persons.		Slaves.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 10 years of age,.....	48,675	47,329	353,498	347,665
From 10 to 24,.....	43,079	48,138	312,567	308,770
From 24 to 36,.....	27,650	32,541	185,585	185,786
From 36 to 55,.....	22,271	24,327	118,880	111,887
From 55 to 100,.....	11,509	13,425	41,545	41,436
Of 100, and upwards,.....	269	386	748	676
	153,443	166,133	1,012,822	996,228

Of the colored persons, included in the foregoing, who are deaf and dumb, under 14 years of age, 273; of 14 and under 25, 246; of 25 and upwards, 224. Blind, 1,470.

GENERAL VIEW OF

RECAPITULATION.				
	Whites.	Free Colored.	Slaves.	
	10,526,248	319,599	2,009,043	—12,854,890
Aliens omitted in the classification according to age, in the return made from the Ninth Ward of New York city,.....				5,477
Omitted in the classification from Ulster county, New York,				125
" " from the E. district of Louisiana,....				210
Persons in the Naval service of the United States, June 1st, 1830, not included in the general Census,.....				5,318
Grand total aggregate of the United States, in 1830,....				12,866,020

TABLE showing the aggregate number of persons in each State and Territory, with the rate of increase per cent. for the last ten years, from 1820 to 1830.

States and Territories.	Free Whites.	Free Colored.	Slaves.	Total.	Rate of Increase	Aliens.
Maine,.....	398,263	1,190	2	399,955	33.88	3,526
New Hampshire,.....	268,721	604	3	269,328	10.30	410
Vermont,.....	279,771	681	.....	280,652	19.04	3,384
Massachusetts,.....	603,359	7,048	1	610,408	16.64	8,767
Rhode Island,.....	93,621	3,561	17	97,199	17.01	1,100
Connecticut,.....	289,603	8,047	25	297,675	8.14	1,481
New York,.....	1,868,061	44,870	75	*1,918,608	39.36	52,488
New Jersey,.....	300,266	18,303	2,254	320,823	15.58	3,365
Pennsylvania,.....	1,309,900	37,930	403	1,348,233	28.48	15,376
Delaware,.....	57,601	15,855	3,292	76,748	5.49	313
Maryland,.....	291,108	52,938	102,994	447,040	9.74	4,786
Virginia,.....	694,300	47,348	469,757	1,211,405	13.70	789
North Carolina,.....	472,843	19,543	245,601	737,987	15.52	202
South Carolina,.....	257,863	7,921	315,401	581,185	15.60	486
Georgia,.....	296,806	2,486	217,531	516,823	51.56	101
Alabama,.....	190,406	1,572	117,549	309,527	142.00	65
Mississippi,.....	70,443	519	65,659	136,621	81.07	72
Louisiana,.....	89,231	16,700	109,588	*215,739	40.63	1,713
Tennessee,.....	535,746	4,555	141,603	681,904	62.04	119
Kentucky,.....	517,787	4,917	165,213	687,917	21.90	173
Ohio,.....	928,329	9,568	6	937,903	60.06	5,778
Indiana,.....	339,399	3,629	3	343,031	133.07	279
Illinois,.....	155,061	1,637	747	157,445	185.16	451
Missouri,.....	114,795	569	25,091	140,455	110.93	155
Michigan,.....	31,346	261	32	31,639	250.10	1,497
Arkansas,.....	25,671	141	4,576	30,388	113.30	11
Florida,.....	18,385	844	15,501	34,730	.....	221
District of Columbia,.....	27,563	6,152	6,119	39,834	20.10	724
Total,	10,526,248	319,599	2,009,043	*12,866,020		107,832

* Including 5,602 not regularly returned.

† Including 210 do.

† Adding 5,318 for naval service.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES.

By the law passed in 1832, for the apportionment of Representatives among the several States, it is enacted, that from and after the third day of March, 1833, the House of Representatives shall be composed of members elected agreeably to a ratio of one Representative for every 47,700 persons in each State, computed according to the rule prescribed by the Constitution of the United States, which is as follows:

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of

free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and including Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.

The following table exhibits the Representative Population of each State, the number of Representatives to which each is entitled, and the fractions which remain after dividing the Representative Population of each State by 47,700.

States.	Rep. Pop.	No. Rep.	Frac- tions.	States.	Rep. Pop.	No. Rep.	Frac- tions.
Maine,	399,454	8	17,854	North Carolina, ..	639,747	13	19,647
New Hampshire,	269,327	5	30,827	South Carolina, ..	455,025	9	25,725
Vermont,	280,652	5	42,152	Georgia,	429,811	9	511
Massachusetts,	610,408	12	38,008	Alabama,	262,507	5	24,007
Rhode Island,	97,192	2	1,792	Mississippi,	110,357	2	14,957
Connecticut,	297,665	6	11,465	Louisiana,	171,902	3	28,804
New York,	1,918,578	40	10,578	Tennessee,	625,263	13	5,163
New Jersey,	319,921	6	33,721	Kentucky,	621,832	13	1,732
Pennsylvania,	1,348,072	28	12,472	Ohio,	937,901	19	31,601
Delaware,	75,431	1	27,731	Indiana,	343,030	7	9,130
Maryland,	405,812	8	24,242	Illinois,	157,146	3	14,046
Virginia,	1,023,502	21	31,802	Missouri,	130,419	2	35,019

It will be seen, by the above table, that the number of representatives is 240.

INDIVIDUAL STATES.

MAINE.

MAINE is the most northern and eastern of the United States. Previous to the year 1820, it was connected with Massachusetts, in all its political and social relations. The first permanent settlement was made from the Plymouth colony at York, in 1630. Emigration has been more slow to this State, than to those of a milder climate; yet, perhaps, there is no State in the Union which promises more independence, from its own natural strength and resources.

Maine is bounded on the north and north-west by Lower Canada; south-east by the Atlantic Ocean; east by New Brunswick; and west by New Hampshire. Its extent from north to south, is about 216 miles; and from east to west, 162. The area is about 31,750 square miles, or 19,720,000 acres. On the sea-coast, the country is generally level; at some distance in the interior, hilly; and in the central parts of the state, are many mountains of considerable elevation.

The principal *Rivers* are the St. John's, Penobscot, Kennebeck, Androscoggin, Saco, Pleasant, Damariscotta, and Union. The principal *Bays* are Casco, Penobscot, Frenchman's, Englishman's, Machias, and Passamaquoddy. The most noted *Lakes* are Moosehead, Umbagog, Sebago, the Schoodic Lakes, and Lake Chesuncook. Small lakes and ponds are numerous, in all parts of the State.

The *soil* on the coast is various, and of but moderate fertility; in the

interior, most of the land is more productive ; and some of it, especially on the Kennebeck and Penobscot rivers, is fertile, and well adapted to agriculture and grazing. The produce is principally grain, of all the kinds raised in New England ; flax, grass, &c.

The *climate* of this State is subject to great extremes of heat and cold ; yet the air, in all parts of the country, is pure and salubrious. The summers are short, but agreeable. The cold of winter is severe ; yet the serenity of the sky, and the invigorating influence of the atmosphere, make amends for the severity of the weather. The coast is indented with bays abounding in excellent harbors, affording great facilities for commerce. Vast quantities of lumber, in all its varieties, are exported ; as also, fish, beef, pork, pot and pearl ashes, grain, &c. In 1831, the imports were to the value of \$941,407, and the exports \$805,573 ; of which, \$799,748 was in domestic produce. The tonnage entered, 101,444 tons. The banking capital of the State is \$2,170,000. The State expenses, in 1830, were about \$297,000 ; of which, \$50,000 was raised by direct taxation. In 1826, there were 138,000 children in Maine, between 4 and 21 years of age ; of which, about 102,000 attended school. The annual expenditure is about \$138,000. Every town within the State is obliged, by law, to raise annually a sum equivalent at least to 40 cents, from each person within the town, for the support of common schools. \$5,000 is annually appropriated for the education of indigent deaf and dumb persons, at the American Asylum in Hartford, Connecticut.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula- tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula- tion.	County Towns.
Cumberland,	60,102	Portland.	Penobscot,	31,530	Bangor.
Hancock,	24,336	Castine.	Somerset,	35,787	Norridgewock.
Kennebeck,	52,484	AUGUSTA.	Waldo,	29,788	Belfast.
Lincoln,	57,183	Wiscasset. Topsham. Warren.	Washington,	21,294	Machias. York.
Oxford,	35,211	Paris.	York,	51,722	Alfred.
			Total,	399,455	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1765,	20,788	INCREASE.	
1790,	96,540	From 1765 to 1790,	75,752
1800,	151,719	1790 to 1800,	55,179
1810,	228,705	1800 to 1810,	76,986
1820,	298,335	1810 to 1820,	69,630
1830,	399,455	1820 to 1830,	101,120

Of the above population of 1830, were, white Males, 200,687 ; white Females, 197,591. Of which, 153 are deaf and dumb ; 154 are blind ; and foreigners, not naturalized, 3,526.

Of free colored persons, there are, Males, 600 ; Females, 571 ; Slaves, Males, none ; Females, 6. Colored deaf and dumb, 16 ; blind, 1.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT.

The Cumberland and Oxford Canal extends from Portland to Sebago Pond : it has 26 locks, and is, in length, 20½ miles. By means of a lock, constructed in Songo River, Brandy and Long Ponds are united with it. The whole extent of water communication, natural and artificial, is about 50 miles. It was completed in 1829, and cost 211,000 dollars.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Parts-		Anson,	6	50	10. From Bangor		
mouth, N. H., to		4. From Augusta			to Milburn.		
Eastport.		to Phillips.			To Carmel,	13	
To Kittery,	3	To Readfield,	8		Etna,	6	19
York,	5	Mount Vernon,	4	12	Newport,	7	26
Wells,	12	Vienna,	7	19	Palmyra,	8	34
Kennebunk,	4	Farmington,	12	31	St. Albans,	4	38
Kennebunk Port,	3	Avon,	12	43	Hartland,	4	42
Saco,	11	Phillips,	8	51	Pittsfield,	4	46
Scarsborough,	7				Canaan,	3	49
Portland,	9				Milburn,	5	54
Cumberland,	10						
North Yarmouth,	3						
Freeport,	6						
Brunswick,	9						
Bath,	8						
Woolwich,	5						
Wiscasset,	8						
Newcastle,	12						
Waldoborough,	9						
Warren,	5						
Thomaston,	8						
Camden,	11						
Lincolnville,	7						
Northport,	5						
Belfast,	5						
Prospect,	6						
Bucksport,	12						
Orland,	3						
Elsworth,	17						
Hancock,	4						
Sullivan,	8						
Gouldsborough,	6						
Steuben,	8						
Harrington,	11						
Columbia,	8						
Jonesborough,	8						
Machias,	9						
East Machias,	4						
Whiting,	10						
Lubec,	11						
Eastport,	5						
2. From Augusta		7. From Augusta			13. From Portland		
to Brunswick.		to Portland.			to Portsmouth.		
To Hallowell,	2	To Hallowell,	2		To Gorham,	10	
Gardiner,	5	Litchfield,	10	12	Standish,	8	18
Richmond,	8	Bowdoin,	8	20	Baldwin,	8	26
Bowdoinham,	6	Durham,	11	31	Hiram,	8	34
Topsham,	6	Freeport,	5	36	Brownfield,	7	41
Brunswick,	4	North Yarmouth,	6	42	Fryburg,	5	46
		Cumberland,	3	45	Conway, N. H.,	6	52
		Portland,	10	55	Bartlett,	9	61
					Bethlehem,	38	99
					Littleton,	10	109
3. From Augusta		8. From Augusta			14. From Standish		
to Anson.		to Belfast.			to Tamworth.		
To Sidney,	12	To Vassalboro',	12		To Limington,	8	
Waterville,	6	Palermo,	6	18	Limerick,	5	13
Fairfield,	8	Montville,	8	26	Parsonfield,	8	21
Bloomfield,	7	Belmont,	9	35	Effingham, N. H.,	10	31
Milburn,	1	Belfast,	6	41	Tamworth,	16	47
Narragewock,	4						
Madison,	6	9. From Bangor to			15. From Bangor		
		Augusta.			to Castine.		
		To Hampden,	6		To Brewer,	1	
		Newburg,	7	13	Orrington,	7	8
		Dixmont,	10	23	Bucksport,	9	17
		Troy,	5		Orland,	3	20
		Unity,	6	28	Penobscot,	6	26
		Albion,	9	34	Castine,	8	34
		China,	4				
		Vassalboro',	8	55			
		AUGUSTA,	12	67			

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

The earliest settlements in this State were made in 1622, by virtue of a grant from the Plymouth Company to John Mason and Ferdinand Gorges. Their first locations were at Little Harbor, on the west side of the Piscataqua river, and at Cochecho, now Dover. Portsmouth was first settled in 1631, and Exeter in 1638. In 1641, the first settlers formed a coalition with Massachusetts, and remained connected with that Colony until 1679. In 1776, New Hampshire led the van in forming a constitution of her own, founded on the free suffrages of the people. In 1784, a new constitution was adopted, which, with the amendments of 1792, forms the present constitution of the State.

This State is *bounded* on the north by Lower Canada; on the east by Maine, and the Atlantic Ocean; south by Massachusetts; and west by Vermont. It is in length, from north to south, about 160 miles; and from east to west, 70 is about the average breadth. It is, in area, 8,500 square miles, or 5,440,000 acres. The sea-coast of this State, from Piscataqua Harbor to the south boundary, is but 18 miles in extent.

The country on the coast is level: in the interior, the surface is greatly diversified by hills and valleys, and contains several *mountains* of considerable height; among which are the White Mountains, the most elevated of any in the Atlantic States. The other considerable elevations are, Moosehillock, Monadnock, Kearsarge, Sunapee, Ossipee, &c.

The *soil* is various, a considerable portion being fertile; but it is generally better adapted to grazing, than to tillage.

The principal *Rivers* of New England have their origin, either wholly or in part, in this State. These are, the Connecticut, Merrimack, Androscoggin, Saco, and Piscataqua. The other most considerable streams are, the Upper and Lower Ammonoosuck, Sugar River, Ashuelot, Contoocook, Magalloway, and Nashua. The principal *Lakes* are the Winnipiseogee, Umbagog, Ossipee, Sunapee, Squam, and Newfound Lake.

The *Manufactures* of New Hampshire have increased rapidly, within a few years. There are now more than 40 cotton and woollen manufactures; many of them on an extensive scale. The imports into New Hampshire amounted, in 1831, to \$146,205, and the exports to \$111,222; of which, the domestic produce was, in value, \$109,456: and the tonnage of the State, at the same period, amounted to 18,243 tons.

New Hampshire has been called the granite State, from the large quantities of that rock quarried within it; of which, a considerable amount is annually exported to the neighboring States, for building stones. It has been, also, called the Switzerland of America, on account of its wild and picturesque scenery, its lakes, cascades, &c.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Pop. 1830.	County Towns.	Counties.	Pop. 1830.	County Towns.
Cheshire,.....	27,016	Keene.	Rockingham, ...	44,452	Portsmouth, Exeter.
Coos,	8,390	Lancaster.			Dover,
Grafton,.....	38,691	{ Haverhill, Plymouth.	Strafford,.....	58,916	Gilmanton, Gilford,
Hillsborough, ...	37,762	Amherst.			Rochester.
Merrimack,.....	34,619	CONCORD.	Sullivan,	19,687	Newport.
Total population, in 1830,.....				269,328	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1701,	10,000	In 1790,	141,885
1730,	12,000	1800,	183,858
1749,	30,000	1810,	214,460
1767,	52,700	1820,	244,161
1775,	80,038	1830,	269,328
		From 1790 to 1800,	41,973
		1800 to 1810,	30,602
		1810 to 1820,	39,701
		1820 to 1830,	25,167
			158
			8
			0
			0
			0

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 131,184; white Females, 137,537; deaf and dumb, 135; blind, 105; aliens, 410. Total, whites, 268,721.—Free colored, 602; deaf and dumb, 9; Female slaves, 5. Total, 607.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

The *internal improvements* in this State, are a series of short canals, constructed on the Merrimack River, for the improvement of its navigation; by means of which, and the Middlesex Canal, Boston is connected with the interior of New Hampshire.

Bow Canal, three-quarters of a mile in length, affords a boat navigation round the falls at Bow; the fall is 25 feet, with 4 locks: it was completed in 1812, and cost \$25,000. Hooksett Canal passes Hooksett Falls, by 3 locks, with a fall of 16 feet: its length is about 50 rods, and cost \$17,000. Amoskeag Canal is a mile in length: the fall is 45 feet, with 9 locks, and cost \$50,000. The Union Canal passes 7 falls in the river, and has 7 locks in 9 miles: it cost \$50,000. In the year 1811, a company was incorporated, (the charter of which has since been renewed,) for the purpose of forming a Canal from Lake Winnipiseogee to Cochecho River. Near Dover, the waters of the lake being elevated above the river 452 feet, it is estimated to require 53 locks to overcome the fall: the length to be about 27 miles, and the work to cost \$300,000.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Concord to Portsmouth, via		Miles.	3. From Concord to Charleston.		5. From Concord to Burlington, Vt.	
<i>Exeter.</i>			To Hopkinson, . . .	7	To Canterbury, . . .	8
To Pembroke, . . .	7		Henniker,	8	Northfield,	8
Allentown,	7	14	Hillsboro',	9	Sanbornton,	6
Raymond,	13	27	Washington,	8	New Hampton,	8
Epping,	5	32	Lempster,	6	Holderness,	10
<i>Exeter,</i>	10	42	Ackworth,	6	Plymouth,	2
Stratham,	4	46	Charleston,	7	Romney,	50
Greenland,	3	49			Haverhill,	25
<i>Portsmouth,</i>	5	54	4. From Concord to Middlebury, Vt.		Bradford, Vt.,	6
			To Boscawen,	8	Barre,	107
2. From Concord to Portsmouth, via			Salisbury,	7	<i>MONTPELIER,</i>	7
<i>Dover.</i>			Andover,	7	Burlington,	114
To Chichester, . . .	8		Wilmot,	6		38
Epsom,	4	12	Springfield,	7	6. From Concord to Newburyport, Mass.	
Northwood,	6	18	Enfield,	7	To Pembroke,	7
Nottingham,	8	26	Lebanon,	8	Suncook,	1
Durham,	9	35	Hanover,	6	Chester,	8
<i>Dover,</i>	5	40	Hartford, Vt.,	6	Hampstead,	23
Newington,	6	46	Sharon,	10	Atkinson,	30
<i>Portsmouth,</i>	4	50	Royalton,	7		33
			Middlebury,	46		
				125		

Haverhill, Mass.	5	38	<i>9. From Exeter to Brattleborough.</i>		<i>Newburyport,</i>	4	29
West Bradford, . . .	1	39	To Kingston,	6	<i>12. From Dover to Haverhill.</i>		
Bradford,	4	43			To Rochester,	10	
West Newbury, . . .	5	48	Hawke,	4	Farmington,	8	18
<i>Newburyport,</i>	6	54	Sandown,	4	Middleton,	8	26
			Chester,	4	Wolfboro',	8	34
<i>7. From Concord to Boston, Mass.</i>			Derry,	5	Tuftonboro',	7	41
To Hooksett,	9		Londonderry,	5	Moultonboro',	12	53
Chester,	14	23	Dunstable,	8	Sandwich,	4	57
Derry,	5	28	Milford,	12	Centre Harbour, . . .	8	65
Salem,	6	34	Wilton,	7	Holderness,	5	70
Methuen, Mass.	5	39	Temple,	4	Plymouth,	4	74
Andover,	6	45	Petersboro',	6	Wentworth,	18	92
Reading,	7	52	Dublin,	7	Piermont,	11	103
Stoneham,	4	56	Marlboro',	8	<i>Haverhill,</i>	7	110
Medford,	4	60	Keene,	5			
Charleston,	3	63	Chesterfield,	12	<i>13. From Haverhill to Stewartstown.</i>		
<i>BOSTON,</i>	1	64	Brattleborough, . . .	5	To Bath,	11	
					Lisbon,	5	16
<i>8. From Concord to Conway.</i>					Dalton,	20	36
To Canterbury,	8		<i>10. From Dover to Meredith.</i>		Lancaster,	8	44
Northfield,	8	16	To Madbury,	4	Northumberland; . . .	5	49
Sanbornton,	6	22	Barrington,	5	Stratford,	10	59
<i>Gilford,</i>	8	30	Strafford,	5	Columbia,	12	71
Meredith,	5	35	Barnstead,	7	Colebrook,	5	76
Centre Harbour, . . .	7	42	Gilmanton,	10	<i>Stewartstown,</i>	8	84
Moultonboro',	5	47	Gilford,	8			
Sandwich,	2	49	Meredith,	5	<i>11. From Dover to Newburyport.</i>		
Tamworth,	7	56	To Newington, . . .	6	To Rochester,	10	
Ossipee,	4	60	Greenland,	6	Milton,	8	18
Eaton,	5	65	Hampton,	7	Wakefield,	13	31
Conway,	6	71	Hampton Falls, . . .	2	Ossipee,	18	49
			Seabrook,	2	Eaton,	5	54
			E. Salisbury, Mas.	2	Conway,	10	64

VERMONT.

THE tract of country which is now known by the name of Vermont, was settled at a much later period than any of the other eastern States. Its distance from the Atlantic coast, and from the River St. Lawrence, prevented any settlement being made in it, either by the French or English, until the colonies of the latter extended themselves into its vicinity. The conquest of Canada in 1760, and its ultimate cession to Great Britain in 1763, opened Vermont to emigration. Vermont was originally claimed by Massachusetts; and afterwards, both by New Hampshire and New York. In 1777, the people declared themselves independent, and formed a government of their own. Although Vermont was not admitted into the Union until after the revolutionary contest was over, yet she vigorously resisted British oppression, and, throughout the war of the Revolution, acted a most conspicuous part in the struggle for independence. Her soldiers acquired great distinction for bravery, and the title of "Green mountain boys," which they bore, has ever been regarded as a title of renown. In 1790,

the controversy with New York was terminated; and, in 1791, Vermont became a member of the Union. The constitution now in operation was adopted July 4th, 1793.

This state is bounded N. by Lower Canada; E. by N. Hampshire; S. by Massachusetts; W. by New York; from which it is separated, in part, by Lake Champlain. It is 157 miles in length, from north to south; 90 miles in breadth, on the northern, and 40 on the southern, boundary; and contains an area of 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 acres.

The *Green Mountains*, from which the state derives its name, on account of the evergreens with which they are covered, occupy a large part of the State; and most of its surface is uneven. The range passes through its whole length, about half way between Lake Champlain and the Connecticut river.

From these mountains, many streams take their rise: the most important are, Otter creek, Onion river, La Moile, and Missinqua, which empty into Lake Champlain, on the west; the White, Pasumpsic, and West rivers, which flow into the Connecticut, on the east.

The scenery of this State is romantic, and beautiful; the air pure, and healthful; and the natives industrious, intelligent, and hospitable.

The *soil* is fertile; and all sorts of grain, suited to the climate, are produced in great abundance. Dark, rich, and loamy, it is admirably calculated to sustain drought; and affords the finest pasture of any State in the Union. Wool is becoming an important product here. Cattle of various kinds are raised, with great facility; and nowhere is finer beef to be seen, than is fed on the rich white clover pastures of Vermont. The butter and cheese are universally known for their excellence.

Vermont is entirely in the interior; yet, by the system of *internal improvement*, the Champlain Canal, and the Lake, vessels and steam-boats have brought her territory in contiguity with the sea. Part of the trade goes by canal to Albany, and part down the lake to Montreal: much of that which formerly went to Boston and Hartford, is now drawn by the Champlain Canal to New York. This canal has been of incalculable advantage to the State.

Vermont has 13 banks, whose aggregate capital is about a million of dollars. About \$100,000 is annually raised for the support of common schools. There is also in this State, a literary fund of \$25,000.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.
Addison,	24,940	Middlebury.	Orange,	27,285	Chelsea.
Bennington,	17,468	{ Bennington, Manchester.	Orleans,	13,985	Irasburgh.
Caledonia,	20,967	Danville.	Rutland,	31,294	Rutland.
Chittenden,	21,765	Burlington.	Washington,	21,378	MONTPELIER.
Essex,	3,981	Guildhall.	Windham,	28,748	Newfane.
Franklin,	24,525	St. Albans's.	Windsor,	40,625	{ Windsor, Woodstock.
Grand Isle,	21,765	North Hero.	Total,	280,657	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

INCREASE.

SLAVES.

In 1790,.....	85,539			16
1800,.....	154,465	|| From 1790 to 1800,		68,826
1810,.....	217,895	1800 to 1810,.....		63,430
1820,.....	235,764	1810 to 1820,.....		17,869
1830,.....	280,657	1820 to 1830,.....		55,107

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 139,926; white Females, 139,790; deaf and dumb, 153; blind, 51; aliens, 3,364. Total, 279,776.—Colored Males, 426; Females, 455. Total, 881.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

There have been several short canals constructed in this State, on the western bank of the Connecticut river; intended, principally, for improving the navigation of that river. The White river Canal is a small work around a fall in the Connecticut, affording a passage for flat-bottomed boats, and rafts. The Waterqueechy Canal, in Hartland, is another work of a similar nature. The Bellows Falls Canal, in Rockingham, is the most important, being about half a mile in length, with nine locks, overcoming a fall of about 50 feet. It is cut through a bed of hard granite; and affords a safe passage for small steam-boats, rafts, and flat-bottomed boats.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Montpelier to Albany.	Miles.	Burlington,	8	38	Clarendon,	6	77
To Berlin,	4	—			Wallingford,	7	84
Williams Town,	6	10			Danby,	6	90
Brookfield,	6	16			Dorset,	7	97
Randolph,	7	23			Manchester,	7	104
Royalton,	8	31			Sunderland,	5	109
Stockbridge,	12	43			Arlington,	4	113
Sherburn,	12	55			Shaftsbury,	6	119
<i>Rutland,</i>	9	64			<i>Bennington,</i>	7	126
Castleton,	11	75					
Fairhaven,	5	80			8. From Rutland to Walpole.		
Whitehall,	8	88			To Clarendon,	6	
Albany,	72	160			Mount Holly,	9	15
2. From Montpelier to Boston.					Ludlow,	7	22
To Berlin,	4				Chester,	12	34
Williamstown,	6	10			Rockingham,	9	43
Brookfield,	6	16			Bellows Falls,	4	47
Randolph,	7	23			Walpole, N. H.,	6	53
Royalton,	8	31					
Barnard,	8	39			9. From Haverhill, N. H., to Derby Line.		
Woodstock,	8	47			To Newbury,	4	
Windsor,	12	59			Wells' River,	5	9
Claremont, N. H.,	10	69			McIndoe's Falls,	8	17
Unity,	4	73			Barnet,	3	20
Washington,	14	87			St. Johnsbury,	13	33
Hillsboro',	8	95			Lynden,	7	40
Deering,	6	101			Sutton,	8	48
Franceson,	6	107			Barton,	7	55
Mount Vernon,	8	115			Brownington,	6	61
Amherst,	4	119			Derby,	8	69
Tyngsboro', Mass.,	17	136			Derby Line,	3	72
Chelmsford,	4	140					
Lowell,	4	144			10. From Littleton, N. H., to Burling- ton, Vt.		
Billerica,	6	150			To Waterford, Vt.,	8	
BOSTON,	18	168			St. Johnsbury,	8	16
3. From Montpelier to Burlington.					Danville,	6	22
To Middlesex,	6				Walden,	8	30
Waterbury,	6	12			Hardwick,	6	36
Bolton,	7	19			Greensboro',	4	40
Richland,	7	26			Craftsbury,	6	46
Williston,	4	30			Burlington,	64	110

11. From Burlington to Derby Line.		Readsboro',	6	24	14. From Middlebury to Royalton.		
To Essex,	8	Bennington,	14	38	To Ripton,	8	
Jericho,	8	Hoosick, N.Y.	7	45	Hancock,	12	20
Underhill,	8	Pittstown,	14	59	Rochester,	4	24
Cambridge,	9	Brunswick,	7	66	Stockbridge,	7	31
Johnston,	8	Lansingburg,	2	68	Bethel,	10	41
Hyde Park,	7	Troy,	3	71	Royalton,	5	46
Wolcot,	8	ALBANY ,	6	77			
Craftsbury,	8	—					
Albany,	6	13. From White-hall, N.Y., to Vergennes.			15. From Charle-ton, N.H., to Bennington.		
Irasburg,	4	70			Springfield,	7	
Coventry,	6	74			Chester,	6	13
Derby,	8	88			London-derry,	17	30
Derby Line,	3	91			Peru,	3	33
12. From Brattleboro' to Albany, N.Y.		To Fairhaven,	8		Winhall,	6	39
To Marlboro',	11	West Haven,	5	13	Manchester,	5	44
Wilmington,	7	Benson,	8	21	Sunderland,	5	49
		Orwell,	9	30	Arlington,	4	53
		Shoreham,	6	36	Shaftsbury,	6	59
		Bridport,	7	43	Bennington ,	7	66
		Addison,	8	51			
		Vergennes,	7	58			

MASSACHUSETTS.

THIS State, the oldest and most important in New England, was first permanently settled by a party of emigrants from England, who left their native country on account of religious persecution, to seek an asylum in which they might enjoy freedom of conscience, unrestrained by arbitrary power. They landed at Plymouth, in Cape Cod Bay, December 22d, 1620; and there was first tried the experiment of founding a colony on the principles of general virtue and intelligence. In founding this political community, the doctrine of equal rights and powers of individuals was distinctly recognized. Legislative acts were early passed, for the instruction of every child in the community. Religion was the first care of the colonists, and, in imitation of the primitive Christians, they threw all their property into a common stock; but the experience of the mischiefs arising from this political partnership, soon induced them to relinquish it. Another settlement, under the title of the Massachusetts Bay Colony, was planted at Salem, in 1628. These colonies were formed by the oppressions, and, for the first seventy years of their existence, struggled against the arbitrary measures of the Stuart dynasty, until the Revolution of 1688 drove the tyrants from the seat of their abused power. They remained separate until 1692, when they were united under a new charter, granted by William and Mary, including Maine. During the Indian and French wars, Massachusetts expended much blood and treasure. On her soil, the first spark of American independence was lighted: the contest against the tyranny of the mother country commenced, at Lexington, 11 miles northwest of Boston. On a plain stone column, near the church on the public square, is the simple and affecting inscription of the names of the first victims of the struggle. No State in the Union has left a more indelible impress of her enterprise, education, institutions, and character, on the whole country, and on all countries where the American flag is unfurled, than Massachusetts.

This State is *bounded* north by Vermont and New Hampshire; east by the Atlantic Ocean; south by Rhode Island and Connecticut; and west by New York. The average extent, from north to south, is 70 miles; and from east to west, 140; area, 8,500 square miles, or 5,440,000 acres.

The Green Mountains range through the central parts of the State, from north to south. These mountains, in their whole extent, abound in noble elevations, dark-green forests, pleasant and sheltered valleys, and an infinite variety of impressive scenery. The highest peaks are, Saddle Mt., Taghkonic, Mt. Tom, Mt. Holyoke, &c.

Massachusetts has no large rivers wholly within her bounds. The Merrimack passes out of New Hampshire into the northern division of the State, emptying into the sea at Newburyport. The Connecticut, in traversing it from north to south, nearly bisects the State. The Housatonic, Charles, and Ipswich, Neponset, and Taunton, though they have short courses, are pleasant streams. The deep bay between Cape Ann and Cape Cod, which has given name to the State, has caused it to be known in the other States by the name of the Bay State. Cape Ann bounds it on the north, and Cape Cod on the south.

Agriculture receives here great attention, and is conducted with a superior degree of skill and intelligence. Commerce and manufactures are, however, the great objects of pursuit. In this State, there are near 40 millions of dollars invested in manufacturing stock; of which, $6\frac{1}{2}$ millions are employed in Lowell alone. This place, which is second only to Pittsburg, as a manufacturing town, and may be considered the Manchester of America, has been unexampled in its rapid growth. It was commenced in 1813; but its principal increase dates from 1822: it now contains from 12 to 13,000 inhabitants. Its various cotton and woollen factories give employment to about 6,000 operatives; the greater part of whom are females. About $10\frac{1}{2}$ million pounds of cotton, and near seven hundred thousand pounds of wool, are expended annually, in the production of about 27 million yards of cotton and woollen goods, and carpeting. The supply of water-power from the Merrimack is convenient and unfailing. Waltham is likewise noted for its manufactures: and in the town of Lynn, from $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 million pairs of shoes are made annually; the principal part of which are exported to the West Indies, and the southern States.

The commerce of Massachusetts extends to all parts of the globe. In the amount of its shipping, it is among the first in the Union; and, in its import trade, second only to New York. In 1831, the imports amounted to \$14,269,056; and the exports, to \$7,733,763; of which, \$4,027,201 was domestic produce and manufactures, and \$3,706,682 foreign produce.

Twenty millions of dollars are employed in banking capital; and about eight millions in insurance offices.

This State shares the greater portion of the whale and bank fisheries in the United States. This pursuit employs many thousand hands, furnishes one of the most important branches of trade in these parts of the United States, and trains vast numbers of the most intrepid and experienced mariners in the world.

Her literary, religious, and charitable institutions, are the pride of Massachusetts. Within a few years, Boston alone has expended nearly two millions of dollars for objects of that character, exclusive of an annual expenditure of about \$200,000, for the support of public and private schools.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.
Barnstable,	28,514	Barnstable.	Hampshire,	30,254	Northampton.
Berkshire,	37,835	Lenox.	Middlesex,	77,961	{ Cambridge, Concord.
Bristol,	49,592	{ N. Bedford, Taunton.	Nantucket,	7,203	Nantucket.
Duke's,	3,517	Edgartown.	Norfolk,	41,972	Dedham.
Essex,	82,859	{ Salem. Newburyport	Plymouth,	43,044	Plymouth.
		{ Ipswich.	Suffolk,	62,163	BOSTON.
Franklin,	29,501	Greenfield.	Worcester,	84,835	Worcester.
Hampden,	31,639	Springfield.	Total,	610,408	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1701, 70,000; in 1742, 164,000; in 1763, 241,024; in 1765, 227,926; in 1776, 348,094; in 1784, 357,510.

In 1790,	348,787	INCREASE.
1800,	422,845	From 1790 to 1800, 44,058
1810,	472,040	1800 to 1810, 49,195
1820,	523,287	1810 to 1820, 51,247
1830,	610,408	1820 to 1830, 87,121

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 294,685; white Females, 308,674; deaf and dumb, 236; blind, 218; aliens, 8,787. Total Whites, 603,359.—Free colored Males, 3,360; Females, 3,685. Total, 7,045.—Slaves, 4.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

The *Middlesex Canal* connects the Merrimack river with Boston harbor. It extends from Charlestown, opposite Boston, to Chelmsford,—27 miles. The company was incorporated in 1789, and the canal was completed in 1808. Breadth at the surface, 30 feet; at bottom, 20; depth of water, 3 feet; lockage, 136 feet; with 20 locks, and 5 aqueducts. Summit-level, 104 feet above tide-water; and 32 above the Merrimack. This work, in connexion with those in New Hampshire, opens a water communication between Boston and the interior parts of that State. Cost \$528,000.

Pawtucket Canal, in the town of Lowell, is $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, 90 feet wide, and 4 feet deep; overcoming a fall of 32 feet. It was originally constructed in 1797, but has been since widened and deepened; and is now a very important work, affording an extensive water-power to numerous manufactories.

Blackstone Canal.—This work commences at Worcester, Massachusetts, and extends to Providence, R. I. It has 48 locks, each 80 feet long by 10 wide: breadth at the surface, 34 feet; at the bottom, 18 feet; depth of water, 4 feet. The cost of this canal was about \$600,000. It was completed in 1828. The summit-level at Worcester is 451.61 feet above tide-water at Providence.

The *Hampshire and Hampden Canal* is intended to connect with the Farmington Canal at Southwick, and to extend thence to Northampton—20 miles: rise and fall, 298 feet. This work, when completed, will, with the Farmington Canal, connect the Connecticut river with New Haven harbor. Entire distance, 78 miles.

South Hadley Canal was constructed for passing a fall of 50 feet, in Connecticut river. It is 2 miles in length, with 5 locks. About one-third of the length of the canal is cut through a solid rock, 10 feet deep; and

near the locks, more than 40 feet deep, for 300 feet in length. It was the earliest work of the kind in the United States, being commenced in 1792.

Montague Canal, on the east bank of the Connecticut river, was constructed for passing a fall of 60 feet in the river. It is 3 miles long, 25 feet wide, and 3 feet deep, with 8 locks.

RAIL ROADS.

Quincy Rail-Road.—This work was constructed for transporting granite from the quarry at Quincy, to the tide-waters of Neponset river. Including branches, it is 4 miles in length, single track, of stone and iron: an inclined plane of 375 feet in length, serves to convey the stone down an elevation of 85 feet to the road, at the foot of the quarry. It is the first work of the kind finished in the United States, being completed in 1827.

Boston and Worcester Rail-Road.—This road is to extend to Worcester, 43 miles: estimated to cost about \$900,000, and to be completed in 1834. It is proposed to continue the road to the Connecticut river; thence, through Berkshire county into the state of New York, to connect with the New York and Albany Rail-Road at Greenbush, opposite to Albany: the whole distance about 200 miles.

Boston and Providence Rail-Road.—This work is to extend, in nearly a straight line, from Boston to Providence, R. I., 42 miles. The company was incorporated in 1831, with a capital of \$1,000,000. Probably, the road will be finished in 1834. The immense amount of passengers and merchandise constantly passing and repassing between Boston and the south, will render this work one of the most important of the kind in the Union. It is proposed, at a future period, to continue the road to either Stonington or New London, as shall be found most expedient.

Boston and Taunton Rail-Road, to extend from Boston to Taunton; distance 32 miles. The Company was incorporated in 1831, with a capital of \$1,000,000. It is proposed to unite this work with the Boston and Providence Rail-Road, at Sharon, 18 miles from Boston.

Boston and Lowell Rail-Road.—From Boston to Lowell, 25 miles. The company was incorporated in 1830: to be completed in 1834. This work is to be carried across Charles river, by a wooden viaduct, and to terminate at the canal basin in Lowell; from which, there are to be branches along the several canals, to the factories. Near its northern termination, it passes through a ledge of rock about 900 feet long, and 40 feet high. The cut is 60 feet wide at the top, and 30 feet at the bottom. This is considered as the commencement of a series of rail-roads, to be carried through the States of New Hampshire and Vermont, to a point on Lake Champlain, opposite to, or near, Plattsburg; thence, across the State of New York to Ogdensburg, on the St. Lawrence river: the entire distance, about 335 miles.

The accomplishment of this line of rail-roads will afford to the city of Boston, and the country through which the road passes, as great and important advantages as any other enterprise of the kind in the United States.

A Rail-Road is likewise contemplated from Boston to Salem: to be continued to the northern line of the State.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Boston to Portsmouth.	Miles	Miles.	Stow,	8	22	Charlton,	11	50
To Charlestown,	1		Bolton,	6	28	Sturbridge,	7	57
Lynn,	8	9	Lancaster,	4	32	Holland,	6	63
Salem,	5	14	Sterling,	6	38	Stafford Springs, Ct	9	72
Beverly,	2	16	Princeton,	7	45	Tolland,	8	80
Wenham,	4	20	Hubbardstown, . .	7	52	Vernon,	6	86
Hamilton,	2	22	Petersham,	5	62	HARTFORD,	11	97
Ipswich,	5	27	Leverett,	15	77	Middletown,	10	111
Rowley,	4	31	Montague,	5	82	Durham,	6	117
Newburyport,	7	38	Greenfield,	10	92	Northford,	9	126
Salisbury,	4	42	Deerfield,	7	99	NEW HAVEN,	9	135
Seabrook, N. H.,	2	44	Conway,	4	103			
Hampton Falls,	2	46	Ashfield,	6	109	6. From Boston to Saratoga Springs.		
Hampton,	2	48	Plainfield,	7	116	To Cambridge,	3	
Northampton,	3	51	Savoy,	7	123	Lexington,	7	10
Portsmouth,	9	60	Cheshire,	8	131	Concord,	7	17
			Lanesboro',	5	136	Acton,	7	24
2. From Boston to Albany, via Worcester and Northampton.			Hancock,	8	144	Littleton,	3	27
To Cambridge,	3		Stephentown,	4	148	Troy,	18	166
Watertown,	4	7				Watervileit,	6	172
Waltham,	3	10	4. From Boston to Albany, via Greenfield & Williams-			Pepperel,	3	38
Weston,	3	13	town.			Townsend,	6	44
East Sudbury,	3	16	To Lancaster,			New Ipswich,	12	56
Sudbury,	4	20	Leominster,	7	39	Jaffrey,	10	66
Marlborough,	6	26	Fitchburg,	5	44	Marlboro',	5	71
Northborough,	6	32	Westminster,	3	47	Keene,	5	76
Shrewsbury,	6	36	Gardner,	4	51	Walpole,	14	90
Worcester,	3	39	Templeton,	3	54	Bellows Falls,	8	98
Leicester,	6	45	Phillipston,	4	58	Chester,	14	112
Spencer,	5	50	Athol,	4	62	Landgrove,	15	127
Brookfield,	7	57	Orange,	2	64	Manchester,	15	142
Ware,	9	66	Montague,	18	82	Arlington,	12	154
Belchertown,	10	76	7. From Boston to Hartford.			Cambridge,	12	166
Hadley,	12	88	Greenfield,	11	93	Union Village,	8	174
Northampton,	3	91	Shelburne,	4	97	Schuylerville,	5	179
Westhampton,	8	99	Charlemont,	12	109	Saratoga Springs,	12	191
Chesterfield,	6	105	Florida,	12	121			
Worthington,	6	111	Adams,	3	124	5. From Boston to New Haven, via Hartford.		
Peru,	6	117	Williamstown,	9	133	To Dedham,	10	
Hinsdale,	3	120	Hancock,	11	144	Medfield,	8	18
Dalton,	3	123	Stephentown, N.Y., .	4	148	Medway,	5	23
Pittsfield,	7	130	Troy,	16	164	Bellingham,	4	27
New Lebanon, N.Y., .	9	139	Watervileit,	6	170	Milford,	4	31
Nassau,	8	147	ALBANY,	6	176	Mendon,	3	34
Schodack,	12	159			Uxbridge,	4	38	
Greenbush,	4	163			Douglass,	6	44	
ALBANY,	1	164			Thompson,	10	54	
					Pomfret,	7	61	
3. From Boston to Albany, via Lancaster and Greenfield.					Ashford,	11	72	
To Cambridge,	3				Mansfield,	6	78	
Watertown,	4	7	To Brighton,	5		Coventry,	6	84
Waltham,	3	10	Newton,	3	8	Manchester,	8	92
Lincoln,	4	14	Natick,	8	16	East Hartford,	6	98
			Framingham,	4	20	HARTFORD,	2	100
			Southboro',	6	26	8. From Boston to Newport, R.I.		
			Westboro',	4	30	To Roxbury,	2	
			Worcester,	9	39			

GENERAL VIEW OF

Dorchester,	2	4	Falmouth,	22	78	Lowell,	11	30
Milton,	3	7	—			—		
Stoughton,	10	17	12. <i>From Boston to New Bedford.</i>			16. <i>From Worcester to Keene, N.H.</i>		
N. Bridgewater, . . .	4	21	To Quincy,	9		To Holden,	7	
Easton,	5	26	Weymouth,	3	12	Rutland,	6	13
Taunton,	7	33	Abington,	8	20	Hubbardstown, . .	6	19
Berkley,	5	38	East Bridgewater, . .	4	24	Templeton,	6	25
Freetown,	4	42	Bridgewater,	3	27	Winchendon,	6	31
Troy,	4	46	Middleborough, . . .	9	36	Fitzwilliam, N. H. .	12	43
Tiverton, R. I. . . .	8	54	<i>N. BEDFORD,</i> . . .	21	57	Troy,	4	47
<i>NEWPORT,</i>	16	70				Keene,	10	57
<i>9. From Boston to Providence.</i>			<i>13. From Boston to Dover, N.H.</i>			<i>17. From Worcester to Lowell.</i>		
To Roxbury,	2		To Charlestown, . . .	1		To Boylestown, . . .	9	
Dedham,	8	10	Malden,	4	5	Sterling,	3	12
Walpole,	7	17	Reading,	7	12	Lancaster,	6	18
Foxborough,	6	23	Andover,	7	19	Shirley,	13	31
Wrentham,	4	27	Plaistow, N. H. . .	14	33	Groton,	3	34
Pawtucket,	12	39	Kingston,	8	41	Westford,	3	37
<i>PROVIDENCE,</i>	3	42	Exeter,	8	49	Chelmsford,	5	42
			New Market,	4	53	Lowell,	5	47
<i>10. From Boston to Salem.</i>			Durham,	7	60			
To Charlestown, . . .	1		Dover,	5	65			
Lynn,	8	9	<i>14. From Newburyport to Lowell.</i>			<i>18. From Springfield to Albany.</i>		
Salem,	5	14	To Rowley,	6		West Springfield, . .	2	
<i>11. From Boston to Falmouth.</i>			Boxford,	6	12	Westfield,	11	13
To Quincy,	9		Andover,	8	20	Becket,	20	33
Hingham,	6	15	Tewkesbury,	6	26	Lee,	10	43
Scituate,	8	23	Lowell,	5	31	Stockbridge,	4	47
Hanover,	4	27				Canaan,	10	57
Pembroke,	4	31	<i>15. From Salem to Lowell.</i>			Chatham,	5	62
Plymouth,	7	38	To North Reading	11		Nassau,	6	68
Sandwich,	18	56	Andover,	8	19	Schodac,	5	73
						Greenbush,	6	79
						<i>ALBANY,</i>	1	80

RHODE ISLAND

Is THE smallest State in the Union, but is pleasantly situated, and possesses numerous facilities for commerce and manufactures, which the enterprise of its citizens has improved to great advantage. The founder of this State was Roger Williams, a man remarkable for his benevolence, justice, and pacific policy. He was banished from the Plymouth colony for avowing the doctrine of the equal toleration of all religious sects in the same political community. In 1636, he purchased lands of the Indians, and, in conjunction with his followers, founded the present flourishing city of Providence, which place he thus named in grateful acknowledgment of the protection of Heaven. In 1638, Williams was followed by Codrington and others, who settled the island of Rhode Island. By the wise policy of Williams towards the Indians, and his respect to all sects of religion, this colony was rendered exceedingly prosperous. The settlement of Rhode Island was, for a long time, regarded with a jealous eye by its powerful neighbor, Massachusetts; and the colony, deprived of any assistance, was forced to depend upon its own growing resources. When the confederacy of the United Colonies of New England was formed, in 1643, Rhode Island, at the instance of Massachusetts, was excluded from it, and her commis-

sioners were not admitted in the congress of deputies which formed it. On her petitioning, five years afterwards, to be received as a member, her request was refused, unless she would consent to be incorporated with Plymouth, and thereby surrender her separate existence. The condition was rejected without hesitation, and she was never admitted into the confederacy. For a long period previous to the American revolution, the affairs of Rhode Island are barren of incidents. Fortunate in living under a well-regulated democracy, enjoying a salubrious climate, and possessing great advantages for commerce, the inhabitants of this province, if they played no distinguished part in the drama of life, were prosperous and happy. This tranquil period was terminated, in 1765, by the stamp act, against which, and every other violence of the British Government, Rhode Island opposed a steady and effectual resistance. As early as 1774, the royal stores and artillery were seized; and when the day of open war dawned, she acted a conspicuous part in the revolutionary contest. In the convention which met in 1787, for the purpose of revising the Federal Constitution, Rhode Island was not represented, and for some time evinced considerable hostility to the new frame of government. She was the last of the original thirteen States to accede to the present constitution, her consent being retarded until May, 1790.

Rhode Island has no written constitution, and differs in this respect from the other States. She is governed by the charter of Charles II., granted in 1663, the provisions of which are so liberal, that little inconvenience has been hitherto experienced from the want of a constitution.

This State is bounded north and east by Massachusetts, south by the Atlantic Ocean, and west by Connecticut. Its extent, from north to south, is about 48 miles, and from east to west, 42; area 1,500 square miles, or 960,000 acres. The face of the country is mostly level, except in the north-west, part of which is hilly and rocky. The soil is generally better adapted to grazing than tillage. A large proportion of the north-western and western part of the State has a thin and lean soil, but the islands and country bordering on Narragansett Bay are of great fertility, and are celebrated for their fine cattle, and the abundance and excellence of their butter and cheese. The products are corn, rye, barley, oats, and some wheat.

The island of Rhode Island is celebrated for its beautiful, cultivated appearance, abounding in smooth swells, and being divided with great uniformity into well-tilled fields. The climate much resembles that of Massachusetts and Connecticut in its salubrity: the parts of the State adjacent to the sea are favored with refreshing breezes in summer, and its winter is the most mild of any of the New England States.

This is the most manufacturing section of the Union, in proportion to its population. In 1831, there were 116 cotton manufactories, 5 bleacheries, and 2 calico-printing establishments, with an aggregate capital of \$6,794,715 employed alone in the manufacture of cotton. The commercial prosperity of the State has kept pace with its manufactures: the amount of shipping is between 40 and 50,000 tons. The amount of imports was, in 1831, \$562,161: exports, domestic, \$348,250; foreign, \$19,215: total \$367,465. In no part of the United States has banking been carried on to such an extent as in Rhode Island. There are in this small State 51 banks, with an aggregate capital of \$6,723,296. There are at present 323 public schools, towards the support of which the State pays annually \$10,000.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.
Bristol,	5,466	Bristol.	Providence,	47,018	Providence.
Kent,	12,789	E. Greenwich.	Washington,	15,411	S. Kingston.
Newport,	16,535	Newport.	Total,	97,199	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1701, 10,000; in 1730, 17,935; in 1748, 34,128; in 1755, 46,636; in 1774, 59,678; in 1783, 51,809.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1790,.....	68,825.....		948
1800,.....	69,122 || From 1790 to 1800,.....	297	380
1810,.....	76,931 || 1800 to 1810,.....	7,809	108
1820,.....	83,059 || 1810 to 1820,.....	6,128	48
1830,.....	97,199 || 1820 to 1830,.....	14,140	14

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 45,333; white Females, 48,288; deaf and dumb, 48; blind, 57; aliens, 1,103. Total whites, 93,621.—Free colored Males, 1,544; Females, 2,020. Total, 3,564.—Slaves, Males, 3; Females, 11. Total, 14.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.—See *Blackstone Canal*, in Massachusetts.

RAIL-ROADS.—A company was incorporated in 1832, to construct a rail-road from Providence to Norwich, in Connecticut; and another, to construct a rail-road from Providence to Stonington, in Connecticut.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. <i>From Providence to Newport.</i>	Miles.	<i>dence to Springfield, Mas.</i>		Fair Haven,.....	2	36
To Barrington,	8	To Greenville,.....	9	Rochester,.....	11	47
Warren,.....	3	Chepacket,.....	7	Wareham,.....	7	54
Bristol,	4	Thompson,.....	12	Sandwich,.....	14	68
Portsmouth,.....	3	Southbridge,.....	11			
Newport,	9	Sturbridge,.....	6	7. <i>From Newport to New Bedford.</i>		
		Brimfield,.....	6	To Portsmouth,	10	
		Monson,.....	7	Westport,.....	12	22
		Wilbraham,.....	7	Dartmouth,.....	3	25
		Springfield,.....	8	New Bedford, ...	5	30
2. <i>From Providence to New London, Ct.</i>						
To Coventry,.....	14	5. <i>From Providence to New Bedford, Mas.</i>		8. <i>From Providence to Worcester, Mas.</i>		
West Greenwich,	4	Swansey,.....	9	To Slatersville, ..	18	
Hopkinton,	16	Fall River,.....	4	Uxbridge,.....	8	26
North Stonington,	6	West Port,.....	7	Northbridge,.....	6	32
Groton,.....	13	New Bedford, ...	10	Milbury,.....	8	40
New London, ...	1			Worcester,.....	6	46
3. <i>From Providence to Taunton, Mas.</i>						
To Pawtucket,	3	6. <i>From Bristol to Sandwich, Mas.</i>		9. <i>From Bristol to Taunton.</i>		
Seekonk,	2	To Tiverton,.....	6	To Warren,.....	4	
Rehoboth,	8	Little Compton, ..	10	Somerset,.....	11	15
Taunton,	8	Westport,.....	9	Dighton,.....	4	19
		New Bedford, ...	9	Taunton,.....	7	26
4. <i>From Provi-</i>						

CONNECTICUT.

CONNECTICUT was first settled by emigrants from Massachusetts, who located themselves in Windsor, Hartford, and Weathersfield. A charter was granted to them by Charles II., in 1662. New Haven, which was settled by emigrants from England in 1638, formed, for some time, a separate colony; but was united with Connecticut, under this charter, in 1665. The people were greatly harassed by the arbitrary and oppressive conduct of James II. In 1687, Sir Edmond Andros, having been appointed governor of New England, came to Hartford, and, by royal authority, demanded a surrender of the charter. The assembly, being then in session, were reluctant to comply; and, while the subject was under consideration, the charter was secretly conveyed away, and concealed in the cavity of an old oak tree, on the estate of Mr. Wyllys, one of the magistrates of the colony. This charter formed the basis of the government, until 1818, when the present constitution was adopted.—Blessed with a salubrious climate, and a fertile country of hill and dale, the people of this state enjoy as much happiness as is allotted to any part of the human family. Its population is always full, although its domain is not extensive. No Atlantic State has sent so many of its children, or so large a share of intellectual wealth, to the western country. In no part of the world, have more ample means been provided for education, than in this State. Her institutions of learning, and provision for the general instruction of the people, have placed Connecticut on a proud eminence among her sister States. Her school fund is nearly two millions of dollars; the interest of which, amounting in 1832 to upwards of \$84,000, affords instruction to about 90,000 children, annually.

Perfect religious toleration is enjoyed in Connecticut: no person is compelled to support, or be connected with, any religious association or church.

This State is *bounded* on the north by Massachusetts; south by Long Island Sound; east by Rhode Island; and west by New York. It is 90 miles in length, 70 miles in breadth, and contains 4,764 square miles, or 3,048,960 acres.

The principal *Rivers* are, the Connecticut, Housatonic, Thames, Farmington, and Naugatuck. The face of the country is, generally, hilly; and, in the north-western parts, mountainous.

The *soil* is good; and the industrious inhabitants have not neglected its cultivation. The valley of Connecticut river, from Middletown to the northern boundary of the State, is a luxuriant meadow, chequered by patches of wheat, corn, and other grain. Some other parts of the State are well cultivated, and fruitful; and some portions are beautiful, as well from the gifts of nature, as the improvements of art.

The chief *productions* are, Indian corn, rye, wheat; in many parts, oats, barley, buckwheat, flax in large quantities, &c. Orchards are numerous, and cider is made for exportation. The State is, however, generally better adapted to grazing than tillage, and its fine meadows and pastures enable the farmer to feed great numbers of neat cattle, horses, and sheep. The quantity of butter and cheese, annually made, is great, and of well-known excellence.

The *manufactures* of Connecticut are considerable; and the ingenuity and industry of the people, in this line, have a reputation coextensive with the Union. The principal articles are cotton and woollen goods, clocks, glass, hats, buttons, fire-arms, a large amount of tin-ware, and many other products.

The foreign trade is chiefly with the West Indies; but it is less extensive than the coasting trade. The exports were, in 1831, \$448,883. New London, Stonington, and some other towns, have lately engaged, with much success, in the whaling business.

There are twenty banks, with a capital of upwards of five millions of dollars; besides which, there are 11 insurance companies, and five banks for savings.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula- tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula- tion.	County Towns.
Fairfield,	46,950	{ Fairfield, Danbury.	New Haven,	43,848	New Haven.
Hartford,	51,141	Hartford.	New London, ...	42,295	{ N. London, Norwich.
Litchfield,	42,855	Litchfield.	Tolland,	18,700	Tolland.
Middlesex,	24,845	{ Middletown, Haddam.	Windham,	27,077	Brooklyn.
			Total,	297,675	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1701,..	30,000	In 1790,..	237,946	INCREASE.	SLAVES.
1749,..	100,000	1800,..	251,002	From 1790 to 1800,....	13,056 2,764
1756,..	130,611	1810,..	261,942	1800 to 1810,....	10,940 954
1774,..	197,856	1820,..	275,248	1810 to 1820,....	13,306 310
1782,..	209,150	1830,..	297,675	1820 to 1830,....	22,427 97

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 143,047; white Females, 146,556; of which are, deaf and dumb, 294; blind, 188; aliens, 1,481. Total Whites, 289,603.—Free colored, 8,047; Slaves, 25; deaf and dumb, 6; blind, 7. Total, 8,075.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Farmington Canal.—This work commences at New Haven, and passes through the State of Connecticut, 58 miles, to the northern boundary of the State, where it connects with the Hampshire and Hampden Canal, 20 miles in length, terminating at Northampton, on the Connecticut river: whole distance, 78 miles. Fifty-six miles of this canal are completed. It is 36 feet wide, at the surface of the water; 20 feet at the bottom; and 4 feet in depth: lockage, 218 feet. The locks are 80 feet in the clear, and 12 feet wide. At its commencement, at New Haven, is a basin of 20 acres. Commenced in 1825, and finished in 1831, at a cost of \$600,000.

Enfield Canal.—This Canal is constructed around Enfield Falls, on Connecticut river. It commences about 11 miles above Hartford, and is $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, with 3 locks, each 90 by 20 feet, overcoming a fall of 30 feet. Besides the advantages derived from this work, in the improvement of the navigation of the river, it furnishes a large amount of water-power, which is yet but partially improved.

RAIL ROAD.—A rail-road has been projected from New Haven to Hartford, and a company formed for the purpose of carrying it on.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From New Haven to New York.	Miles	Miles.	<i>to Norwalk.</i>		Greenbush,	17	94
To Milford,	9		To Farmington,	9	ALBANY,	1	95
Stratford,	5	14	Burlington,	11	—		
Bridgeport,	4	18	Harwinton,	6	9. From Hartford to New London.		
Fairfield,	3	21	Litchfield,	8	To East Hartford,	2	
Saugatuck,	6	27	New Milford,	20	Manchester,	6	8
Nowalk,	3	30	Brookfield,	8	Bolton,	5	13
Darien,	6	36	Danbury,	6	Andover,	6	19
Stamford,	3	39	Reading,	9	Columbia,	4	23
Greenwich,	5	44	Wilton,	7	Lebanon,	7	30
Sawpits, N. Y.,	3	47	Norwalk,	6	Franklin,	4	34
Rye,	2	49	—		Norwich,	6	40
Mamaroneck,	4	53	6. From Hartford, Ct., to Haverhill.		New London,	13	53
New Rochelle,	4	57	To East Windsor,	8	—		
East Chester,	3	60	Enfield,	10	10. From Hartford to Ware, Mas.		
West Farms,	4	64	Long Meadow, Mas.,	7	To East Hartford,	2	
Hærlém,	4	68	Springfield,	4	East Windsor,	6	8
New York,	8	76	South Hadley,	12	Ellington,	7	15
—			Amherst,	12	Somers,	6	21
2. From Providence, R. I., to New Haven.			Sunderland,	5	Wilbraham, Mas.,	10	31
To Scituate, R. I.,	11		Montague,	5	Palmer,	7	38
Sterling,	15	26	Northfield,	10	Ware,	8	46
Plainfield,	4	30	Hinsdale, N. H.,	8	—		
Jewett's City,	6	36	Brattleboro', Vt.,	5	11. From Providence, R. I., to Hartford.		
Norwich,	8	44	Chesterfield, N. H.,	4	To Scituate,	10	
New London,	13	57	Westmoreland,	7	Foster, R. I.,	6	16
Waterford,	3	60	Walpole,	8	Killingly,	8	24
Lyme,	13	73	Bellows-Falls, Vt.,	4	Pomfret,	6	30
Say Brook,	4	77	Charlestown, N. H.,	9	Ashford,	10	40
Killingworth,	9	86	Claremont,	11	Mansfield,	7	47
Madison,	4	90	Cornish,	11	Coventry,	4	51
Guilford,	5	95	Windsor, Vt.,	1	Manchester,	10	61
Branford,	9	104	Plainfield, N. H.,	7	East Hartford,	6	67
East Haven,	3	107	Lebanon,	13	HARTFORD,	2	69
NEW HAVEN,	4	111	Hanover,	4	—		
3. From New Haven to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.			Lyme,	10	12. From Providence, R. I., to Middletown.		
To Derby,	8		Orford,	7	To Foster, R. I.,	16	
Huntington,	4	12	Piermont,	5	Killingly,	8	24
Monroe,	4	16	Haverhill,	6	Brooklyn,	5	29
Newton,	7	23	—		Windham,	14	43
Danbury,	10	33	7. From Hartford to Litchfield.		Columbia,	8	51
Milltown, N. Y.,	8	41	To Farmington,	9	Hebron,	5	56
Patterson,	8	49	Bristol,	7	Chatham,	16	72
Fishkill,	14	63	Plymouth,	7	Middletown,	1	73
Poughkeepsie,	13	76	Litchfield,	8	—		
4. From Hartford to New Haven.			8. From Hartford to Albany, N. Y.		13. From Litchfield to Poughkeepsie, N. Y.		
To Farmington,	9		To Canton,	13	To Sharon,	20	
Southington,	8	17	New Hartford,	5	Amenia, N. Y.,	8	28
Cheshire,	6	23	Winechester,	11	Washington,	10	38
NEW HAVEN,	14	37	Norfolk,	6	Pleasant Valley,	9	47
5. From Hartford			Canaan,	5	Poughkeepsie,	8	55
			Sheffield, Mas.,	7	—		
			Egremont,	8			
			Austerlitz, N. Y.,	10			
			Spencertown,	4			
			Chatham,	8			

14. From Hartford to Newbury, Vt.			Putney,	7	103	ven to Albany, N. Y.		
To Windsor,	9		Westminster,.....	6	109	Woodbridge,	10	
Suffield,	8	17	Walpole, N. H.	2	111	Waterbury,	10	20
Springfield, Mas.	11	28	Bellows Falls, Vt.	5	116	Watertown,	8	28
West Springfield,	3	31	Springfield,	14	130	Litchfield,	10	38
East Hampton, ..	12	43	Windsor,	16	146	East Goshen,	6	44
Northampton,....	5	48	Hartland,	7	153	Canaan,	9	53
Hatfield,.....	5	53	Hartford,	7	160	Sheffield,	12	65
Whately,	5	58	Hanover, N. H.	5	165	Great Barrington,	6	71
Deerfield,.....	7	65	Norwich, Vt.	2	167	West Stockbridge,	13	84
Greenfield,.....	4	69	Thetford,	7	174	Chatham,	8	92
Bernardston,	7	76	Fairlee,	7	181	Nassau,	6	98
Guilford, Vt.	10	86	Bradford,	8	189	Schodack,	5	103
Brattleboro',	5	91	Newbury,	8	197	Greenbush,	6	109
Dummerstown, ..	5	96				ALBANY,	1	110
15. From New Ha-								

NEW YORK.

THE territory now forming the State of New York was originally included in the grant of Virginia, made by Queen Elizabeth, and in the grant of North and South Virginia, made in 1606 by James I. This part of the continent was, however, unknown to Europeans, until 1609, when it was first discovered by Henry Hudson, an enterprising English navigator, then in the employ of the Dutch East India Company. The first settlements were made by the Dutch, in 1614, at New Amsterdam and Fort Orange, now the cities of New York and Albany. In 1621, the States General of the United Provinces granted the colony to the Dutch West India Company, by the name of the New Netherlands. From the Dutch it was conquered by the English, in 1664, and granted by Charles II., together with some adjacent parts, to his brother James, Duke of York, when it first received the name it now bears.

New York soon became an important colony, and continued gradually to grow in resources and population. The people of this province opposed as strenuous a resistance to the arbitrary measures of the mother country, as any of her sister colonies; and, during the continuance of the revolutionary contest, was the theatre of hostilities for most part of that gloomy period. Some of the most memorable events of the war occurred in this State, particularly the capture of General Burgoyne and his army, in 1777, a year also rendered memorable in her annals by the adoption of a republican constitution.

From the peace of 1783, she made wonderful advances in wealth and population. This State takes rank in the confederacy of the Union, not only in population, but in extent and wealth, great public works, and geographical position. Her central situation, excellent climate, fertile and extensive territory; her navigable rivers, magnificent internal improvements, and vast inland seas, together with the proximity of her chief city to the Ocean, all afford her the greatest advantages in agriculture, commerce, and manufactures. What the hand of nature has withheld from New York, the genius of her Clintons and her Fultons has supplied: she is, in fact, an epitome of all configurations of surface, all varieties of land and river scenery, and all conditions of man, from the sumptuous patrician of Broadway, to the backwoodsman rearing his humble cabin amid the primeval forests of the west.

This State produces in great abundance all the staple commodities and luxuries common to the climate, the surplus of which, and large quantities from other States, find an easy access to the great mart of New York. The salt-springs of Onondaga Lake, at the villages of Salina, Syracuse, &c., produce a large revenue to the State; and the mineral waters of Ballston and Saratoga give health to many and pleasure to all who visit them.

This State carries on an extensive foreign commerce with all quarters of the world, for the most part through the city and port of New York. The number of vessels that arrived there in 1832, from foreign countries, was 1,810, of which 1,290 were American. The amount of imports, in the same year, amounted to \$52,855,929, and the exports to \$16,941,488, on which the duties that accrued to the General Government were \$17,123,174 70 cts.: at the same time the number of passengers that arrived was 48,589.

New York is the most northern of the middle States, and is bounded north by Lake Ontario, the St. Lawrence river, and Lower Canada; east by Vermont, Massachusetts, and Connecticut; south by the Atlantic Ocean, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania; and west by Lake Erie, Pennsylvania, and the Niagara river. Length, 316 miles; breadth, 304: containing about 47,000 square miles, or 31,080,000 acres.

The principal rivers are the Hudson, St. Lawrence, Delaware, Susquehanna, Alleghany, Genesee, Niagara, Oswego, and the Mohawk. A part of the lakes Erie, Ontario, and Champlain, are in this State. The other principal lakes are Lake George, Cayuga, Seneca, Oneida, Oswegatchie, Canandaigua, &c.

The soil in the maritime part of the State is sandy, in the middle beautifully undulating, and in the western and southern division remarkably level, rich, and inclining to alluvial formation.

In this State, there are 200 woollen manufactories; 112 cotton-mills, with a capital of \$4,485,500, manufacturing 21,010,920 yards, valued at \$3,530,250, and using 7,961,670 pounds of cotton annually, and employing 15,970 persons; above 200 iron-works, making \$4,000,000 worth; 50 paper-mills, making \$700,000 worth; leather made to about the value of \$3,458,000; and hats to the value of \$3,500,000; &c. &c.; per annum.

The annual expenditure for common schools exceeds one million dollars. Nearly one-tenth of this sum is paid from a school fund, one-tenth by a tax on the towns, two-tenths by a tax on the property of the several school districts, and six-tenths are paid voluntarily by the parents and guardians of the scholars. The number of scholars in these schools, in 1833, between the ages of 5 and 15 years, was 508,878; and the proportion of the children that are known to be taught, to the whole population of the State, is more than one to four. In nine counties, more than one-third of the population are children at school during some part of the year.

By an act of the State of New York, passed in 1829, every bank thereafter to be chartered or renewed, was obliged to contribute one half per cent. per annum of its capital, in order to establish a safety fund, which should be placed in the hands of commissioners, to provide for the payment of the debts of any banks which should become insolvent. In 1833, there were 61 banks subject to this act, with a capital of \$20,581,460. The capital of banks not subject to the safety fund, was \$8,100,000, including three branches of the United States' Bank.

GENERAL VIEW OF

The steam-boats in this State, in 1833, were estimated at 82 in number, the principal part of which ran from the city of New York. One of them measured 518 tons burden. The most rapid boats have run between the two cities of New York and Albany in less than 10 hours. The mail is carried from New York to Quebec, (almost the whole distance, in steam-boats,) in 96 hours.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Albany,	53,560	Albany.	Orange,	45,372	{ Goshen, Newburgh.
Alleghany,	26,218	Angelica.	Orleans,	18,873	Albion.
Broome,	17,582	Binghampton.	Oswego,	27,104	{ Oswego, Richland.
Cattaraugus,	16,726	Ellicottsville.	Otsego,	51,372	Cooperstown.
Cayuga,	47,947	Auburn.	Putnam,	12,701	Carmel.
Chautauque,	36,657	Mayville.	Queens,	22,278	New Hempstead
Chenango,	37,404	Norwich.	Rensselaer,	49,472	Troy.
Clinton,	19,344	Plattsburg.	Richmond,	7,084	Richmond.
Columbia,	39,959	Hudson.	Rockland,	9,388	Clarkstown.
Cortland,	23,693	Cortlandville.	Saratoga,	38,616	Ballston.
Delaware,	32,933	Delhi.	St. Lawrence,	36,351	Potsdam.
Dutchess,	50,929	Poughkeepsie.	Schenectady,	12,334	Schenectady.
Erin,	35,710	Buffalo.	Schoharie,	27,910	Schoharie.
Essex,	19,387	Elizabeth Town	Seneca,	21,031	{ Ovid, Waterloo.
Franklin,	11,312	Malone.	Steuben,	33,975	Bath.
Genesee,	51,992	Batavia.	Suffolk,	26,780	Riverhead.
Greene,	29,525	Catskill.	Sullivan,	12,372	Monticello.
Hamilton,	1,325	Wells.	Tioga,	27,704	{ Elmira, Owego.
Herkimer,	35,869	Herkimer.	Tompkins,	36,545	Ithaca.
Jefferson,	48,515	Watertown.	Ulster,	36,559	Kingston.
Kings,	20,537	Flatbush.	Warren,	11,795	Caldwell.
Lewis,	14,958	Martinsburg.	Washington,	42,615	{ Salem, Sandy Hill.
Livingston,	27,719	Geneseo.	Wayne,	33,515	{ Lyons, Palmyra.
Madison,	39,037	{ Cazenovia, Morrisville.	West Chester,	36,459	Bedford.
Monroe,	49,862	Rochester.	Yates,	19,019	Penn Yan.
Montgomery,	43,593	Johnstown.	Total....	1,918,608	
New York,	203,007	New York.			
Niagara,	18,485	Lockport.			
Oneida,	71,326	{ Utica, . Rome,			
Onondaga,	58,974	Whitesboro',			
Ontario,	40,167	Syracuse.			
		Canandaigua.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

			INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1701,..	30,000	In 1790,..	340,120	21,324
1731,..	50,395	1800,..	586,050	20,613
1749,..	100,000	1810,..	959,049	15,017
1771,..	163,338	1820,..	1,372,812	10,088
1825,..	1,616,458	1830,..	1,918,608	46

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 951,516; white Females, 916,670; deaf and dumb, 842; blind, 642; aliens, 52,488: total, 1,868,166. Free colored Males, 21,465; Females, 23,404: total, 44,869. Slaves—Males, 12; Females, 34: total, 46.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS COMPLETED.

Erie Canal.—This canal extends from Albany, on Hudson river, to Buffalo, on Lake Erie. Commenced July 4th, 1817; first navigated, from Utica to Rome, 15 miles, October 3d, 1819; tolls first received July 1st,

1820. Canal completed in 1825. Length, from Hudson river to Lake Erie, 363 miles; width, at the surface of the water, 40 feet; width, at the bottom, 28 feet; depth of water, 4 feet. Number of locks, 84; rise and fall, 698 feet. Cost, \$9,027,456 05 cts. Tolls in 1831, \$1,091,714 26 cts.; in 1832, \$1,085,612 28 cts.

Champlain Canal extends from Whitehall, on Lake Champlain, to Albany. Commenced, October, 1817; opened for navigation, November, 1819. Length, 72 miles; width and depth the same as Erie canal. Number of locks, 21; rise and fall, 188 feet. Cost, \$1,179,871 95 cts. Tolls received in 1831, \$102,896 23 cts.; in 1832, \$110,191 95 cts.

Oswego Canal is a branch of the Erie, extending from Salina to Oswego, connecting Lake Ontario with the Erie canal. Length, 38 miles. One half of the distance is canal, the remainder slack-water navigation: 14 locks. Descent from Salina to Lake Ontario, 123 feet. Cost, \$525,115 57 cts. Tolls in 1831, \$16,271 10 cts.

Cayuga and Seneca Canal, extending from Geneva, on Seneca lake, to Montezuma, on Erie canal, is one half canal and one half slack-water navigation. Length, 20 miles and 44 chains: 11 locks of wood. Descent from Seneca lake to Montezuma, 73½ feet. Canal constructed in 1828. Cost, \$214,000 31 cts. Tolls in 1830, \$11,987 81 cts.; in 1831, \$12,920 39 cts.

The four canals described above were constructed at the expense of the State, and still remain under the administration of the State government as public property.

Aggregate length, including 8 miles of navigable feeders,.....	492 miles.
Do. Cost.....	\$10,946,443 68
Do. Tolls in 1830,.....	1,056,799 67
Do. Tolls in 1831,.....	1,222,801 90

Chemung Canal, another work of the State, extends from the head waters of Seneca lake to the Chemung (or Tioga) river. Length, 18 miles, with a navigable feeder of 13 miles from Painted Post, on the Chemung river, to the summit-level, making in the whole 31 miles of canal navigation. Amount appropriated by the Legislature, April, 1829, for the construction of this canal, \$300,000. On the canal are 53 locks of wood, 6 culverts, 3 aqueducts, 70 bridges, 1 dam, and 1 guard-lock of stone. Completed in 1832.

Crooked Lake Canal is to extend from Crooked Lake, near Pen Yan, to the outlet of Seneca Lake, about 7 miles. Lockage, 270 feet. Appropriated by the Legislature for this canal, \$120,000.

Canal Debt.

Erie and Champlain Canals,.....	\$7,001,035 86
Oswego Canal,.....	427,347 00
Cayuga and Seneca Canal,.....	237,000 00
Chemung Canal,.....	290,263 00
Crooked Lake Canal,.....	100,000 00
 Total Canal Debt,.....	 \$8,055,645 86

Canal Fund.

Bonds for sales of Land,.....	\$21,538 46
Five per cent. State Stocks,.....	310,000 00
Loan to the city of Albany,.....	75,000 00
Deposits in banks for Canal Tolls collected,.....	1,833,229 41
 Total Canal Fund,.....	 \$2,240,050 87

Canals designed to be constructed by the State.

Chenango Canal, to extend from the Erie canal, in Oneida county, to Binghamton, in Broome county, on Susquehanna river. Length, 92½ miles.

Elevation from the Erie canal to the suminit-level,.....	706 feet.
Descent from thence to the Susquehanna river,	303 do.
Total Lockage,	1,009 do.
Estimated Cost,	\$944,775 36

Black River Canal, to extend from Rome to the High Falls on the Black river, 36 miles, with a navigable feeder of 9 miles at Boonville, and the improvement of 40 miles' river navigation from the High Falls to Carthage.

Length of canal and river navigation,	76 miles.
Rise and fall from Rome to the Black river,.....	1,078 feet.
Estimated cost,.....	\$602,544

Canals constructed by private Companies.

Delaware and Hudson Canal.—Company, incorporated April, 1823, for the purpose of constructing a canal and rail-road from the Hudson river to the Coal Mines in Luzerne county, Penn., with a capital of \$1,500,000. The canal was commenced in July, 1825; completed in October, 1828. Length of the canal, from tide-water of the Hudson to Honesdale, Wayne county, Pennsylvania, 108 miles. Length of the rail-road, from Honesdale to the Coal Mines in Carbondale, Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, 24 miles. The canal is from 32 to 36 feet wide, and 4 feet deep. Coal is the most important article transported upon this canal, of which 43,200 tons were brought down in 1830. Amount of tolls, in 1831, (exclusive of coal-boats,) \$19,500.

Haerlem Canal.—Company incorporated April, 1826. Capital, 550,000 dollars. It is to extend from Hudson to East river, through Manhattan Island. Length, 3 miles, 60 feet wide, and from 6 to 7 deep. It is to be walled with stone on both sides, and to have a street on each side, 50 feet wide, its whole length, with a lock at each end to command the tide-water. The work is now in progress.

Chittenango Canal.—Company incorporated in 1818. Length, 1½ miles. Extends from Chittenango Mill to the Erie Canal, with 4 locks.

Sodus Canal.—Company incorporated in 1829. Capital, \$200,000. Canal to extend from Seneca river to Great Sodus Bay, on Lake Ontario.

The following Canal Companies have been incorporated, which have not yet commenced operations. Harlaem River, Owasco and Erie, Auburn and Owasco, New York and Sharon, Niagara, Jefferson County, Oswego, Greenville, Black River, and Long Island.

RAIL-ROADS.

Mohawk and Hudson Rail-Road.—Company incorporated in April, 1826. Capital, \$300,000, with permission to increase it to \$500,000. It extends from Albany to Schenectady, and affords communication between the tide-water of Hudson river and the Erie Canal. Length, about 16 miles. Double-track—one now completed, the other in progress—was commenced in August, 1830. Cost, from \$600,000 to \$700,000.

Saratoga and Schenectady Rail-Road.—Company incorporated April, 1831. Capital, \$150,000. This rail-road forms a continuation of the

Mohawk and Hudson Rail-Road, from the city of Schenectady to the villages of Ballston Spa and Saratoga, and unites these places with the line of steam-navigation upon the Hudson. Length, 20 miles. Commenced in 1831; completed in 1832. Cost, from \$230,000 to \$250,000.

Catskill and Canajoharie Rail-Road.—Company incorporated in 1830. Capital, \$600,000. To extend from Catskill to Canajoharie: distance, 70 miles. The capital stock has been subscribed, and a part of the rail-road put under contract.

Ithaca and Owego Rail-Road.—Company incorporated in 1828. Capital, \$150,000. To extend from the village of Ithaca, at the head of Cayuga lake, to the village of Owego, on the Susquehanna river: distance, 29 miles. Capital stock subscribed, route surveyed and determined, and work now in progress.

Haerlem Rail-Road.—Company incorporated in April, 1831. Capital, \$350,000. To extend from Twenty-third street, New York city, to Haerlem. The work is now under contract. It is proposed to unite the contemplated rail-road from New York to Albany with a rail-road at the termination of the Fourth Avenue.

Rochester Rail-Road.—Company incorporated in April, 1831, for the purpose of constructing a rail-road from Rochester to the head of navigation on Genesee river, below the falls, and opening a communication between the Erie canal at Rochester and Lake Ontario. Completed in 1832.

Rail-Roads projected.

New York and Erie Rail-Road—Company incorporated April 14th, 1832. Capital, \$10,000,000. To extend from the city of New York, or from some point in its vicinity, and to continue through the southern tier of counties, through Owego in the county of Tioga, to the shore of Lake Erie, at some point between Cattaraugus creek and the Pennsylvania line. To be commenced within four years from the date of the act of incorporation, one-fourth to be completed within 10 years, one-half within 15 years, and the whole to be completed within 20 years, under penalty of forfeiture of the charter.

New York and Albany Rail-Road.—Company incorporated April 17th, 1832. Capital, \$3,000,000. This rail-road is to commence at New York city, opposite where the Fourth Avenue terminates, and running through the counties of Westchester, Putnam, Dutchess, Columbia, and Rensselaer, to end on the Hudson, opposite Albany. Power is also granted to the company to extend the rail-road to Troy, and to construct lateral rail-roads to the eastern limits of the counties above mentioned, to connect with any that may be made hereafter from Massachusetts or Connecticut. It is to be completed within ten years, under penalty of forfeiture of the charter.

Troy Turnpike and Rail-Road.—Company incorporated in 1831, to construct a turnpike or rail-road from Troy to Bennington, Vermont. The necessary surveys have been made, and the stock subscribed.

In addition to the above, the following Rail-Road Companies were incorporated at the session of the Legislature in 1832:

Names.	Capital.
Lake Champlain and Ogdensburg,.....	\$3,000,000
Watertown and Rome,.....	1,000,000
Utica and Susquehanna, (from Utica to the New York and Erie Rail-Road,	1,000,000

Name.	Capital.
Black River, (from the Erie Canal at Rome or Herkimer, to the St. Lawrence,)	\$900,000
Ithaca and Geneva,	800,000
Buffalo and Erie,	650,000
Dutchess, (from Poughkeepsie to Connecticut line,)	600,000
Tonawanda, (from Rochester to Utica,)	500,000
Hudson and Berkshire, (from Hudson to Massachusetts line,)	350,000
Schoharie and Otsego, (from the Catskill and Canajoharie Rail-Road to the Susquehanna river,)	300,000
Danville and Rochester,	300,000
Aurora and Buffalo,	300,000
Rensselaer and Saratoga,	300,000
Brooklyn and Jamaica,	300,000
Fish-house and Amsterdam,	250,000
Warren county, (from Glen's Falls to Caldwell,)	250,000
Saratoga and Fort Edward,	200,000
Otsego, (from Cooperstown to Collierville,)	200,000
Albion and Tonawanda,	200,000
Auburn and Erie Canal,	150,000
Mayville and Portland,	150,000
Great au Sable, (to Port Kent and Peru,)	150,000
Saratoga and Schuylerville,	100,000
Elvira and Williamsport,	75,000

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From New York to Philadelphia, via Trenton.	Miles.	Jenkintown,	3	96	Chester,	6	53
To Jersey City, N. J.		Philadelphia,	10	106	Goshen,	4	57
Newark,	9				Montgomery,	10	67
Elizabethtown,	5	15			Shawangunk,	9	76
Rahway,	5	20	side of Hudson river.		Newpaltz,	12	88
New Brunswick,	12	32	To Yonkers,	16	Kingston,	17	105
Kingston,	13	45	Dobbs' Ferry,	5	Saugerties,	12	117
Princeton,	3	48	Sing-sing,	10	Malden,	2	119
TRENTON,	11	59	Peekskill,	12	Catskill,	10	129
Morrisville, Pa.	1	60	Fishkill,	20	Athens,	5	134
Tullytown,	6	66	Poughkeepsie,	13	Coxsackie,	6	140
Bristol,	4	70	Hyde Park,	7	New Baltimore,	7	147
Andalusia,	6	76	Staatsburg,	5	Coeymans,	3	150
Holmesburg,	4	80	Rhinebeck,	6	ALBANY,	12	162
Frankfort,	4	84	Red Hook,	6			
Philadelphia,	5	89	Clermont,	8	100		
			Livingston,	5	108		
2. From New York to Philadelphia, via New Hope.		Hudson,	9	113	To Brooklyn,	1	
Elizabethtown, N.J.	15	Columbiaville,	5	122	Jamaica,	11	12
Westfield,	8	Kinderhook,	7	127	Hempstead,	9	21
Scotch Plains,	4	Schodack Centre,	10	134	Babylon,	18	39
Plainfield,	3	Greenbush,	6	144	Islip,	7	46
Bound Brook,	8	ALBANY,	1	150	Patchogue,	13	59
Somerville,	5		151	Fireplace,	7	66	
Centreville,	10	4. From New York to Albany: west side of the Hudson river.			Southampton,	30	69
Flemington,	7	To Hoboken, N.J.	1		Sag Harbor,	11	107
Ringoes,	6	Hackensack,	11	12	Easthampton,	7	114
Lambertsville,	6	New Prospect,	10	22			
New Hope, Pa.	1	Ramapo, N.Y.	10	32	6. From New York to Oyster Ponds, L. I.		
Hartsville,	14	Monroe Works,	9	41	To Brooklyn,	1	
Hatboro',	3	Monroe,	6	47	Jamaica,	11	12
Willow Grove,	3				North Hempstead,	23	
					Jericho,	4	27

Dix Hills,	13	40	Danbury, Ct.	11	66	Duanesburg,	12	21
Smithtown,	6	46	Litchfield,	30	96	Esperance,	5	26
Coram,	10	56	—			Carlisle,	10	36
Riverhead,	18	74	10. From New York to Easton, Pa.			Sharon,	4	40
Aquebogue,	5	79	To Jersey City, N.J.	1		Cherry Valley,	12	52
Mattituck,	5	84	Newark,	9	10	Springfield,	6	58
Southold,	8	92	Camptown,	4	14	Warren,	3	61
Oyster Ponds,	11	103	Springfield,	4	18	Ritchfield,	7	68
—			Chatham,	4	22	Winfield,	5	73
7. From New York to Geneva.			Schooley's Mount'n,	2	46	Bridgewater,	7	80
To Jersey City, N.J.	1		Andersonstown,	8	54	Sangerfield,	8	88
Newark,	9	10	Mansfield,	3	57	Madison,	6	94
Orange,	4	14	New Village,	6	63	Morrisville,	6	100
Livingston,	6	20	Easton,	7	70	Nelson,	5	105
Hanover Neck,	2	22	—			Cazenovia,	7	112
Hanover,	2	24	11. From Albany to Buffalo, via Utica.			Manlius,	7	119
Morristown,	7	31	To Schenectady,	15		Fayetteville,	5	124
Suckasunny,	10	41	Amsterdam,	15	30	Orville,	3	127
Stanhope,	4	45	Caughnawaga,	10	40	Syracuse,	5	132
Andover,	6	51	Palatine Bridge,	12	52	Geddes,	2	134
Newton,	6	57	Little Falls,	21	73	Camillus,	6	140
Augusta,	6	63	Herkimer,	7	80	Wellington,	3	143
Branchville,	2	65	Utica,	16	96	Elbridge,	5	148
Sandiston,	6	71	Vernon,	17	113	Brutus,	4	152
Montague,	5	76	Oneida,	5	118	Auburn,	3	155
Milford, Pa.	3	79	Lenox,	7	125	Buffalo, as in No. 11	129	284
Tafton,	24	103	Sullivan,	5	130	—		
Clarkstown,	15	118	Manlius,	6	136	13. From Albany to Lewiston, via Rochester.		
Dundaff,	10	128	Jamesville,	5	141	To Elbridge, as in No. 12,	148	
Lenox,	7	135	Onondaga,	7	148	Weed's Port,	4	152
Hartford,	6	141	Marcellus,	8	156	Port Byron,	3	155
Montrose,	9	150	Skaneateles,	6	162	Montezuma,	4	159
Friendsville,	10	160	Auburn,	7	169	Lyons,	19	178
Warrenham,	11	171	Cayuga,	9	178	Newark,	7	185
Owego, N. Y.	8	179	Seneca Falls,	3	181	Palmyra,	6	191
Candor,	10	189	Waterloo,	4	185	Macedonia,	5	196
Danby,	12	201	Geneva,	7	192	Pittsford,	12	208
Ithaca,	9	210	Canandaigua,	16	208	Brighton,	2	210
Trumansburg,	11	221	East Bloomfield,	9	217	Rochester,	3	213
Covert,	3	224	West Bloomfield,	5	222	Greece,	7	220
Lodi,	9	233	Lima,	4	226	Parma,	5	225
Ovid,	4	237	East Avon,	5	231	Clarkson,	8	233
Romulus,	5	242	Avon,	2	233	Murray,	8	241
Fayette,	10	252	Caledonia,	8	241	Gaines,	9	250
Geneva,	3	255	Le Roy,	6	247	Oak Orchard,	6	256
—			Batavia,	11	258	Ridgeway,	3	259
8. From New York to Flushing.			Pembroke,	14	272	Hartland,	10	269
To Williamsburg,	2		Clarence,	8	280	New Fane,	5	274
Newton,	5	7	Williamsville,	8	288	Lockport,	1	275
Flushing,	4	11	Buffalo,	10	298	Cambria,	6	281
9. From New York to Litchfield, Ct.			—			Lewiston,	14	295
To Haerlem,	8		12. From Albany to Buffalo, via Cherry Valley.			—		
West Farms,	4	12	To Guilderland,	9		14. From Albany to White Hall, via Sandy Hill.		
East Chester,	4	16				To Troy,	6	
White Plains,	11	27				Lansingburg,	3	9
North Castle,	8	35				Waterford,	1	10
Bedford,	9	44				Mechanicsville,	8	18
South Salem,	5	49				Stillwater,	2	20
Ridgefield,	6	55						

GENERAL VIEW OF

Schuylersville, . . .	14	34	<i>to Owego.</i>	Brownsville,	4	85
Northumberland, . . .	2	36	To Montgomery, . . .	Sackett's Harbor, . . .	8	93
Fort Miller,	3	39	Bullville,	—		
Fort Edward,	8	47	Bloomingsburg, . . .	24. <i>From Utica to</i>		
Sandy Hill,	3	50	Wurtsboro',	Ogdensburg.		
Kingsbury,	5	55	Monticello,	To Denmark, as in		
Fort Ann,	3	58	Bethel,	No. 23,	61	
White Hall,	14	72	Damascus, Pa., . . .	Carthage,	6	67
<hr/>						
15. <i>From Albany to White Hall, via Argyle.</i>			Pleasant Mount, . . .	Wilna,	6	73
To Troy,	6		Great Bend,	Antwerp,	13	86
Lansingburg,	3	9	Binghampton, N.Y., . .	Rossie,	12	98
Schatecoke,	7	16	Owego,	Hammond,	6	104
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Easton,	10	26	20. <i>From Owego to Olean.</i>	Morristown,	10	114
Greenwich,	9	35	To Athens, Pa., . . .	Ogdensburg,	10	124
Argyle,	11	46	Chemung,	<hr/>		
Hartford,	10	56	Elmira,	25. <i>From Rochester to Portland Harbor.</i>		
Granville,	7	63	Painted Post,	To Scottsville, . . .	11	
White Hall,	9	72	Campbelton,	Caledonia,	9	29
<hr/>			Bath,	Fowlerville,	6	26
16. <i>From Albany to Burlington, Vt.</i>			Kennedayville, . . .	York,	3	29
To Troy,	6		Hornellsville,	Moscow,	7	36
Lansingburg,	3	9	Almond,	Perry,	8	44
Cambridge,	25	34	Angelica,	Castle,	5	49
Salem,	12	46	Friendship,	Pike,	9	58
Hebron,	7	53	Cuba,	Centreville,	7	65
Granville,	11	64	Hinsdale,	Farmersville,	10	75
Poultney, Vt. . . .	10	74	Olean,	Franklin,	5	80
Castleton,	6	80	<hr/>	Ellicottsville,	12	92
Hubbardstown, . . .	6	86	21. <i>From Elmira to Canandaigua.</i>	Little Valley,	7	99
Sudbury,	5	91	To Horse Head, . . .	Napoli,	8	107
Whiting,	6	97	Havanna,	Randolph,	5	112
Cornwall,	6	103	Rock Stream,	Waterboro',	5	117
Middlebury,	5	108	Starkey,	Jamestown,	12	129
Vergennes,	11	119	Milo,	Ellery,	11	140
Charlotte,	11	130	Penn Yan,	Mayville,	11	151
Shelburne,	4	134	Gorham,	Westfield,	6	157
Burlington,	7	141	Canandaigua,	Portland Harbor, . .	2	159
<hr/>						
17. <i>From Albany to Colliersville.</i>			22. <i>From Canandaigua to Rochester.</i>	26. <i>From Bath to Rochester.</i>		
To Guilderland, . . .	9		To Victor,	To Conhocton, . . .	16	
Knox,	12	21	Mendon,	Dansville,	11	27
Gallupville,	7	28	Pittsford,	Sparta,	4	31
Cobleskill,	17	45	Brighton,	Groveland,	7	38
Richmondville, . . .	5	50	Rochester,	Geneseo,	7	45
Worcester,	9	59	<hr/>	Avon,	6	51
Maryland,	7	66	23. <i>From Utica to Sackett's Harbor.</i>	Rush,	9	60
Colliersville,	7	73	To Trenton,	Henrietta,	5	65
<hr/>			Remsen,	Rochester,	9	74
18. <i>From Albany to Saratoga Springs.</i>			Booneville,	<hr/>		
To Troy,	6		Leyden,	27. <i>From Catskill to Canajoharie.</i>		
Lansingburg,	3	9	Turin,	To Cairo,	10	
Waterford,	1	10	Martinsburgh,	Freehold,	5	15
Half Moon,	8	18	Lowville,	Oak Hill,	7	22
Ballston,	11	29	Denmark,	Livingstonville, . .	8	30
Saratoga Springs, . . .	7	36	Champion,	Middleburg,	9	39
<hr/>			Rutland,	Schoharie,	5	44
19. <i>From Newburg</i>			Watertown,	Sloansville,	5	49
				Charleston,	7	56
				Canajoharie,	12	68

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28. From Utica to Pleasant Mount, Pa.		Garretsville,	6	17	Hobart,	4	34
To New Hartford,	4	New Lisbon,	4	21	Kortright,	6	40
Paris,	5	Butternuts,	9	30	Delhi,	9	49
Sangerfield,	6	Gilbertsville,	5	35	Meredith,	7	56
Madison,	6	Mount Upton,	5	40	Franklin,	14	70
Hamilton,	7	Guilford,	4	44	Sidney,	16	86
Sherburne,	11	Oxford,	6	50	Unadilla,	2	88
North Norwich, . .	4	—			Guilford,	9	97
Norwich,	8	34. From Rome to Oswego.			Oxford,	7	104
Oxford,	8	To Taberg,	5		Greene,	8	112
Green,	14	Camden,	15	20	Triangle,	6	118
Chenango Forks, . .	8	Williamstown,	10	30	Lisle,	8	126
Binghampton, . . .	11	Union Square,	12	42	Richford,	11	137
Great Bend, Pa... .	15	Mexico,	3	45	Caroline,	5	142
Pleasant Mount, . .	23	New Haven,	5	50	Ithaca,	7	149
—		Scriba,	5	55	40. From Sandy Hill to Rouse's Point.		
29. From Johnson to Bainbridge.		Oswego,	5	60	To Glenn's Falls,	3	
To Fort Plain, . . .	14	35. From Fulton to Rochester.			Caldwell,	9	12
Springfield,	15	To Hannibal,	8		Chestertown,	18	30
Cooperstown,	10	Sterling,	4	12	Schoon,	12	42
Milford,	8	Wolcot,	12	24	Elizabethtown,	28	70
Portlandville, . . .	4	Port Bay,	9	33	Lewis,	10	80
Colliersville,	4	Williamson,	16	49	Keeseville,	16	96
Milfordville,	5	Ontario,	6	55	Peru,	7	103
Huntsville,	6	Penfield,	4	59	Plattsburgh,	9	112
Unadilla,	9	Rochester,	11	70	Beckmantown,	5	117
Bainbridge,	15	—			Chazy,	9	126
30. From Saratoga Springs to Caughnawaga.		36. From Kingston to Milford, Pa.			Champlain,	8	134
To Ballston,	7	To Marbletown,	12		Rouse's Point,	4	138
Milton,	5	Wawarsing,	14	26	—		
Galway,	7	Wurtsboro',	16	42	41. From Saratoga Springs to Bennington.		
Broad Albin,	4	Port Jervis,	18	60	To Schuylersville,	10	
Johnstown,	15	Milford, Pa.	8	68	Greenwich,	6	16
Caughnawaga,	3	—			Cambridge,	9	25
31. From Auburn to Oswego.		37. From Auburn to Ithaca.			White Creek,	6	31
To Wcedsport, . . .	12	To Flemming,	3		Bennington, Vt.,	11	42
Cato,	8	Sherwood's Corn'r	12	15	—		
Ira,	6	Ludlowville,	17	32	42. From Plattsburgh to Ogdensburg.		
Hannibal,	10	Ithaca,	8	40	To Chateaugay,	39	
Oswego,	4	—			Malone,	12	51
32. From Little Falls to Trenton.		38. From Angelica to Clarkson.			Bangor,	8	59
To Eatonville, . . .	4	To Belfast,	5		Dickenson,	11	70
Fairfield,	4	Caneadea,	7	12	Hopkinton,	7	77
Middleville,	3	Hume,	6	18	Parishville,	6	83
Newport,	4	Pike,	6	24	Potsdam,	10	93
Poland,	3	Gainesville,	7	31	Canton,	10	103
Russia,	3	Warsaw,	6	37	Ogdensburg,	17	120
Trenton,	7	Le Roy,	18	55	—		
33. From Coopers- town to Oxford.		Bergen,	7	62	43. From Sackett's Harbor to Ogdensburg.		
To Burlington, . . .	11	Broekport,	10	72	To Watertown,	9	
		Clarkson,	1	73	Le Raysville,	8	17
		—			Philadelphia,	8	25
		39. From Catskill to Ithaca.			Antwerp,	6	31
		To Cairo,	10		Gouverneur,	13	44
		Durham,	6	16			
		Stamford,	14	30			

GENERAL VIEW OF

De Kalb,	13	57	De Ruyter,	8	52	<i>Ellicottsville</i> ,	15	28
Heuvel,	8	65	Truxton,	9	61	Ashford,	8	36
<i>Ogdensburg</i> ,	7	72	Homer,	10	71	Springville,	10	46
—			<i>Cortland</i> ,	1	72	Boston,	10	56
44. <i>From Hudson, N.Y. to Bennington</i>			Dryden,	11	83	Hamburg,	8	64
To Claverack,	5		<i>Ithaca</i> ,	11	94	<i>Buffalo</i> ,	12	76
G.Barrington, Mas	20	25	47. <i>From Peeks-kill to Ridgefield, Ct.</i>			50. <i>From Buffalo to Erie, Pa.</i>		
Stockbridge,	8	33	To Yorktown,	7	14	To Hamburg,	8	
<i>Lenox</i> ,	6	39	Somers,	7	14	Evans,	12	20
Pittsfield,	6	45	Salem Centre,	6	20	Kensington,	14	34
Lanesburg,	6	51	North Salem,	3	23	Fredonia,	8	42
Cheshire,	5	56	Ridgefield, Ct.	4	27	Westfield,	14	56
Adams,	6	62	—			Portland,	1	57
Williamstown,	9	71	—			Ripley,	9	66
Pownal,	8	79	—			Burgettstown, Pa.	8	74
<i>Bennington</i> ,	6	85	48. <i>From Canandaigua to Buffalo.</i>			<i>Erie</i> ,	16	90
45. <i>From Buffalo to Youngstown.</i>			Bristol,	11		—		
To Black Rock,	3		Allens' Hill,	4	15	51. <i>From Ogdensburg to Montreal.</i>		
Tonnewanta,	9	12	Livonia,	5	20	To Canton,	18	
Niagara Falls,	10	22	<i>Geneseo</i> ,	9	29	Madrid,	15	33
Lewiston,	7	29	Moscow,	5	34	Norfolk,	9	42
Youngstown,	7	36	Perry,	7	41	Massena,	6	48
46. <i>From Utica to Ithaca.</i>			Warsaw,	9	50	Hogansburg,	12	60
To New Hartford,	4		Orangeville,	6	56	Fort Covington,	8	68
Clinton,	6	10	Sheldon,	8	64	Montreal,	60	128
Marshall,	5	15	Wales,	6	70	—		
Waterville,	3	18	Willink,	8	78	52. <i>From Albany to Niagara Falls.</i>		
Madison,	7	25	Hamburg,	11	89	To Batavia, as in		
Eaton,	7	32	<i>Buffalo</i> ,	7	96	No. 11,	258	
New Woodstock,	12	44	49. <i>From Olean to Buffalo.</i>			Lockport,	30	288
			To Chappelsburg,	12		Niagara Falls,	21	309

NEW JERSEY.

THE early settlements and history of this State, present a scene of more variety and vicissitude than that of any of her sister colonies. The first settlement was nearly cotemporary with that of New York, and was made by the same people, the Dutch, who, in conjunction with some Danes, in 1624, established themselves at Bergen, which they so named after a town in Norway. Shortly afterward, colonies were established on the river Delaware by the Swedes and Fins, and after the lapse of a few years in the same neighborhood by the English. After various changes of government, it was, in 1676, divided into the provinces of East and West Jersey; one was placed under the royal authority, and the other attached to the government of New York. In 1682, East Jersey was transferred to Wm. Penn and his associates.

In 1702, both provinces were united under the government of New York: this continued until 1738, when, greatly to the advantage of the people, and the establishment of peace and good order, the colony was taken under the immediate control of the crown, and so continued until the abolition of the royal authority by the revolution. Wm. Temple Franklin, a son of the celebrated Benjamin Franklin, was the last of the royal governors. In the revolutionary struggle, and in the incipient resistance to the oppressive measures of the mother country, New Jersey bore her full share, and

in the hardships of an eight years' war, no member of the confederacy, it is probable, suffered so much. Her devotion to the cause of freedom is fully recorded in the date of her constitution, July 2d, 1776, two days before the Declaration of Independence by the Continental Congress.

This State is bounded N. by New York, E. by the Atlantic Ocean and New York, S. by Delaware Bay, and W. by Pennsylvania. It is 138 miles in length, and 50 miles in breadth; the area is about 660 square miles, or 4,224,000 acres.

The soil of this State is not naturally well adapted to agricultural pursuits, much of the land being either sandy or marshy; yet its proximity to two of the largest markets in the United States, and the industry of the inhabitants, have rendered it exceedingly productive of all sorts of fruits and vegetables common to the climate, together with grain and meats of various kinds.

New Jersey is intersected by many navigable rivers, and has numerous streams for mills, iron works, and every species of manufactures requiring water-power. The principal of these streams are the Raritan, Hackensack, Passaic, Salem, Tom, Cohanze, and Maurice rivers.

The internal communications are generally good. The great thoroughfare between the northern and southern states passes through New Jersey, and the advantages which the State enjoys, as it regards distance and facilities in transporting goods to market, are not exceeded by those of any equally extended district of the country. In addition to the natural advantages of water communication, the State enjoys the benefit of many internal improvements. The manufactures are extensive and flourishing. They are chiefly of iron, cotton, woollen, paper, leather, carriages, shoes, &c. One of the most flourishing manufacturing towns in the United States is Paterson, in this State; it is situated just below the romantic falls of the Passaic, which supplies water-power to any extent. The numerous establishments have created a very considerable town, containing about 800 houses, including 76 stores, nine churches, a bank, &c. The articles manufactured here, annually amount in value to about \$2,600,000; the raw materials of cotton, flax, and wool employed, amounted in 1832 to about four million pound weight, four-fifths of which was cotton. There is likewise machinery of various kinds; paper, buttons, &c. are produced to a considerable extent. The system of common school instruction has hitherto been defective, but in consequence of the recent efforts of the friends of education, measures have been commenced which promise cheering results. The State possesses a school fund, which commenced in 1816. The income from it, which is about \$22,000, is annually distributed in small sums to such towns as raise an equal amount for the support of schools. Academies and private schools are numerous and excellent. There are in the State two Colleges; Nassau Hall is at Princeton.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula- tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula- tion.	County Towns.
Bergen,	22,412	Hackensack.	Middlesex,	23,157	N. Brunswick.
Burlington,	31,107	Mount Holly.	Monmouth,	29,233	Freehold.
Cape May,	4,936	Middletown.	Morris,	23,666	Morristown.
Cumberland,	14,093	Bridgetown.	Salem,	14,155	Salem.
Essex,	41,911	Newark.	Somerset,	17,689	Somerville.
Gloucester,	28,431	Woodbury.	Sussex,	20,346	Newton.
Hunterdon,	31,060	} TRENTON, } Flemington.	Warren,	18,627	Belvidere.
			Total,.....	320,823	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

East and West Jersey, in 1701, 15,000; in 1749, 60,000.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1790,.....	184,139.....	11,423
1800,.....	211,149 || From 1790 to 1800,.....	27,010 | 12,422
1810,.....	245,562 | 1800 to 1810,.....	34,413 | 10,851
1820,.....	277,575 | 1810 to 1820,.....	32,013 | 7,557
1830,.....	320,823 | 1820 to 1830,.....	43,248 | 2,254

Of the foregoing population of 1830, there were, white Males, 152,529; white Females, 147,737; deaf and dumb, 207; blind, 205; aliens, 3,365. Total whites, 300,966.—Free colored, 18,303; Slaves, 225. Total coloured, 20,557.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Morris Canal.—This canal was commenced in 1825, and extends from Jersey City, on Hudson river, across the State of New Jersey to Delaware river, opposite Easton, Pennsylvania, where it connects with the Lehigh canal. It is 101 miles in length, from thirty to thirty-two feet wide at the surface of the water, from sixteen to eighteen at the bottom, and four deep. Rise and fall 1,657, of which 223 feet are overcome by twenty-four locks, and the remaining 1,334 feet by twenty-three inclined planes. There are, also, connected with this canal, four guard-locks, five dams, thirty culverts, twelve aqueducts, and more than 200 bridges. The water for this canal is supplied from Hopatcong Lake, situated 900 feet above tide-water. Cost, as estimated, somewhat more than \$1,100,000.

Delaware and Raritan Canal, extending from Bordentown on Delaware river to New Brunswick on the Raritan, is 42 miles in length, with 116 feet lockage, overcome by 14 locks. The locks are 110 feet in length by 24 in width—vessels of large burthen may consequently pass through this canal, and its advantages to the coasting trade of the country will be great, as, in connexion with the Chesapeake and Delaware, and Dismal Swamp canals, it furnishes a continuous internal water communication between New York city and Albemarle Sound. The water to supply this work is conducted by a navigable feeder 50 feet wide and 5 feet deep, extending from Bull's Island in the Delaware, to its junction with the main canal at Trenton, 23 miles. Whole cost of the canal, feeder, &c. is estimated at about \$2,000,000.

Manasquan River and Barnegat Bay Canal Company, was authorized under the act of 21st February, 1833, with a capital of \$5000, to make a canal 40 feet wide, and 5 deep, from the mouth of the Manasquan river to the head waters at Layton's pond or ditch, in Monmouth county.

A short canal of about 4 miles in length, in Upper and Lower Penn's Neck township, Salem county, connects the Salem creek with the Delaware river, and saves to sloops that ply in the creek, from 15 to 20 miles of the distance to Philadelphia.

RAIL-ROADS.

Camden and Amboy Rail-road.—Company incorporated in 1829. It commences at Camden, opposite to Philadelphia, and terminates at Amboy. The distance from Camden to Amboy, in a direct line, is 60 miles; by the rail-road, 61 miles. This rail-road, being designed for steam locomotive engines, is to be eventually constructed in the most substantial manner; but, at present, wooden rails are used for most of the line, in order that

the embankment may be consolidated, before laying the permanent track. It is intended for a double track. Estimated cost of a single track, \$8,000 a mile. This enterprise has been undertaken by the Camden and Amboy Rail-road Company, united in pursuance of an act of the Legislature with the Delaware and Raritan Canal Company. To be completed during the present year. Upon this road, so far as finished, passengers and merchandise have been carried since February, 1833.

Paterson and Hudson Rail-road Company, incorporated in January, 1831. Capital, \$250,000, with liberty to increase it to \$500,000. It extends from Paterson to Jersey City, on the Hudson river, opposite to New York. Length, 14 miles, 5 of which were in August, 1832, completed and in use. Total estimated cost, including the machinery for inclined planes, \$294,285.

Elizabethtown and Somerville Rail-road is to extend from Elizabethtown to Somerville. Company incorporated at the session of the Legislature, 1830. Capital 200,000 dollars, with liberty to increase it to 400,000 dollars.

West Jersey Rail-road. Company incorporated at the same session with the above. Capital \$500,000, with liberty to increase it to \$2,000,000. To extend from the Delaware river in the county of Gloucester, or from some point on the Camden and Amboy Rail-road, to the township of Penn's Neck, on the same river, in the county of Salem.

New Jersey Rail-road was incorporated in 1832. Capital, 750,000 dollars. This rail-road is to extend from New-Brunswick through Rahway, Woodbridge, Elizabethtown, and Newark, to Hudson river. Stock subscribed.

A Company has also been incorporated for constructing a Rail-road connecting the Morris Canal with Paterson and Hudson river Rail-road.

Paterson and Fort Lee Rail-road Company, incorporated by act of 8th March, 1832, has authority to employ a capital of \$200,000, in making a road from the town of Paterson to Fort Lee, on the Hudson river, not further than 50 feet from high-water mark; to be commenced within one year from the 4th July, 1832, and completed within six years from that time, under penalty of forfeiture of the charter.

New Jersey, Hudson, and Delaware Rail-road Company, was incorporated by an act of 8th March, 1832, with a capital stock of \$1,000,000, and authority to increase it to \$2,000,000, to be employed in making a rail-road and public highway, commencing at any point on the Delaware river, between the New York state line and the mouth of Paulin's Kill, and thence to the Hudson river, opposite the city of New York; or to join any rail-road chartered or to be chartered, leading to or terminating at the Hudson river, opposite the city of New York.

Delaware and Jobstown Rail or Macadamized Road Company, was incorporated under the act of 11th February, 1833, with a capital of \$60,000, and liberty to increase it to \$200,000, for the purpose of making a public road from the mouth of Craft's Creek, upon the Delaware river, by the villages of Columbus, Jobstown, and Juliustown to New Lisbon, a distance of 13 miles; the road to be commenced within ten years from the passage of the act, on penalty of forfeiture of the charter.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Philadelphia to Cape May.	Miles.	Bargaintown,	4	58	White House,	9	20
To Camden, N.J.	1	Smith's Landing,	6	64	Lebanon,	6	26
Woodbury,	8	Absecum,	6	70	Clinton,	3	29
Carpenter's land'g	3	6. From Philadelphia to Tuckerton,	3		Perryville,	3	32
Glassboro',	7	N.J.	19		Bloomsburg,	6	38
Malaga,	9	To Camden, N.J.	1		Stillwater,	3	41
Millville,	12	Haddonfield,	6	7	Easton,	4	45
Port Elizabeth, . . .	6	Longacoming,	9	16			
Dennis' Creek, . . .	13	Atsion,	12	28	11. From Trenton to Newton.		
Goshen,	4	Tuckerton,	23	51	To Pennington,	7	
Cold Spring,	12				Woodville,	5	12
Cape Island,	3				Ringoess,	4	16
	78				Flemington,	6	22
2. From Philadelphia to L. Branch, N.J.					Clinton,	9	31
To Camden, N.J.					New Hampton,	10	41
Moorestown,	10	To Harmony, N.J.	6		Mansfield,	3	44
Mount Holly,	10	Belvidere,	6	12	Belvidere,	8	52
Jobstown,	7	Hope,	8	20	Newton, as in No. 7	24	76
Prosperstown, . . .	13	Johnsonburg,	6	26			
Freehold, or Mon-		Newton,	10	36	12. From Trenton to Camden.		
mouth,	16	Fayette,	5	41	To Bordentown,	7	
Colts Neck,	6	Monroe,	4	45	Columbus,	6	13
Tinton Falls,	5	Hamburg,	4	49	Jacksonville,	4	17
Eatontown,	2	Vernon,	6	55	Mount Holly,	4	21
Long Branch,	4	New Milford, N.Y.	4	59	Moorestown,	10	31
L. Branch Beach, . .	2	Warwick,	4	63	Camden,	10	41
	75	Florida,	5	68			
3. From Philadelphia to Greenwich, N.J.		Goshen,	6	74	13. From New York to Dover, N.J.		
To Camden, N.J.	1	Hamptonburg,	8	82	To Newark, N.J.	10	
Woodbury,	8	Blooming Grove,	3	85	Bloomfield,	4	14
Clarksboro',	4	New Windsor,	2	87	Caldwell,	6	20
Swedesboro',	6	Newburg,	8	95	Parcipany,	9	29
Sharptown,	7			Denville,	3	32	
Salem,	8	8. From Newark to Deckertown.	13		Rockaway,	2	34
Hancock,	4	To Bellville,	19		Dover,	4	38
Greenwich,	11	Acquaikanonck,	5	9			
	49	Pater son,	5	14	14. From Mullica Hill to Greenwich.		
4. From Philadelphia to Bridgetown N.J.		Pompton,	10	24	To Woodstown,	8	
To Camden, N.J.	1	Newfoundland,	12	36	Allowaytown,	7	15
Woodbury,	8	Stockholm,	2	38	Roadstown,	9	24
Carpenter's land'g	3	Hamburg,	8	46	Greenwich,	3	27
Mullica Hill,	5	Deckertown,	4	50			
Deerfield,	15			15. From Salem to Dividing Creek.			
Bridgetown,	6	9. From New York to Newton, N.J.	12		Quintin's Bridge,	3	
	38	To Newark,	10		Allowaytown,	2	5
5. From Philadelphia to Absecum, N.J.		Morristown,	18	28	Roadstown,	9	14
To Camden, N.J.	1	Denville,	7	35	Bridgetown,	4	18
Haddonfield,	6	Rockaway,	2	37	Fairtown,	3	21
Longacoming,	9	Dover,	4	41	Cedarville,	3	24
May's Landing,	26	Sparta,	11	52	Newport,	4	28
Somers Point,	12	Newton,			Dividing Creek,	5	33
	54	10. From New Brunswick to Easton, Pa.					
		To Bound Brook,	6		16. From Elizabethtown to Easton Pa.		
		Somerville,	5	11	To Springfield,	7	

<i>Morristown,</i>	10	17	<i>18. From Camden to Pemberton.</i>		<i>Lambertsville.</i>	
Chester,	11	28	To Evesham,	13	To Rocky Hill, . . .	13
Schooley's Mt.	7	35	Medford,	6	Hopewell,	7
Mansfield,	11	46	Vincent Town,	5	Woodville,	3
New Village,	6	52	Pemberton,	5	Lambertsville,	7
<i>Easton,</i>	7	59		29	For the distances from Trenton to Newark, see No. 10, N. Y.	
 <i>17. From Newark to Lambertsville.</i>			<i>19. From Hoboken to Monroe Works.</i>		From Newark to Easton, Pa., see No. 1, N. Y.	
To Elizabethtown	5		To Hackensack, . . .	11	From Elizabeth T. to Flemington, see No. 2, N. Y.	
Rahway,	5	10	New Prospect,	10		
Matouchin,	7	17	Ramapo, N. Y.	10		
Brunswick,	5	22	Monroe Works,	9		
Lambertsville, as in No. 20,	30	52	<i>20. From New Brunswick to</i>	40		

PENNSYLVANIA.

No one of the colonies settled by Europeans, made such rapid advances in population and prosperity as Pennsylvania. The philanthropy and wisdom of its founder, the fertility of its soil, the healthfulness of its climate, the pacific disposition of the natives, and the lessons of experience derived from the settlement of other colonies in earlier days, and under more rigorous skies, all conspired to render this colony the most prosperous of any of which history gives an account. The *founder* of this great State was *William Penn*, the immortal asserter of toleration—a doctrine in his time unknown. He was the son of Sir William Penn, an admiral in the British navy. He united himself with the society of Friends, then a persecuted sect in England. For services rendered by his father, Charles II. in 1681 tendered him a tract of land in the western world, and called it Pennsylvania. Penn, with about 2,000 followers, left England, and arrived at New Castle, on the Delaware, in 1682; and proceeding up the river, laid out Philadelphia according to a plan which had been prepared by him in England. He returned shortly afterwards to his native country, where he died in 1718, aged 74 years. From the beginning of the 18th century, till the commencement of the revolution, the government was generally administered by deputies adopted by the proprietors who mostly resided in England.

This State acted a conspicuous part in the war of the revolution. It was in her capital that declaration was made which, in a measure, changed the history of the world, and provided a vantage-ground on which the claims of human rights could be sustained. In 1776, a Constitution was formed, which was superseded by a second, adopted in 1790. Since the latter period, the course of Pennsylvania has been generally clear, serene, and brilliant.

Pennsylvania is the greatest *manufacturing* State in the Union; and Philadelphia takes the like rank among our manufacturing cities. Among the various branches for which this place is celebrated, paper, printing, and publishing are important items. A great number of gazettes, and many critical, scientific, and other periodical publications, are issued.

In 1832, there were 67 cotton manufactories in the State, with an aggregate capital of \$3,758,500, and making annually 21,332,467 yards of

cloth. In iron manufactures, Pennsylvania excels any other State in the Union. Iron ore is very widely disseminated, and as greatly diversified in quality and richness. The iron mines in the eastern part of the State were explored and worked at an early period of colonial settlement, and had become an interest of great value before the revolution. Since the peace of 1783, with much fluctuation, iron has at all times employed a vast amount of capital and labor.

The total value of manufactures, including about 250 different articles, is estimated at \$70,000,000.

The foundation of the wealth and improvement of this prosperous State, is deeply laid in her fertility of soil, her iron mines, her vast coal stratas, and the industry of her population. Belonging to the state is the magnificent system of internal improvements, entitled the Pennsylvania State Canals and Rail-roads; besides many works of the same kind, the property of joint stock companies.

This State is *bounded* on the north by New York and Lake Erie; east by New Jersey; south-east by Delaware; south by Maryland and Virginia, and west by part of Virginia and Ohio. Its greatest length, from east to west, is 307 miles, and its breadth 157; area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres.

The principal *rivers* are the Delaware, Schuylkill, Lehigh, Susquehanna, Juniatta, Alleghany, Monongahela, and Ohio. The various ridges of the *Alleghany* range intersect the central parts of this State, whose general direction is from south-west to north-east. The valleys between many of these ridges are often of a rich black soil, suited well to the various kinds of grass and grain. Some of the mountains admit of cultivation almost to their summits.

No State in the Union shows to the passing traveller a richer *agriculture* than this. It is emphatically a grain country, raising the greatest abundance of fine wheat. It produces all the fruits and productions of the northern and middle states, and is particularly famous for the great size, strength, and excellence of its breed of draught horses.

This State spreads a wide surface in the Ohio valley, and is rapidly advancing in wealth and population. New towns and villages are springing up in every direction. It abounds in all the elements of wealth and power. Public opinion has given it a strong impulse towards manufactures, and a gigantic system of internal improvements. Its inhabitants, though composed of all nations, are distinguished for their habits of order, industry, and frugality. The passing stranger, as he traverses the State, is struck with the noble roads and public works, with the well cultivated farms, and their commodious and imperishable stone houses, and often still larger stone barns. An agricultural country alike charming and rich spreads under his eye.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Adams,	21,379	Gettysburg.	Bradford,	19,746	Towanda.
Alleghany,	50,552	Pittsburg.	Bucks,	45,745	Doylestown, Bristol.
Armstrong,	17,701	Kittanning.	Butler,	14,581	Butler.
Beaver,	24,183	Beaver.	Cambria,	7,076	Ebensburg.
Bedford,	24,502	Bedford.	Centre,	18,879	Bellefonte.
Berks,	53,152	Reading.			

Chester,	50,910	West Chester.	Mifflin,	21,690	Lewistown.
Clearfield,	4,803	Clearfield.	Montgomery, . . .	39,406	Norristown.
Columbia,	20,059	Danville.	Northampton, . . .	39,482	Easton.
Crawford,	16,030	Meadville.	Northumberlnd	18,133	Sunbury.
Cumberland,	29,226	Carlisle.	Perry,	14,261	New Bloomfield
Dauphin,	25,243	HARRISBURG.	Philadelphia, . . .	188,797	Philadelphia.
Delaware,	17,323	Chester.	Pike,	4,843	Milford.
Erie,	17,041	Erie.	Potter,	1,265	Coudersport,
Fayette,	29,172	Uniontown.	Schuylkill,	20,744	Orwigsburg.
Franklin,	35,037	Chambersburg.	Somerset,	17,762	Somerset.
Greene,	18,028	Waynesburg.	Susquehanna, . . .	16,787	Monrose.
Huntingdon,	27,145	Huntingdon.	Tioga,	8,978	Wellsborough.
Indiana,	14,252	Indiana.	Union,	20,795	New Berlin.
Jefferson,	2,025	Brookville.	Venango,	9,470	Franklin.
Lancaster,	76,631	Lancaster.	Warren,	4,697	Warren.
Lebanon,	20,557	Lebanon.	Washington, . . .	42,784	Washington.
Lehigh,	22,256	Allentown.	Wayne,	7,663	Bethany.
Luzerne,	27,379	Wilkesbarre.	Westmoreland, . . .	38,400	Greensburg.
Lycoming,	17,636	Williamsport.	York,	42,859	York.
McKean,	1,436	Smethport.			
Mercer,	19,729	Mercer.	Total,	1,348,233	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1701,	20,000	INCREASE.	SLAVES.
1763,	280,000	From 1701 to 1763,	260,000
1790,	434,373	1763 to 1790,	154,373
1800,	602,545	1790 to 1800,	168,172
1810,	810,091	1800 to 1810,	207,546
1820,	1,049,313	1810 to 1820,	239,222
1830,	1,348,233	1820 to 1830,	298,920

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 565,812; white Females, 644,088; deaf and dumb, 758; blind, 475; aliens, 15,365: total, 1,309,900. Free colored Males, 18,377; Females, 19,553: total, 37,930. Slaves—Males, 172; Females, 231: total, 403.

New Counties.—The counties of Juniatta and Carroll have been organized since the census of 1830.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Pennsylvania State Canals and Rail-roads.—These canals and rail-roads were undertaken at the expense of the State, and continue under the control of the Legislature as public property. The construction and management of them are intrusted to three commissioners, appointed annually by the Governor.

	Length.		Length.
Delaware division,	59 $\frac{1}{4}$	Harrisburg line,	63
Columbia East division,	10	Susquehanna division,	{ 55 $\frac{1}{2}$
Juniatta Branch do.	89	North Branch do.	24 $\frac{1}{2}$
Western Branch do.	105	West Branch do.	
French Creek Feeder,	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	Total,	426 $\frac{1}{4}$

The main trunk of this system of canals commences at Columbia, at the termination of the Philadelphia and Columbia Rail-road, and extends thence westward 172 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles till it meets the Alleghany Portage Rail-road at Holidaysburg. It recommences at the western extremity of the Rail-road, and continues westward 105 miles to the Monongahela river at Pittsburg.

The following *Canals*, undertaken by the State, are now in active progress:

Frankstown line of the Juniatta division, extending from Huntingdon to Holidaysburg, is 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length, including about 15 $\frac{3}{4}$ miles of slack-water navigation.

Beaver division commences upon the Ohio river at the mouth of Big

Beaver, and extends to Newcastle. Length $24\frac{3}{4}$ miles, of which about two-thirds are slack-water and towing-path.

Franklin line commences on Allegheny river, at the mouth of French creek, and extends up the latter stream till it meets the French creek feeder. Length $22\frac{1}{4}$ miles, seventeen of which are slack-water and towing-path.

Lycoming line commences at Muncy dam, and extends up the West branch of the Susquehanna, and terminates at the Big island, opposite to the mouth of the Bald Eagle. Length $41\frac{1}{4}$ miles, of which about ten miles are slack-water.

Wyoming line of the North Branch division commences at the Nanticoke dam, and extends up the North Branch, and terminates near the mouth of Lackawannock creek. Length 16 miles.

Columbia and Philadelphia Rail-road commences in the city of Philadelphia, at the intersection of Vine and Broad streets, and terminates at Columbia. Length $81\frac{6}{10}$ miles. It is designed for a double track throughout. Estimated cost of the whole work, \$2,297,120 21 cts. Average cost per mile, estimated, \$28,173 63 cts.

Allegheny Portage Rail-road. This rail-road commences at Holidaysburg, at the termination of the Frankstown line of the Juniatta division of the main trunk of the canal, and extends to Johnstown, where it meets the western division of the canal. Length about 37 miles. The summit of the mountain, where the Rail-road crosses it, is 1,398.71 feet above the basin of the canal on the eastern, and 1,171.58 feet above that on the western side. The rail-road is graded 25 feet wide for two sets of tracks. On each side of the mountain there are to be five inclined planes, intended for stationary engines. The greatest inclination of these planes makes an angle of about six degrees with the horizon. Estimated cost of a double set of tracks and the necessary machinery, \$1,271,718.

Canals constructed by Private Companies.

Schuylkill Canal and Navigation Company, incorporated in 1815. The work was commenced in 1816, and the canal has now been in operation several years. Length 110 miles; breadth at the surface, 36 feet, at the bottom, 24; depth, 4 feet. Lockage, 620 feet. It extends from Philadelphia to Reading, and thence to Mount Carbon. It comprises thirty-one dams, commencing at Fair-Mount water-works, near Philadelphia, by which is produced a slack-water navigation of forty-five miles; 125 locks, eighty feet long by seventeen wide, of which twenty-eight are guard-locks; seventeen arched aqueducts, a tunnel of 450 feet in length, cut through and under solid rock, and sixty-five toll and gate-houses. The dams are from three to twenty-seven feet in height. Cost, to January 1st, 1830, \$2,336,380.

Union Canal.—This canal was constructed in 1827. It extends from Middletown, on Susquehanna river, to the head of the Girard Canal, two miles below Reading, connecting the waters of the Susquehanna with those of the Schuylkill. Length, eighty miles, exclusive of Swatara feeder, which extends twenty-four miles. Its works comprehend a tunnel, 243 yards in length, eighteen feet wide, and fourteen high; two summit reservoirs, containing 12,000,000 cubic feet of water, the one covering twenty-seven, the other eight acres; two steam-engines, each of 100 horse power, and three water-wheels for feeding the canal by pumping; two dams,

forty-three waste wiers, forty-nine culverts, 135 bridges, twelve small and two large aqueducts, two guard-locks of wood, ninety-two cut-stone locks, and fourteen miles of protection-wall of stone. Width at the surface of the water, thirty-six feet, at bottom, twenty-four; depth, four feet. Dimensions of locks, 75 by $8\frac{1}{2}$ feet. There is also connected with this canal a rail-road of about four miles in length, extending from the capacious basin at Pine Grove, to the coal mines. Cost of the canal and rail-road, exclusive of interest on loans, about \$2,000,000.

Lackawaxen Canal.—This canal commences at the termination of the Delaware and Hudson Canal, near Carpenter's Point, and unites with a rail-road at Honesdale. Length, thirty-six miles; width at the surface, thirty-two feet, at bottom, twenty feet; depth, four feet. In 1825, the Lackawaxen Company was authorized to act with the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Including seventeen miles of Lackawaxen river, these two canals, united, form a navigation of 117 miles. Cost, \$16,000 per mile.

Lehigh Canal.—Company incorporated in 1818. This canal extends from Easton, on Delaware river, to Stoddartsville, connecting Morris Canal with the Mauch Chunk Rail-road. Length, including $9\frac{3}{4}$ miles of slack-water pools, $46\frac{3}{4}$ miles. Breadth, at the surface of the water, from sixty to sixty-five feet, at bottom, forty-five feet; depth, five feet. It has forty-three locks, of which two are guard-locks, beside five guard-locks at the several pools. Locks, 100 feet by 22. Lockage, 360 feet. There are, also, eight dams, varying in height from six feet to sixteen; four aqueducts, and twenty-two culverts. Cost, \$1,558,000.

Conestoga Navigation. Company incorporated in 1825. It extends from Safe Harbour, on Susquehanna river, at the mouth of Conestoga creek, to Lancaster. Length, eighteen miles. The navigation is effected by a series of locks and dams. Locks, 100 feet by 22. Cost, \$4,000 per mile.

Conewago Canal, passing a fall of the same name on the Susquehanna river, is $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length. Lockage, twenty-one feet.

RAIL-ROADS.

The *Mauch Chunk* Rail-road was commenced in January, 1827, and completed in May following. It extends from the coal mines, near Mauch Chunk, down an inclined plane to Lehigh river. The elevation of the mines above the river, at the point where the coal is received in boats, is 936 feet. The rail-road has a continued descent from the summit, so that the cars descend by their own gravity, and are drawn back by mules. Its length from the mines to the river is nine miles, and that of its branches at the ends and sides $4\frac{1}{2}$. The coal is transported in cars, fourteen of which are connected together, containing a ton and a half each. A single conductor rides on one of the cars and regulates their movement. From 300 to 340 tons of coal are discharged daily at the river. Single track. Cost, \$3,050 per mile.

Mount Carbon Rail-road.—Company incorporated in the spring of 1829, and the road commenced in October following. It commences at Mount Carbon, and extends to Morrisville, and thence through Pottsville to the Forks. Two and three tracks. Cost, \$100,000.

Schuylkill Valley Rail-road commences at Port Carbon, and terminates at Tuscarora. Length, ten miles. It has fifteen lateral rail-roads inter-

secting it, the united lengths of which amount to about thirteen miles. The main road has two tracks; the lateral roads but one. Cost of the main stem, \$5,500 per mile; that of the lateral roads, \$2,600 per mile.

The Schuylkill Rail-road, thirteen miles in length, consists of a double track; cost \$7,000 per mile.

Mill Creek Rail-road commences at Port Carbon, and extends up Mill Creek four miles. Single track. Cost, \$14,000. About three miles of lateral rail-road intersect the main stem, which cost about \$2,000 per mile.

The West Branch Rail-road commences at Schuylkill haven, at the foot of Broad mountain. Length, including the west branch, fifteen miles. Double track on the main stem. Cost, \$150,000. There are, in addition, lateral branches of a single track, five miles long, intersecting it, which cost per mile \$2,000.

Pine Grove Rail-road extends from the mines to Swatara feeder, five miles. Cost, \$30,000. (See *Union Canal*.)

The Little Schuylkill Rail-road commences at Port Clinton, and extends up the stream to the mines at Tamaqua, about twenty-three miles. Completed in 1831.

The Lackawaxen Rail-road commences at the termination of the Lackawaxen and Delaware and Hudson Canal, connecting that canal with the coal-bed at Carbondale. Length, 16 miles, an elevation of 800 feet being overcome by five inclined planes, each from 2,000 to 3,000 feet in length. Single track. Cost, \$6,500 per mile.

The Central Rail-road extends from Pottsville to Sunbury, near the junction of the Susquehanna, with its western branch. A branch rail-road is to be constructed to Danville.

The West Chester Rail-road leads from the borough of West Chester to Paoli, where it joins the Philadelphia and Columbia Rail-road. Completed 1832. Estimated cost, including cars and all other charges, 90,000 dollars.

Philadelphia and Trenton Rail-road, constructed in 1833, 26 $\frac{2}{3}$ miles. This rail-road extends from Philadelphia to Trenton, N. J. on the Delaware, via Bristol, and Morrisville opposite to Trenton. This will prove a great accommodation, particularly in seasons when the waters of the Delaware are low.

Harrisburg and Chambersburg Rail-road. From Harrisburg, via Carlisle, to Chambersburg, 143 miles west by south from Philadelphia, 48 miles.

The Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Rail-road is about 19 miles in length, extending from Philadelphia to Norristown on the Schuylkill. Completed in 1832, as far as Germantown. A rail-road is also projected from Norristown to the Lehigh river, at Allentown.

Philadelphia and Delaware County Rail-road is to extend from Philadelphia, south-westerly, along the western margin of Delaware river. Leave has been obtained from the legislature of Delaware, to continue it through that State to the Maryland line, towards Baltimore.

Sixty-seven other rail-roads have been projected in this State, and companies for constructing several of them have been incorporated.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Philadelphia to Pittsburg.	Miles.	Miles.	Staunton,	1	34	Valley Forge,	6	21
To Buck tavern,	10		Christiana,	4	38	Kimberton,	6	27
Paoli,	9	19	New Ark,	5	43	Yellow Springs,	4	31
West Whiteland,	5	24	Elkton,	5	48	Marsh,	14	45
Downingtown,	5	29	North-East,	6	54	Churchtown,	4	49
Coatsville,	7	36	Charleston,	3	57	Earl,	5	54
Sadsbury,	3	39	Havre de Grace,	7	64	New Holland,	3	57
Paradise,	13	52	Hall's \times Roads,	5	69	Leacock,	9	66
Lancaster,	10	62	Harford,	6	75	Lancaster,	4	70
Mount Joy,	12	74	Little Gun Powder	7	82	—		
Elizabethtown,	7	81	Baltimore,	16	98	8. From Philadelphia to Montrose.		
Middletown,	3	84	—			To Rising Sun,	3	
High Spire,	3	87	4. From Philadelphia to Baltimore, via Port Deposit.			Germantown,	3	6
HARRISBURG,	6	93	Nether Providence	6	13	Chesnut Hill,	3	9
Hogestown,	9	102	Concord,	8	21	Spring House,	8	17
Carlisle,	9	111	Kennet's Square,	12	33	Montgomery Square,	4	21
Stoughstown,	13	124	N. London \times Roads,	10	43	Lexington,	4	25
Shippensburg,	8	132	Port Deposit,	18	61	Sellersville,	7	32
Green Village,	6	138	Herbert's \times Roads	8	69	Quakertown,	5	37
Chambersburg,	5	143	Bell Air,	6	75	Fryburg,	6	43
St. Thomas,	9	152	Kingsville,	7	82	Bethlehem,	8	51
Loudon T.,	6	158	Baltimore,	16	98	Hecktown,	5	56
McConnellsburg,	7	165	—			Nazareth,	3	59
Juniatta Crossings	20	185	—			Jacobsburg,	3	62
Bedford,	15	200	—			Windgap,	18	80
Schellsburg,	9	209	—			Mount Pocono,	12	92
Stoystown,	20	229	5. From Philadelphia to Lancaster, via West Chester.			Wilkesbarre,	18	110
Laughlin T.,	16	245	To Haverford,	12		Kingston,	1	111
Ligonier,	3	248	Newton,	5	17	New Troy,	4	115
Youngstown,	10	258	West Chester,	10	27	Exeter,	9	124
Greensburg,	10	268	Marshalton,	4	31	Eaton,	2	126
Adamsburg,	6	274	Gap,	17	48	Tunkhannock,	15	141
Stewartsville,	7	281	Strasburg,	7	55	Springville,	10	151
Pittsburg,	20	301	Lancaster,	8	63	Montrose,	13	164
2. From Philadelphia to Pittsburg, via Columbia and York.			6. From Philadelphia to Mauch Chunk, via Pottsville.			9. From Philadelphia to Norristown.		
To Lancaster, as in No. 1,	62		To Morristown,	17		To Penn Towns'p,	1	
Columbia,	10	72	Trap,	9	26	Manayunk,	6	7
York,	12	84	Pottsdam,	10	36	Roxboro',	1	8
Abbott's Town,	15	99	Reading,	16	52	Norristown,	9	17
Oxford,	5	104	Hamburg,	15	67	10. From Philadelphia to Easton.		
Gettysburg,	9	113	Orwigsburg,	11	78	To Rising Sun,	3	
Chambersburg,	25	138	Pottsville,	8	86	Jenkintown,	7	10
Pittsburg, as in No. 1,	158	296	Middleport,	8	94	Willow Grove,	3	13
3. From Philadelphia to Baltimore, via Wilmington, Del.			Tuscarora,	4	98	Horseham,	3	16
To Darby,	7		Tamaqua,	5	103	Doylestown,	8	24
Chester,	8	15	Mauch Chunk,	15	118	Danboro',	4	28
Marcus Hook,	5	20	To Gulf Mills,	15		Ottsville,	11	39
Wilmington,	8	28				Durham,	8	47
Newport,	5	33				Easton,	9	56
			7. From Philadelphia to Lancaster, via Yellow Springs.			11. From Philadelphia to Winchester.		
						To Lancaster, as in No. 1,	62	

GENERAL VIEW OF

Columbia,	10	72	14. From Harrisburg to Baltimore.		20. From Easton to Pleasant Mount.		
York,	12	84	To Highspire,	6	To Windgap,	13	
Pigeon Hill,	8	92	Middleton,	3	Stanhope,	20	33
Hanover,	10	102	Falmouth,	4	Sterling,	15	48
Petersburg,	7	109	York Haven,	1	Clarkstown,	20	68
Taneytown, Md.	9	118	York,	10	Pleasant Mount,	12	80
Bruceville,	5	123	Logansville,	7			
Middleburg,	2	125	Strasburg,	7	21. From Easton to Harrisburg.		
Woodsboro',	9	134	Weisesburg, Pa.,	10	To Butztown,	7	
Walkersville,	5	139	Hereford,	3	Bethlehem,	5	12
Frederick,	6	145	Baltimore,	21	Allentown,	6	18
Trap,	7	152			Trexlertown,	8	26
Petersville,	4	156			Kutztown,	9	35
Knoxville,	4	160			Reading,	18	53
Harper's Ferry, Va.	6	166	15. From Pittsburgh to Steubenville.		Womelsdorf,	14	67
Charleston,	7	173			Myerstown,	7	74
Winchester,	22	195			Lebanon,	6	80
			To Raccoon Cr.,	23	Palmyra,	10	90
12. From Harrisburg to Dundaff.			Briceland's Roads,	4	Hummelstown,	6	96
To Dauphin,	9		Steubenville,	10	HARRISBURG,	9	105
Peter's Mountain,	6	15	16. From Pittsburgh to Erie.				
New Buffalo,	5	20	To Bakerstown,	16	22. From Easton to Milford.		
Montgomery's Ferry,	6	26	Woodville,	6	To Richmond,	14	
Liverpool,	5	31	Butler,	8	Mount Bethel,	4	18
M'Kee's HalfFalls,	9	40	Centreville,	15	Dutottsburg,	7	25
Selinsgrove,	12	52	Mercer,	16	Stroudsburg,	4	29
Sunbury,	2	54	Meadville,	30	Coolbaugh's,	7	36
Northumberland,	2	56	Waterford,	23	Bushkill,	6	42
Danville,	12	68	Erie,	15	Dingman's Ferry,	13	55
Bloomsburg,	9	77			Milford,	8	63
Berwick,	12	89	17. From Pittsburgh to Wheeling.				
Nanticoke,	17	106	To Harriotsville,	10	23. From Lewis-		
Wilkesbarre,	9	115	Canonsburg,	8	town to Erie.		
Pittstown,	10	125	Washington,	7	To Bellefonte,	30	
Greenville,	17	142	Wheeling,	36	Millersburg,	2	32
Dundaff,	10	152	18. From Pittsburgh to Beaver.		Phillipsburg,	24	56
			To Sewickly Bottom,	14	Kylersville,	8	64
13. From Harrisburg to Pittsburgh, via Huntingdon.			Economy,	4	Clearfield,	8	72
To Juniatta Falls,	14		Beaver,	10	Curwinskyville,	5	77
Millerstown,	15	29	19. From Easton to Elmira, N. Y.		Brookville,	35	112
Thompsonstown,	6	35	To Bath,	10	Clarion,	9	121
Mexico,	5	40	Kernsville,	5	Strattersville,	6	127
Mifflin,	3	43	Cherryville,	4	Shippensburg,	9	136
Lewistown,	12	55	Lehigh Gap,	4	Franklin,	23	159
Waynesburg,	11	66	Lehighton,	8	Meadville,	24	183
Huntingdon,	22	88	Mauch Chunk,	5	Erie,	38	221
Alexandria,	8	96	Lausanne,	1	24. From Ebensburg to Butler.		
Yellow Springs,	6	102	Conyngham,	21	To Indiana,	26	
Frankstown,	9	111	Nescopeck,	9	Kittanning,	26	52
Holidaysburg,	3	114	Berwick,	1	Butler,	20	72
Blair's Gap,	4	118	New Columbia,	10			
Munster,	10	128	Shinersville,	24	25. From Harrisburg to Winchester, Va.		
Ebensburg,	5	133	Towanda,	24	To Hogestown,	9	
Armagh,	18	151	Burlington,	8	Carlisle,	9	18
Blairsville,	14	165	Ridgebury,	12	Stoughstown,	13	31
New Alexandria,	8	173	Elmira,	12	Shippensburg,	8	39
Salem Roads,	8	181					
Murrysburg,	7	188					
Pittsburg,	20	208					

Green Village, . . .	6	45	27. <i>From Potts-</i>		<i>Lewistown,</i>	28	50
Chambersburg, . . .	5	50	<i>ville to Belle-</i>		<i>29. From Bedford</i>		
Greencastle,	11	61	<i>fonte, via Wil-</i>		<i>to Washington.</i>		
<i>Hager's Town, Md.</i>	11	72	<i>liamsport.</i>		<i>To Somerset,</i>	37	
Funkstown,	3	75	<i>To Danville,</i>	32	<i>Mount Pleasant, . . .</i>	25	62
Boonsboro',	8	83	<i>Washingtonville, . .</i>	8	<i>Robstown,</i>	14	76
Sharpsburg,	7	90	<i>Derry,</i>	5	<i>Williamsport,</i>	10	86
Shepherdstown, Va	4	94	<i>Pennsborough, . . .</i>	14	<i>Washington,</i>	20	106
Martinsburg,	9	103	<i>Williamsport,</i>	14			
Darkesville,	7	110	<i>Jersey Shore,</i>	11			
Winchester,	15	125	<i>Dunn's Town,</i>	10			
			<i>Bellefonte,</i>	24			
				118			
<i>26. From Reading</i>					<i>30. From Harris-</i>		
<i>to Lancaster.</i>					<i>burg to Hagers-</i>		
To Adamstown, . . .	10				<i>town, Md.</i>		
Reamstown,	5	15	<i>28. From Northum-</i>		<i>To Carlisle,</i>	18	
Ephratah,	4	19	<i>berland to Lewis-</i>		<i>Menallen,</i>	18	36
Litiz,	8	27	<i>town.</i>		<i>Gettysburg,</i>	9	45
Neffsville,	4	31	<i>To New Berlin, . .</i>	11	<i>Fairfield,</i>	8	53
<i>Lancaster,</i>	4	35	<i>Middleburg,</i>	5	<i>Waynesboro',</i>	13	66
			<i>Beavertown,</i>	6	<i>Leitersburg, Md.,</i>	6	72
					<i>Hagerstown,</i>	6	78

DELAWARE.

THE first European settlers in the territory, now constituting the State of Delaware, were Swedes and Fins, a colony of whom was formed under the auspices of the celebrated Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden. In 1627, the first emigrants landed at Cape Henlopen, which they named Point Paradise, and to the country on both sides of the Delaware river, they applied the title of New Sweden. Hoarkill, now Lewistown, was founded in 1630, and other settlements were shortly afterwards established near Wilmington, at Upland, now Chester, and at Tinicum, in Pennsylvania. In 1655, the Swedish settlements fell under the authority of the Dutch, who united them to their colony of New Amsterdam, under the title of the New Netherlands. Nine years afterwards, the whole was conquered by the English, and granted by Charles II. to his brother James, Duke of York, who, in 1682, conveyed the Delaware settlements to Wm. Penn. At that period, Delaware was as at present divided into three counties, and from that time to the American revolution was known as the three lower counties upon the Delaware. In 1775, Richard Penn, then proprietor of Pennsylvania, resigned his jurisdiction over the lower counties, and in the following year, 1776, the dominion of Great Britain having been abolished, a convention of representatives, chosen for the purpose, formed a constitution, and the territory taking the name of Delaware, became a free and independent State. In the revolutionary war, she labored and suffered greatly; no part of the continent contributed better troops, or was more steadfast in the common cause than this little State. The Delaware regiment was distinguished for its bravery and efficiency among the regular forces. This State was the first to ratify and adopt the Federal Constitution. Subsequent to that period, the noiseless tenor of its history is sufficient proof of the advantages it has derived from the Union, and its own political administration. The only event of importance in its recent annals, is the forming of a new Constitution, which took place in 1792. The name of this State, the bay, and river, was derived from Lord De la War, one of the early settlers of Virginia.

The general aspect of Delaware is that of an extended plain, mostly favorable for cultivation.

On the table-land forming the dividing ridge between the Delaware and Chesapeake Bays, is a chain of swamps, from which the waters descend in one direction to Chesapeake, and on the other to Delaware Bay. The upper part of the State is generally a fine tract of country, and well adapted to the growing of wheat, and other grains. The staple commodity, however, is wheat, which is produced of a superior quality. The flour is highly esteemed for its softness, and is preferred in foreign markets. Brandywine creek, in the upper part of the State, furnishes water-power for great and growing manufacturing establishments. The chief articles are flour, cottons, woollens, paper, and gunpowder. Delaware contains but few minerals; in the county of Sussex, and among the branches of the Nanticoke, are large quantities of bog iron ore, well adapted for casting; but it is not wrought to any extent. This State has a school fund of \$170,000. There are academies at Wilmington, New Castle, Newark, Smyrna, Dover, Milford, Lewistown, and Georgetown. Schools are established in every district of 4 miles square. No district is entitled to any share of the fund that will not raise by taxation a sum equal to its share of the income of the fund. The boundaries on the north are Pennsylvania, on the south Maryland, on the east Delaware Bay and the Atlantic Ocean, and on the west Pennsylvania and Maryland.

The extent from north to south is 90 miles; from east to west 25 miles; area in square miles, 2,120, or 1,356,800 acres. The principal streams, besides the Delaware, which forms a part of its boundary, are Brandywine creek, Christiana creek, Duck creek, Mispillion creek, and Indian, Choptank, and Nanticoke rivers.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Kent,	19,911	DOVER.	Sussex,.....	27,118	Georgetown.
New Castle,....	29,710	{ New Castle, Wilmington.	Total,.....	76,739	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1790,.....	59,094		8,887
1800,.....	64,273	From 1790 to 1800,.....	6,153
1810,.....	72,674	1800 to 1810,.....	4,177
1820,.....	72,749	1810 to 1820,.....	4,509
1830,.....	76,739	1820 to 1830,.....	3,292

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 28,845; white Females, 28,756; deaf and dumb, 35; blind, 18; aliens, 313: total whites, 57,601. Free colored Males, 7,882; Females, 7,973: total, 15,855. Slaves—Males, 1,806; Females, 1,486: total, 3,292.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Chesapeake and Delaware Canal is partly in the state of Delaware and partly in Maryland, connecting Delaware river with Chesapeake bay. Length, $13\frac{1}{2}$ miles; breadth at the surface, 66 feet; depth, 10 feet, being designed for sloop navigation. It leaves Delaware river 45 miles below Philadelphia, passes across the peninsula, and communicates with Chesapeake Bay at Back creek. It has two tide and two lift locks, 100 feet by

22 feet in the chamber. The summit-level is 12 feet above tide-water. At the eastern termination of the canal, at Delaware City, a harbor extends 500 feet along the shore, from which two piers, that distance apart, project 250 feet into the river, nearly opposite Fort Delaware. Commenced in 1824; opened for navigation in 1829. Cost, \$2,200,000.

RAIL-ROADS.

Newcastle and Frenchtown Rail-road is nearly parallel to the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal, and is in direct competition with it. It extends from Newcastle on Delaware river to Frenchtown, in the state of Maryland, affording communication between Delaware river and Chesapeake Bay. It consists of a single track with the requisite number of turn-outs, and is about 16½ miles in length—only 853 yards longer than a perfectly straight line drawn between its two extremities. It consists of 6 curve and 6 straight lines. The curve lines vary in length from 1,939 to 8,296 feet. The radii of the three smaller curves are of 10,560 feet each; the radius of the largest, 20,000 feet. The aggregate length of the curves is 5.16 miles; that of the straight lines, 11.3 miles. The graduation of the road departs from a perfect level by ascents and descents varying from 10 feet 6 inches to 16 feet 4 inches a mile; at one place, for about 4,000 feet, the slope is at the rate of 29 feet to the mile. The whole amount of excavation is about 500,000 cubic yards of earth, exclusive of the side drains. The amount of embankment 420,000 cubic yards. The road crosses 4 viaducts and 29 culverts, all constructed of substantial stone masonry. Width, 26 feet, exclusive of the side drains. Completed in 1832. Cost, including land, wharf, depôts, and locomotive engines, \$400,000.

Wilmington and Downingtown Rail-road.—Company incorporated in 1831. Capital, \$100,000, with liberty to increase it to \$150,000. Railroad to extend from Wilmington to the boundary line of the State, in the direction of Downingtown, Penn.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Wilmington to Easton, Md.		ton to Georgetown.		To Millsborough,		9	
Miles.	Miles.	To St. George's, ..	15	Dagsborough,	5	14	
To New Castle, ..	5	Cantwell's Bridge, ..	7	22	St. Martin's,	13	27
St. George's,	10	15	12	34	Berlin,	9	36
Middletown,	9	DOVER,	12	46	Newark,	8	44
Warwick,	6	30	3	49	Snow Hill,	8	52
Head of Sassafras, ..	3	33	5	54	Sandy Hill,	10	62
Georgetown \nwarrow R.	4	37	5	59	Horntown,	6	68
Chestertown,	15	52	7	66	Modest-town,	13	81
Church Hill,	6	58	12	78	Drummondton, ..	14	95
Centreville,	11	69	8	86	Onancock,	4	99
Wye Mills,	6	75	3. From Georgetown to Eastville, Va.		Pungoteague,	10	109
Easton,	12	87			Belle Haven,	8	117
					Eastville,	14	131
2. From Wilmington							

MARYLAND.

The territory now forming the State of Maryland was granted by Charles I. to George Calvert, Lord Baltimore, an eminent statesman who had been Secretary to James I. The first settlement was formed by his son, Leonard Calvert, together with about 200 Catholic emigrants, most of whom were persons of property. They located themselves on the north side

of the Potomac river, at an Indian town called Piscataway. The country granted to Lord Baltimore was called Maryland, in honor of Henrietta Maria, the Queen of England. The principles upon which the settlement of this colony was established were alike honorable to the humanity and wisdom of the founder. They were similar to those adopted by Roger Williams, in the planting of Rhode Island, and subsequently by Wm. Penn on a larger scale in the settlement of Pennsylvania. They advanced the prosperity and population of Maryland at a rapid pace, and have left imperishable brilliancy on the character of Lord Baltimore. The colony was an asylum for the persecuted of religious sects, from all parts of the world, which circumstance, with the hospitality of the natives, the fruitfulness of the soil, and mildness of the climate, tended greatly to its early growth and prosperity.

In 1699 the seat of government was fixed at Annapolis, where it has ever since remained. From the restoration of Charles II. until the revolution of 1668 the government continued in the proprietor, but upon that event taking place it was wrested from him by the Protestant Association in arms, and tendered to William and Mary, by whom it was accepted, and it continued a royal province until 1716. The descendant of the proprietor renouncing the Catholic faith, the government was restored to him, and continued in the proprietary family until the revolution which established the independence of the United States.

The people of Maryland were not backward in supporting the cause of freedom. The spirit which was first roused in 1765, and which blazed forth in 1776, displayed itself on both occasions in that province, during the revolutionary war; and especially in the southern campaigns under Gen. Green, the bravery and good conduct of the Maryland line were conspicuous. In 1788 the convention of this State adopted the federal constitution, by a large majority. Two years after, the State ceded to the general government that part of the District of Columbia which lies east of the Potomac river, for the seat of the national legislature. In the last war with Great Britain, the maritime parts of this State were subjected to a marauding warfare, as harassing and vexatious to the people, as it was dishonorable to the enemy; in his last attempt on Baltimore, made with a considerable force, towards the close of the contest, he was forced to retreat to his ships with considerable loss, and entirely disappointed in his views.

Maryland is bounded north by Pennsylvania and Delaware; east by Delaware and the Atlantic; south-west and west by Virginia. Length 196 miles, and 120 miles in breadth; area in square miles 10,950, in acres 7,008,000. The principal rivers are the Potomac, which divides it from Virginia, the Susquehanna, Patapsco, Pawtuxent, Elk, Sassafras, Chester, Choptank, Nanticoke, and Pocomoke. The maritime part of this State is penetrated far into the interior by Chesapeake Bay, as a vast river dividing it into two distinct portions, called the eastern and western shores. These shores include a level, low, and alluvial country, intersected by tide-water rivers and creeks, and like the same tracts of country farther south are subject to intermittents. The genuine white wheat, which is supposed to be peculiar to this State, is raised on these shores. Above the tide-waters, the land becomes agreeably undulating. Beyond this commences the Allegheny mountain, with its numerous ridges: the valleys between them are of a loamy and rich soil, yielding fine wheat and all the productions of

the middle, together with some of those of the southern States. The national road passes through the wide and fertile valleys in which Frederick and Hagerstown are situated, being broad belts of the same admirable soil which is seen in Lancaster county, Pennsylvania. Among these mountains and hills the air is elastic, the climate salubrious, and the waters clear and transparent.

In manufactures and commerce, Maryland sustains a very respectable rank; numerous woollen and cotton mills, copper and iron rolling mills are established in and near Baltimore, and are also scattered over other parts of the State. Flour and tobacco are the staple productions: the exports of the former are very great, and of the latter the product is considerable and of excellent quality. The imports into Maryland in 1831 were \$4,826,577, and the exports of domestic articles for the same period \$3,720,506, of foreign produce \$578,141; total, \$4,308,647.

The great Baltimore and Ohio Rail-road now in progress in this State is by far the most stupendous national work of the kind ever undertaken in this or any other country. The entire distance will exceed 300 miles; on this road every mode of passage, by horse car power and locomotive steam car power, and wind power by sails, has been adopted. The route of this great undertaking is through a country abounding in every variety of splendid scenery that mountains, valleys, cascades, rivers, forests, and the wildness of nature in her mountainous retreats, can furnish. Various other works of the same kind are in contemplation. When these shall be completed, Maryland will probably come in for her full share of the trade of the west.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Allegheny,....	10,602	Cumberland.	Montgomery,..	19,816	Rockville.
Ann Arundel,..	28,295	ANNAPOLIS.	Prince George,..	20,473	Up. Marlboro'.
Baltimore,	120,876	Baltimore.	Queen Anne,..	14,390	Centreville.
Calvert,	8,899	Pr. Frederick T.	St. Mary's,....	13,455	Leonardtown.
Caroline,.....	9,070	Denton.	Somerset,.....	20,155	Princess Anne.
Cecil,.....	15,432	Elkton.	Talbot,.....	12,947	Easton.
Charles,.....	17,666	Port Tobacco.	Washington,..	25,263	Hagerstown.
Dorchester,....	18,685	Cambridge.	Worcester,....	18,271	Snowhill.
Frederick,.....	45,793	Frederick.	Total,....	446,913	
Harford,.....	16,315	Bell Air.			
Kent,	10,502	Chestertown.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1660, 12,000; in 1676, 16,000; in 1701, 25,000; in 1733, 36,000; in 1749, 85,000; in 1755, 108,000; in 1763, 70,000, whites.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1790,.....	317,728		103,036
1800,.....	345,824	From 1790 to 1800,.....	26,096
1810,.....	380,546	1800 to 1810,.....	34,722
1820,.....	407,350	1810 to 1820,.....	16,804
1830,.....	446,913	1820 to 1830,.....	39,563

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 147,315; white Females, 143,778; deaf and dumb, 131; blind, 156; total whites, 291,093. Free colored Males, 34,920; Females, 28,029; total, 52,949. Slaves—Males, 53,429; Females, 49,449: total, 102,878.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Chesapeake and Ohio Canal.—Charter granted by Virginia, 1824; confirmed by Maryland and Congress, 1825. Commenced in 1828. Pro-

posed length $341\frac{1}{4}$ miles; to extend from tide-water of the Potomac river above Georgetown, in the District of Columbia, and terminate near Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. Breadth at the surface of the water, from 60 to 80 feet; at the bottom, 50 feet; depth from 6 to 7 feet. The first 2 miles of this canal above Georgetown are 70 feet wide on the surface, and 7 feet deep; the next 2 miles are 80 feet wide, and 6 feet deep. The remaining distance to the Point of Rocks, (44 miles) 60 feet wide and 6 deep. Five miles from Georgetown the canal is planned for constructing branches severally to Alexandria, Baltimore, and to the navy-yard at Washington. The locks are to be of stone, 100 feet by 15. Amount of lockage required on the whole canal, 3,215 feet. At the summit-level, upon the Allegheny Mountain, a tunnel is required 4 miles and 80 yards long, with a deep cut 1,060 yards long at the western end, and another 14 yards long at the eastern end, each of which opens into a basin of 880 yards in length and 64 in width. The original estimate of the cost was \$22,375,000; but it is supposed that it will fall much short of that sum. \$1,000,000 of the stock have been subscribed by the United States.

Port Deposit Canal is a public work of the State of Maryland. Its length is 10 miles, extending from Port Deposit on the east bank of the Susquehanna, along a line of rapids, northward, to the boundary of Maryland.

Potomac river Canals.—At Little or Lower Falls, three miles above Washington, is a canal $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles long. Difference of level 37 feet and 1 inch, overcome by 4 locks of solid masonry.

At Great Falls, 9 miles above, is a canal 1,200 yards long, lined with walls of stone. Difference of level, $76\frac{3}{4}$ feet surmounted by five locks, 100 feet long, and from 10 to 14 wide.

RAIL-ROADS.

Baltimore and Ohio Rail-road.—Company incorporated in 1827, by the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania. The ceremony of laying the first stone was performed July 4, 1828; but active operations were not commenced till the autumn of the same year. Capital, \$5,000,000. This rail-road, when completed, is to extend from Baltimore to Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, or to some other point on the Ohio river, thus affording communication between the waters of Chesapeake Bay and those of the Ohio. Seventy-three miles of this rail-road are to be completed in the course of the autumn of 1832, from Baltimore to the Point of Rocks on Potomac river, including a branch rail-road to Frederick.

Length of the main stem from the Depot of the Company in Pratt-street,

Baltimore, to the Point of Rocks, double track,.....	67 $\frac{5}{8}$ m.
From the Depot to the City Block,.....	2 m.
Branch from the main stem to Frederick, single track,.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ m.
	Total, 73 $\frac{1}{8}$
Average cost of a single track,.....	\$15,500 a mile.
Total cost of a single track,.....	\$1,101,615
Average cost of a double track,.....	\$27,128 a mile.
Total cost of a double track,.....	\$1,906,853

The breadth of the tracks is 4 feet $9\frac{1}{4}$ inches between the rails.

From January 1, to September 30, 1831, the number of passengers on the portion of the rail-road from Baltimore to Ellicott's Mills (13 miles)

was 81,905; and within the same period 5,931 tons were transported upon it, yielding an income of \$31,405, and involving an expense of \$10,994. Transportation is effected by horses and steam locomotive engines.

The progress of the rail-road beyond the Point of Rocks has been interrupted by a law-suit between the Baltimore and Ohio Rail-road Company and the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company, which has been decided in favor of the latter. Measures are now in progress for the extension of the rail-road to the mouth of the Shenandoah. A further extension of 30 miles will carry it to Williamsport, and another of 75 miles, to Cumberland, and a country abounding in rich bituminous coal. From this point to Pittsburg the distance is 140 miles, making the whole length 325 miles.

Upon the route selected for this rail-road there are only two summits for the distance of 180 miles. The approach to the first of these summits, at Parr Spring Ridge, is by an acclivity so gradual as not to exceed 18 feet to the mile. From the western side of this ridge, to the coal mines near Cumberland, the route for the whole distance, is adapted to steam locomotive engines. From the eastern base of the Alleghany mountain, a series of inclined planes will be required to overcome a summit of 1200 feet; from thence the road may be constructed upon a line so nearly level to the Ohio river, as to be traversed by steam locomotive engines without difficulty.

Baltimore and Susquehanna Rail-road.—Commenced in 1830. To extend from Baltimore to York, Pennsylvania. Length, 76 miles. The portion of the rail-road lying in Maryland, is in active progress. Seven miles, commencing at Baltimore, have already been completed at the expense of \$13,350 a mile. The next division of 8 miles, is now under contract. When completed, it is supposed the cost of the rail-road will be reduced to \$11,000 a mile. As the Act of the legislature of Maryland incorporating the Baltimore and Susquehanna Rail-road Company has not been concurred in by the legislature of Pennsylvania, the rail-road, at present, will terminate at the boundary line of the State of Maryland. The company is authorized to construct a lateral rail-road, commencing at the main stem, within ten miles of Baltimore, through Westminster to the head waters of Monocacy river.

Baltimore and Washington Rail-road is a branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Rail-road, and has been undertaken by the same company. The route has been surveyed. Length from the point of intersection at Elkridge landing to Washington, about 33 miles.

A rail-road has been projected from Baltimore to Annapolis.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. <i>From Baltimore to Washington City</i>	Miles.		West Friendship,	8	18	Beavansville,	17	114
Elkridge Landing	7		Cooksville,	6	24	Flint Stone,	10	124
Waterloo,	6	13	Lisbon,	2	26	Cumberland,	13	137
Vansville,	11	24	Poplar Springs,	3	29	Frostburg,	10	147
Bladensburg,	8	32	Parrsville,	3	32	Tomlinsons,	10	157
WASHINGTON,	6	38	New Market,	7	39	Somerset, Pa.,	19	176
			Fredericktown,	9	48	Uniontown,	21	197
			Middletown,	8	56	Brownsville,	12	209
2. <i>From Baltimore to Wheeling, Va.</i>			Boonesborough,	8	64	Beallsville,	8	217
To Catonsville,	6		Hagerstown,	9	73	Hillsborough,	3	220
Ellicott's Mills,	4	10	Park Head,	19	92	Washington,	11	231
			Hancock,	5	97	Claysville,	11	242

GENERAL VIEW OF

West Alexandria,	6	248	Taneytown,	6	40	10. From Freder-		
Triadelphia, Va.	10	258	Emmitsburg,	10	50	ick to Winchester.		
Wheeling, Va.	9	267	Waynesburg,	16	66	To Trap,	7	
—			Chambersburg,	15	81	Petersville,	4	11
3. From Baltimore to Lancaster, Pa.			—			Knoxville,	4	15
To Hereford,	21		7. From Wash- ington City to Freder- ick.			Harper's Ferry,	6	21
Weisesburg,	3	24	To Georgetown,	2		Charleston,	7	28
Strasburg,	10	34	Rockville,	13	15	Winchester,	22	50
Logansville,	7	41	Middlebrook,	10	25	—		
York,	7	48	Clarksburg,	3	28	11. From Wash- ington to Annapo- lis.		
Wrightsville,	11	59	Hyatstown,	4	32	To Upper Marlboro	18	
Columbia,	1	60	Frederick,	11	43	Queen Anne,	9	27
Mountville,	4	64	—			Davidsonville,	3	30
Lancaster,	6	70				ANNAPOULIS,	8	38
4. From Baltimore to Annapolis.			8. From Reisters- town to Carlisle, Pa.			—		
Sweetzer's Bridge,	4		To Hampstead,	14		12. From Annapo- lis to Cambridge.		
Brotherton,	16	20	Manchester,	4	18	To Broad Creek,	12	
ANNAPOLIS,	10	30	Hanover,	10	28	Queenstown,	12	24
—			Abbottstown,	6	34	Wye Mills,	5	29
5. From Baltimore to Chambersburg, Pa., via Gettys- burg.			East Berlin,	3	37	Easton,	11	40
To Pikesville, . . .	8		York Sulphur Sp's.	7	44	Trap,	9	49
Reisterstown,	8	16	Carlisle,	14	58	Cambridge,	5	54
Westminster,	12	28	—			—		
Petersburg,	15	43	9. From Frederick to York, Pa.			13. From George- town, D. C., to The Ridge.		
Gettysburg,	10	53	To Walkersville,	6		WASHINGTON,	2	
Chambersburg, . . .	24	77	Woodsboro',	5	11	Piscataway,	16	18
—			Middleburg,	9	20	Pleasant Hill,	10	28
6. From Baltimore to Chambersburg, via Emmitsburg.			Bruceville,	2	22	Port Tobacco,	6	34
To Reisterstown, . .	16		Taneytown,	5	27	Newport,	11	45
Westminster,	11	27	Petersburg,	9	36	Chaptico,	8	53
Uniontown,	7	34	Hanover,	7	43	Leonardtown,	12	65
			Pigeon Hill,	10	53	Great Mills,	12	77
			York,	8	61	St. Inigoes,	15	92
						The Ridge,	5	97

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

THE District of Columbia is a tract of country ten miles square, situated on both sides of the Potomac river, 120 miles from its mouth, and 290 miles from the Atlantic Ocean. It contains Washington county, lying on the north-east or Maryland side of the river, in which are Washington City and Georgetown. Alexandria county is on the Virginia or south-east bank of the Potomac, and in it is located the city of Alexandria. The District was ceded to the United States in 1790, by the States of Maryland and Virginia, and in 1800 it became the seat of the general government of the United States. It is subject to the immediate and exclusive legislation of Congress, yet the laws of the two states from which it was taken remain in force in the respective parts taken from each. The City of Washington is the capital of the United States; it is the residence of the President, and the other chief executive officers of the national government.

The buildings belonging to the United States are: 1st. The Capitol, a large and massy building of the Corinthian order, situated near the western extremity of the Capitol square, 73 feet above tide; it is of freestone, com-

posed of a central edifice and two wings, and is of the following dimensions, viz :

Length of front,	<i>feet</i>	350.5	Length of Representatives' Hall,	95
Depth of wings, .....	.....	121.6	Height do	60
East projection, .....	.....	.65	Length of Senate Chamber,	74
West do .....	.....	83	Height do	42
Height of wings to top of balustrade, 70	"		Height of Rotunda,	90
" centre dome, 120	"		Diameter do	90

The wings were nearly completed, when the British army, under General Ross, (who was afterwards slain in battle near Baltimore,) in August, 1814, made a sudden incursion, after defeating the American troops at Bladensburg, gained possession of the city, setting fire to the Capitol, President's House, Public Office, &c., unconnected with the operations of war, reducing the whole to ashes, together with the valuable library of Congress. The foundation of the north wing was laid in the presence of General Washington, on the 16th Sept. 1798, and that of the centre on the 24th of May, 1818, being the anniversary of its destruction by the British. The building covers one and a half acres, and 1820 square feet, exclusive of its circular inclosure for fuel, and elegant area and glacier on the west front. The square contains $22\frac{1}{2}$ acres, embracing a circumference of $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile and 185 feet, inclosed by a substantial iron railing, with very neat gateways, gravel-walks, and a beautiful bordering of shrubbery and flowers, forming a delightful promenade for the use of the citizens. Opposite to the west front is the botanic garden ground, well adapted for the purpose intended; it is under the care of the Columbian Institute. At the west front of the Capitol is placed the beautiful marble monument (which lately stood in the Navy-Yard) erected by the American officers to the memory of their brethren who fell before Tripoli in the year 1804.

2d. The President's House is two stories high, with a lofty basement, and is 180 feet long by 85 wide; from each end there is attached the necessary offices, stables, coal and ice houses, &c., with a colonnade front, and rising to a level with the main floor of the house; the roofs being flat, afford a promenade; it is built of freestone, is crowned with a balustrade, the roof covered with copper, the entrance from the north is through a lofty portico, which is projected from the front so as to leave room for carriages to pass under between the platform and outer columns; the house stands on an elevation in the centre of a large reservation of ground; the view to the south is extremely beautiful and picturesque.

3d. Four buildings, erected 300 feet east and west of the President's House, for the accommodation of the principal departments and subordinate offices of the government. They are each two stories high, with freestone basements, and covered with slate; the two new ones, facing north, are each 130 feet long by 60 wide, with handsome porticoes of the Ionic order; the two south ones are 150 feet long by 57 wide.

4th. The General Post Office, on E street north, occupies the whole of the south front of square 430, being 200 feet long; it is 3 stories high, and in it are the General Post Office, City Post Office, and Patent Office; it is a very neat and commodious edifice, well adapted to the purposes for which it is used, on high ground, about equidistant from the Capitol and the President's House.

5th. A very extensive Navy-Yard, inclosed on the north and east by a

lofty wall, with a handsome gateway and guard-rooms, a large and commodious dwelling for the commandant, and others for different officers attached to the yard; extensive timber-sheds, warehouses, shops for blacksmiths, coopers, turners, plumbers, joiners, sail-makers, boat-builders, &c., a steam-engine, which works two sets of saws, drives a tilt hammer, turners' lathes, &c.; there are also 2 very large ship-houses. The Columbus 74, Potomac and Brandywine frigates, of 44 guns each, and several other vessels of war, have been built at this yard; there is also a neat and tastefully arranged armory; and there is a vast quantity of naval stores, and cannon of every size, deposited in the yard.

6th. Marine Barracks, situated north of the Navy-Yard, occupies the whole of square 927; the building is upwards of 700 feet in length, with a colonnade facing into the square; in the centre of the square are the officers' quarters; at the north of the square is the commandant's house, which is very large and commodious; and at the south is an armory and workshops. The yard is neat, and kept in excellent order.

7th. A substantial Navy Magazine, with a house for the keeper, and wharf for convenience of receiving and sending off powder, &c.; it is situated at the east end of the city, on the Anacostia branch of the Potomac.

8th. At the southern extremity of the city stands the extensive Army Arsenal and Laboratories for arms and the manufactory of military stores, with large sheds and houses for the storage of caissons, cannon, carriages, &c., and a magazine, occupying a large space of ground in a beautiful and commanding situation.

9th. The Penitentiary is situated on the public ground north of the Arsenal; it is a lofty building, of brick, inclosing within it the cells for the convicts, four tiers high; built of freestone, and properly secured by strong iron doors; attached to it are spacious buildings for the warden and keepers; the warden's house faces the Potomac, and in front of it is a substantial wharf for the convenience of the establishment; the ground is inclosed by a lofty brick wall extending from near the Potomac to James's Creek.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Alexandria, ...	9,608	Alexandria.	Washington, ...	30,262	Washington, Georgetown.
			Total,	39,868	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1800,.....	14,093	INCREASE.	SLAVES.
1810,.....	24,023	From 1800 to 1810,.....	9,930 | 5,395
1820,.....	33,039	1810 to 1820,.....	9,016 | 6,376
1830,.....	39,868	1820 to 1830,.....	6,829 | 6,058

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 13,761; white Females, 13,876: total, whites, 27,647. Free colored Males, 2,646; Females, 3,517: total, 6,163. Slaves—Males, 2,778; Females, 3,280: total, 6,058.

VIRGINIA.

THE name of *Virginia*, though now properly belonging to only one of the States of the American Union, was originally given to the whole extent of country, afterwards divided into thirteen colonies. It was bestowed (in honor of Queen Elizabeth) by Sir Walter Raleigh, upon that part of North America which he attempted to colonize.

Virginia was the *first* anglo-American colony, and the first germ of a mighty nation.

James I. in 1606, granted to two Companies, the London and Plymouth, all that part of the American coast from N. latitude 34° to 45° , under the names of North and South Virginia. The latter effected an actual settlement on the Powhatan, now James river, and *there* commenced the United States. The early advance was very slow, the colony being regarded with indifference in England. In 1619, the first Legislature was convened—an advantage more than counterbalanced the ensuing year, by the introduction of the first African slaves.

As an *English* Colony, Virginia was royal in its political features and feelings. In the long revolutionary struggle, from 1642 to 1660, the people sided with the royal party. The revolution of 1688 extended its effects into every section of British domination, in which Virginia shared its benefits. For a considerable period she enjoyed great internal tranquillity, and experienced nothing to interrupt her growth.

In the year 1732, she gave birth to the most illustrious of her sons; the great statesman and patriot who was destined afterwards to achieve the independence of all the colonies. In the colonial war of 1755, Virginia was truly distinguished. In that of the American revolution, she was, in many respects, the leading State; and the illustrious *Washington* was only one of many of her sons who shone in that day of events. Since the peace of 1783, she has retained an elevated rank in the family of States. Fruitful of illustrious men, she has given four Presidents to the Union. During the late war with Great Britain, her citizens displayed great patriotism in opposing the common enemy; and her maritime frontier suffered severely from his predatory incursions.

The distinguishing national *traits* of the Virginians are frankness, generosity, decision, and unshinking perseverance. Nature has bestowed on Virginia advantage of position, soil, climate, and navigable rivers. She is often distinguishad by the title of the Ancient Dominion, probably from the circumstance of her having been the first settled of the colonies.

This State is *bounded* on the north by Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Ohio; south by North Carolina and Tennessee; east by Maryland and the Atlantic Ocean, and on the west by Kentucky and Ohio. Extent from north to south, 220 miles; from east to west, 370 miles. Area, about 64,000 square miles, or 40,960,000 acres.

The principal *rivers* are the Potomac, Shenandoah, James, Rappahanock, Mattapony, Pamunk, York, Rivannah, Appomattox, Elizabeth, Notoway, Meherrin, Staunton, Ohio, Sandy, Great Kanawha, Little Kanawha, and the Monongahela, and its principal branches. The Alleghany range of mountains, with its numerous ridges, covers the whole middle section of this State, and gives it a rugged surface. The country east of the mountains descends gradually to the flat and sandy alluvion of the coast. The district west of the mountains is hilly. The soil varies greatly, being sandy and sterile on the coast, very fertile on the banks of rivers, and productive in the valleys of the Alleghanies. The climate is equally varied, being hot, moist, and unhealthy in the lower alluvial country, and cool and salubrious among the mountains. To the productions common to the northern and middle sections of the Union, this State adds the sweet potato, the finest tobacco, and in the southern parts cotton as a crop. The productions of

the north and the south, apples and wheat, cotton and tobacco, meet here as in Tennessee in the western country. The temperature, soil, and circumstances are supposed to be favorable in the highest degree to the cultivation of the grape and the silk mulberry. The principal minerals found are iron, coal, limestone, and also some copper and black lead. Gold has been lately found in considerable quantities. The belt of country in which this metal exists, extends through Spotsylvania, and some neighboring counties, in a south-west direction, into North and South Carolina, Georgia, and Alabama. In this State the gold is diffused over large surfaces, and has not been found sufficiently in mass, except in a few places, to make mining profitable. The United States' Mining Company in Spotsylvania county, about 10 miles above Fredericksburg, are at present working mines which promise to yield a handsome remuneration. The gold is here found embedded in quartz, containing from ten to forty per cent, in weight of native metal, and so pure as to rise as high as twenty-three to twenty-three and a half carats.

The number of cotton manufactories in 1832 was seven, with an aggregate capital of \$290,000, making annually 675,000 yards of cloth.

This State has a Bank Capital of \$5,607,000, and a Literary Fund of \$1,233,523; \$45,000 of which is annually appropriated to the education of the poor. There is also a fund devoted to internal improvements, of \$2,100,591; the whole capital employed in which is about $3\frac{1}{2}$ millions. The amount of imports in 1831 was \$488,522; exports, \$4,150,475; of which \$4,149,986 was domestic, and \$489 foreign produce.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Accomack,	16,656	Drummond T.	Giles,	5,274	Parisburg.
Albemarle,	22,618	Charlottesville.	Gloucester,	10,608	Gloucester, C.H.
Alleghany,	2,816	Covington.	Goochland,	10,369	Goochland, C.H.
Amelia,	11,036	Amelia, C. H.	Grayson,	7,675	Greensville.
Amherst,	12,071	Amherst, C. H.	Greenbrier,	9,006	Lewisburg.
Augusta,	19,926	Staunton.	Greenville,	7,117	Hicksford.
Bath,	4,002	Warm Springs.	Halifax,	28,034	Halifax, C. H.
Bedford,	20,246	Liberty.	Hampshire,	11,279	Romney.
Berkeley,	10,518	Martinsburg.	Hanover,	16,253	Hanover, C.H.
Bottetourt,	16,354	Fincastle.	Hardy,	6,798	Moorfields.
Brooke,	7,041	Wellsburg.	Harrison,	14,722	Clarksburg.
Brunswick,	15,767	Lawrenceville.	Henrico,	28,797	RICHMOND C.
Buckingham,	18,351	Maysville.	Henry,	7,100	Martinsville.
Cabell,	5,884	Barboursville.	Isle of Wight,	16,517	I. of Wight, C.H.
Campbell,	20,350	Campbell, C. H.	James City,	3,838	Williamsburg.
Caroline,	17,760	Bowling Green.	Jefferson,	12,927	Charleston.
Charles City,	5,500	Charles City, c.h.	Kanawha,	9,326	Charleston.
Charlotte,	15,252	Marysville.	King and Queen	11,644	King & Queen, CH
Chesterfield,	18,637	Chesterfield, c.h.	King George,	6,397	King George, c.h.
Culpeper,	24,027	Fairfax.	King William,	9,812	King William, CH
Cumberland,	11,690	Cumberl'd, C.H.	Lancaster,	4,801	Lancaster, C. H.
Dinwiddie,	21,901	Dinwiddie, C.H.	Lee,	6,461	Jonesville.
Elizabeth City,	5,053	Hampton.	Lewis,	6,241	Weston.
Essex,	10,521	Tappahannock.	Logan,	3,680	Logan, C. H.
Fairfax,	9,204	Fairfax, C. H.	Loudon,	21,939	Leesburg.
Fauquier,	26,086	Warrenton.	Louisa,	16,151	Louisa, C. H.
Fluvanna,	8,221	Palmyra.	Lunenburg,	11,957	Lewistown.
Franklin,	14,911	Rocky Mount.	Madison,	9,236	Madison.
Frederick,	25,046	Winchester.	Mason,	6,534	Point Pleasant.

Matthews,	7,664	Matthews, C.H.	Princess Anne,	9,102	Princess Anne, CH
Mecklenburg,	20,477	Boydtown.	Prince William,	9,330	Brentsville.
Middlesex,	4,122	Urbanna.	Randolph,	5,000	Beverly.
Monongalia,	14,056	Morgantown.	Richmond,	6,055	Richmond, C.H.
Monroe,	7,798	Union.	Rockbridge,	14,244	Lexington.
Montgomery,	12,306	Christiansburg.	Rockingham,	20,683	Harrisonburg.
Morgan,	2,694	Bath.	Russell,	6,714	Lebanon.
Nansemond,	11,784	Suffolk.	Scott,	5,724	Estillville.
New Kent,	6,458	New Kent, C.H.	Shenandoah,	11,423	Woodstock.
Nicholas,	3,346	Summersville.	Southampton,	16,074	Jerusalem.
Norfolk,	24,806	Portsmouth.	Spotsylvania,	15,134	Fredericksburg.
Northampton,	8,641	Eastville.	Stafford,	9,362	Stafford, C. H.
Northumberland	7,953	Heathsylle.	Surry,	7,109	Surry, C. H.
Nottoway,	10,130	Nottoway, C.H.	Sussex,	12,720	Sussex, C. H.
Nelson,	11,254	Lovington.	Tazewell,	5,749	Jeffersonville.
Ohio,	15,584	Wheeling.	Tyler,	4,104	Middlebourne.
Orange,	14,637	Orange, C. H.	Warwick,	1,570	Warwick, C. H.
Patrick,	7,395	Taylorville.	Washington,	15,614	Abington.
Pendleton,	6,271	Franklin.	Westmoreland,	8,396	Westmorel'd, C.H.
Pittsylvania,	26,034	Competition.	Wood,	6,429	Parkersburg.
Pocahontas,	2,542	Huntersville.	Wythe,	12,163	Evansham.
Powhatan,	8,517	Scottsville.	York,	5,354	Yorktown.
Preston,	5,144	Kingwood.			
Prince Edward,	14,107	Pr. Edward,C.H.	Total in 1830,	1,211,375	
Prince George,	8,367	Pr. George,C.H.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1642, 20,000; in 1660, 30,000; in 1703, 60,606; in 1749, 85,000; in 1763, 170,000; viz: about 70,000 whites, and 100,000 negroes.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1790,	747,610.	292,627	
1800,	880,200	346,968	54,341
1810,	974,622	392,518	45,550
1820,	1,065,366	425,153	32,635
1830,	1,211,375	469,724	41,571
	From 1790 to 1800,	132,590	
	1800 to 1810,	94,422	
	1810 to 1820,	90,744	
	1820 to 1830,	146,009	

Of the above population, there were, white Males, 347,887; white Females, 346,383; deaf and dumb, 422; blind, 230; aliens, 518: total whites, 694,270. Free colored, 47,348; Slaves, 469,757; colored deaf and dumb, 132; blind, 445: total colored, 517,105.

Counties organized since the census of 1830: Fayette, Floyd, Jackson, Smyth, Page, and Rappahannock.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Dismal Swamp Canal connects the Chesapeake Bay with Albemarle Sound. It passes over the Dismal Swamp from Elizabeth to Pasquotank river; length, 23 miles; rises only 16½ feet above the level of the Atlantic; it is 40 feet wide at the surface, and has a depth of 6½ feet. It receives the waters of a feeder from Lake Drummond of 4½ feet depth and 5 miles in length. This work has cost directly or indirectly about \$800,000.

James and Jackson River Canal and Navigation.—James river admits vessels of 125 tons to Rockett's, the port of Richmond. At that city commence the falls or rapids, to pass which a series of short canals have been constructed. The Richmond canal enters a basin in the western side of the city; it is 25 feet wide, and 3 deep, extends 2½ miles to where it enters the river; there are 12 locks, and the fall is 80 feet. Three miles above the first is a second short canal, with three locks overcoming 34 feet fall. These canals and locks, with other slight improvements, opened a navigation at all seasons of 12 inches water to Lynchburg. The James River Company in 1825, Dec. 10th, declared a canal navigation complete to the head of the falls, called Maiden's Adventure Goochland County, 30½

miles above Richmond. Width of canal, 40 feet; depth of water, $3\frac{1}{2}$ feet; fall overcome, $140\frac{1}{2}$ feet, and cost \$623,295. There is also a canal on James river, around Irish falls, 7 miles in length, and 96 feet lockage. Cost, \$340,000. The above works may be considered as the commencement of a series of improvements for the purpose of connecting the waters of James river with those of the Great Kanawha, and when completed will afford the shortest and most direct line of communication from the Ohio river to the Atlantic Ocean. To improve the channels of the Roanoke and its confluentes, companies have been formed in both North Carolina and Virginia. Sloops ascend the Roanoke to Weldon, above Halifax, and the Chowan to Winton. By a report of the Virginia Roanoke Company, Dec. 1828, it appeared that the improvements had been such as to admit steamboat navigation to Salem, in Bottetourt county, west of the Blue Ridge, overcoming upwards of 900 feet fall in 244 miles, following the river channel. Danville navigation was also (1828) so greatly improved, as to admit, by a mixed series of locks, sluices, and side-cuts, a regular navigation into Rockingham county, N. C. at the village of Leaksville, 152 miles, following the bends of the river.

RAIL-ROADS.

The Petersburg and Roanoke Rail-road commences at Petersburg, and extends 60 miles a little west of south to Weldon, in North Carolina, and to the foot of the falls in Roanoke river. The line is very direct, graduation in no place exceeding 30 feet per mile. This road being in the direct line of the principal southern travelling, will no doubt become a most important link of communication, and derive great emolument from the transportation of travellers and merchandise.

The Manchester Rail-road extends from Manchester (opposite to Richmond) nearly a due west course to the coal mines. Single track, length 13 miles.

The Portsmouth and Roanoke Rail-road is to extend from Portsmouth (opposite to Norfolk) to Weldon, N. C.; length, about 80 miles. The following Rail-roads are projected, and some of them will probably be commenced shortly : From Richmond to the Potomac river, at or near the mouth of Potomac creek, a distance of about 65 miles. From Harper's Ferry to Winchester, 27 miles; from Richmond to Lynchburg; from Lynchburg to Knoxville; and from Lynchburg to New River.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Washington City to Warrenton, N. C.				Harrisville,		4	168	Cumberland, C. H.	20	145
To Alexandria, . . .	7	Miles	Miles.	Lawrenceville, . . .	23	191	Ca Ira,	5	150	
Occoquan,	16	23		Gholsonville,	6	197	Farmville,	15	165	
Dumfries,	9	32		White Plains,	8	205	Pr. Edward, C. H.	5	170	
Acquia,	10	42		Monroe, N. C. . . .	9	214	Marysville,	18	188	
Stafford, C. H. . .	4	46		Warrenton,	15	229	Halifax, C. H. . .	30	218	
Falmouth,	9	55					Milton, N. C.	24	242	
Fredericksburg, . .	1	56		2. From Washington City to Mil-ton, N. C.						
Vielleboro',	14	70		To Fredericks-			3. From Washington City to Lynchburg, Va.			
Bowling Green, . . .	9	79		burg, as in No. 1	56		To Alexandria, . . .	7		
Hanover, C. H. . .	23	102		Pottiesville,	32	88	Fairfax, C. H. . .	14	21	
RICHMOND,	20	122		Gardner's Roads	9	97	Centreville,	7	28	
Petersburg,	22	144		Thompson's Roads	21	118	New Baltimore, . . .	17	45	
Ritchiesville,	20	164		Cartersville,	7	125	Warrenton,	6	51	

VIRGINIA.

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Jefferson,	10	61	Barboursville, . . .	6	76	Suffolk,	25	26
Fairfax,	15	76	Stannardsville, . . .	15	91	Somerton,	15	41
Orange, C. H.	17	93	Magaughay's T., . .	22	113	Winton, N. C.	22	63
Barboursville,	13	106	Harrisonburg, . . .	12	125	Ahosky Bridge, . . .	12	75
Charlottesville,	18	124				Rosemeath,	32	107
Coveville,	18	142	10. From Rich- mond to Catlets- burg, Ken., via			Tarboro',	20	127
Lovington,	15	157	Lynchburg, . . .			Oak Grove,	22	149
New Glasgow,	20	177	Lynchburg,			Stantonsburg,	6	155
Amherst, C. H.	3	180				Fayetteville,	80	235
Lynchburg,	18	198	To Hallsboro', . . .	17				
			Scottsville,	15	32	14. From Norfolk to Wilmington, N. C., via Washington and Newbern.		
4. From Wash- ington City to Win- chester, Va.			Cumberland, C. H. .	25	57			
To Georgtown,	1		Concord,	49	106			
Prospect Hill,	10	11	Lynchburg,	14	120			
Leesburg,	25	36	New London,	11	131	To Elizabeth City,		
Snickersville,	17	53	Liberty,	15	146	as in No. 15, . . .	43	
Battletown,	8	61	Fluke's,	17	163	By the Steam-boat		
Winchester,	10	71	Fincastle,	13	176	down the Pas- quotank river to		
			Sweet Springs, . . .	35	211	Wade's Point, . . .	20	63
5. From Wash- ington to Harper's Ferry, Va.			White Sulphur Sp. .	11	222	To the mouth of		
To Leesburg,	31		Lewisburg,	10	232	the Roanoke R.	45	108
Waterford,	7	38	Clintonville,	10	242	By land to Ply- mouth,	8	116
Hillsboro',	5	43	Sewell's Mountain, . .	22	264	Washington,	35	151
Harper's Ferry,	9	52	Gauley's Bridge, . . .	28	292	Newbern,	35	186
			Charleston,	33	325	Trenton,	20	206
6. From Richmond to Blountsville, Ten.			Coalsmouth,	15	340	South Washington	56	262
To Flukes, as in No. 10,	163		Barboursville,	26	366	Wilmington,	38	300
Big Lick,	10	173	Guyandotte,	8	374			
Salem,	7	180	Catlettsburg,	10	384			
Blountsville, as in No. 16,	152	332						
			11. From Richmond to Catlettsburg, via Lovington, Covington, &c.			15. From Norfolk to Edenton, N. C.		
7. From Richmond to Norfolk.			To Goochland, C. H. .	28		To Deep Creek, . . .	9	
To Cross Roads, . . .	20		Columbia,	19	47	New Lebanon,	22	31
New Kent, C. H.	10	30	Scottsville,	20	67	Elizabeth City, . . .	12	43
Williamsburg,	28	58	Warren,	6	73	Woodville,	10	53
Yorktown,	12	70	Warminstor,	9	82	Hertford,	10	63
Hampton,	22	92	Lovington,	8	90	Edenton, N. C. . . .	15	78
Norfolk,	22	114	Lexington,	40	130			
			Collier T.	10	140	16. From Win- chester to Blounts- ville, Ten.		
8. From Richmond to Tappahannock.			Covington,	33	173	To Stephensburg, . .	9	
To Hanover T.	18		Callaghan's,	5	178	Strasburg,	11	20
Brandywine,	5	23	White Sulphur Sp. .	16	194	Woodstock,	11	31
Dunkirk,	5	28	Lewisburg,	10	204	New Market,	20	51
Clarksville,	3	31	Catlettsburg, as in No. 10,	152	356	Harrisonburg,	18	69
Tappahannock,	19	50				Mount Crawford, . .	8	77
			12. From Rich- mond to Staunton,			Mount Sidney,	8	85
9. From Richmond to Harrisonburg.			To Goochland, C. H. .	28		Staunton,	10	95
To Montpelier,	23		Columbia,	19	47	Greenville,	12	107
Cuckooville,	23	46	Wilmington,	10	57	Fairfield,	12	119
Louisa, C. H.	8	54	Charlottesville,	24	81	Lexington,	11	130
Newark,	6	60	New York,	20	101	Natural Bridge, . . .	15	145
Gordonsville,	10	70	Waynesburg,	8	109	Pattonsburg,	10	155
			Staunton,	13	122	Fincastle,	12	167
			To Portsmouth,	1		Amsterdam,	4	171
						Salem,	18	189
						Christiansburg, . . .	27	216
						Newbern,	17	233
						Evansham,	28	261
						Pleasant Hill,	15	276
						Seven Mile Ford, . .	18	294

GENERAL VIEW OF

<i>Abingdon,</i>	23	317	<i>Catlettsburg, as in No. 10,</i>	152	252	<i>Marietta,</i>	37	78
<i>Blountsville,</i>	24	341				<i>24. From Lynch- burg to Dan- ville.</i>		
			<i>20. From Frede- ricksburg to Win- chester.</i>			<i>To Campbell, C. H.</i>	12	
<i>17. From Win- chester to Cum- berland, Md.</i>			<i>To Falmouth,</i>	1		<i>Marysville,</i>	14	26
<i>To Pughtown,</i>	9		<i>Spottedville,</i>	10	11	<i>Competition,</i>	26	52
<i>Cacapon River,</i>	16	25	<i>Elk Run Church,</i>	8	19	<i>Danville,</i>	24	76
<i>Springfield,</i>	15	40	<i>Warrenton,</i>	14	33			
<i>Frankfort,</i>	6	46	<i>Salem,</i>	18	51	<i>25. From Lewis- burg to Newbern, via Salt Sulphur Springs.</i>		
<i>Cumberland, Md.,</i>	12	58	<i>Paris,</i>	14	65	<i>To Union,</i>	19	
			<i>Millwood,</i>	7	72	<i>Salt Sulphur Sp.</i>	3	22
<i>18. From Nor- folk to Raleigh, N. C.</i>			<i>Winchester,</i>	11	83	<i>Red Sulphur Sp.</i>	13	35
<i>To Portsmouth,</i>	1					<i>Peterstown,</i>	9	44
<i>Suffolk,</i>	25	26	<i>21. From Fairfax C. H. to Win- chester.</i>			<i>Parisburg,</i>	6	50
<i>Somerton,</i>	15	41	<i>To Aldie,</i>	20		<i>Newbern,</i>	30	80
<i>Winton, N. C.,</i>	22	63	<i>Middleburg,</i>	6	26			
<i>Murfreesboro',</i>	12	75	<i>Upperville,</i>	8	34			
<i>Jackson,</i>	21	96	<i>Paris,</i>	4	38	<i>26. From Peters- burg to Norfolk.</i>		
<i>Halifax,</i>	12	108	<i>Millwood,</i>	7	45	<i>To Pr. George, C. H.</i>	7	
<i>Enfield,</i>	12	120	<i>Winchester,</i>	11	56	<i>Cabin Point,</i>	19	26
<i>Nashville,</i>	30	150				<i>Surry, C. H.,</i>	13	39
<i>RALEIGH,</i>	44	194				<i>Smithfield,</i>	18	57
			<i>22. From Frede- ricksburg to Char- lottesville.</i>			<i>Norfolk,</i>	35	92
<i>19. From Staunton to Catlettsburg, Ken.</i>			<i>To Orange, C. H.</i>	37				
<i>Augusta Springs,</i>	13		<i>Gordonville,</i>	8	45	<i>27. From Law- renceville to Halif- ax C. H.</i>		
<i>Warm Springs,</i>	40	53	<i>Charlottesville,</i>	22	67	<i>To Lombardy Grove,</i>	27	
<i>Hot Springs,</i>	5	58				<i>Boydtown,</i>	23	50
<i>White Sulphur Sp.</i>	32	90	<i>23. From Clarks- burg to Marietta.</i>			<i>Clarksville,</i>	12	62
<i>Lewisburg,</i>	10	100	<i>To Lewisport,</i>	29		<i>Halifax, C. H.,</i>	33	95
<i>Penusboro',</i>				12	41			

NORTH CAROLINA.

In North Carolina, the first attempt by the English at colonization in America, was made. This country originally formed part of that extensive region which by the French was named Florida, and by the English Virginia, and included in the patent granted in 1584 to Sir Walter Raleigh, by Queen Elizabeth. Under the auspices of that nobleman, a small number of adventurers were landed in 1586, who were probably cut off by the natives, as no trace of their existence could afterwards be obtained. Two or three other attempts were at different times made to establish colonies, which, however, proved abortive. About the year 1650, some emigrants from Virginia made the first actual settlement of whites, and in 1661, a second English colony from Massachusetts reached and settled themselves on Cape Fear river. After many vexatious struggles, the infant colony obtained, in 1667, a representative government. But two years afterwards, it was thrown into confusion by an attempt to introduce the fanciful constitution, so famous under the name of Locke's scheme of government. This wild project was soon abandoned, and like most of the other English colonies, the advance of Carolina was slow, and its history rendered horribly memorable, by a most destructive savage war in 1712. Previous to 1717, Carolina had been a proprietary government, but after

that period it was brought under the control of the crown, and so continued to the revolution, which separated the Carolinas, with the other American colonies, from Great Britain. In 1720 the colony of Carolina was found too unwieldy for convenient government, and was separated into two distinct governments, under the relative names of North Carolina and South Carolina. In 1775, an insurrection took place of the inhabitants of the western counties, who styled themselves "Regulators," and complaining of oppressions practised in the administration of justice, professed a desire to regulate these matters by destroying the lawyers. With this charitable view, they organized themselves into a body of 1500 men, but Governor Tryon marched against them with a force of about 1000 militia, and totally defeated them; three hundred were killed, and the rest sued for mercy. Soon after this period the contest with the mother country commenced, and although this colony had suffered perhaps less than any other from British misgovernment, the majority of the inhabitants joined heartily with their brethren of the other colonies, in opposition to the schemes of the ministry, and afterwards in the declaration of independence. During the war of the revolution, North Carolina was for a considerable time the theatre of hostilities, in which much blood was spilt, and where some of the most brilliant achievements of the contest were performed. The battle of Moor's Creek bridge, King's Mountain, and Guilford Court-House, will remain in history imperishable memorials of the bravery and patriotism of its inhabitants. Since the peace of 1783, her progress has been so tranquil as to afford but few materials for remark. North Carolina is bounded on the north by Virginia, east by the Atlantic Ocean, south by South Carolina, and west by Tennessee. Length 362 miles, and breadth 121 miles; area, 43,800 square miles, or 28,032,000 acres. The country, for more than 60 miles from the coast, is a low plain, with many swamps and inlets from the sea. The greater portion of this district, except along the water-courses, is a vast forest of evergreens. The rich lands near the swamps and rivers are insalubrious. Having passed this monotonous region, we emerge to the pleasant and midland parts of the State, at the base of the Alleghanies, from whose summits the eye traverses an immense extent of beautiful country to the west, and vision is lost in the agreeable succession of hill, dale, forest, and valley, with an elastic and salubrious atmosphere. The soil of North Carolina resembles that of Virginia: in the level parts it is generally poor, in the hilly country more fertile, and the productions are much the same as in the more northern States. Wheat, rye, barley, oats, and flax, are cultivated; Indian corn is abundant throughout the whole State, and cotton is raised in considerable quantities; tobacco, rice, and sweet potatoes, abound, and the soil and climate are favorable to the growth of the grape and mulberry. From their pines, the people extract tar, pitch, and turpentine.

The exports consist of cotton, tobacco, lumber in vast quantities, tar, pitch, turpentine, &c. &c. They amounted in 1831, to \$341,140. This does not, however, present a fair estimate of exports, compared with that of the other States, as a large portion is shipped from Charleston. The gold mines of North Carolina have lately excited much interest, and with those of the other southern States, are becoming an object of national importance. The number of persons engaged in mining operations in the whole of the gold district, is estimated at upwards of 20,000; the weekly

product of all the mines is supposed to be \$100,000, or about 5 millions of dollars annually; but a small proportion of this, however, is sent to the United States' mint, or remains in the country: the greater part is exported to Europe, particularly to Paris. In this State, the gold mines are principally in the counties of Burke, Rutherford, Mecklenburg, Rowan, Davidson, and Cabarras; in almost any part of this district, gold may be found in greater or less abundance mixed with the soil. It exists in grains or masses from almost imperceptible particles, to pieces of one or two pounds weight; one of the largest lumps ever found, was dug up in Cabarras county—it was worth between 7 and 8000 dollars. Lumps from the value of 1 or 200 to 1000 dollars, are not uncommon. There are innumerable diggings over the whole country, and a host of adventurers, relinquishing all other employments, are digging the hill-sides for gold. The opening of the mines indubitably proves that they were known in past ages; crucibles and other mining instruments have been repeatedly discovered under circumstances to preclude the possibility of their having been left there by descendants of the European races. This region is believed to be more abundant in gold than any other on the globe. The inhabitants of this State, in general, have a marked character for sobriety and morality, and a sturdiness of independence; they are endeavoring to remedy past neglect of common schools, by fostering private seminaries and Sunday-schools.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Anson,	14,095	Wadesborough.	Lenoir,	7,723	Kingston.
Ashc,	6,987	Jefferson.	Lincoln,	22,455	Lincolnton.
Beaufort,	10,969	Washington.	Macon,	5,333	Franklin.
Bertie,	12,262	Windsor.	Martin,	8,539	Williamston.
Bladen,	7,811	Elizabethtown.	Mecklenburg, . . .	20,073	Charlotte.
Brunswick,	6,516	Smithville.	Montgomery, . . .	10,919	Lawrenceville.
Buncombe,	16,281	Asheville.	Moore,	7,745	Carthage.
Burke,	17,888	Morganton.	Nash,	8,490	Nashville.
Cabarras,	8,810	Concord.	New Hanover, . . .	10,959	Wilmington.
Camden,	6,733	Jonesborough.	Northampton, . . .	13,391	Jackson.
Carteret,	6,597	Beaufort.	Onslow,	7,814	Onslow, C. H.
Caswell,	15,185	Yancey.	Orange,	23,908	Hillsborough.
Chatham,	15,405	Pittsborough.	Pasquotank, . . .	8,641	Elizabeth City.
Chowan,	6,697	Edenton.	Perquimans, . . .	7,419	Hertford.
Columbus,	4,141	Whitesville.	Person,	10,027	Roxborough.
Craven,	13,734	Newbern.	Pitt,	12,093	Greenville.
Cumberland, . . .	14,834	Fayetteville.	Randolph,	12,406	Ashborough.
Currituck,	7,655	Currituck, C. H.	Richmond,	9,396	Rockingham.
Davidson,	13,389	Lexington.	Robeson,	9,433	Lumberton.
Duplin,	11,291	Kenansville.	Rockingham,	12,935	Wentworth.
Edgecombe,	14,935	Tarborough.	Rowan,	20,786	Salisbury.
Franklin,	10,665	Louisburg.	Rutherford,	17,557	Rutherfordton.
Gates,	7,866	Gates, C. H.	Sampson,	11,634	Clinton.
Granville,	19,355	Oxford.	Stokes,	16,196	Salem.
Greene,	6,413	Snow Hill.	Surry,	14,504	Rockford.
Guilford,	18,737	Greensborough.	Tyrrel,	4,732	Columbia.
Halifax,	17,739	Halifax.	Wake,	20,398	RALEIGH.
Haywood,	4,578	Waynesville.	Warren,	11,877	Warrenton.
Hertford,	8,537	Winton.	Washington,	4,552	Plymouth.
Hyde,	6,184	Hyde, C. H.	Wayne,	10,331	Waynesboro'.
Iredell,	14,918	Statesville.	Wilkes,	11,968	Wilkesboro'.
Johnston,	10,938	Smithfield.	Total,	738,470	
Jones,	5,608	Trenton.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1701, 5,000; in 1749, 45,000; in 1763, 95,000.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1790,.....	393,951	100,571	
1800,.....	478,103	133,296	33,275
1810,.....	555,500	168,824	35,528
1820,.....	638,829	205,017	36,193
1830,.....	738,470	245,601	40,584

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 235,954; white Females, 236,889; deaf and dumb, 230; blind, 223; aliens, 206: total whites, 472,843. Free colored Males, 9,561; Females, 9,982: total, 19,543. Slaves—Males, 124,313; Females, 121,288: total, 245,601.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Dismal Swamp Canal. (See *Virginia*.)

The North-west Canal connects North-west river (which empties into Currituck sound) with the Dismal Swamp Canal. Length, 6 miles; width, 24 feet; depth of water, 4 feet.

Weldon Canal, constructed by the Roanoke Navigation Company, extends around the falls of the Roanoke, near Weldon, in Halifax county. By this canal a communication is established with the valleys of the rivers Dan and Staunton. Length, 12 miles, in which distance the river falls 100 feet.

Chubfoot and Harlow Canal opens a communication for small craft, between Newbern and Beaufort. The average depth of water is four feet.

Other canal companies, viz. the *Cape Fear*, the *Yadkin*, the *Tar River*, the *New River*, and the *Catawba*, have done much to improve the inland navigation of the State.

RAIL-ROADS.

Fayetteville Rail-road.—A company was incorporated in 1831, for the purpose of constructing a rail-road from Fayetteville to Cape Fear river. Capital, \$20,000.

Cape Fear and Yadkin Rail-road.—Company incorporated in 1832. Capital, \$2,000,000, to be divided into shares of \$100 each. This rail-road is to commence at Wilmington, and extend to the Yadkin river, by the way of Fayetteville; thence by the way of Salisbury to Beatty's Ford, or to such other point of junction on the Catawba river, as may be found practicable. Distance from 230 to 250 miles. The work must be commenced within three years, and completed within thirteen, under penalty of forfeiture of the charter. The State has reserved to itself the right of connecting with this, other rail-roads, leading to any other part or parts of the State.

Central Rail-road.—Company incorporated in 1832. Capital, two millions of dollars. This rail-road, like that above described, is intended to connect the western part of the State with the sea-board.

The Petersburg Rail-road is to extend into this State to Weldon. *The Portsmouth and Roanoke Rail-road* is to connect Norfolk, Virginia, and Weldon. (See *Virginia*.)

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Warren-ton to Cheraw, S. C.	Miles.	Miles.	Huntsville,	20	135	11. From Raleigh to Newbern.		
To Louisburg,	27		Hamptonville,	18	153	To Smithfield,	27	51
RALEIGH,	30	57	Wilkesboro',	24	177	Waynesboro',	24	
Averasboro',	36	93	Jefferson,	28	205	Springhill,	18	69
Fayetteville,	25	118	Shown's \bowtie Roads,	27	232	Kingston,	11	80
Randallsville,	25	143	—			Cox's bridge,	12	92
Laurel Hill,	14	157	6. From Salem to Greenville, S. C.			Newbern,	28	120
Brightsville,	13	170	Huntsville,	20		—		
Cheraw,	14	184	Statesville,	33	53	12. From Tarboro' to Newbern.		
—			Hokesville,	14	67	To Sparta,	9	
2. From Warren-ton to Marion, C. H.			Morganton,	39	106	Greenville,	17	26
To Louisburg,	27		Brindleton,	13	119	Washington,	24	50
RALEIGH,	30	57	Rutherfordton,	18	137	Newbern,	35	85
Averasboro',	36	93	Gowansville, S. C.	37	174	—		
Fayetteville,	25	118	Greenville, S. C.	22	196			
Lumberton,	33	151	7. From Cheraw to Shown's \bowtie Roads, S. C.			13. From Mur-freesboro' to Dan-ville, Va.		
Leesville,	10	161	Shown's \bowtie Roads,			To Jackson,	21	
Marion, C. H.	33	194	Sneadsboro', N. C.	10	15	Halifax,	12	33
—			Morven,	5	15	Littleton,	23	56
3. From Milton to Yorkville, S. C.			Wadesboro',	8	23	Warrenton,	14	70
To Yancy,	13		Salisbury,	59	82	Williamsboro',	18	88
Lenox Castle,	16	29	Statesville,	28	110	Oxford,	10	98
Greensboro',	25	54	Wilkesboro',	30	140	Roxboro',	25	123
Salem,	28	82	Jefferson,	28	168	Williamsville,	11	134
Lexington,	21	103	Shown's \bowtie Roads,	27	195	Leesburg,	8	142
Salisbury,	18	121	8. From Fayette-ville to Lincoln-ton.			Milton,	10	152
China Grove,	10	131	Graham's Bridge,	43		Danville,	10	162
Concord,	13	144	Rockingham,	19	62	14. From Char-lotte to Camden.		
Charlotte,	18	162	Wadesboro',	21	83	Belle Air, S. C.	22	
Yorkville, S. C.	35	197	Lanesboro',	12	95	Lancaster, C. H.	18	40
—			Charlotte,	38	133	Flat Rock,	16	56
4. From Raleigh to Asheville.			Huntersville,	12	145	Camden,	24	80
To Pittsboro',	33		Lincolnton,	20	165	15. From Fayette-ville to Wilming-ton.		
Ashboro',	39	72	9. From Salisbury to Asheville.			To Elizabethtown,	38	
Salisbury,	46	118	To Statesville,	28		Wilmington,	42	80
Miranda,	10	128	Hokesville,	24	52	16. From Char-lotte to Wilkesboro'.		
Mount Mourne,	17	145	Morganton,	39	91	To Alexandriana,	13	
Beattie's Ford,	8	153	Pleasant Garden,	24	115	Mount Mourne,	13	26
Lincolnton,	16	169	Asheville,	36	151	Statesville,	20	46
Wilsonville,	13	182	10. From New-bern to Smith-ville, via Wil-mington.			Wilkesboro',	33	79
Rutherfordton,	41	223	To Trentbridge,	13		17. From Raleigh to Oxford.		
Murraysville,	41	264	Swansboro',	25	38	To Wake Forest,	14	
Asheville,	15	279	Onslow, C. H.	25	63	Lemay's \bowtie Roads	13	27
5. From Raleigh to Shown's Cross Roads.			Wilmington,	55	118	Wilton,	6	33
To Chapel Hill,	28		Orton,	21	139	Pattonsville,	5	38
Hillsboro',	13	41	Smithville,	8	147	Oxford,	9	47
Mason Hall,	9	50						
Greensboro',	35	85						
Salem,	30	115						

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Nearly two centuries elapsed from the discovery of the coast of Carolina, before any permanent settlement was effected. The germ of the population of South Carolina, was first planted at or near Port Royal, in 1670, by a few emigrants from England, under the direction of Wm. Sayle, the first governor of the province. Dissatisfied with the situation, they removed in 1671 to the western bank of the Ashley river, and there laid the foundation of Charleston. The site was injudiciously chosen, for it could not be approached by large vessels, and it was in consequence abandoned. A second removal took place to Oyster Point, a spot at the confluence of the Ashley and Cooper rivers, where the foundation of Charleston was laid.

In 1662, Charles II. granted the whole of what is now both Carolinas to Lord Clarendon and others, which, with Locke's imperfect plan of government, retarded the settlement of the country until 1720, when the two Carolinas were definitely separated. Amid political contests, a most salutary addition to the products of the soil was made by the introduction of rice, in 1695. Indigo and cotton were subsequently introduced, and laid the foundation of the wealth and independence of South Carolina. Though her frontier felt the frequent and severe wounds inflicted by savage warfare, her advancement in population and prosperity was steady until the war of the revolution. In that contest South Carolina was an illustrious actor and sufferer: on her soil, several general actions of great importance to the public cause were fought, and much individual bravery and patriotism was exhibited. The battle of the Cowpens, and Eutaw Springs, may vie with any in the revolutionary contest, for the skill and courage of the troops, while the names of Marion, Sumter, and Lee, will occupy a prominent place in the history of their country. The distinguishing virtues of the Carolinians are hospitality to strangers, and charity to the indigent and distressed. The planters, who in general have large incomes, live in a luxurious and splendid style, devoting much of their time to the pursuit of pleasure, and possessing much of that pride and dignity of spirit, which characterize an independent country gentleman. This State is bounded on the north and north-east by North Carolina, south-east by the Atlantic Ocean, and south-west by Georgia, from which it is separated by the Savannah river; it is in length 188 miles, by 160 in breadth, the area being about 30,000 square miles, or 19,251,200 acres. The principal rivers are the Waccamaw, Pedee, Black river, Santee, Cooper, Ashley, Stono, Edisto, Ashapoo, Combahee, Coosaw, Broad, and Savannah.

The sea-coast is bordered with a fine chain of islands, between which and the shore, there is a very convenient navigation. The main land is by nature divided into the lower and upper country. The low country extends 80 or 100 miles from the coast, and is covered with extensive forests of pitch-pine, called pine barrens, interspersed with swamps and marshes of a rich soil: beyond this is the sand-hill region, 60 miles in width, the sterile hills of which have been compared to the arrested waves of the sea in a storm. To this distance the broad extent of country is denominated the lower country; beyond it we approach the ridge or upper country, the Atlantic ascent of which is precipitous. From the summit stretches a fine belt of table-land, fertile and well cultivated, watered by

rivers, and irrigated by smaller streams, extending from the Savannah to Broad river. The country beyond the ridge, resembles in its scenery the most interesting of the northern States. The traveller is gratified by the pleasant alternation of hill and dale, the lively verdure of the hills is contrasted with the deeper tints of the extensive forests which decorate their sides, and in the valleys broad rivers roll their streams through the varied beauties of luxuriant and cultivated fields. The ascent hence to the mountains is gradual and imperceptible. A number of mountains of striking forms, here swell with their peaks to a very considerable elevation. Table Mountain is the most conspicuous; its summit is supposed to be 4000 feet above the level of the sea.

The planters divide their soil into several classes, with distinctive names; as the tide swamp, which yields a sea-island cotton, of nearly double the value of the upland kinds; inland swamp, river swamp, oak and hickory land, and pine barren. The oak and hickory land is favorable to indigo and cotton. The pine barren, though the least fertile of all, is overhung by an atmosphere so much more salubrious, that much of it is cultivated; and a sufficient portion for the planter to erect his habitation upon, is deemed an important appendage to every swamp plantation. So various is the climate, that the plants of Canada may be found on its mountains, and on its southern declivities the harder tropical fruits.

The staple commodities of this State are cotton and rice, of which great quantities are annually exported. These articles have so engrossed the attention of the planters, that the culture of wheat, barley, oats, and other crops equally useful, but less profitable, have been almost wholly neglected. So little wheat is raised throughout the State, that considerable quantities are annually imported. Cotton was not raised to any considerable amount till as late as 1795. Before that period, indigo was, next to rice, the most important article of produce; but it is now neglected. Tobacco thrives well. The exports in 1831 amounted to \$6,575,201, and the imports to \$1,238,163. The fruits which flourish best are pears, pomegranates, and water-melons; the latter, in particular, grow to an enormous size, and are superior perhaps to any in the world. The other fruits are figs, apricots, nectarines, apples, peaches, olives, almonds, and oranges.

The low country is infested with many of the diseases which spring from a warm, moist, and unelastic atmosphere. Of these, the most frequent are fevers, from which the inhabitants suffer more than from any, or perhaps from all other diseases together. The districts of the upper country enjoy as salubrious a climate as any part of the United States. During the most unhealthy period of the year, it is customary for the wealthy South Carolinians to seek relaxation in a tour through the northern States, or in a sojourn at some of the watering places in the upland country.

The region in which gold is found extends through this State. Although the mines are abundant, the diggings have been less numerous than in North Carolina. Various ochres, used in painting, are found near Yorkville. Marble, limestone, iron and lead ore, potters' clay, fullers' earth, nitrous earth, talc, and most of the useful fossils, are common. The principal literary institutions of this State are the College of South Carolina, at Columbia, and Charleston College, in Charleston. The legislature makes an annual appropriation of about \$40,000 for the support of free schools, of which there were in 1828, 840, with 9,036 scholars.

POPULATION OF DISTRICTS.

Districts.	Population	Seats of Justice.	Districts.	Population	Seats of Justice.
Abbeville,	28,149	Abbeville.	Laurens,	20,263	Laurensville.
Anderson,	17,169	Anderson, C. H.	Lexington,	9,065	Lexington, C.H.
Barnwell,	19,236	Barnwell, C. H.	Marion,	11,008	Marion, C. H.
Beaufort,	37,032	Coosawhatchie.	Marlborough,	8,552	Marlboro', C. H.
Charleston,	86,338	Charleston.	Newberry,	17,441	Newberry, C.H.
Chester,	17,182	Chesterville.	Orangeburg,	18,453	Orangeburg, CH
Chesterfield,	8,472	Chesterfield, CH	Pickens,	14,473	Pickens, C. H.
Colleton,	27,256	Walterboro'.	Richland,	14,772	COLUMBIA.
Darlington,	13,728	Darlington, C.H.	Spartanburg,	21,150	Spartanburg.
Edgefield,	30,509	Edgefield, C. H.	Sumter,	28,277	Sumterville.
Fairfield,	21,546	Winnsborough.	Union,	17,906	Unionville.
Georgetown,	19,943	Georgetown.	Williamsburg,	9,018	Kingstree.
Greenville,	16,476	Greenville, C. H.	York,	17,790	Yorkville.
Horry,	5,245	Conwayboro'.	Total in 1830,	581,458	
Kershaw,	13,545	Camden.			
Lancaster,	10,361	Lancaster, C. H.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1701, 7,000; in 1749, 30,000; in 1750, 64,000; in 1765, 40,000 whites, and 90,000 colored.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1790,	249,073	107,094	
1800,	345,591	146,151	39,057
1810,	415,115	196,365	50,214
1820,	502,741	258,475	62,110
1830,	581,458	315,365	56,890
	From 1790 to 1800,	96,518	
	1800 to 1810,	69,524	
	1810 to 1820,	86,626	
	1820 to 1830,	78,717	

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 130,590; white Females, 127,273; deaf and dumb, 174; blind, 102; aliens, 489: total whites, 257,878. Free colored Males, 3,672; Females, 4,249: total, 7,921. Slaves—Males, 165,625; Females, 160,040: total slaves, 315,365.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Santee Canal.—This canal was completed in 1802. Length 22 miles, extending from the Santee to Cooper's river. Width at the surface of the water, 32 feet, at bottom, 20; depth 4 feet. From the Santee, the ground rises 35 feet to the summit-level, which is overcome by 4 locks. Towards Cooper's river the descent is 68 feet, overcome by nine locks. The locks are 60 feet long by 10 wide. Cost \$650,667. This enterprise is said to have proved disastrous to those engaged in it. By means of *Dreln* and *Lorick's* Canals, Saluda and Broad rivers, and *Saluda* and *Columbia* Canals, navigation is continued from the Santee river to Columbia.

Winyaw Canal unites the Santee river with Winyaw bay. Length 10 miles.

RAIL-ROADS.

The Charleston and Hamburg Rail-road, extending from the city of Charleston to Hamburg, on Savannah river, opposite to Augusta, is now far advanced in its construction. The whole length of the rail-road, when completed, will be about 135 miles. It is expected that it will be entirely finished early in 1833; and there are now several locomotive cars employed upon it for the conveyance of passengers, and produce of various kinds. The mail, for Columbia, is conveyed on the rail-road, over the first 15 miles from Charleston. The entire cost of its construction is estimated at \$700,000. It is constructed of wood, with tracks of iron, and is intended for steam locomotive engines. This rail-road was undertaken by the *South*

Carolina Canal and Rail-road Company, aided by the State. A second rail-road of about the same length, extending from Charleston to Columbia, is embraced among the objects of the company.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Marion, C. H., to Savan-		4. From Cheraw to Georgetown.		Laurensville,	34	79
nah, Geo.	Miles.	To Society Hill, . .	13	Greenville,	38	117
Godfrey's Ferry, . .	20	Darlington, C. H.	15	Merrittsville,	22	139
China Grove,	21	Mars Bluff,	21	Flat Rock, N. C.	13	152
Georgetown,	23	Marion, C. H.	10	Murraysville,	10	162
Charleston,	60	Godfrey's Ferry, . .	20	Asheville,	15	177
Jacksonborough, . .	34	China Grove,	21	—		
Pocotaligo,	30	Georgetown,	23	9. From Columbia to Lincolnton, N.C.		
Coosawhatchie, . . .	6	—	123	To Winnsboro'	29	
Savannah,	48	5. From Camden to Charleston.		Chester, C. H.	28	57
—	242	To Bradford Spr's	13	Brattonsville,	10	67
2. From Cheraw to Augusta.		Sumterville,	17	Yorkville,	11	78
To Camden,	56	Vance's Ferry, . . .	32	Lincolnton,	42	120
COLUMBIA,	33	Charleston,	58	—		
Lexington, C. H.	12	6. From Columbia to Charleston.		10. From Augusta, Geo., to Greenville.		
Leesville,	18	To Vance's Ferry,	52	Calhoun's Mills,	54	
Edgefield, C. H.	28	Charleston,	58	Abbeville,	19	73
Hamburg,	22	—	110	Varennes,	22	95
Augusta, Geo.	1	7. From Jackson- boro' to Augusta.		Anderson, C. H.	9	104
—		To Walterboro', . .	19	Pendleton,	13	117
3. From Yorkville to Petersburg, Geo.		Buford's Bridge, . .	36	Pickensville,	14	131
To Blairsville, . . .	9	Barnwell, C. H., . .	18	Greenville,	15	146
Pinckneyville, . . .	11	Augusta, Geo., . . .	40	—		
Unionville,	15	—		11. From Yorkville to Augusta, Geo.		
Cross Keys,	13	8. From Columbia to Asheville.		To Laurensville,		
Cross Anchor,	5	To Countsville, . .	28	as in No. 3,	68	
Lau rensville, . . .	15	Newberry, C. H., . .	17	Chappell's Ferry,	26	94
Waterloo,	14	—	45	Richardsonville, . . .	13	107
Abbeville,	24			Edgefield, C. H.	17	124
Petersburg, Geo.	21			Augusta,	23	147

GEORGIA.

OF the thirteen provinces which declared themselves independent in 1776, Georgia was the last settled. The country lying within its present boundaries, was, previous to the year 1733, a wilderness, and though comprehended within the charter of Carolina, had been claimed by Spain as well as England. The sufferings of the English poor, from the existing state of trade and industry, led to the first attempt at settlement in Georgia. A company was formed for the purpose of assisting such as might be disposed to emigrate in search of means of subsistence. To this company George II. by patent, dated in 1732, granted the territory which in compliment to him was called Georgia. In November of that year, 160 persons embarked under the direction of General James Oglethorpe, and arrived at Charleston in January 1733. In the following spring, the foundation of Savannah was laid. Here the settlement commenced, but from the injudicious system of the trustees, and perhaps the character of the settlers themselves, the advance of this colony was exceedingly slow. In 1752, the

charter was surrendered by the trustees to the crown, and the same privileges and regulations with regard to trade and commerce, that prevailed in the other colonies, was extended to Georgia. A general Representative Assembly was established in 1755, and was, in 1763, followed by a cession of all the country, between the Alatahama and St. Mary's rivers. The latter grant was one of the meliorating consequences to Georgia, of the cession of Florida by Spain to Great Britain. From this epoch Georgia prospered, though vexed and retarded by Indian warfare. At the commencement of the American revolution, she was only in the infancy of her strength, and had just begun to enjoy some of the blessings of peace, and the advantages of a better system of government. Her inhabitants had never experienced the evils which the tyrannical administration of the Stuarts had inflicted on the elder provinces, and knew the operation of the royal government only by its favorable contrast with that of the trustees. Notwithstanding these motives for continuing in connexion with Great Britain, the people of this province did not hesitate to take part with their northern brethren. In March, 1775, they appointed a delegate to Congress, and in July of the same year a convention of delegates assembled, by whom the sanction of the province was given to the measures of Congress. During the war which ensued, Georgia was overrun by the British troops, and the principal inhabitants were compelled to abandon their possessions, and fly into the neighboring States. In proportion to their numbers, the exertions and losses of her citizens were as great as in any of the other States. Georgia, in the early period of her existence, was slow in her progress. She has latterly had, in many respects, an advance similar to those States and territories which have been formed since the revolutionary war; and such is her progress at present, that in population and wealth she is rapidly gaining upon the more ancient of the Atlantic States. No one of the original colonies, Virginia alone excepted, ceded to the United States so much chartered territory. By different conventions, the whole of the States of Alabama and Mississippi north of lat. 31° , or about 100,000 square miles, have been yielded to the general government.

This State is bounded north by Tennessee and North Carolina, north-east by South Carolina, and south-east by the Atlantic Ocean, south by Florida, and west by Alabama. Length, 300 miles; breadth, 200; area, 58,000 square miles, or 39,120,000 acres. The principal rivers of Georgia are the Savannah, (which forms the boundary between it and South Carolina,) Alatamaha, Ogeechee, Satilla, Ockmulgee, Oconee, St. Mary's, Flint, Chattahoochee, Tallapoosa, and Coosa. The coast of Georgia, for four or five miles inland, is a salt marsh, mostly uninhabited. In front of this, towards the sea, there is a chain of islands of a gray, rich soil, covered in their natural state with pine, hickory, and live-oak, and yielding on cultivation the finest quality of sea-island cotton. The principal are Wassaw, Ossabaw, St. Catherine, Sapelo, St. Simon's, Jekyl, and Cumberland. Beyond the swamps which line the coast, commences that extensive range of pine-barrens closely resembling those of South Carolina; above this range the country begins to be pleasantly diversified by gentle undulations. This region is bounded on the west by the Blue-ridge, which here swell into elevations 1500 feet in height, which thence subside, and are lost in the sea. Beyond the mountains is an extensive and rich table-country, with a black soil of great fertility.

The great staple of this State is cotton, of both the black seed and sea-island kinds. Rice is the next principal product. Great extents of rice-swamps are sowed with this grain. Sugar-cane is cultivated on experiment, and indigo is beginning to constitute a considerable item in the products. Silk and wine are also made on experiment. The fruits are melons, in the greatest perfection, figs, in abundance, oranges, pomegranates, olives, lemons, citrons, pears, peaches, and grapes. The exports, consisting chiefly of cotton, rice, deer-skins, and lumber, amounted, in 1831, to \$3,959,813, and the imports to \$399,940. The minerals are iron ore, in great abundance, and also copper. The gold region extends in a broad belt through this State. The discoveries of this metal have been numerous and productive in the late Cherokee country, on the head waters of the Chattahoochee, Coosa, and Tallapoosa rivers.

The climate of Georgia differs but little from that of South Carolina. The low-country planters have their sickly season and summer retreats in the high pine woods. The districts central to the rice-swamps, in the Carolinas and Georgia, are universally insalubrious. There are districts in this State that approach nearer to tropical temperature than any part of South Carolina, and better adapted to the sugar-cane, olive, and sweet orange. The hilly and western parts are as healthy as any in America. As an average of the temperature, winter may be said to commence in the middle of December, and terminate in the middle of February. The climate of the low country compares very nearly with that of Louisiana.

This State has a Bank Capital of \$6,882,349, and considerable funds for the support of academies and common schools.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Appling,.....	1,468	Holmesville.	Habersham,...	10,671	Clarksville.
Baker,.....	1,253	Byron.	Hall,.....	11,748	Gainesville.
Baldwin,.....	7,295	MILLEDGEVILLE.	Hancock,.....	11,820	Sparta.
Bibb,.....	7,154	Macon.	Harris,.....	5,005	Hamilton.
Bryan,.....	3,139	Bryan, C. H.	Henry,.....	10,566	McDonough.
Bullock,.....	2,587	Statesboro'.	Houston,.....	7,369	Perry.
Burke,.....	11,833	Waynesboro'.	Irwin,.....	1,180	Irwinville.
Butts,.....	4,944	Jackson.	Jackson,.....	9,004	Jefferson.
Camden,.....	4,578	Jeffersonton.	Jasper,.....	13,131	Monticello.
Campbell,.....	3,323	Campbellton.	Jefferson,.....	7,309	Louisville.
Carroll,.....	3,419	Carrollton.	Jones,.....	13,345	Clinton.
Chatham,....	14,127	Savannah.	Laurens,.....	5,589	Dublin.
Clarke,.....	10,176	Watkinsville.	Lee,.....	1,680	Pinderton.
Columbia,.....	12,606	Applingville.	Liberty,.....	7,233	Riceborough.
Coweta,.....	5,003	Newnan.	Lincoln,.....	6,145	Lincolnton.
Crawford,.....	5,313	Knoxville.	Lowndes,.....	2,453	Franklinville.
Decatur,.....	3,854	Bainbridge.	Madison,.....	4,646	Danielsville.
De Kalb,.....	10,042	Decatur.	McIntosh,.....	4,998	Darien.
Dooly,.....	2,135	Berrien.	Marion,.....	1,436	Marionville.
Early,.....	2,051	Blakely.	Meriwether,..	4,422	Greenville.
Effingham,.....	2,924	Springfield.	Monroe,.....	16,202	Forsyth.
Elbert,.....	12,354	Elberton.	Montgomery,..	1,269	Mount Vernon.
Emmanuel,....	2,673	Swainsboro'.	Morgan,.....	12,046	Madison.
Fayette,.....	5,504	Fayetteville.	Muscogee,....	3,508	Columbus.
Franklin,.....	10,107	Carnesville.	Newton,.....	11,155	Covington.
Glynn,.....	4,567	Brunswick.	Oglethorpe,...	13,618	Lexington.
Greene,.....	12,549	Greensboro'.	Pike,.....	6,149	Zebulon.
Gwinnett,.....	13,289	Lawrenceville.	Pulaski,.....	4,906	Pulaski.

Putnam,.....	13,261	Eatonton.	Twiggs,.....	8,031	Marion.
Rabun,.....	2,176	Clayton.	Upson,.....	7,013	Thomaston.
Randolph,.....	2,191	Cuthbert.	Walton,.....	10,929	Monroe.
Richmond,.....	11,644	Augusta.	Ware,.....	1,205	Waresboro'.
Scriven,.....	4,776	Jacksonboro'.	Warren,.....	10,946	Warrenton.
Talbot,.....	5,940	Talbotton.	Washington, ..	9,820	Sandersville.
Taliaferro,.....	4,934	Crawfordsville.	Wayne,.....	963	Waynesville.
Tattnall,.....	2,040	Tattnall, C. H.	Wilkes,.....	14,237	Washington.
Telfair,.....	2,136	Jacksonville.	Wilkinson,....	6,513	Irwinton.
Thomas,.....	3,299	Thomasville.	Total in 1830,	516,567	
Troup,.....	5,799	La Grange.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1749,.....	6,000||	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
1790,.....	82,548	.....	29,264	
1800,.....	162,686	From 1790 to 1800,.....	59,699	30,435
1810,.....	252,433	1800 to 1810,.....	105,218	45,519
1820,.....	348,989	1810 to 1820,.....	149,656	44,438
1830,.....	516,567	1820 to 1830,.....	217,470	67,814

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 153,236; white Females, 143,378; deaf and dumb, 147; blind, 143; aliens, 86: total whites, 296,614. Free colored Males, 1,256; Females, 1,227: total, 2,483. Slaves—Males, 108,946; Females, 108,524: total, 217,470.

The following Counties have been organized in this State since 1830: Cass, Cherokee, Cobb, Floyd, Forsyth, Gilmer, Heard, Lumpkin, Murray, Paulding, Stewart, Sumter, Union, and Walker.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

Savannah and Ogeechee Canal.—This canal was constructed by the Savannah, Ogeechee, and Alatamaha Company. The work was commenced in 1825, and completed in 1829. It extends from the city of Savannah to Ogeechee river, 16 miles, uniting the waters of the Ogeechee with those of the Savannah. Width at the bottom, 33 feet; depth of water, 5 feet; lockage, 29 feet. The locks are 90 feet long by 18 wide. Cost, as estimated, \$162,276; of the stock, \$40,000 were subscribed by the State of Georgia. It is proposed to continue this canal to the Alatamaha, the distance of 60 miles, with a navigable feeder of 14 miles. Estimated cost, \$621,156.

RAIL-ROADS.

The Alatamaha and Brunswick Rail-road, extending from the Alatamaha to Brunswick, is about 12 miles in length. Company incorporated in 1831. Commenced in 1832.

Several important rail-roads have been projected, and companies organized for their construction; the principal of them are as follows, viz.

1. From Savannah to Macon, on the Ocmulgee river, a distance of about 170 miles.
2. From Macon to Forsyth, upwards of 20 miles. This road is intended to connect with the former, so as to afford a continuous railway communication with Savannah, the whole distance being upwards of 190 miles.

3. From Augusta to Columbus, on the Chattahoochee river. This road is to be carried through Milledgeville, Macon, &c.; lateral branches are to be constructed to various places on each side of the main trunk; the distance between the extreme points is about 210 miles.

4. From Augusta to Heshman's Lake, 50 miles.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Augusta to Fort Mitchell.	Miles	4. From Augusta to Monroe.		Jacksonboro',	39	66
To Warrenton, . . .	41	To Applington, . . .	27	Mill Haven, . . .	11	77
Powelton, . . .	53	Wright'sboro', . . .	14	Augusta, . . .	42	119
Sparta, . . .	66	Washington, . . .	15	—		
MILLEDGEVILLE, . . .	90	Centreville, . . .	12	8. From Peters-		
Pittsburg, . . .	98	Lexington, . . .	13	burg to Milledge-		
Clinton, . . .	113	Athens, . . .	13	ville.		
Macon, . . .	129	Monroe, . . .	25	To Danburg, . . .	12	
Knoxville, . . .	154	—	119	Washington, . . .	12	24
Columbus, . . .	214	5. From Milledge-		Powelton, . . .	25	49
Fort Mitchell, . . .	224	ville to Athens.		Sparta, . . .	13	62
—		To Fairfield, . . .	14	MILLEDGEVILLE, . . .	24	86
2. From Augusta to Covington.		Eatonton, . . .	8	—		
To Powelton, as in		Madison, . . .	22	9. From Savannah		
No. 1, . . .	53	Salem, . . .	44	to Macon.		
White Plains, . . .	64	Watkinsville, . . .	14	Great Ohoopee Bridge	63	
Greensboro', . . .	76	Athens, . . .	58	Dublin, . . .	58	121
Kingston, . . .	84	—	69	Marion, . . .	37	158
Madison, . . .	97	6. From Milledge-		Macon, . . .	15	173
Newbern, . . .	123	ville to Talla-		—		
Covington, . . .	127	hassee, F. T.		10. From Savan-		
—		To Irwinton, . . .	20	nah to Darien.		
3. From Augusta to Carnesville.		Marion, . . .	20	Riceboro', . . .	35	
To Lincolnton, . . .	49	Hartford, . . .	40	Darien, . . .	28	63
Goshen, . . .	55	Berrien, . . .	70	—		
Petersburg, . . .	62	Pinderton, . . .	95	11. From Augusta		
Buckersville, . . .	74	Bainbridge, . . .	132	to Monticello.		
Elberton, . . .	85	Quincy, F. T. . .	198	To Sparta, as in		
Bowersville, . . .	110	Salisbury, . . .	233	No. 1, . . .	66	
Carnesville, . . .	120	TALLAHASSEE, . . .	242	Mount Zion, . . .	6	72
—		—	256	Eatonton, . . .	25	97
7. From Savannah to Augusta.		7. From Savannah		Mount Horeb, . . .	12	109
		to Augusta.		Monticello, . . .	8	117
		Effingham, C. H., . . .	27			

FLORIDA.

THE name of Florida was imposed by the discoverer, Juan Ponce de Leon, from having made the coast on Pasque Florida, (Palm Sunday,) in 1512. When first used, and for a long period afterwards, the name was general in Spanish literature, not only for that region to which it is at present applied, but for the whole Atlantic coast of North America. The flattering description given by the discoverer of this territory, excited a disposition among the European sovereigns to appropriate it to themselves. Hence arose conflicting claims, founded in the first instance upon discovery, and afterwards upon conquest and possession. The first attempt to form a civilized colony in Florida, was made by the French, in 1562, under Francis Ribault; but the colonists were, in 1565, surprised and massacred by the Spaniards. This massacre was severely revenged by a French expedition; but the Spaniards remained masters of the country, and founded, about the same period, the city of St. Augustine. In 1699, West Florida was settled, and the city of Pensacola founded. Though often invaded by French and English armaments, it remained a part of Spanish America

until 1763, when it was ceded to Great Britain. Soon after the cession, the province was divided into two parts, called East and West Florida. The river Appalachicola being the boundary between them, by a proclamation inviting settlers to the country, holding forth liberal inducements, many respectable persons were induced to emigrate, in consequence thereof, from the Carolinas and other British settlements; and among other colonists, a body of 1500 Greeks, Italians, and Minorcans were brought from the Mediterranean, and settled at a spot about 60 miles south of St. Augustine, where they began the cultivation of indigo and the sugar-cane.

In 1781, the Spanish Governor of Louisiana, Don Galvez, conquered West Florida; and by the treaty of Paris, 1783, the whole of both provinces were ceded by Great Britain to Spain.

A negotiation, which had been for a long time pending for the transfer of the whole territory to the United States, was consummated by treaty in 1819, and after many vexatious delays, was ratified by Spain in October, 1820, and immediately afterwards Florida was taken possession of by the American authorities, and erected into a territorial government; since which period it has continued to be an integral portion of the American Republic.

Florida is bounded north by Alabama and Georgia, from the last of which it is separated in part by the river St. Mary's; east by the Atlantic Ocean; south and west by the Gulf of Mexico. Formerly the name of Florida was applied to the whole country east of the Mississippi, and bounded on the north as follows: By the river St. Mary's, from the sea to its source; thence west, to the junction of the Flint river with the Appalachicola; then up the Appalachicola to the parallel of 31° north latitude; then due west along that parallel to the Mississippi. The river Appalachicola divided this country into East and West Florida. The part lying between the Mississippi and Pearl river is now included in the State of Louisiana; the part between Pearl river and the Perdido, belongs to the States of Mississippi and Alabama; and the part east of the Perdido is the country that is now called Florida. Its mean length, from north to south, is 380 miles, and the mean breadth 150, the area being 57,750 square miles, or 36,960,000 acres.

The surface of Florida is in general level, and not much elevated above the sea. It is intersected by numerous ponds, lakes, and rivers, of which the principal are the St. John's, Appalachicola, Suwanee, Ocklockony, Choctawhatchie, Escambia, and Yellow-Water rivers. The southern part of the peninsula is a mere marsh, and terminates at Cape Sable in heaps of sharp rocks, interspersed with a scattered growth of shrubby pines. The gulf stream setting along the coast has here worn away the land, forming those islands, keys and rocks, known by the general name of Martyrs, and by the Spaniards called cayos, between which and the main land is a navigable channel. These islands contain some settlements and many good harbors. The eddies which set towards the shore from the gulf stream cause many shipwrecks on this part of the coast, furnishing employment to the Bahama wreckers. The rivers and coasts of Florida yield a variety of fish, among which are the sheepshead, mullet, trout, and bass, and abundance of shell-fish, as oysters, shrimps, crabs, &c. The soil of Florida is in some parts, especially on the banks of the rivers, equal to any in the world; in other parts, it is indifferent; and there are large tracts which are represented to be of little value. The country, however, has been but imperfectly explored, and few agricultural experiments have been made. Much

of the land, which, on a superficial view, has been supposed to be not worth cultivating, it is believed may be turned to very profitable account. Owing to its proximity to the sea on both sides, this peninsula has a milder climate than the country to the west of it, in the same latitude. The productions are corn, rice, potatoes, cotton, hemp, olives, oranges, and other tropical fruits, and it is supposed that coffee and the sugar-cane will flourish here. The pine-barrens produce grass, which supports an immense number of cattle. The forests yield fine live-oak, pitch, tar, and turpentine, and lumber has been exported for nearly a century. The climate, from October to June, is generally salubrious; but the months of July, August, and September, are extremely hot and uncomfortable; and during this season, fevers are prevalent. At St. Augustine, however, the climate is delightful, and this place is the resort of invalids.

The capes are Cannaveral, Florida, Sable, Romans, and St. Blas.

The principal lakes are Lake Macaco and Lake George.

The principal bays are Pensacola, Santa Rosa, Appalachie, Tampa, Hillsborough, Charlotte Harbor, and Chatham Bay.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.	Counties.	Popula-tion.	County Towns.
Alachua,	2,204	Dells.	Jefferson,	3,312	Monticello.
Duval,	1,970	Jacksonville.	Leon,.....	6,494	TALLAHASSEE.
Escambia,		Pensacola.	Madison,.....	525	Hickstown.
Jackson,		Marianna.	Monroe,.....	517	Key West.
Walton,.....	9,468	Alaqua.	Mosquito,.....	733	Timoka.
Washington,...		Holmes' Valley.	Nassau,.....	1,511	Fernandina.
Gadsden,	4,895	Quincy.	St. John's,.....	2,538	St. Augustine.
Hamilton,	553	Miccotown.	Total in 1830,	34,720	

Of the foregoing population, there were, white Males, 10,226; white Females, 8,149; deaf and dumb, 5; blind, 2. Total whites, 18,375.—Free colored, 844; Slaves, 15,501; deaf and dumb, 3. Total colored, 16,345.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

A canal across the peninsula of Florida, has for some years been considered an object of national importance, and would greatly facilitate the transmission of the immense amount of produce and merchandise, constantly passing and repassing between the sea-ports on the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic region of the United States. It is believed the loss to the country in vessels and merchandise, occasioned by the dangerous navigation among the Bahama islands, and around the southern point of Florida, has, in some years, amounted to a sum sufficient of itself to pay the expense of making the proposed canal. Several routes have been surveyed by officers of the United States' Engineer Department; the particular location, however, is as yet undecided.

The Appalachicola route extends from St. Mary's river, 3 miles above the town of St. Mary's, passing through Nassau, Columbia, and Hamilton counties in nearly a westerly direction, crosses the Suwanee river, at the mouth of the Withlacoochee, thence across the Oscilla river, and from thence it pursues a south-west course to Appalachicola Bay, opposite the town of Appalachicola; length, about 250 miles: its greatest altitude, 217 feet, is found between the Ocklockony and Oscilla rivers.

The Suwanee route commences at the mouth of the Withlacoochee river, thence parallel with the course of the Suwanee to the Indian Cowpens;

length, 75 miles; and in connexion with the former, the entire length to St. Mary's river will be about 185 miles.

The Santa Fé route commences at the mouth of the Santa Fé river, thence along the course of that stream to a point 15 miles above the Natural Bridge: thence it pursues a north-east direction across the territory, (passing about 5 miles west of Jacksonville, on the St. John's river, to the St. Mary's river. Length, about 120 miles.

The St. John's route runs from Hillsboro' Bay, a north-east course to the head of the Ocklawaha river, thence along the course of that stream to Orange Lake, from thence following the direction of the Jacksonville and Tampa Bay road, until it intersects Black Creek, then down the valley of that stream to the St. John's river, thence across that river, and in a direct north-east course to the mouth of Pablo Creek. Length, 225 miles.

It is proposed shortly to open a communication between the Atlantic section of the Union and New Orleans, by a steam-boat navigation, from Charleston or Savannah, to Jacksonville on the St. John's river, thence by a line of stages across the peninsula to St. Mark's, or Appalachie Bay, and from thence to New Orleans, by steam vessels. The distances from New York by this route, will be about as follows: To Charleston, by steamship, 800 miles; to Jacksonville, 260 by stages; to St. Mark's, 180; and to New Orleans, by steam-boat, 400 miles. Total, 1,630 miles. This can probably be travelled in 11 or 12 days, and will afford a more rapid and less fatiguing conveyance than any route now in use.

ALABAMA.

ALTHOUGH but recently settled, the country forming this State was probably visited by Europeans at an early period; in 1539, Ferdinand de Soto, governor of Cuba, landed in Florida, with a considerable body of men, and led them into the interior of the country in quest of gold: he appears to have encountered many difficulties, and to have traversed a great extent of country; and after experiencing numerous romantic adventures, he died on the banks of the Mississippi, 3 years after he landed. From this period a term of 170 or 180 years elapsed, during which time it is not known that any attempt was made by Europeans, to penetrate or settle any part of the country immediately east of the Mississippi river. Early in the eighteenth century the French, in forming the colony of Louisiana, made small settlements on Mobile river, and built a fort where the city of Mobile now stands; but a large share of what is at present Alabama, remained in possession of the native Indians for about a century after the founding of Louisiana. The original charter of Georgia covered the whole region from 31° to 35° north latitude. In 1802, a cession was made by Georgia to the United States, of all her western territory between the Chattahoochee and Mississippi rivers. In 1800, the country which now forms the States of Mississippi and Alabama, was erected into a territorial government under the title of the Mississippi Territory, which continued a distinct section of the Union until March 1817, when by act of Congress it was divided into two portions, the western section assuming the title of the State of Mississippi, and the eastern that of the Territory of Alabama. The

increase of population in the latter was so rapid as to entitle it to admission into the Union as a State government in 1818, and application being made to Congress, a law was in consequence passed, empowering the people of Alabama to form a constitution, which being ratified by the national legislature, the State became a member of the Federal Union. During the years 1813 and '14, the people of this State were exceedingly harassed by the incursions of hostile Indians, principally Creeks and Seminoles. Many flourishing settlements were broken up, and numerous massacres and savage murders perpetrated. To repel the ruthless foe, a considerable force was immediately raised by the State of Tennessee, which, with other troops, were placed under the command of Gen. Jackson, who, after a series of sanguinary and obstinately contested conflicts, entirely broke the power of the savages, and, reducing them to total submission, the settlements in the eastern and southern districts of the State were freed from those harassing inroads by which their progress had been impeded; since that period the increase of population and wealth here, has been uncommonly rapid, and hardly to be paralleled in any section of the Union.

The State of Alabama is bounded north by Tennessee, east by Georgia, south by Florida, and west by the State of Mississippi. Length 280 miles; breadth 160 miles; area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres.

The principal rivers are the Alabama, Tombeckbe, Black Warrior, Coosa, Tallapoosa, Tennessee, Chatahoochee, Perdido, and Cahawba.

The southern part of the country, which borders on the Gulf of Mexico and West Florida, for the space of 50 miles wide, is low and level, covered with pine, cypress, and loblolly; in the middle it is hilly, with some tracts of open land; the northern part is somewhat broken and mountainous, and the country generally is more elevated above the sea, than most other parts of the United States at equal distance from the ocean. The Alleghany mountains terminate in the north-east part. The forest trees in the middle and northern part consist of black and white oak, hickory, poplar, cedar, chestnut, pine, mulberry, &c.

Alabama possesses great diversity of soil, climate, natural, vegetable, and mineral productions. Occupying the valley of the Mobile, and its tributary streams, together with a fine body of land on both sides of the Tennessee river, its position in an agricultural and commercial point of view is highly advantageous. A considerable portion of that part of the State which lies between the Alabama and Tombeckbe, of that part watered by the Coosa and Tallapoosa, and of that on the Tennessee, consists of very excellent land. On the margin of many of the rivers there is a considerable quantity of cane-bottom land, of great fertility, generally from a half to three quarters of a mile wide. On the outside of this, is a space which is low, wet, and intersected by stagnant water. Next to the river swamp, and elevated above it ten or fifteen feet, succeeds an extensive body of level land of a black, rich, soil, with a growth of hickory, black-oak, post-oak, dog-wood, poplar, &c. After this come the prairies, which are wide-spreading plains of level, or gently waving land, without timber, clothed with grass, herbage, and flowers, and exhibiting in the month of May the most enchanting scenery.

Cotton is the staple of the State. Other productions are corn, rice, wheat, rye, oats, &c. The sugar-cane, the vine, and the olive, it is supposed, may be cultivated with success. Coal abounds on the Cahawba,

the Black Warrior, &c.; and valuable iron ore is found in some parts of the State.

The climate of the southern part of the bottom land bordering on the rivers, and of the country bordering on the Muscle Shoals, is unhealthy. In the elevated part of the country the climate is very fine; the winters are mild, and the summers pleasant, being tempered by breezes from the Gulf of Mexico.

The University of Alabama, at Tuscaloosa, is a new but well-endowed institution. It was incorporated in 1820, by an act of the State legislature. By an act of Congress, March 1819, one section of land, containing 640 acres, was granted to the inhabitants of each township for the use of schools, and 72 sections, or two townships, for the support of a seminary of learning. The funds of the university consist of the proceeds of these lands.

There have been 24 academies incorporated in the State, up to 1832.

By an act of Congress, March 2, 1819, it was provided that 5 per cent. of the neat proceeds of all the sales of public lands in this State, made subsequently to September 1, 1819, should be reserved for making public roads and canals, and improving the navigation of rivers. Three-fifths of the amount were directed to be applied to these objects within the State, and two-fifths to the making of a road or roads leading to the State, under the direction of Congress. This act gave rise to what is commonly called the "Three per cent. Fund," which has been vested in the bank of the State of Alabama; and it amounted, according to the report of the State Treasurer, on the 26th of November, 1829, to \$96,355 77. A board of internal improvement, to consist of six commissioners, was established by the general assembly in January 1830, under whose superintendence the income of this fund is to be appropriated to objects of public utility, as roads, canals, &c. On the 23d of May, 1828, Congress made a grant to this State of 400,000 acres of relinquished and unappropriated lands, for improving the navigation of the Muscle Shoals, and Colbert Shoals, in Tennessee, and likewise for improving the navigation of the Coosa, Cahawba, and Black Warrior rivers.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Autauga,	11,874	Washington.	Lowndes,	9,410	Lowndes, C. H.
Baldwin,	2,324	Blakely.	Madison,	27,990	Huntsville.
Bibb,	6,306	Centreville.	Marengo,	7,700	Linden.
Blount,	4,233	Blountsville.	Marion,	4,058	Pikeville.
Butler,	5,650	Greenville.	Mobile,	6,267	Mobile City.
Clarke,	7,595	Clarksville.	Monroe,	8,782	Claiborne.
Conecuh,	7,444	Sparta.	Montgomery, ..	12,695	Montgomery.
Covington,	1,522	Montezuma.	Morgan,	9,062	Somerville.
Dale,	2,031	Dale, C. H.	Perry,	11,490	Marion.
Dallas,	14,017	Cahawba.	Pickens,	6,622	Pickens.
Fayette,	3,547	Fayette.	Pike,	7,108	Monticello.
Franklin,	11,078	Russellville.	St. Clair,	5,975	Ashville.
Greene,	15,026	Erie.	Shelby,	5,704	Shelbyville.
Henry,	4,020	Columbia.	Tuscaloosa, ...	13,646	TUSCALOOSA.
Jackson,	12,700	Bellefonte.	Walker,	2,202	Walker, C. H.
Jefferson,	6,855	Elyton.	Washington, ..	3,474	Washington.
Lauderdale,	11,781	Florence.	Wilcox,	9,548	Canton.
Lawrence,	14,984	Moulton.	Total, in 1830,	309,527	
Limestone,	14,807	Athens.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1810, less than 10,000; in 1816, 29,683; in 1818, 70,542

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1820,.....	127,901	41,879	
1827,.....	244,041	93,008	51,129
1830,.....	309,527	117,549	24,541
1820 to 1830,.....		181,626	

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 100,846; white Females, 89,560; deaf and dumb, 89; blind, 68; aliens, 65: total whites, 190,406. Free colored Males, 844; Females, 728: total, 1,572. Slaves—Males, 59,170; Females, 58,379: total, 117,549.

The following Counties have been organized in this State, since the census of 1830, viz: Barbour, Benton Chambers, Coosa, Macon, Randolph, Russell, Sumter, Talladega, Tallapoosa.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS

RAIL-ROADS.

Tennessee and Alabama Rail-road.—Company incorporated in 1832. Capital, \$3,000,000, to be divided into shares of \$100 each. It is known that a population of at least 200,000 already inhabit the counties bordering on the Upper Tennessee and its tributaries, and that they have no market, or outlet for their products, but the long, expensive, and almost impracticable route to New Orleans. The country embraces about 40 counties, in Tennessee, Virginia, North Carolina, and Georgia; and it is not inferior in fertility to other portions of the States to which it belongs.

The Hiwassee is a considerable stream, rising in the mountains of Georgia, and, running a north-westerly course, discharges itself into the Tennessee above the Suck. For more than 22 miles it is navigable for steam-boats at all seasons of the year. Commencing at the head of steam-boat navigation on the Hiwassee, it is proposed to construct a rail-road to M'Nair's boat-yard, on the Connesauga, an upper branch of the Coosa, distant 16 miles. Cost, estimated at \$51,000. From M'Nair's boat-yard, descending the Connesauga to New Echota, a good navigation for tow-boats, drawing two feet of water, may be perfected at an expense of \$8,000. Echota may be considered the limit of steam navigation. The river then takes the name of the Oostenaula, and, for the space of 60 miles, descending to the head of the Coosa, every obstacle to an uninterrupted navigation may be removed for \$5,000. Thence to the Ten Islands, 105 miles, all obstructions may be removed for \$1,000, making, in all, 271 miles of communication to be effected at the expense of \$65,000. From the Ten Islands to Selma, in Alabama, the distance is 105 miles, and it is proposed to connect these points by a rail-road, the estimated cost of which is \$735,000. Making the aggregate distance from the Tennessee to Selma, on the Alabama, 371 miles, and to Mobile 600 miles; and the whole cost of the improvements \$800,000.

The Tuscmibia Rail-road, which was begun in 1831, was constructed in order to avoid the Muscle Shoals, and extends from Tuscmibia to Decatur. It consists of a single track of rails, and cost about \$3,500 a mile.

A company has also been incorporated to construct a rail-road from Montgomery to the Chattahoochee, opposite to Columbus, Georgia.

Another rail-road has been lately projected to extend from Montgomery to West-Point, on the Chattahoochee, about 40 miles above Columbus, the length of which will be upwards of 90 miles.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Huntsville to Tuscaloosa, via Somerville.	Miles	Miles.	Havannah,	9	29	Choctaw Agency,	22	139
To Triana,	10		Greensboro',	17	46	Doak's Stand,	92	231
Decatur,	16	26	Marion,	18	64	—		
Somerville,	13	39	Selma,	25	89	10. From Fort Mitchell to Mobile.		
Blount Spring,	40	79	Vernon,	26	115	To Mount Meigs,	78	
Elyton,	30	109	Washington,	10	125	Montgomery,	12	90
Jonesboro',	8	117	Montgomery,	10	135	Hickory Grove,	28	118
Buckland,	8	125	6. From Tuscaloosa to Mobile.			Greenville,	24	142
TUSCALOOSA,	32	157	To Greenesboro',	43		Hemphill,	21	163
—			Demopolis,	19	62	Burnt Corn,	25	188
2. From Huntsville to Tuscaloosa, via Blountsville.			Linden,	11	73	Taitsville,	42	230
To Whitesburg,	10		Gayville,	20	93	Blakely,	34	264
Blountsville,	45	55	Pineville,	21	114	Mobile,	11	275
Village Springs,	26	81	Coffeyville,	13	127	11. From Montgomery to Claiborne.		
Elyton,	24	105	Washington, C. H.,	11	138	To Burnt Corn, as in No. 10,	98	
Jonesboro',	8	113	Mount Vernon,	43	181	Clairborne,	24	122
Buckland,	8	121	Mobile,	37	218	From Blakely to Pensacola, F. T.		67
TUSCALOOSA,	32	153	7. From Tuscaloosa to Montgomery, via Centreville.			—		
—			To Mars,	26		—		
3. From Huntsville to Florence.			Centreville,	13	39	13. From Columbus, Mi., to Montgomery.		
To Athens,	25		Maplesville,	24	63	To Mount Zion,	10	
Rogersville,	20	45	Coosaunda,	47	110	Pickensville,	13	23
Masonville,	10	55	Montgomery,	9	119	Vienna,	14	37
Florence,	15	70	8. From Columbus to Tuscaloosa.			Clinton,	12	49
—			To Pickensville,	23		Springfield,	20	69
4. From Huntsville to Tuscumbia.			TUSCALOOSA,	49	72	Erie,	14	83
To Mooresville,	20		9. From Tuscumbia to Doak's Stand.			Greensboro',	17	100
Decatur,	9	29	To Russellville,	18		Marion,	18	118
Courtland,	21	50	Pikeville,	39	57	Selma,	25	143
Lchighton,	14	64	Columbus, Mi.,	60	117	Vernon,	26	169
Tuscumbia,	10	74	—			Washington,	10	179
—			—			Montgomery,	10	189
5. From Tuscaloosa to Montgomery, via Selma.			—					
To Carthage,	20		—					

MISSISSIPPI.

THE whole country now included in the States of Mississippi and Alabama, was claimed by France as a part of Louisiana, from their first settlement on the shores of the Gulf of Mexico. In 1716, a colony of French established themselves among the Natchez Indians, and built a fort where the city of Natchez now stands. In 1729, this colony, together with two settlements on the Yazoo and Washita rivers, amounting to about 700 persons, were, with the exception of three or four individuals, massacred by the Natchez and Chickasaws. White settlements were afterwards partially renewed, but the country remained in great part a wilderness, until after 1763, when the whole of the territory east of the Mississippi river, claimed by France, was ceded to Great Britain. In the succeeding year, the latter power took possession of the posts within the ceded territory, and notwithstanding

standing the hostile spirit displayed by the natives, the English directed their attention to the country, and began to settle about Natchez. By the treaty of 1783, Great Britain relinquished the Floridas to Spain without any specific boundaries, and at the same time ceded to the United States all the country north of the thirty-first degree of north latitude. The terms of this cession opened an ample field of dispute between the United States and Spain, which continued to agitate the two nations for several years. The Spaniards retained possession of Natchez, and the posts north of the thirty-first degree, until 1798, when they finally abandoned them to the United States. In the year 1800, the territory between the river Mississippi and the western boundary of Georgia, was erected into a distinct territorial government. By treaty in 1801, at Fort Adams, the Choctaw Indians relinquished to the United States a large tract of land; and other cessions have since been made. On the 1st of March, 1817, an act of Congress was passed, authorizing the inhabitants of the western part of the Mississippi territory to form a Constitution and State Government, and providing for the admission of the State thus formed into the Union. Accordingly, a convention met in July, 1817, by which a State Constitution was formed; and the provisions required by the act of Congress having been complied with, the new State of Mississippi became a member of the Confederation in December following.

The State of Mississippi is bounded on the north by Tennessee, east by Alabama, south by the Gulf of Mexico and Louisiana, west by Louisiana and Arkansas territory. It is about 300 miles in average length, and 160 in breadth; area, about 48,000 square miles, and from about 28 to 30,000,000 acres.

The principal rivers are the Mississippi, Pearl, Pascagoula, Yazoo, Black, Tennessee, and the western branches of the Tombeckbe. The Mississippi forms the western boundary from lat. 31° to 35° N.; 308 miles in a right line, but by the course of the river near 700 miles.

The southern part of the State, extending about 100 miles north from the Gulf of Mexico, is mostly a champaign country, with occasional hills of moderate elevation, and is covered with forests of the long-leaved pine, interspersed with cypress swamps, open prairies, and inundated marshes. A considerable portion of this part is susceptible of cultivation. The soil is generally sandy, sometimes gravelly and clayey. It is capable of producing cotton, corn, indigo, sugar, garden vegetables, plums, cherries, peaches, figs, sour oranges, and grapes.

In proceeding north, the face of the country becomes more elevated and agreeably diversified. The growth of timber consists of poplar, hickory, oak, black walnut, sugar-maple, buckeye, elm, hackberry, &c., and the soil is exceedingly fertile, producing abundant crops of cotton, corn, sweet potatoes, indigo, garden vegetables, and fruit. Nearly all the country watered by the Yazoo, is described as incomparably fertile, well watered, and healthful.

Cotton is the staple production of the State. Peaches and figs are the fruits most easily produced. Apples, plums, lemons, and oranges, are common.

The climate is temperate, and in the elevated parts generally healthful. The local situation of this state, the fertility of its soil, the temperature of its climate, and the value of its productions, will doubtless cause it to remain an important part of the Union.

The Choctaw and Chickasaw Indians possess a large portion of the territory of this State, embracing the northern and eastern parts. The tracts possessed by these tribes, comprise some of the finest parts of the State, abounding with extensive and beautiful prairies. The Choctaws and Chickasaws have well cultivated fields, and great numbers of horses, cattle, hogs, and sheep. Many of them are mechanics, and their women spin and make cloth.

There are 8 banks and branches in this State; viz. 3 at Natchez, 1 at Port Gibson, 2 at Vicksburg, 1 at Woodville, and 1 at Rodney.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Adams,	14,937	Natchez.	Madison,	4,973	Livingston.
Amite,	7,934	Liberty.	Marion,	3,691	Columbia.
Claiborne,	9,787	Port Gibson.	Monroe,	3,861	Hamilton.
Copiah,	7,001	Gallatin.	Perry,	2,300	Augusta.
Covington,	2,551	Williamsburg.	Pike,	5,402	Holmesville.
Franklin,	4,622	Meadville.	Rankin,	2,083	Brandon.
Greene,	1,854	Leaksville.	Simpson,	2,680	Westville.
Hancock,	1,962	Pearlington.	Warren,	7,861	Vicksburg.
Hindes,	8,645	{ JACKSON, } Raymond.	Washington,	1,976	Princeton.
Jackson,	1,792	Jackson, C. H.	Wayne,	2,781	Winchester.
Jefferson,	9,755	Fayette.	Wilkinson,	11,686	Woodville.
Jones,	1,471	Ellisville.	Yazoo,	6,550	Benton.
Lawrence,	5,293	Monticello.	Total,	136,806	
Lowndes,	3,173	Columbus.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1820,	75,448	32,814	
1830,	136,806	65,659	32,845

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 38,466; white Females, 31,977; deaf and dumb, 29; blind, 25: total whites, 70,443. Free colored Males, 288; Females, 231: total, 519. Slaves—Males, 33,099; Females, 32,560: total, 65,659.

The following counties have been organized since 1830:—Atala, Carroll, Choctaw, Clark, Holmes, Jasper, Kemper, Lauderdale, Leake, Nashoba, Noxubbee, Oaktibbeha, Scott, Smith, Tallahatchee, Winston, and Yalobusha.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

A Board of Internal Improvement was organized by the Legislature in 1829, consisting of the Governor and three Commissioners. The Board was authorized to employ a civil engineer, and to negotiate a loan of the sum of \$200,000 upon the credit of the State, to be appropriated to the improvement of the navigable streams and public roads within the State. By an act of Congress, passed March 1, 1817, five per cent. of the neat proceeds of the sales of public lands within the State were reserved for making roads and canals; and three-fifths of this (called *the three per cent. fund*) are subject to appropriation by the State Legislature to those objects *within* the State; the other two-fifths are at the disposal of Congress for roads leading to the State.

RAIL-ROADS.

A Rail-road is projected from *Woodville*, in this State, to *St. Francisville*, in Louisiana. Three routes have been surveyed, and one of them selected for the greater portion of the distance. Length, 28 miles. Cost, estimated at a little less than \$6,000 a mile.

* The principal part of the above tribes have left the State, and the remainder are expected to remove in the course of the present season.

A route for a rail-road has also been surveyed from *Vicksburg*, in Warren county, to *Clinton*, in Hindes county, the distance of about 55 miles. The books have been opened, and a large part of the stock taken. No doubt is entertained of its going into operation.

There is a "Pass," from the Mississippi river, near St. Helena, to the Yazoo river, about 100 miles above the mouth of the latter, which is about to be opened at a comparatively trivial expense. Boats navigating the Mississippi, by taking this course, will save about 50 miles; but still more will be gained in ascending, as the current of the Mississippi will be avoided.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

<i>1. From Columbus to New Orleans, La.</i>		Fayette,	7	227	<i>Bringiers,</i>	10	413
Choctaw Agency,	22	Washington,	25	252	<i>Bonnet Carré,</i>	29	442
Doak's Stand, ...	92	<i>Natchez,</i>	6	258	NEWORLEANS	36	478
Madisonville,....	18	<i>Woodville,</i>	36	294			
<i>JACKSON,....</i>	28	Laurel Hill, La...	15	309			
Clinton,	10	<i>St. Francisville,..</i>	14	323	<i>2. From Jackson to Vicksburg.</i>		
<i>Raymond,.....</i>	9	<i>Baton Rouge,....</i>	29	362	To Clinton,	10	
Rocky Spring,....	30	Mansac,	12	374	Amsterdam,.....	25	35
<i>Port Gibson,</i>	11	<i>Iberville, or St. Gabriel's Church,</i>	7	381	Montalban,	10	45
		<i>Donaldsonville, ..</i>	22	403	<i>Vicksburg,</i>	9	54

LOUISIANA.

PREVIOUS to the year 1811, the name of Louisiana belonged to the whole of that vast and ill-defined tract of country which was ceded by France to the United States in 1803. On the territory of Orleans becoming a State, it adopted the general name for its particular appellation, and the remaining portion of the original Louisiana has received distinct denominations. The first settlement within the limits of this State was made by a small French colony in 1699, under the command of M. D'Iberville. The city of New Orleans was founded in 1717. In 1763 the whole of Louisiana was ceded to Spain, but from the resistance of the inhabitants, that power did not obtain possession until 1769. Spain retained her authority in this province until 1800, when, by a secret treaty, it was re-ceded to France. The renewal of the war in Europe, after the peace of Amiens, not permitting France to take possession of Louisiana, it was transferred to the United States for the sum of 60 millions of francs, or about 15 millions of dollars, in April, 1803, and in the following December, given up to the American authorities. By an act of Congress, passed March, 1804, Louisiana was definitively subdivided. The northern part, above latitude 33°, was named the territory of Louisiana, and the lower section, the territory of Orleans. In 1811, having acquired an adequate population, Congress granted the inhabitants power to form a State constitution. In 1812, the necessary steps having been taken, the State of Louisiana was ranked in the list of independent States of the Union. A powerful British army invaded this State, December, 1814, but after some partial actions, the enemy was utterly defeated, January 8th, 1815, and the country abandoned by them shortly afterwards. This event gave to Louisiana a classic interest in the history of the United States, and left her to the peaceable pursuits of the arts of social life, and the cultivation of her soil.

The purchase of Louisiana, although vehemently censured at the time, by the party opposed to Mr. Jefferson, is now admitted on all hands to have been an act of great political wisdom. It closed up a broad source of controversy with foreign powers, added an almost boundless tract of fertile country to our territory, and extended the duration of the Union, by gaining for the western States the great natural outlet for their productions.

This State is bounded on the north by Arkansas territory and the State of Mississippi; on the east by the same State; on the south by the Gulf of Mexico; and on the west by the Mexican dominions. The 33d degree of north latitude is the northern boundary, west of the Mississippi river, and the 31st degree on the east of that river; the Pearl river is its extreme eastern boundary, and the Sabine its western. It is in length 240 miles, by 210 in breadth. It contains 48,220 square miles, or 30,860,800 acres.

Three-fourths of the State are without an elevation, that can be properly called a hill. The pine woods generally have a surface of a very particular character, rising into fine swells, with table surfaces on the summit, and valleys from 30 to 40 feet deep. But they are without any particular range, and, like the waves of a high and irregular sea. The alluvial soil is level, and the swamps, which are the only inundated alluvions, are dead flats. The vast prairies, which constitute a large portion of the surface of the State, have, in a remarkable degree, all the distinctive aspects of prairies. To the eye they seem as level as the still surface of a lake. They are, except the quaking prairies, higher and drier than the savannas of Florida.

The new and remote parish taken from Natchitoches, called Claiborne, is a high and rolling country.—There are considerable hills beyond the Mississippi alluvions, east of that river. But generally speaking, Louisiana is one immense plain, divided into pine-woods, prairies, alluvions, swamps, and hickory and oak lands.

On the banks of the Mississippi, La Fourche, the Teche, and the Vermillion, below lat. $30^{\circ} 12'$ north, wherever the soil is elevated above the annual inundations, sugar can be produced; and the lands are generally devoted to this crop. In all other parts of the State, cotton is the staple. The best districts for cotton are the banks of Red River, Washita, Teche, and the Mississippi. Rice is more particularly confined to the banks of the Mississippi, where irrigation can be easily performed.—The quantity of land within the State adapted to the cultivation of the three staples, has been estimated as follows: sugar, 250,000 acres; rice, 250,000; cotton, 2,400,000. Some of the sugar-planters have derived a revenue in some years of \$600 from the labor of each of their slaves; from \$350 to \$450 is the ordinary calculation. The cultivation of cotton is believed to be equally profitable. The amount of sugar has gradually increased in this State, from 1783 to the present time. A duty of $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound on foreign sugar, from 1803 up to 1816, and of 3 cents until recently, and at present $2\frac{1}{2}$, and of 10 cents a gallon on molasses until last year, and at present 5 cents, has been the occasion of this advance in the cultivation of the sugar-cane. It is estimated that 150,000,000 pounds of sugar are annually consumed in the United States, and that more than 100,000,000 of pounds are now made in Louisiana, Florida, and Georgia, but by far the greatest part in Louisiana. In this State there are at the present time about 50,000,000 of dollars invested in the sugar business, in lands, slaves, steam-engines, and other property; the quantity of sugar made here in

1810, is estimated at nearly 10,000,000 of pounds, so that in 20 years the increase has been about ten-fold.

The extensive prairie land, in the south-west part of the State, embracing the district of Opelousas, and the greater part of Attakapas, is most admirably adapted to the rearing of cattle, and has hitherto been used almost exclusively for that purpose. Many of the richer planters on the Teche and Vermillion, have stock farms established on Mermenau and Calcasieu rivers, and count their cattle by the thousand.

The population is principally confined to the settlements on the Mississippi. In the upper settlements the inhabitants are principally Canadians; in the middle, Germans; and in the lower, French and Spaniards. A few years since, a majority of the inhabitants were Roman Catholics. The clergy of this order, however, are not numerous; and the constant introduction of emigrants from the north is effecting a rapid revolution in all the institutions of the country.

In journeying from New Orleans to the mouth of Sabine river, men are met with in every stage of civilization. In New Orleans, and other places on the banks of the Mississippi, the sugar and cotton planters live in splendid edifices, and enjoy all the luxury that wealth can impart. In Attakapas and Opelousas, the glare of expensive luxury vanishes, and is followed by substantial independence. In the western parts of Opelousas, are found herdsmen and hunters; the cabins are rudely and hastily constructed, and the whole scene recalls to the imagination the primeval state of society.

The exports from Louisiana are not confined to its own produce. The bulky articles of all the western States go down the Mississippi, and are cleared out at New Orleans. The value of the exports in 1804, was \$1,600,362. In the year ending 30th of September, 1831, the value of imports at New Orleans, from foreign countries, was \$9,761,588. Of exports, there were shipped from that city during that year to foreign countries, \$15,752,029, and coastwise, \$11,418,622; total, \$27,170,651. There was exported the same year, of cotton, 170,541,259 lbs.; of tobacco, 36,132 hhds., and sugar, 55,351,259 lbs., exclusive of what was sent up the Mississippi river, the amount of which almost equalled what was shipped to the Atlantic States and to foreign countries.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Parishes.	Population	Seats of Justice.	Parishes.	Population	Seats of Justice.
Ascension,	5,426	Donaldsonville.	Point Coupee, . . .	5,936	Point Coupee.
Assumption,	5,669	Assumption, CH	Rapides,	7,575	Alexandria.
Avoyelles,	3,484	Marksville.	St. Bernard, . . .	3,356	
Baton Rouge, E.	6,698		St. Charles, . . .	5,147	
Baton Rouge, W	3,084	Baton Rouge.	St. Helena, . . .	4,028	St. Helena.
Catahoula,	2,581	Harrisonburg.	St. James, . . .	7,646	Bringier's.
Claiborne,	1,764	Russellville.	St. John Baptist,	5,677	Bonnet Carré.
Concordia,	4,662	Concordia.	St. Landry, . . .	12,591	Opelousas.
Feliciana, East,	8,247	Jackson.	St. Martin's, . . .	7,205	St. Martinsville,
Feliciana, West,	8,629	St. Francisville.	St. Mary's, . . .	6,442	Franklin.
Iberville,	7,049	Iberville.	St. Tammany, . . .	2,864	Covington.
Jefferson,	6,846	Coquille.	Terre Bonne, . . .	2,121	Williamsburg.
Lafayette,	5,653	Vermillionville.	Washington, . . .	2,286	Franklinton.
Lafourche, Int'r	5,503	Thibadeauxville	Washita,	5,140	Monroe.
Natchitoches, . . .	7,905	Natchitoches.			
Orleans,	49,838	NEW ORLEANS	Total, in 1830,	215,739	
Plaquemines, . . .	4,489	Fort Jackson.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1810,.....	76,556	34,660	
1820,.....	153,407	69,064	34,404
1830,.....	215,739	109,588	40,524

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 49,794; Females, 39,397; deaf and dumb, 45; blind, 38; aliens, 1,700: total whites, 29,441. Free colored, 16,441; Slaves, 109,588.

The parishes of Carroll and Livingston have been organized in this State, since 1830.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS

CANALS.

Carondelet Canal extends from Bayou St. John, to a basin in the rear of the city of New Orleans. It is $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, 30 feet wide, and 4 deep.

Lafourche Canal passes from the river Lafourche, 16 miles below its efflux from the Mississippi. It opens from the right bank of the river into a small creek uniting with lake Verret, and is navigable only in times of high water.

Plaquemine Canal is a short cut from the Mississippi into Bayou Plaquemine; navigable only in times of high water.

New Orleans and Teche Canal is a partly executed navigation of 100 miles in length, extending from a point on the Mississippi, opposite to New Orleans, to the waters which unite with Teche river, at Berwick's bay.

RAIL-ROADS.

Lake Ponchartrain Rail-road.—Company incorporated in January, 1830, with exclusive privileges for 25 years. It is about $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, extending from Lake Ponchartrain to New Orleans. Single track. It is perfectly straight, and nearly level, the ascent and descent being only 16 inches. Completed in April, 1831. Cost, \$15,000 a mile. An act of Congress has been obtained, establishing a port of entry on lake Ponchartrain; and an artificial harbor and breakwater are now constructing at the termination of the rail-road.

West Feliciana Rail-road, to extend from the Mississippi, near St. Francisville, to Woodville in the State of Mississippi. (See *Mississippi*.)

In the legislature of this State, a bill was lately introduced in which the most magnificent scheme of internal improvement ever contemplated, was submitted. The bill proposes the incorporation of a company with a capital of twenty millions, to construct a rail-road from New Orleans to Baton Rouge, St. Francisville, and Clinton, thence eastwardly to the boundary line of Mississippi. It is recommended as part of a great route through Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, North and South Carolina, and Virginia, to Washington city. One of its advocates affirms, that if these States will pass laws to authorize the construction, companies will be formed for continuing the road, so that within twenty years a trip from New Orleans to Washington will not occupy more than six days.

[For the stage route from New Orleans to Natchez, see route No. 1, *Mississippi*.]

ARKANSAS.

THE earliest settlement of whites within the limits of the territory of Arkansas, was made by the Chevalier de Tonti, in 1685. Proceeding from a fort then recently established on the Illinois river, he penetrated to the

mouth of the Mississippi. On his return, in ascending the Mississippi river, he sailed up the Arkansas to the principal village of the Indians of that name, with whom he formed an alliance. Here he built a fort, and at the desire of the natives, left some of his men to settle among them. At that period, the Arkansas Indians were deemed one of the most powerful tribes in the country ; and the French, to preserve peace with them, and to secure their trade, intermarried among them, and adopted most of their habits and manners. The new settlers found their numbers gradually augmented, by the arrival of emigrants from Canada, who descended the Mississippi. The progress of settlement was, however, extremely slow, and whatever events may have happened in this territory, between the commencement of the eighteenth century and the period of its transfer to the United States, history has not recorded them. In February, 1819, it was enacted by Congress, that that portion of country situated between north latitude 33° and the southern boundary of Missouri, should be erected into a Territorial Government, under the designation of the Territory of Arkansas. The population of this Territory is increasing with such rapidity, that it is probable but a short period will elapse before it will take its station among the States of the Union.

This Territory is bounded on the north by Missouri, east by the Mississippi river, which separates it from Tennessee and the State of Mississippi, south by Louisiana, and west by a line drawn from the south-western corner of Missouri to Fort Smith, on the Arkansas river, and thence by a due south line to the Red River, up Red River to the point where the western limit of the United States from the Sabine to Red River intersects that stream, and thence down that line to the $33d$ degree of north latitude. Its southern line is the $33d$ degree of north latitude, and northern $36^{\circ} 30'$. Its length, from north to south, is 245 miles, and mean breadth about 212 ; its area is 51,960 square miles, or 33,241,600 acres. The principal river is the Arkansas, which flows down from the Rocky Mountains. Its course is nearly through the centre of the territory from west to east ; and it affords at all times steam-boat navigation to Little Rock, 250 miles from the Mississippi, and occasionally to Cantonment Gibson, nearly 400 miles higher up ; the other important streams are the Red River, (which flows through the south-west angle of the territory,) St. Francis, White, and Washita rivers. Arkansas has considerable advantages for commerce ; nearly every part of it has a direct and easy communication with New Orleans, the great emporium of trade for the whole Mississippi valley. The surface of the country exhibits much variety. In the eastern portion, along the Mississippi river, it is level, and often overflowed by that noble river and its large confluent, which have their course through this territory. In the central part it is undulating and broken, and in the western section it is traversed by the Ozark mountains, which are estimated to attain an altitude of 3,000 feet above the ocean. The other considerable elevations are the Black Hills, north of the Arkansas, and the Washita Hills, or Masserne Mountains, on the head waters of the Washita river. The soil is of all qualities, from the most productive to the most sterile ; much of it is of the latter description. It has, however, a sufficient amount of excellent land to enable it to become a rich and populous State, which it will unquestionably be at no distant day. The column of emigration has begun to move in this direction, and several thousands have been added to its population within the last

three years. Of the products of Arkansas, cotton is the staple; corn and sweet potatoes thrive well; wheat, and other small grains, have not been cultivated to a great extent; peaches are remarkably fine; apples do not succeed, except on the elevated parts of the territory, at a distance from the Mississippi. The wild fruits, grapes, plums, &c. are abundant. Among the curiosities of this country may be mentioned the vast masses of sea-shells that are found dispersed over different tracts of it: they are generally found in points remote from limestone, and answer a valuable purpose to the inhabitants, who collect and burn them for lime. The Hot or Warm Springs, are among the most interesting curiosities of the country; they are in great numbers. One of them emits a vast quantity of water: they are remarkably limpid and pure, and are used by the people who resort there for health, for culinary purposes. They have been analyzed, and exhibit no mineral properties beyond common spring-water. Their efficacy, then, for they are undoubtedly efficacious to many invalids that resort there, results from the shade of adjacent mountains, and from the cool oxygenated mountain breeze, the conveniences of warm and tepid bathing, the novelty of fresh mountain scenery, and the necessity of temperance imposed by the poverty of the country, and the difficulty of procuring supplies. During the spring floods of the Washita, a steam-boat can approach within 30 miles of them. At no great distance is a strong sulphur-spring, remarkable for its coldness. In the wild and mountain scenery of this lonely region, there is much of grandeur and novelty to fix the curiosity of the lover of Nature.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Arkansas,	1,426	Arkansas.	Lawrence,	2,806	Jackson.
Clarke,	1,369	Clarke, C. H.	Miller,	356	Miller, C. H.
Conway,	982	Harrisburg.	Monroe,	461	Monroe, C. H.
Chicot,	1,165	Villemont.	Phillips,	1,152	Helena.
Crawford,	2,440	Crawford, C. H.	Pope,	1,483	Scotia.
Crittenden,	1,272	Greenock.	Pulaski,	2,395	LITTLE ROCK.
Hempstead,	2,512	Hempstedd, C H	Sevier,	634	Paraciflita.
Hot Spring, ...	458	Hot Spring,C.H.	St. Francis,....	1,505	Franklin.
Independence, ..	2,031	Batesville.	Union,	640	Corea Fabre.
Izard,	1,266	Izard, C. H.	Washington, ..	2,182	Fayetteville.
Jackson,	333	Litchfield.	Total in 1830,	30,385	
Jefferson,	772	Jefferson, C. H.			
Lafayette,	748	Lafayette, C. H.			

Of the foregoing population, there were, white Males, 14,195; white Females, 11,476; deaf and dumb, 10; blind, 8: total whites, 25,671. Free colored, 141; Slaves, 4,576. Total population in 1830, 30,388.

The following new counties have been laid off since 1830:—Carroll, Greene, Pike, Scott, and Van Buren.

For the stage route from Little Rock to Bainbridge, Missouri, and Shawneetown, Illinois, see route No. 5, Missouri.

TENNESSEE.

LIKE most others of the newly established States, Tennessee derives her name from her chief river. In the language of the Indians, by whom this district was inhabited when first visited by the whites, the word Ten-assee is said to have signified a curved spoon, the curvature to their imagination resembling that of the river Tennessee. The territory now comprising this

State, was included in the second charter of North Carolina, granted by Charles II. in 1664, but no settlement of whites was made so far westward until 1754, when a few families located themselves on Cumberland river, but were driven away by the savages. The first permanent settlement was made by the erection of Fort Loudon, in 1757. A war with the Cherokees broke out in 1759, and in the ensuing year Fort Loudon was taken, and the garrison and the inhabitants massacred. In 1761, Colonel Grant forced the Indians to a peace, and a treaty was made with them which encouraged emigration. About 1765, settlements commenced on the Holston, and gradually increased; though harassed by Indian warfare, the hardy frontier men penetrated deeper and deeper into the forest; and at the commencement of the revolutionary war, the population had increased to a considerable extent, who unanimously supported the measures of Congress against the oppressions of the mother country, and were in consequence much harassed by the Cherokees, who, incited by the intrigues of the British, made numerous attacks upon the frontier settlements. The brilliant victory of King's Mountain, achieved by the hardy riflemen of Tennessee and Kentucky, was a momentous event in the history of both; it gave them a name in the annals of their country, and by destroying the power of the Royalists in that quarter, gave them security against the savages. Internal discord, however, distracted the country for several years.

Between 1784 and 1789, attempts were made to form East Tennessee into a separate State, by the name of Frankland. In 1790, North Carolina ceded the whole of what is now Tennessee to the United States, and the same year it was made the territory south-west of the Ohio. The territorial government continued until June, 1795, when the inhabitants of both Tennessees being found to amount to 77,262 persons, a convention was called, which met at Knoxville, Jan. 11, 1796; and on February 9th reported a Constitution for the new State, which, on the first of June, of the same year, was received into the confederacy as an independent member.

Since the period of her admission into the Union, Tennessee has maintained an honorable rank among her sister States. Her citizens have been surpassed by no others in patriotism and bravery, to which the conquest of the Seminoles, and still more signally the victory of New Orleans, bear witness. In population, the growth of this State has been remarkably rapid, although many of its citizens have emigrated to the comparatively newer settlements in Mississippi and Alabama.

Tennessee is bounded on the north by Kentucky; east by North Carolina; south by Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi; and west by Arkansas Territory, from which it is separated by the Mississippi river. It is 430 miles long, and 104 broad, and contains 40,000 square miles, or 25,600,000 acres.

The principal rivers are Mississippi, Tennessee, Cumberland, Clinch, Duck, Holston, French-Broad, Nolichucky, Hiwassee, Tellico, Reelfoot, Obion, Forked Deer, Wolf, and Elk river.

Tennessee is washed by the great river Mississippi on the west, and the fine rivers Tennessee and Cumberland pass through it in very serpentine courses. The western part is undulating; some of it level; in the middle it is hilly; and the eastern part, known by the name of East Tennessee, abounds in mountains, many of them lofty, and presenting scenery peculiarly grand and picturesque. Of these mountains the Cumberland, or

great Laurel Ridge, is the most remarkable. Stone, Iron, Bald, Smoky, or Unaka mountains, join each other, and form, in a direction nearly north-east and south-west, the eastern boundary of the State.

The geological formation of this State is wholly secondary, except a small portion of the eastern part, which is transition, and numerous spots on the banks of rivers, which are alluvial. A considerable portion of the State is bedded on lime-stone. A large deposit of gypsum has been lately discovered. Copperas, alum, nitre, and lead, are among the minerals. Some silver has been found. Coal is supposed to be plentiful. Saltpetre is so abundant as to form a great article of commerce. There are several mineral springs, and many valuable salt springs.

The soil in a country so uneven must be very various. The western part of the State has a black, rich soil; in the middle are great quantities of excellent land; in the eastern, part of the mountains are barren, but there are many fertile valleys. There is a great profusion of natural timber, poplar, hickory, walnut, oak, beach, sycamore, locust, cherry, sugar-maple, &c., and in many places are great quantities of cane remarkably thick and strong. The State also abounds with medicinal plants, such as snake-root, ginseng, Carolina pink, angelica, senna, annise, spikenard, &c. Tennessee is also well supplied with animals and birds of various kinds, and the rivers abound in divers sorts of fish.

The climate is generally healthful. In East Tennessee, the heat is so tempered by the mountain air on one side, and by refreshing breezes from the Gulf of Mexico on the other, that this part of the State has one of the most desirable climates in North America. The middle part resembles Kentucky in climate.

The winter in Tennessee resembles the spring in New England. Snow seldom falls to a greater depth than 10 inches, or lies longer than 10 days. Cumberland river has been frozen over but three times since the country was settled. Cattle are rarely sheltered in winter.

In the western parts there are some low bottoms on which the inhabitants are subject to bilious fevers, and fever and ague in the autumn.

The great business of the State is agriculture. The soil produces abundantly cotton and tobacco, which are the staple commodities. The inhabitants also raise a plentiful supply of grain, grass, and fruit. They export cotton, tobacco, and flour, in considerable quantities; also saltpetre, and many other articles. The principal commerce is carried on through the Tennessee and Cumberland rivers, and from them through the Ohio and Mississippi to New Orleans. This State also supplies Kentucky, Ohio, &c. with cotton for inland manufactures; and from East Tennessee considerable numbers of cattle are sent to the sea-ports on the Atlantic.

Nashville University, at Nashville, is a respectable institution, with considerable endowments. East Tennessee College is at Knoxville. Greenville College, the oldest in the State, is at Greenville; and there is a theological school at Maryville.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Anderson,.....	5,310	Clinton.	Campbell,.....	5,110	Jacksboro'.
Bedford,.....	30,386	Shelbyville.	Carroll,.....	9,397	Huntingdon.
Bledsoe,.....	4,648	Pikeville.	Carter,.....	6,414	Elizabethtown.
Blount,.....	11,028	Maryville.	Claiborne,.....	8,470	Tazewell.

Cocke,	6,017	Newport.	McMinn,	14,469	Athens.
Davidson,	28,122	NASHVILLE.	Marion,	5,508	Jasper.
Dickson,	7,265	Charlotte.	Monroe,	13,708	Madisonville.
Dyer,	1,904	Dyersburg.	Morgan,	2,582	Montgomery.
Fayette,	8,652	Somerville.	Montgomery,	14,349	Clarksville.
Fentress,	2,748	Jamestown.	Obion,	2,099	Troy.
Franklin,	15,620	Winchester.	Overton,	8,242	Monroe.
Gibson,	5,801	Trenton.	Perry,	7,094	Shannonsville.
Giles,	18,703	Pulaski.	Rhea,	8,186	Washington.
Grainer,	10,066	Rutledge.	Roane,	11,341	Kingston.
Greene,	14,410	Greenville.	Robertson,	13,272	Springfield.
Hamilton,	2,276	Dallas.	Rutherford,	26,134	Murfreesboro'.
Hawkins,	13,683	Rogersville.	Sevier,	5,717	Sevierville.
Hardiman,	11,655	Bolivar.	Shelby,	5,648	Memphis.
Hardin,	4,868	Savannah.	Smith,	19,906	Carthage.
Haywood,	5,334	Brownsville.	Sumner,	20,569	Gallatin.
Henderson,	8,748	Lexington.	Stewart,	6,968	Dover.
Henry,	12,249	Paris.	Sullivan,	10,073	Blountville.
Hickman,	8,199	Vernon.	Tipton,	5,317	Covington.
Humphrey,	6,187	Reynoldsburg.	Warren,	15,210	McMinnville.
Jackson,	9,698	Gainesboro'.	Wayne,	6,013	Waynesboro'.
Jefferson,	11,801	Dandridge.	Weakley,	4,797	Dresden.
Knox,	14,498	Knoxville.	Washington,	10,994	Jonesboro'.
Lawrence,	5,411	Lawrenceburg.	White,	9,967	Sparta.
Lincoln,	22,075	Fayetteville.	Williamson,	26,638	Franklin.
Madison,	11,594	Jackson.	Wilson,	25,472	Lebanon.
Maury,	27,665	Columbia.			
McNairy,	5,697	Purdy.	Total in 1830,	681,903	

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

	INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1800,	105,602		13,584
1810,	261,727	From 1800 to 1810,	44,535
1820,	420,813	1810 to 1820,	80,107
1830,	681,903	1820 to 1830,	141,603

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 275,068; white Females, 260,680; deaf and dumb, 208; blind, 176; aliens, 121: total whites, 535,748. Free colored Males, 2,330; Females, 2,225: total, 4,555. Slaves—Males, 70,216; Females, 71,387: total, 141,603.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Internal improvements in Tennessee are as yet merely prospective. Surveys have been made under a late appropriation of Congress, with a view to the improvement of the navigation of the Tennessee river. Others have been made to ascertain the practicability of effecting a navigable communication between the head waters of the Hiwassee and Savannah rivers, and also between the Tennessee and Coosa, by the valleys of Lookout and Wills' creeks, and by those of the Chickamauga and Little rivers. It is also proposed to connect the Hiwassee river with the head waters of the Connesauga, the most northern branch of the Coosa; from whence, by the improvement of the river channels, and a series of rail-roads, a communication is intended to be completed to the waters of the Gulf of Mexico, at Mobile. (For a detail of the plan of this improvement, see Alabama.)

A rail-road from Jackson, in Madison county, to Memphis, on the Mississippi river, is intended to be commenced in a short period, and is regarded as a work that will add much to the convenience of the western part of the State.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Nashville to Tusculum- bia.	Miles	Miles.	6. From Blounts- ville to Hunts- ville, Al., via Knoxville and McMinnville.		10. From Knox- ville to Huntsville, Al.	
Good Spring,	12	18	To Kingsport,	16	To Marysville,	17
Franklin,	6	18	Surgoinesville,	17	Madisonville,	11
Spring Hill,	12	30	Rogersville,	10	Athens,	14
Columbia,	12	42	Blain's \times Roads,	12	Washington,	23
Mount Pleasant,	10	52	Knoxville,	21	Pikeville,	23
Lawrenceburg,	23	75	Campbell's Station,	16	Mount Airy,	14
Florence,	46	121	Kingston,	25	Delphi,	10
Tuseumbia,	4	125	Sparta,	62	Jasper,	21
—	—	—	McMinaville,	25	Bellefonte, Al.,	32
2. From Nashville to Huntsville, Al., via Mur- freesboro'.			Winchester,	42	Woodsville,	21
To Mount View,	11		Salem,	10	Huntsville,	30
Murfreesboro',	22	33	New Market, Al.,	17	—	216
Shelbyville,	26	59	Huntsville,	17	11. From Knox- ville to Spring Place, Geo.	
Lynchburg,	14	73	—		Campbell's Station,	14
Fayetteville,	13	86	—		New Philadelphia,	20
Hazle Green,	16	102	7. From Knoxville to Nashville, via Sparta and Mur- freesboro'.		Athens,	20
Meridianville,	7	109	Campbell's Station,	16	Calhoun,	15
Huntsville,	8	117	Kingston,	25	Spring Place, Geo.,	25
—	—	—	Sparta,	62	—	94
3. From Nashville to Huntsville, via Columbia and Pu- laski.			McMinnville,	25	12. From Ashe- ville, N. C., to Nashville.	
To Columbia, as in No. 1,	42		Danville,	22	To Warm Springs,	36
Pulaski,	33	75	Readyville,	8	Newport, Tea.,	25
Elkton,	15	90	Murfreesboro',	12	Dandridge,	15
Huntsville,	30	120	Jefferson,	10	New Market,	14
—	—	—	Mount View,	12	Knoxville,	20
4. From Nashville to Memphis.			NASHVILLE,	11	NASHVILLE, as in No. 8,	192
To Chesnut Grove	18		—	203	292	
Charlotte,	22	40	8. From Knoxville to Nashville, via Sparta and Leba- non.		13. From Sparta to Glasgow, Ken.	
Reynoldsburg,	38	78	To Sparta, as in No. 7,	103	To Milledgeville,	10
Huntingdon,	31	109	Allen's Ferry,	18	Gainesboro',	30
Jackson,	38	147	Liberty,	17	McLeansville,	17
Bolivar,	28	175	Alexandria,	8	Tompkinsville, Ken.,	12
Middleburg,	7	182	Lebanon,	16	Glasgow,	26
Somerville,	16	198	NASHVILLE,	31	—	95
Morning Sun,	21	219	—	192	14. From Sparta to Gallatin.	
Raleigh,	12	231	To Elizabethtown,	34	To Milledgeville,	10
Memphis,	8	239	Jonesboro',	18	Mount Richardson,	18
—	—	—	Greenville,	24	Carthage,	15
5. From Nashville to Mill's Point, Ken.			Wood's Ferry,	10	Dixon's Springs,	10
To Reynoldsburg, as in No. 4,	78		Newport,	12	Hartsville,	6
Paris,	30	108	Dandridge,	15	Cairo,	14
Cullen,	14	122	New Market,	14	Gallatin,	5
Dresden,	9	131	Knoxville,	20	—	78
Troy,	29	160	—	147	15. From Jackson to Memphis.	
Mill's Point,	19	179	To Denmark,	12	To Denmark,	12
—	—	—	New Brownsville,	16	Brownsville,	28
—	—	—	Knoxville,	15	Durhamville,	43

<i>Covington,</i>	7	50	<i>Cheek's & Roads,</i>	24	87	<i>Huntsville, as in</i>		
<i>Randolph,</i>	16	66	<i>Bean's Station, . . .</i>	12	99	<i>No. 10,</i>	199	284
<i>Memphis,</i>	34	100	—					
<i>—</i>								
16. From Ashe- ville, N. C., to Bean's Station.			17. From Warm Springs, N. C. to Huntsville.			18. From Florence, Al., to Memphis.		
<i>To Warm Springs Greenville, Ten... .</i>	36	63	<i>To Newport, Ten..</i>	25	55	<i>To Savannah,</i>	49	
<i>Marysville,</i>	27		<i>Sherrieville,</i>	30	85	<i>Purdy,</i>	17	66
			<i>Marysville,</i>	30		<i>Bolivar,</i>	28	94
						<i>Memphis, as in</i>		
						<i>No. 4,</i>	64	158

KENTUCKY.

THE earliest accounts received of the valley west of the Alleghany mountains, were communicated by traders, who, in their intercourse with the Indians, had extended their discoveries far into the wilderness. By whom the territory of this prosperous commonwealth was first explored, is a matter of uncertainty, and has given rise to some controversy: as early as 1754, James M'Bride and others, and in 1767, John Finley of North Carolina, travelled over the country watered by the Kentucky river. The latter, on his return to North Carolina, communicated an account of his observations to Col. Daniel Boon, who, with a few others, set out in 1769 to explore the country; after undergoing great hardships from the fatigues incident to such an adventure, and from the hostility of the Indians, the adventurers, with the exception of Boon, determined to return home: the latter, to whom dangers and difficulties seem to have been familiar through life, continued an inhabitant of the wilderness until 1771, when he returned to his home, and in two years afterwards set out with his own and five other families, and forty men, to form a settlement. They were followed at various times by a considerable number of emigrants; and in 1780, after a very severe and rigorous winter, they determined to abandon the country for ever, but were diverted from this step by a seasonable reinforcement of emigrants. In 1777, the Legislature of Virginia, of which State the territory in question formed a part, erected it into a county, and in 1782, a supreme court was established. With the revolutionary war the principal difficulties of the inhabitants terminated; settlements were now rapidly made, and as early as 1785, a project of separation from Virginia was formed, but from various causes, was not effected until December 1790, when Kentucky became independent of Virginia, and on June 1st, 1792, was admitted into the confederation of the States. It was not until the treaty of Greenville, made by General Wayne, in 1795, that the inhabitants of Kentucky were entirely freed from Indian hostility; previous to this period many of them had fallen in the field of battle, or in their corn fields or houses, by the hands of their savage foes. The growth of this State was now so rapid that she soon obtained a respectable rank and influence, and naturally took the lead among the western States. The declaration of war in 1812 was received with acclamation, and supported with zeal, by her patriotic citizens; at one time upwards of 7000 Kentuckian volunteers and militia were in the field, and so universal was the desire to share in the danger and glory of the war, that the executive authorities were obliged to limit the numbers. During this period the chair of the State government was filled by Isaac Shelby, a hero of the revolutionary war, who, at an advanced age, manifested the same enterprise and bravery

that had gained him an honorable distinction at the battle of King's Mountain. Kentucky is bounded on the north by the Ohio river, which separates it from the States of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois; east by Virginia, south by Tennessee, and west by the Mississippi, which separates it from the State of Missouri; the greatest length is about 400 miles, breadth 170, area 40,500 square miles, or 25,920,000 acres.

The principal rivers of Kentucky are the Ohio, which flows along the State 637 miles, following its windings; the Mississippi, Tennessee, Cumberland, Kentucky, Green, Licking, Big Sandy, Salt, and Rolling.

Cumberland mountains form the south-east boundary of this State. The eastern counties, bordering on Virginia, are mountainous and broken. A tract from 5 to 20 miles wide, along the banks of the Ohio, is hilly and broken land, interspersed with many fertile valleys. Between this strip, Green river, and the eastern counties, lies what has been called the garden of the State. This is the most populous part, and is about 150 miles long, and from 50 to 100 wide, and comprises the counties of Mason, Fleming, Montgomery, Clarke, Bourbon, Fayette, Scott, Harrison, Franklin, Woodford, Mercer, Jessamine, Madison, Garrard, Casey, Lincoln, Washington, and Green. The surface of this district is agreeably undulating, and the soil black and friable, producing black walnut, black cherry, honey locust, buckeye, pawpaw, sugar-tree, mulberry, elm, ash, cotton-wood, and white thorn. The whole State, below the mountains, rests on an immense bed of limestone, usually about eight feet below the surface. There are everywhere apertures in this limestone, through which the waters of the rivers sink into the earth. The large rivers of Kentucky, for this reason, are more diminished during the dry season, than those of any other part of the United States, and the small streams entirely disappear. The banks of the rivers are natural curiosities; the rivers having generally worn very deep channels in the calcareous rocks over which they flow. The precipices formed by Kentucky river are in many places awfully sublime, presenting perpendicular banks of 300 feet of solid limestone, surmounted with a steep and difficult ascent, four times as high. In the south-west part of the State, between Green river and the Cumberland, there are several wonderful caves.

The principal productions of Kentucky are hemp, tobacco, wheat, and Indian corn. Salt springs are numerous, and supply not only this State, but a great part of Ohio and Tennessee, with this mineral. The principal manufactures are cloth, spirits, cordage, salt, and maple-sugar. Hemp, tobacco, and wheat, are the principal exports. These are carried down the Ohio and Mississippi to New Orleans, and foreign goods received from the same place in return. Louisville, on the Ohio, is the centre of this trade. The introduction of steam-boat navigation on the Ohio has been of incalculable benefit to the commercial and manufacturing interests of Kentucky. In addition to the important commerce with New Orleans, by the channel of the Mississippi river, Kentucky has intimate commercial relations with the chief cities on the Atlantic seaboard.

There is a tract of country in the south-western part of the State, east and north of Cumberland river, and watered by Green and Barren rivers, about 100 miles in extent, called *the barrens*, which, a few years since, was a beautiful prairie, destitute of timber. It is now covered with a young growth of various kinds of trees. These, however, do not prevent the

GENERAL VIEW OF

growth of grass, and an almost endless variety of plants, which are in bloom during the whole of the spring and summer, when the whole region is a wilderness of the most beautiful flowers. The soil is of an excellent quality, being a mixture of clay, loam, and sand. Through this country there runs a chain of conical hills, called *knobs*.

Horses are raised in great numbers, and of the noblest kinds. A handsome horse is the highest pride of a Kentuckian, and common farmers own from ten to fifty. Great numbers are carried over the mountains to the Atlantic States; and the principal supply of saddle and carriage horses in the lower country is drawn from Kentucky, or the other western States. The horses are carried down in flat boats. Great droves of cattle are also driven from this State, over the mountains, to Virginia and Pennsylvania.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Adair,	8,217	Columbia.	Jessamine,	9,960	Nicholasville.
Allen,	6,485	Scottsville.	Knox,	4,313	Barboursville.
Anderson,	4,520	Lawrenceburg.	Laurel,	2,206	London.
Barren,	15,079	Glasgow	Lawrence,	3,900	Louisa.
Bath,	8,799	Owingsville.	Lewis,	5,229	Clarksburg.
Boone,	9,075	Burlington.	Lincoln,	11,002	Stanford.
Bourbon,	18,436	Paris.	Livingston,	5,971	Salem.
Bracken,	6,518	Augusta.	Logan,	13,012	Russellville.
Breckenridge,	7,345	Hardinsburg.	Madison,	18,751	Richmond.
Butler,	3,058	Morgantown.	Mason,	16,919	Washington.
Bullitt,	5,642	Shepherdsville.	McCracken,	1,297	Wilmington.
Caldwell,	8,324	Princeton.	Meade,	4,131	Brandenburg.
Callaway,	5,164	Wadesborough.	Mereer,	17,694	Harrodsburg.
Campbell,	9,883	Newport.	Monroe,	5,340	Tompkinsville.
Casey,	4,342	Liberty.	Montgomery,	10,240	Mount Sterling.
Christian,	12,684	Hopkinsville.	Morgan,	2,857	West Liberty.
Clarke,	13,051	Winchester.	Muhlenburg,	5,340	Greenville.
Clay,	3,548	Manchester.	Nelson,	14,932	Bardstown.
Cumberland,	8,624	Burkesville.	Nicholas,	8,834	Carlisle.
Daviess,	5,209	Owensborough.	Ohio,	4,715	Hartford.
Edmonson,	2,642	Brownsville.	Oldham,	9,588	Westport.
Estill,	4,618	Irvine.	Owen,	5,786	Owentown.
Fayette,	25,098	Lexington.	Pendleton,	3,863	Falmouth.
Fleming,	13,499	Flemingsburg.	Perry,	3,330	Perry, C. H.
Floyd,	4,347	Prestonburg.	Pike,	2,677	Pikeville.
Franklin,	9,254	FRANKFORT.	Pulaski,	9,500	Somerset.
Gallatin,	6,674	Port William.	Rockcastle,	2,865	Mount Vernon.
Garrard,	11,871	Lancaster.	Russell,	3,879	Jamestown.
Grant,	2,986	Williamstown.	Scott,	14,677	Georgetown.
Graves,	2,504	Mayfield.	Shelby,	19,030	Shelbyville.
Grayson,	3,880	Litchfield.	Simpson,	5,813	Franklin.
Greene,	13,138	Greensburg.	Spencer,	6,812	Taylorsville.
Greenup,	5,852	Greenupsburg.	Todd,	8,680	Elkton.
Hancock,	1,515	Hawsville.	Trigg,	5,916	Cadiz.
Hardin,	12,849	Elizabethtown.	Union,	4,764	Morganfield.
Harlan,	2,929	Mount Pleasant.	Warren,	10,949	Bowling Green.
Harrison,	13,234	Cynthiana.	Washington,	19,017	Springfield.
Hart,	5,191	Munfordsville.	Wayne,	8,685	Monticello.
Henderson,	6,659	Henderson.	Whiteley,	3,806	Williamsburg.
Henry,	11,387	New Castle.	Woodford,	12,273	Versailles.
Hickman,	5,198	Columbus.	Total, in 1830,	688,844	
Hopkins,	6,763	Madisonville.			
Jefferson,	23,979	Louisville.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.	INCREASE.
In 1790,.....	73,677.....			12,430
1800,.....	220,959	From 1790 to 1800,.....	147,282	43,344
1810,.....	406,511	1800 to 1810,.....	185,552	80,561
1820,.....	564,317	1810 to 1820,.....	147,806	120,732
1830,.....	688,844	1820 to 1830,.....	124,527	165,350

Of the above population, there were, white Males, 268,024; white Females, 250,654; deaf and dumb, 2-3; blind, 156; aliens, 173; total whites, 518,678. Free colored Males, 2,559; Females, 2,257: total, 4,816. Slaves—Males, 82,231; Females, 83,119: total, 165,350.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

Louisville and Portland Canal.—Incorporated in 1825. Completed in 1831. Length, 2 miles; breadth, at the surface, 200 feet, at bottom, 50. This canal was constructed to overcome a fall of 22 feet on the Ohio river, at Louisville. The entire bed of this canal is excavated through a ledge of lime rock, and a part of it to the depth of 12 feet. Its locks, bridges, &c. are built in the most substantial manner, and contain 4989 perches of stone masonry, equal to about 30 common canal locks. It is a work of great utility, as well as great expense; 827 boats, 406 of which were steam-boats, passed this canal in 104 days, in 1831. It is calculated that there will annually pass this canal about half as much tonnage as is employed in the coasting trade of the United States. From the difficulty of excavating earth and rock from so great a depth and width, together with the contingencies attending its construction from the difference of level between the highest and lowest stage of the water in the Ohio river, amounting to about 60 feet, it is necessarily a work of great magnitude, having cost more than any other similar extent of canal work in the United States, and for its length, is perhaps the most important hydraulic work of the kind ever executed.

Lexington and Ohio Rail-road.—Incorporated in 1830. Commenced in 1831. Capital \$1,000,000. This road extends from Lexington to Frankfort, on Kentucky river, 25 miles, and from thence to the Ohio river, near Shippingport, two miles below Louisville; total length, 66 miles. The maximum grade of this rail-road is 30 feet a mile, and the minimum curvature 1000 feet radius. It is constructed for locomotive steam-engines of great power and speed.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. <i>From Maysville to Louisville.</i>	Miles.	Miles.	Middletown,	7	126	NASHVILLE,..	6	173
To Washington, ..	4		Louisville,	12	138	—		
May's Lick,.....	8	12	—					
Ellisburg,.....	13	25	2. <i>From Louisville to Nashville.</i>					
Millersburg,.....	11	36	To West Point,..	21		3. <i>From Catlettsburg to Frankfort.</i>		
Paris,.....	7	43	Elizabethtown,...	22	43	To Little Sandy,..	24	
Lexington,.....	18	61	Munfordsville,...	27	70	Triplets,	38	62
Versailles,.....	12	73	Three Forks,...	15	85	Owingsville,.....	16	78
FRANKFORT,	13	86	Dripping Spring,..	10	95	Mount Sterling,..	13	91
Hardinsville,.....	8	94	Smith's Grove, ..	3	98	Winchester,	15	106
Clay Village,.....	8	102	Bowling Green,..	13	111	Lexington,.....	20	126
Shelbyville,.....	5	107	Franklin,.....	20	131	FRANKFORT,	25	151
Simpsonville,.....	8	115	Tyree Springs,..	21	152	to Nashville, Ten.	.	
Boston,.....	4	119	Haysboro',.....	15	167	To Lawrenceburg,	12	

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Salvisa,	9	21	8. From Lexington to Nashville.			Shawneetown, Il..	15	110
Harrodsburg,	9	30	To Nicholasville, .	13		—		
Perryville,	10	40	Shaker T.	12	25	14. From Frankfort to Cincinnati, Ohio.		
Lebanon,	19	59	Harrodsburg,	7	32	To Georgetown,	17	
New Market,	6	65	NASHVILLE, as in No. 2,	176	208	Williamstown,	27	44
Allenton,	9	74	—			Gaines' Roads,	16	60
Campbellsville,	3	77	9. From Lexington to Frankfort, via Georgetown.			Florence,	8	68
Greensburg,	12	89	To Doneraile,	6		Covington,	11	79
Monroe,	13	102	Georgetown,	7	13	Cincinnati,	1	80
Glasgow,	20	122	Great Crossings,	2	15			
Scottsville,	23	145	FRANKFORT,	15	30	15. From Hopkinsville to Nashville.		
Gallatin,	37	182	To Little York,	14		To Oak Grove,	12	
Henderson,	10	192	Brandenburg,	4	18	Clarksville,	13	25
NASHVILLE,	14	206	Huddinsburg,	26	44	Lowes,	25	50
—			Owensboro',	42	86	NASHVILLE,	21	71
5. From Frankfort to Somerset.			Henderson,	30	116			
To Lawrenceburg,	12		Morganfield,	25	141	16. From Harrodsburg to Richmond.		
Salvisa,	9	21	Mount Zion,	5	146	To Danville,	11	
Harrodsburg,	9	30	Raleigh,	5	151	Lancaster,	11	22
Danville,	11	41	Shawneetown,	5	156	Richmond,	22	44
Stanford,	11	52	—					
Waynesburg,	17	69	12. From Bowling Green to Nashville.			17. From Nashville to Shawneetown, Il.		
Somerset,	17	86	To South Union,	14		To Springfield,	25	
—			Russellville,	14	28	Adairville,	11	36
6. From Lexington to Bean's Station, Ten.			Adaiville,	12	40	Russellville,	12	48
To Nicholasville, .	13		Springfield,	11	51	Shawneetown, Il., as in No. 13,	110	158
Lancaster,	23	36	NASHVILLE,	25	76	—		
Stanford,	8	44	—			18. From Louisville to Lebanon.		
Crab Orchard,	10	54	13. From Russellville to Shawneetown, Il.			To Shepherdsville,	24	
Mount Vernon,	12	66	To Greenville,	34		Bardstown,	18	42
London,	14	80	Madisonville,	23	57	Fredericktown,	8	50
Barbourville,	31	111	Carlo,	18	75	Springfield,	9	59
Cumberland Ford,	14	125	Morganfield,	20	95	Lebanon,	8	67
Cumberland Gap,	18	143	—			19. From Russellville to Smithland.		
Tazewell,	12	155	—			To Elkton,	15	
Bean's Station,	17	172	—			Hopkinsville,	20	35
—			—			Oakland,	10	45
7. From Lexington to Cincinnati.			—			Princeton,	16	61
To Centreville,	13		—			Salem,	29	90
Jacksonville,	3	16	—			Smithland,	15	105
Cynthiana,	10	26	—					
Falmouth,	22	48	—					
Grant's Lick,	18	66	—					
Alexandria,	7	73	—					
Newport,	14	87	—					
Cincinnati,	1	88	—					

OHIO.

THE French were the first to explore the countries on the waters of the Ohio. In 1680, M. de la Salle traversed, before any other European, the region between the lakes and the Mississippi. He was followed by many of his countrymen, who, for upwards of half a century, seem to have been exclusively the visitors of this region; their object was the prosecution of the fur trade, and, unlike their English neighbors, they manifested little disposition to appropriate the country by settlements. By the conquest of Canada,

and the treaty of 1763, Great Britain succeeded to all the French possessions lying between the Alleghany and the Missouri. The beautiful valley of the Ohio was now thrown open to the American trade; but from whatever causes it may have arisen, the British government was not disposed to encourage settlements. The Indians were still numerous and powerful; and on the breaking out of the war of independence, were enticed by the British to take part against the frontier settlers. In 1787, Congress began the exercise of its jurisdiction over the country west of the Alleghany mountains. By an act of that body, a territory was created, called the Territory north-west of the river Ohio; and in the same year preparations were made for the first civilized settlement made within its limits. General Rufus Putnam and the Rev. Manasseh Cutler, led a small colony from Middlesex and Essex counties, Massachusetts, who located themselves at Marietta, at the mouth of the Muskingum river. Similar to every settlement made on a frontier exposed to savage war, the first years of Ohio were spent in constant hardship and alarm. The treaty of Greenville, and the surrender of Michigan, in 1796, gave peace to the west, and emigration poured over the mountains to the Ohio valley. In 1800, Ohio and Michigan were formed into a separate territory; but having acquired sufficient numbers in Ohio to form a separate State, Michigan was detached April 1802, and the former authorized to form a Constitution. January 1802, after every necessary formality was complied with, Ohio was admitted into the Union as a State. Though as a member of the confederacy, her history is blended with that of the nation, we cannot omit an expression of admiration at a progress in power, resource, and energy, that has no parallel in history.—Less than half a century ago, all was a wilderness, inhabited only by savage beasts, or by still more savage men; now, 1834, with a million of inhabitants, her cities, towns, canals, roads, colleges, schools, and other improvements, excite the admiration of the world.

The State of Ohio is bounded on the north by Lake Erie, and Michigan Territory; east by Pennsylvania and Virginia; south by the Ohio river, which separates it from Western Virginia and Kentucky, and west by Indiana. Its length is 210 miles, and mean breadth 200, containing about 40,000 square miles, or 25,000,000 acres. The Ohio river forms the boundary of this State, on the south-east and south, for near 500 miles.

The rivers which flow into Lake Erie on the north, are Maumee, Sandusky, Huron, Vermillion, Black, Cuyahoga, Grand, and Ashtabula; those on the south flowing into the Ohio, are the Muskingum, Hockhocking, Little and Great Miami. The Au-Glaize and St. Mary's in the western part of the State, are branches of the Maumee.

The interior and northern parts of the country, bordering on Lake Erie, are generally level, and in some places marshy. Nearly one-third of the eastern and south-eastern part is very hilly and broken. The hills are exceedingly numerous, but they seldom rise into considerable mountains. Immediately upon the banks of the Ohio, and several of its tributaries, are numerous tracts of interval or meadow-land, of great fertility. In the interior, on both sides of the Scioto, and on the Great and Little Miami, are perhaps the most extensive bodies of level and rich land in the State. In many parts there are large prairies, particularly on the head waters of the Muskingum and Scioto, and between the Scioto and the two Miamis. Some of these prairies are low and marshy, producing large quantities of

coarse grass, from 2 to 5 feet high; some of which is of a tolerably good quality: other prairies are elevated, and are frequently called barrens; not always on account of their sterility, for they are often fertile. The most elevated tracts of country between the rivers, are the wettest and most marshy in the State; and the driest land is that which borders on the various streams of water. Among the forest trees, are oak of various species, maple, hickory, beach, birch, poplar, sycamore, ash, pawpaw, buckeye, cherry, &c.

This State produces abundantly everything which grows in the middle States. Corn grows luxuriantly, yielding, on rich alluvial bottom lands, from 50 to 75 bushels per acre; 50 bushels per acre are a common and almost average crop. Wheat grows finely in this State; and flour is exported in vast quantities by the Ohio and Lake Erie to southern and eastern markets. Many steam-mills have been erected in this State, especially in the vicinity of the Ohio river, for the manufacturing of flour. Mills for the same purpose, propelled by water, are to be found in every part of the State. Rye, oats, buckwheat, &c. are produced abundantly in all parts of the State. Horses, cattle, and hogs are here raised in great numbers, and driven to an eastern market; and thousands of barrels of beef and pork are boated from all the towns on the navigable streams, for the southern part of the valley, or to New York.

Coal is found in great quantities in the eastern parts. Iron ore has been discovered, and wrought pretty extensively in several places, particularly on the south of Licking river, 4 miles west of Zanesville, on Brush creek, and in some other places. Salt springs are found on some of the eastern waters of Muskingum, and on Salt creek, 28 miles south-east of Chillicothe, where there are considerable salt-works.

The summers are warm and pretty regular, though somewhat subject to tornadoes. Spring and autumn are very pleasant; and the winters generally mild. In some parts, near the marshes and stagnant waters, the inhabitants are subject to the fever and ague; but the climate, generally, is accounted remarkably healthful.

Ohio takes the lead among the western States with regard to manufactures. Some of the most important manufacturing towns are Cincinnati, Zanesville, Steubenville, and Chillicothe. The fabrics of these manufactories have found their way even to the cities on the Atlantic seaboard, and entered into successful competition with the finished articles of European manufacture.

The exports from this State consist of flour, corn, hemp, flax, beef, pork, smoked hams of venison, whiskey, peach-brandy, and lumber.

The important interests of education have by no means been neglected in Ohio. The principal seminaries in this State are the University of Ohio, at Athens; Miami University, at Oxford; Western Reserve College, at Hudson; Kenyon College, at Gambier, and the Medical College of Ohio, at Cincinnati.

A system of common schools has been lately introduced by law into this State. "An act to provide for the support and better regulation of common schools" was passed by the Legislature in March, 1831, "to take effect and be in force from and after the first day of May" following. This act declares, "that a fund shall be raised in the several counties in the State for the use of common schools, for the instruction of the white youth

of every class and grade, without distinction, in reading, writing, and arithmetic, and other necessary branches of education;—that for this purpose there shall be annually levied and assessed upon the *ad valorem* amount of the general list of taxable property in each county of the State, the property of blacks and mulattoes excepted, three-fourths of a mill on the dollar; that the trustees of each incorporated township in this State, where the same has not been already done, shall lay off their township into school districts in a manner most convenient for the population." Further provisions are made for carrying the system into effect.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Adams,.....	12,231	West Union.	Lorain,	5,690	Elyria.
Ashtabula,.....	14,584	Jefferson.	Logan,	6,440	Bellefontaine.
Athens,.....	9,787	Athens.	Madison,	6,190	London.
Allen,.....	578	.	Marion,	6,551	Marion.
Butler,.....	27,142	Hamilton.	Medina,	7,560	Medina.
Belmont,.....	28,627	St. Clairsville.	Meigs,	6,158	Chester.
Brown,.....	17,867	Georgetown.	Mercer,	1,110	St. Mary's.
Champaign,.....	12,131	Urbana.	Miami,	12,807	Troy.
Clarke,.....	13,114	Springfield.	Monroe,	8,768	Woodfield.
Clermont,.....	20,466	Batavia.	Montgomery,	24,362	Dayton.
Columbiana,..	35,592	New Lisbon.	Morgan,	11,800	McConnellsburg.
Coshocton,.....	11,161	Coshocton.	Muskingum,	29,334	Zanesville.
Cuyahoga,.....	10,373	Cleveland.	Perry,.....	13,970	Somerset.
Crawford,.....	4,791	Bucyrus.	Pickaway,	16,001	Circleville.
Clinton,.....	11,436	Wilmington.	Pike,.....	6,024	Piketon.
Dark,.....	6,204	Greenville.	Portage,	18,826	Ravenna.
Delaware,.....	11,504	Delaware.	Preble,	16,291	Eaton.
Fairfield,.....	24,786	Lancaster.	Putnam,	230	
Fayette,.....	8,182	Washington.	Paulding,	161	
Franklin,.....	14,741	<i>COLUMBUS.</i>	Richland,	24,008	Mansfield.
Gallia,.....	9,733	Gallipolis.	Ross,	24,068	Chillicothe.
Geauga,.....	15,813	Chardon.	Sandusky,	2,851	L'r. Sandusky.
Green,.....	14,801	Xenia.	Shelby,	3,671	Sydney.
Guernsey,.....	18,036	Cambridge.	Scioto,	8,740	Portsmouth.
Hamilton,.....	52,317	Cincinnati.	Seneca,	6,159	Tiffin.
Hocking,.....	4,008	Logan.	Stark,	26,588	Canton.
Highland,.....	16,345	Hillsborough.	Tuscarawas,	14,298	New Philada.
Harrison,.....	20,916	Cadiz.	Trumbull,	26,123	Warren.
Hancock,.....	813	Finley.	Union,	3,192	Marysville.
Hardin,.....	210	Hardin.	Van Wert,	49	Willshire.
Henry,.....	262	Napoleon.	Washington,	11,731	Marietta.
Holmes,.....	9,135	Millersburg.	Wayne,	23,333	Wooster.
Huron,.....	13,346	Norwalk.	Williams,	387	Defiance.
Jefferson,.....	22,489	Steubenville.	Warren,	21,468	Lebanon.
Jackson,.....	5,941	Jackson.	Wood,	1,102	Perrysburg.
Knox,.....	17,085	Mount Vernon.	Total, in 1830,	937,903	
Lawrence,.....	5,367	Burlington.			
Licking,.....	20,869	Newark.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1790,.....	3,000	INCREASE.
1800,.....	45,365	From 1790 to 1800,..... 42,365
1810,.....	230,760	1800 to 1810,..... 185,395
1820,.....	581,434	1810 to 1820,..... 350,674
1830,.....	937,903	1820 to 1830,..... 356,469

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 479,790; white Females, 448,303; deaf and dumb, 446; blind, 251; aliens, 5,524: total whites, 928,093. Free colored Males, 4,826; Females, 4,760: total, 9,586.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANALS.

The Ohio State canals are the *Ohio Canal*, which connects Lake Erie, at Cleveland, with the Ohio river, at Portsmouth; and the *Miami Canal*, which connects the town of Dayton, situated on the Great Miami river, with the Ohio river, at Cincinnati.

Ohio Canal.

Main trunk,	310 miles.
Navigable feeder from main trunk to Columbus,	11 "
Navigable feeder from main trunk to Granville,	6 "
Muskingum side-cut, from the Muskingum river at Dresden,	3 "
Navigable feeder from the Tuscarawas river,	3 "
Navigable feeder from the Walhonding river,	1 "

Total length of Ohio canal and branches, 334 miles.

Miami Canal.

Main trunk,	65 {	66 miles.
Hamilton side-cut,	1 {	"
Total length of canals in Ohio constructed at the public expense, and owned by the State,	400	"
Lancaster lateral canal, constructed by the citizens of Lancaster, under an act of incorporation,	9	"

Total length of canals in Ohio, 409 miles.

The *Ohio Canal* is now completed. This great work was commenced on the 4th of July, 1825, and has been carried forward at a steady rate. Although many difficulties have been encountered in its prosecution, it has already imparted a new aspect to the country through which it passes, and has in many places quadrupled the value of the land near its course.

The *Miami Canal* has been navigated from Dayton to the head of the Main street in Cincinnati, since the spring of 1829.

It is expected that a second division of this work will be commenced in the course of a year, under the provisions of an act of the Legislature, passed at the last session. This division will extend from Dayton to the valley of the Miami river, 30 or 35 miles. And it is believed that the time is not distant, when a still further extension of this canal will unite it, at Defiance, with the Wabash and Maumee Canal, now constructing by the State of Indiana; and that thence the two will be extended by a common trunk to Lake Erie, at Maumee Bay.

RAIL-ROADS.

The following Rail-road Companies have been incorporated by the Legislature:—Richmond, Eaton, and Miami; Mad-river and Lake Erie; Port Clinton and Lower Sandusky; Franklin, Springborough, and Wilmington; Erie and Ohio; Columbus, Delaware, Marion, and Sandusky; Cincinnati and St. Louis; Cincinnati, Harrison, and Indianapolis; Pennsylvania and Ohio; Milan and Newark; Milan and Columbus; Chillicothe and Lebanon.

Mad-river and Lake Erie Rail-road is to commence at Dayton, at the head of the Miami Canal, and extend to Sandusky on Lake Erie, thus, by means of the canal and rail-road, opening a communication between Cincinnati and the lake. Distance, upwards of 200 miles.

Pennsylvania and Ohio Rail-road is to commence at Pittsburg, Penn., and to terminate at Massillon, on the Ohio Canal, about 50 miles south of

Lake Erie. Distance, 108 miles. Cost, estimated at from \$15,000 to \$18,000 per mile.

The national road from Cumberland into the west, is completed to the vicinity of Columbus. It is laid out from Columbus through Indianapolis and Terre Haute, in Indiana, to Vandalia, in Illinois, and will terminate at St. Louis. There is nowhere in our country a finer road than the part of it which is finished from Wheeling to Columbus. It is now of great advantage to Ohio, and will be far more so when the whole line is completed.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Cleaveland to Cincinnati.	Miles	Miles.	<i>Lancaster,</i>	10	110	<i>Cincinnati,</i>	6	223
To Strongsville, .	15		<i>Tarlton,</i>	15	125	—		
Brunswick,	7	22	<i>Kingston,</i>	8	133	7. From Ashtabula to Wheeling, Va.		
<i>Medina,</i>	7	29	<i>Chillicothe,</i>	10	143	<i>To Jefferson,</i>	9	
<i>Guilford,</i>	6	35	<i>Bainbridge,</i>	18	161	<i>Austinburg,</i>	6	15
<i>Jackson,</i>	6	41	<i>Sinking Spring,</i>	16	177	<i>Morgan,</i>	3	18
<i>Wooster,</i>	12	53	<i>West Union,</i>	23	200	<i>Orwell,</i>	11	29
<i>Loudonville,</i>	20	73	<i>Maysville, Ken.,</i>	18	218	<i>Bloomfield,</i>	5	34
<i>Mount Vernon,</i>	21	94	—			<i>Bristolville,</i>	4	38
<i>Sunbury,</i>	23	117	4. From Wheeling to Cincinnati, via Chillicothe.			<i>Warren,</i>	11	49
<i>Genoa,</i>	5	122	<i>To Zanesville, as in No. 2,</i>	74		<i>Canfield,</i>	16	65
<i>Blendon,</i>	7	129	<i>Chillicothe, as in No. 3,</i>	69	143	<i>Columbiana,</i>	11	76
COLUMBUS,	10	139	<i>Cincinnati, as in No. 24,</i>	93	236	<i>New Lisbon,</i>	10	86
<i>Cincinnati,</i>	113	252	—			<i>Wellsville,</i>	12	98
2. From Wheeling, Va., to Cincinnati, via Zanesville and Columbus.			5. From Wheeling to Cincinnati, via Circleville and Lebanon.			<i>Knoxville,</i>	8	106
To St. Clairsville, .	9		<i>To Zanesville, as in No. 2,</i>	74		<i>Steubenville,</i>	13	119
Morristown,	9	18	<i>Circleville, and Lebanon.</i>			<i>Wellsburg,</i>	8	127
Fairview,	10	28	6. From Sandusky City to Cincinnati, via Dayton.			<i>Wheeling,</i>	16	143
Middleburn,	8	36	<i>To Zanesville, as in No. 12,</i>	161	235	8. From Sandusky City to Cincinnati, via Springfield and Yellow Springs.		
Washington,	6	42	<i>Circleville and Lebanon.</i>			<i>To Springfield, as in No. 2,</i>	143	
Cambridge,	8	50	<i>Cincinnati, as in No. 12,</i>			<i>From Springfield to Cincinnati, via Yellow Springs, as in No. 2,</i>	70	213
Norwich,	12	62	—					
Zanesville,	12	74	9. From Zanesville to Cleaveland.					
Irville,	11	85	6. From Sandusky City to Cincinnati, via Dayton.			<i>To Dresden,</i>	14	
Hanover,	7	92	<i>Upper Sandusky,</i>	12	55	<i>Roscoe,</i>	14	28
Newark,	8	100	<i>Lower Sandusky,</i>	9	37	<i>Coshocton,</i>	1	29
Granville,	8	108	<i>Fort Seneca,</i>	6	43	<i>Newcomerstown,</i>	17	46
COLUMBUS,	28	136	<i>Oakley,</i>	9	64	<i>Gnadenhutten,</i>	11	57
Franklin,	1	137	<i>Tymochtee,</i>	10	74	<i>New Philadelphia,</i>	10	67
Lawrenceville,	22	159	<i>Grand,</i>	16	90	<i>Zoar,</i>	10	77
Springfield,	20	179	<i>Hardin,</i>	20	110	<i>Sandyville,</i>	4	81
Yellow Springs,	7	186	<i>Bellefontaine,</i>	10	120	<i>Canton,</i>	13	94
Xenia,	10	196	<i>West Liberty,</i>	10	130	<i>Greentown,</i>	10	104
Waynesville,	14	210	<i>Urbanna,</i>	13	143	<i>Union,</i>	4	108
Lebanon,	10	220	<i>Springfield,</i>	13	156	<i>Middleburg,</i>	8	116
Sharonville,	15	235	<i>Fairfield,</i>	10	166	<i>Talmadge,</i>	3	119
Reading,	4	239	<i>Dayton,</i>	7	173	<i>Northampton,</i>	6	125
<i>Cincinnati,</i>	10	249	<i>Alexandersville,</i>	3	176	<i>Stow,</i>	3	128
3. From Wheeling to Maysville, Ken.			<i>Miamisburg,</i>	7	183			
To Zanesville,	74		<i>Franklin,</i>	6	189			
Somerset,	18	92	<i>Middletown,</i>	13	202			
Rushville,	8	100	<i>Hamilton,</i>	15	217			
			<i>Carthage,</i>					

GENERAL VIEW OF

<i>Cleaveland, as in No.</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>14. From Cincinnati to Indianapolis, via Lawrenceburg.</i>		<i>Cleaveland,</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>105</i>
<i>10. From Columbus to Sandusky.</i>			To Cheviot,	7	18. <i>From Erie, Pa., to Cleaveland.</i>		
To Blendon,	10		Elizabethtown, ..	10	To Fairview,	9	
Genoa,	7	17	Hardinsburg,	3	Springfield,	11	20
Sunbury,	5	22	Lawrenceburg,	2	Salem,	10	30
Mount Vernon, ..	23	45	Manchester,	9	Kingsville,	8	38
Fredericktown, ..	7	52	Napoleon,	21	Ashtabula,	7	45
Bellefonte,	9	61	Greensburg,	12	Geneva,	8	53
Mansfield,	10	71	Shelbyville,	22	Harpersfield,	2	55
Truxville,	12	83	INDIANAPOLIS, .	27	Unionville,	4	59
New Haven,	11	94		113	Madison,	2	61
Lafayette,	5	99			Painesville,	12	73
Norwalk,	13	112	15. <i>From Cincinnati to Greenville.</i>		Mentor,	6	79
Milan,	4	116	To Carthage,	6	Euclid,	18	97
Sandusky,	12	128	Hamilton,	15	Cleaveland,	6	103
			Middletown,	13			
<i>11. From Steubenville to Chardon.</i>			Franklin,	6	19. <i>From Steubenville to Wooster.</i>		
To Richmond,	11		Miamisburg,	7	To Richmond, ...	11	
Rocktown,	17	28	Alexandersville, ..	3	Annapolis,	5	16
Centreville,	5	33	Dayton,	7	Germano,	5	21
New Harrisburg, ..	7	40	Little York,	8	New Rumley, ...	6	27
Waynesburg,	6	46	Union,	4	New Hagerstown, ..	9	36
Canton,	12	58	West Milton,	6	Leesville,	2	38
Randolph,	15	73	Troy,	6	New Philadelphia, ...	12	50
Rootstown,	5	78	Piqua,	2	Canal Dover,	3	53
Ravenna,	6	84	Greenville,	25	Mount Eaton, ...	17	70
Shalersville,	5	89		108	Wooster,	15	85
Mantua,	4	93	16. <i>From Dayton to Indianapolis.</i>				
Auburn,	6	99	To Liberty,	7	20. <i>From Beaver, Pa., to Lower Sandusky.</i>		
Newbury,	7	106	West Alexandria, ..	14	To Ohioville, ...	11	
Chardon,	9	115	Eaton,	5	Foulkstown,	7	18
			Richmond,	16	New Lisbon,	14	
<i>12. From Zanesville to Cincinnati, via Lebanon.</i>			Centreville,	6	New Garden,	9	
To Lancaster, ...	36		Germantown,	7	Paris,	14	
Circleville,	22	58	Dublin,	4	Osnaburg,	6	
Williamsport, ...	10	68	Lewisville,	7	Canton,	4	
New Holland, ...	8	76	Middleton,	6	Massillon,	8	
Washington, ...	10	86	Charlottesville, ..	8	Dalton,	11	
Wilmington, ...	22	108	Greenfield,	9	Wooster,	11	
Clarksville,	9	117	Columbia,	10	Jeromesville,	15	
Rochester,	8	125	INDIANAPOLIS, .	12	Mifflin,	10	
Lebanon,	7	132		111	Mansfield,	8	
Cincinnati, ...	29	161	To Griersburg, ..	12	Truxville,	12	
			Petersburg,	9	New Haven,	11	
<i>13. From Cincinnati to Indianapolis, via Brookville.</i>			Poland,	9	La Fayette,	5	
To Cheviot,	7		Boardman,	3	Norwalk,	13	
Miami,	10	17	Canfield's,	5	Monroeville,	6	
Harrison,	8	25	Elsworth,	5	Lyme,	6	
New Trenton, ...	7	32	Milton,	8	York,	9	
Brookville,	11	43	Palmyra,	3	Lower Sandusky, ...	9	
Somerset,	15	58	Edinburg,	7			
Rushville,	16	74	Ravenna,	6			
Hanover,	17	91	Stow,	10			
INDIANAPOLIS, .	24	115	Hudson,	6			
			Winstburg,	5			
			Bedford,	7			
			Newburg,	5			

Williamsfield, ...	5	33	Williamsburg, ...	28	65	28. <i>From Marietta to Zanesville.</i>		
Andover, ...	5	38	Batavia, ...	7	72			
Pierpont, ...	9	47	Newtown, ...	11	83	To Carroll, ...	12	
Kelloggsville, ...	9	56	Cincinnati, ...	10	93	Waterford, ...	8	20
Salem, ...	7	63				Olive Green, ...	3	23
						McConnellsburg, ...	16	39
22. <i>From Steuben-</i>						Blue Rock, ...	12	51
<i>ville to Zanesville.</i>						Zanesville, ...	13	64
To Bloomfield, ...	13		25. <i>From Poland to Fairport.</i>					
Greene, ...	4	17	To Youngstown, ...	6	14			
Cadiz, ...	5	22	Weathersfield, ...	8	14			
Moorfield, ...	10	32	Warren, ...	7	21	29. <i>From Lebanon to Brookville, In.</i>		
Londonderry, ...	8	40	Southington, ...	8	29	To Monroe, ...	8	
Winchester, ...	5	45	Farmington, ...	4	33	Hamilton, ...	12	20
Cambridge, ...	11	56	Parkman's, ...	5	38	Rossville, ...	1	21
Zanesville, ...	24	80	Burton, ...	7	45	Oxford, ...	12	33
			Claridon, ...	4	49	Springfield, ...	10	43
23. <i>From Cleave-</i>			Chardon, ...	7	56	Brookville, ...	7	50
<i>land to Lower</i>			Concord, ...	7	63			
<i>Sandusky.</i>			Painesville, ...	5	68			
To Brooklyn, ...	4		Fairport, ...	2	70	30. <i>From Lancas-</i>		
Rockport, ...	4	8				<i>ter to Mount</i>		
Dover, ...	4	12	26. <i>From Colum-</i>			<i>Vernon.</i>		
Elyria, ...	12	24	<i>bus to Upper San-</i>			To Pleasantville, ...	6	
Amherst, ...	6	30	<i>dusky.</i>			Thornville, ...	10	16
Henrietta, ...	6	36	To Worthington, ...	10		Newark, ...	11	27
Florence, ...	4	40	Delaware, ...	15	25	Newton, ...	6	33
Eldridge, ...	5	45	Norton, ...	11	36	Utica, ...	5	38
Milan, ...	5	50	Marion, ...	11	47	Mount Vernon, ...	14	52
Norwalk, ...	4	54	Little Sandusky, ...	13	60			
Monroeville, ...	6	60	Upper Sandusky, ...	5	65	31. <i>From Lancas-</i>		
Lyme, ...	6	66				<i>ter to Columbus.</i>		
York, ...	9	75	27. <i>From Colum-</i>			To Courtwright, ...	10	
Lower Sandusky, ...	9	84	<i>bus to Ports-</i>			Lithopolis, ...	4	14
			<i>mouth.</i>			Oregon, ...	4	18
24. <i>From Chilli-</i>			South Bloomfield, ...	17		COLUMBUS, ...	10	28
<i>cothe to Cincin-</i>			Circleville, ...	9	26			
<i>nati.</i>			Chillicothe, ...	19	45	32. <i>From Chilli-</i>		
To Bainbridge, ...	18		Piketon, ...	20	65	<i>cothe to Gallipolis.</i>		
Hillsboro', ...	19	37	Lucasville, ...	13	78	Richmond Dale, ...	12	
			Portsmouth, ...	12	90	Jackson, ...	16	28
						Gallipolis, ...	34	62

MICHIGAN.

THE country now constituting the territory of Michigan, was visited as early as 1648, by Jesuit missionaries from Canada, who converted many of the natives to Christianity, and erected several chapels in different parts of the country. About 1667, the traffic of the fur traders was considered of so much consequence that a body of military was sent from Lower Canada to protect them, by whom Detroit was founded, and some time afterwards Michillimackinac; these, in connexion with other posts, enabled the French to extend their trade to the vicinity of the Mississippi river. In 1763, Michigan was ceded, with other parts of Canada, to the British government. This region, so remote from the Atlantic, was peopled slowly, and at the end of the revolutionary war, when ceded to the United States by the treaty of Paris, contained but few inhabitants. Under various pretences the British colonial agents retained Detroit, with all that is now Michigan, until after the treaty of Greenville, and the United States did not obtain actual possession of the country until 1796. The territory was

formed in 1805, and had to sustain more than a share of the vicissitudes of the last war between the United States and Great Britain, and was in 1812 actually overrun and taken possession of by the troops of the latter, but in the ensuing season was retaken by an army of the United States, under the command of General Harrison. Relieved from the calamities of war, and laid open to Atlantic commerce and emigration by the great western canal of New York, the advance of Michigan in population has been rapid, and is at present estimated at from 50 to 60,000 souls. This territory will probably be admitted into the Union as an independent State, in the course of the present or following year. The country to which the name of Michigan is usually confined, is a large peninsula, with its base resting upon the States of Ohio and Indiana, and bounded on the east and north-east by Lake Huron, for a distance of 250 miles, and having Lake Michigan for its western boundary, an extent of 260 miles. It is in length about 288, and in breadth at the widest part, 190 miles. Its area being 38,000 square miles, or 24,320,000 of acres. Politically speaking, however, Michigan embraces, besides the territory stated, that vast region situated between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi river, and Lake Superior and the State of Illinois, a territory 550 miles in extent from east to west, and upwards of 400 miles from north to south ; this is officially designated the territory annexed to Michigan, and it is also known as the North-west Territory. This region will probably soon be separated from Michigan proper, and organized as a distinct government under the title of the Ouisconsin or Huron territory. Michigan proper is generally a level country, having no mountains, and not many elevations that can properly be called hills. The centre of the peninsula is a table-land, elevated, however, but a few feet above the level of the lakes. Along the shore of Lake Huron there are in places high bluffs : along the east shore of Lake Michigan are immense hills of pure sand, of from 50 to several hundred feet in height, which have been blown up by the almost constant western winds sweeping over the lake and the sandy margin on its eastern side. The peninsula abounds in rivers : none of these have much extent of course, and but few of them are navigable to any considerable distance inland. Grand river is the largest : it empties into Lake Michigan : its whole course is about 150 miles, and it is navigable 50 miles from the lake to the rapids for sloops and steam-boats, and above that point there is sufficient depth of water for boats 50 miles farther. The St. Joseph's river is a considerable stream, and empties into Lake Michigan at the south-west angle of the territory. It is, like Grand river, navigable for large sloops to the rapids, and above them has a still farther extent of boat navigation. It flows through a very fertile region, variegated by prairies and high forests ; the country on this river is not surpassed, in point of beauty and fertility, by any in the Union. Newburyport, Niles, South Bend, and Saranac or St. Joseph's, on this river, are recent settlements, and bid fair to become flourishing and prosperous towns. A steam-boat trades regularly between the mouth of this river and Chicago, on the opposite side of the lake. The other considerable streams which flow into Lake Michigan, are the Kekamalazoo, Maskegon, Pentwater, Monistic, and Aux Betsies. Those which flow into Lake Erie, are the Maumee, Raisin, and Huron rivers. The Maumee is an important stream on account of the facilities which it, in connexion with the Wabash, will afford for inland navigation, by means of an intervening canal. This

river is navigable for steam-boats up to the rapids at Maumee and Perrysburg in Ohio. The Clinton is the only considerable river which falls into Lake St. Clair. The Belle, and Black, or Dulude, fall into St. Clair river. The Saginaw, a considerable and important river, running northward, falls into Saginaw Bay, which is a part of Lake Huron. Many other, but smaller streams, fall into the same lake, such as the Thunder Bay, Sandy, Aux Carpe, and Cheboeigon rivers.

The eastern parts of this territory, from various circumstances, became first settled. Within the few last years a great mass of emigrants have begun to spread themselves over this fine and fertile country. Situated, as it is, between the west, the south, and the east, with greater facilities for extensive inland water communication than any other country on the globe, with a fertile soil, of which millions of acres are fit for the plough, with a healthful climate, and with a concurrence of circumstances, inviting northern population, there can be no doubt that it will soon take its place as a State, and rival its western sister States. Wheat, Indian corn, oats, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, turnips, peas, apples, pears, plums, cherries, and peaches are raised easily and in abundance. It is a country more favorable to cultivated grasses than the western country. In short, it is peculiarly fitted for northern farmers. No inland country, according to its age, population, and circumstances, has a greater trade. A number of steam-boats and lake vessels are constantly plying in this trade, which is with Mackinack, Detroit, Chicago, and Ohio.

The climate of this region, in consequence of its being level and peninsular, and surrounded on all sides but the south, with such immense bodies of water, is more temperate and mild than could be expected from its latitude. The southern parts have mild winters, and the spring opens as early as in any part of the United States in the same latitude: the position of the northern parts must subject it to a Canadian temperature. The winter commences here early in November, and does not terminate until the end of March. At Detroit, in 1818, the mean heat of January was 24° , and in 1820, the mean heat of July was 69° , of December 27° . At Mackinack, one of the most northern settlements in the United States, the mean heat of October was 45° , of November 32° , and of December 21° .

POPULATION OF COUNTIES IN MICHIGAN PROPER, IN 1830.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Berrien,	315	Niles.	St. Clair,	1,114	Palmer.
Cass,.....	919	Edwardsburg.	St. Joseph,	1,313	W. Pigeon Prairie
Lenawee,	1,491	Tecumseh.	Van Buren, ...	5	
Macomb,	2,413	Mount Clemens.	Washtenaw, ..	4,042	Ann Arbor.
Michillimackinac.	877	Mackinac.	Wayne,	6,781	DETROIT.
Monroe,	3,187	Monroe.	Total,	27,378	
Oakland,	4,911	Pontiac.			

POPULATION OF COUNTIES IN THE TERRITORY ATTACHED TO MICHIGAN.

The following counties are situated between Lake Michigan and the Mississippi river, in the Territory at present attached to Michigan:—

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Brown,	1,356	Menomonee.	Chippewa,	626	Sault de St. Mary
Crawford,.....	692	Prairie du Chien	Iowa,	1,587	Helena.
			Total,	4,261	

GENERAL VIEW OF

Total population of Michigan in 1830, 31,639; of whom were, white Males, 18,168; white Females, 13,178; deaf and dumb, 15; blind, 5: total whites, 31,346. Free colored, 261; Slaves, 32: total colored, 293.

The following new counties have been made since 1830:—Allegan, Arenac, Barry, Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Eaton, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Ionia, Isabella, Ingham, Jackson, Kalamazoo, Kent, Lapeer, Midland, Montcalm, Ottawa, Oceana, Saginaw, Sanilac, and Shiawassee.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

<i>1. From Lower Sandusky to Detroit, M. T.</i>		<i>2. From Monroe to Tecumseh.</i>		<i>Chicago.</i>		
To Perrysburg, . . .	32	To Atkinson,	7	To Lafayette,	12	
Maumee,	1	Raisinville,	4	Ypsilanti,	20	32
Port Lawrence, . . .	10	Summerfield,	5	Jonesville,	68	100
Monroe,	18	Blissfield,	14	Coldwater,	20	120
Brownstown,	18	Adrian,	12	Sturges' Prairie, . .	25	145
Monguagon,	4	Tecumseh,	10	Mottville,	17	162
<i>DETROIT,</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>102</i>	<hr/>	<i>Edwardsburg, . .</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>184</i>
				<i>South Bend, In. . .</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>200</i>
				<i>Chicago,</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>292</i>
		<i>3. From Detroit to</i>				

INDIANA.

In common with the extensive region on the waters of the Ohio and Mississippi, the territory now forming this State was visited at an early period by French traders and adventurers from Canada. About the year 1702, they established several small settlements at various places on the Wabash river; and among others at Vincennes, which, for a long period, was denominated the Post, but subsequently received its present name after that of one of its commanders. The settlers were for near a century almost separated from the rest of mankind, and had, in many respects, assimilated themselves with the savages, with whom they had intermarried. During the war of the American revolution, Vincennes was reached and taken by a British force, and again reached and retaken by a small army, under the command of Colonel George Rogers Clarke; and the inhabitants manifested a disposition so favorable to republican principles, that at the close of the war the general government of the United States ceded to them a tract of land in the neighborhood of Vincennes. From that period until the peace established by the treaty of Greenville, the widely scattered population of this region suffered severely from the attacks of the savages. In the year 1811, in consequence of the murders and depredations committed by them, a military force, under the command of General Harrison, was sent against them, by whom they were defeated, and compelled to sue for peace. During the late war, the tide of emigration was almost completely arrested. Many of the settlements were broken up by the savages; but immediately on the termination of the contest, the tide set strongly again through Ohio to this State, and population poured in upon its woods and prairies. It has since been filled up with unexampled rapidity. Previous to the year 1800, Indiana was included in the territory north-west of the Ohio; after that period, Indiana, and the territory now forming the State of Illinois, continued to be united under the title of Indiana Territory, until 1809, when they were separated into distinct territorial governments. In December, 1815, the inhabitants amounting to sixty thousand, the Legislature petitioned Congress for admission into the Union, and the privilege of forming a State constitution. A bill for this purpose passed Congress in April, 1816; a convention of delegates met in conformity to it, by whom a State constitution was adopted, and Indiana became an independent State, and a member of the Union, in December following.

The State of Indiana is bounded on the north by Michigan and Lake Michigan; east by Ohio; south by the Ohio river, which separates it from Kentucky, and west by Illinois, from which it is separated in part by the Wabash river. The mean length is about 260, and mean breadth 140 miles; area, about 36,000 square miles, or 23,040,000 acres. The Ohio river flows along the southern extremity of this State for upwards of 350 miles, estimated by the course of the stream. The principal river, besides the Ohio, is the Wabash, with its numerous branches, of which the most important are the Salamanic and Mississinewa, both entering on its southern side in the upper part of its course; from the north it receives the Little, the Eel, and Tippecanoe rivers, and from the west several considerable streams, having their course mostly in the adjoining State of Illinois; these are the Big and Little Vermillion, Embarrass, Bon Pas, and Little Wabash: and from the east the following are received, whose course is wholly within this State, viz. Sugar Creek, Raccoon Creek, and White and Patoka rivers. The White river is a valuable channel for trade, as it drains the central part of the State, and has several large confluent streams, of which its east and west forks are the principal. In the north-west part of the State are the Kankakee and Pickamink, both head waters of the Illinois river; in the north and north-east are the rivers St. Joseph of Lake Michigan, and the St. Joseph of Maumee; the former falls into Lake Michigan, and the latter, uniting with the St. Mary's river at Fort Wayne, forms the Maumee, which flows in a north-easterly direction into Lake Erie. The streams in the southern part of the State, are the White Water, a tributary of the Miami river, and Laughery, Indian, and Anderson's creeks; also, Big and Little Blue rivers, and Great and Little Pigeon creeks, all of which flow into the Ohio river.

There are no mountains in Indiana; the country, however, is more hilly than the territory of Illinois, particularly towards Ohio river. A range of hills, called the Knobs, extends from the falls of the Ohio to the Wabash, in a south-west direction, which in many places produces a broken and uneven surface. North of these hills lie the Flat Woods, 70 miles wide. Bordering on all the principal streams, except the Ohio, there are strips of bottom and prairie land; both together, from three to six miles in width. Between the Wabash and Lake Michigan, the country is mostly champaign, abounding alternately with wood-lands, prairies, lakes, and swamps.

A range of hills runs parallel with the Ohio, from the mouth of the Great Miami to Blue River, alternately approaching to within a few rods, and receding to the distance of two miles. Immediately below Blue River, the hills disappear, and there is presented to view an immense tract of level land, covered with a heavy growth of timber.

There are two kinds of prairies, the river and the upland prairies; the former are bottoms destitute of timber, and are said to exhibit vestiges of former cultivation; the latter are from 30 to 100 feet more elevated, and are far more numerous and extensive. Some of them are not larger than a common field, while others extend farther than the eye can reach. They are usually bounded by heavily timbered forests, and not unfrequently adorned with copsees of small trees. In spring and summer, they are covered with a luxuriant growth of grass and fragrant flowers, from six to eight feet high. The soil of these plains is often as deep and fertile as the best bottoms. The prairies bordering on the Wabash are particularly rich.

Wells have been dug in them, where the vegetable soil was 22 feet deep, under which was a stratum of fine white sand. The ordinary depth is from two to five feet.

The principal productions of this State are wheat, Indian corn, rye, oats, barley, buckwheat, potatoes, pulse, beef, pork, butter, whiskey, and peach-brandy.

Not far from Big Blue River there is a large cave, the entrance of which is on the side of a hill, that is about 400 feet high. Here are found great quantities of sulphate of magnesia, or Epsom salt, and of nitre, &c.

The climate is generally healthful and pleasant, resembling that of Ohio. The Wabash is frozen over in the winter, so that it may be safely crossed on the ice.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Allen,	996	Fort Wayne.	Marion,	7,192	INDIANAPOLIS
Bartholomew,	5,476	Columbus.	Martin,	2,010	Mount Pleasant.
Boone,	621	Thorntown.	Monroe,	6,577	Bloomington.
Carroll,	1,611	Delphi.	Montgomery,	7,317	Crawfordsville.
Cass,	1,161	Logansport.	Morgan,	5,593	Martinsville.
Clark,	10,686	Charlestown.	Orange,	7,901	Paoli.
Clay,	1,616	Bowling Green.	Owen,	4,017	Spencerville.
Clinton,	1,423	Frankfort.	Perry,	3,369	Rome.
Crawford,	3,238	Fredonia.	Pike,	2,475	Petersburg.
Daviess,	4,543	Washington.	Posey,	6,549	Mount Vernon.
Dearborn,	13,974	Lawrenceburg.	Putnam,	8,262	Greencastle.
Deeatur,	5,887	Greensburg.	Parke,	7,535	Rockville.
Delaware,	2,374	Muncytown.	Randolph,	3,912	Winchester.
Dubois,	1,778	Portersville.	Ripley,	3,989	Versailles.
Elkhart,	935	Pulaski.	Rush,	9,707	Rushville.
Fayette,	9,112	Connersville.	St. Joseph,	287	South Bend.
Floyd,	6,361	New Albany.	Scott,	3,092	New Lexington.
Fountain,	7,619	Covington.	Shelby,	6,295	Shelbyville.
Franklin,	10,190	Brookville.	Spener,	3,196	Rockport.
Gibson,	5,418	Princeton.	Sullivan,	4,630	Merom.
Greene,	4,242	Bloomfield.	Switzerland,	7,028	Vevay.
Hamilton,	1,757	Noblesville.	Tippecanoe,	7,187	Lafayette.
Harrison,	10,373	Corydon.	Union,	7,944	Liberty.
Hancock,	1,436	Greenfield.	Vanderburg,	2,611	Evansville.
Hendricks,	3,975	Danville.	Vermillion,	5,692	Newport.
Henry,	6,497	Newcastle.	Vigo,	5,766	Terre Haute.
Jaekson,	4,870	Brownstown.	Warren,	2,861	Williamsport.
Jefferson,	11,465	Madison.	Warrick,	2,877	Boonsville.
Jennings,	3,974	Vernon.	Washington,	13,064	Salem.
Johnson,	4,019	Franklin.	Wayne,	18,571	Centreville.
Knox,	6,525	Vincennes.	Total, in 1830,	341,582	
Lawrence,	9,234	Bedford.			
Madison,	2,238	Andersontown.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1800,	5,641	From 1800 to 1810,	133
1810,	24,520	1810 to 1820,	237
1820,	147,178	1820 to 1830,	190
1830,	341,582		0

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 176,513; Females, 161,507; deaf and dumb, 104; blind, 72; aliens, 280: total whites, 338,020. Free colored Males, 1,792; Females, 1,770: total, 3,562.

The following new Counties have been laid off since 1830:—Grant, Huntingdon, La Grange, La Porte, Miami, and Wabash.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

CANAL.

Wabash and Erie Canal. By the Legislature of 1832, an act was passed supplemental to an act providing means for the construction of this canal. By this act, steps were taken to realize and render available the donation of lands, granted for this purpose, by the United States. Commissioners were appointed to borrow money on the credit of the State for the prosecution of the work, and a train of measures arranged tending to a speedy completion of a union between the waters of Lake Erie and Indiana.

RAIL-ROADS.

Eight joint-stock companies were incorporated by the same Legislature for constructing rail-roads from Ohio river to Indianapolis, the seat of government, and to different places on the river Wabash. Capital stock of all the companies, \$4,000,000.

An act was passed in January, 1832, to ratify and confirm an act of the Legislature of Kentucky, incorporating a company to build a bridge across the Ohio river, near the falls at Louisville. Capital, \$500,000, divided into shares of \$50 each. The privilege of subscribing one-fifth of this amount each, is reserved for a certain time to the States of Kentucky and Indiana, and the city of Louisville. Strict provisions are made for the security of the navigation of the Ohio, by boats and vessels of every description.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Indianapolis to Terre Haute.			Merom,	14	33	Connersville,	13	19
To Belleville,	20	Miles	Terre Haute,	32	65	Milton,	10	29
Danville,	7	Miles	Clinton,	15	80	Centreville,	10	39
Greencastle,	22	Miles	Montezuma,	8	88			
Gallatin,	35	Miles	Newport,	9	97	8. From Madison to Terre Haute.		
Terre Haute,	12	Miles	Perrysville,	15	112	To Lancaster,	9	
			Covington,	7	119	Vernon,	12	21
			Portland,	7	126	Geneva,	11	32
			Attica,	7	133	Columbus,	12	44
			Lafayette,	26	159	Bloomington,	35	79
2. From Indianapolis to Madison.				.	.	Bowling Green,	41	120
To Franklin,	20		5. From Louisville, Ken., to Orleans.			Terre Haute,	24	144
Edinburg,	12		New Albany, In.	4				
Columbus,	11		Jeffersonville,	3	7	9. From Vincennes to Evansville.		
Geneva,	12		New Providence,	18	25	Princeton,	26	
Vernon,	11		Salem,	17	42	Sandersville,	17	43
Lancaster,	12		Orleans,	20	62	Evansville,	12	55
Madison,	9							
3. From Louisville, Ken. to Vincennes.			6. From Richmond to Cincinnati.			10. From Princeton to Mt. Zion, Ky.		
To New Albany,	4		To Brownsville,	10		To Owensville,	10	
Greenville,	10		Liberty,	5	15	Cynthiana,	6	16
Fredericksburg,	16		Dunlapsville,	5	20	New Harmony,	14	30
Paoli,	17		Fairfield,	7	27	Mount Vernon,	15	45
Hindostan,	24		Brookville,	6	33	Mount Zion, Ken.	25	70
Mount Pleasant,	4		New Trenton,	10	43			
Washington,	16		Harrison,	7	50			
Berryville,	6		Cheviot,	18	68			
Vincennes,	14		Cincinnati,	7	75	11. From Cincinnati to Indianapolis, via Brookville.	115	
4. From Vincennes to Lafayette.						See route No. 13, Ohio.		
To Carlisle,	19		7. From Brookville to Centreville.					
			Blooming Grove,	6				

12. From Cincinnati to Indianapolis, via Lawrenceburg,.....	113	See route No. 14, Ohio.	—	to Indianapolis, via Centreville. 111
		13. From Dayton		See route No. 16, Ohio.

ILLINOIS.

THE name which now belongs exclusively to this State, was, during a great part of the last century, bestowed upon all that vast tract of country which lies north and west of the Ohio, and was derived from the river Illinois, which, in the language of the Indians, by whom its banks were inhabited, signifies *the river of men*. The first settlements within the present limits of Illinois, were, like those of Indiana, made by the French, and were the consequence of the adventurous enterprise of M. De la Salle, in search of the Mississippi. This traveller set out from Canada, in the year 1670, in company with Father Hennepin and a few followers, and passing up the lakes to the head of Lake Michigan, descended the Illinois river. After remaining some time, he returned to Canada; from whence he set out with a number of volunteers in 1673, for Illinois, and shortly afterwards founded the settlements of Kaskaskia and Cahobia. Here La Salle left his colony, and descended the Mississippi to its mouth. At the commencement of the eighteenth century, the settlements in Illinois are represented to have been in a flourishing situation. The descriptions given by French writers of the country at this time, were of the most captivating kind; its beautiful scenery, fertile prairies, and supposed mineral wealth, were painted in glowing colours, and a new paradise seemed to open to Frenchmen on the banks of the Illinois. The settlements here, like those of Indiana, however, soon degenerated, and by degrees assimilated their manners to those of the Indians, among whom they resided. Of these savages the number and varieties at the epoch of the first settlement, and since, are not well ascertained; in 1780, there were, according to Hutchins, twelve tribes inhabiting different parts of this State, the aggregate number of whose warriors amounted to near 6000 men. At the close of the revolutionary war, and by the treaty of 1783, the country was claimed under the charter of Virginia, and held by that State until ceded to the United States in 1787. It was then made a part of the territory north-west of the Ohio river; in 1800, when the present State of Ohio was, with Michigan, formed into a separate territory, Illinois and Indiana remained united, and continued one territory under the name of the latter, until 1809, when they were separated into two, and a distinct territorial government was established for the district now forming the State of Illinois. Indiana lying eastward and in the direction of the stream of emigration, preceded Illinois as a State: the admission of the latter into the Union took place in December, 1818.

The State of Illinois is bounded north by the territory attached to Michigan; east by Michigan and the States of Indiana and Kentucky; south by Kentucky and Missouri; and west by the State and territory of Missouri. Its medium length is about 350 miles, and medium breadth 170; the area being about 59,500 square miles, or 38,080,000 acres.

The Mississippi, Ohio, and Wabash, form about two-thirds of the whole boundary of this State. The other most considerable rivers are the Illinois, Kaskaskia, Muddy, Saline, Little Wabash, Mackinaw, Crow Meadow,

Rainy, Vermillion, Spoon, Rocky, Sangamon, Embarrass, Fox, Des Plaines, &c.

The peninsula between the Mississippi and Illinois rivers, has been surveyed for military bounty lands. Congress appropriated for this object 3,500,000 acres; and the surface actually surveyed amounts to an area about equal to 240 townships, each 6 miles square; equal to 8,640 square miles, or 5,530,000 acres, nearly. It was necessary that the number surveyed should exceed the number appropriated, as the act of Congress provides that the several portions granted shall be fit for cultivation. These lands are described as being very good.

The southern and middle parts of the State are for the most part level. The north-western section is a hilly, broken country, though there are no high mountains. The climate resembles that of Indiana and Ohio. The low and wet lands in the southern part are unhealthy.

The soil has been divided into six distinct kinds. 1. Bottom land, bearing a heavy growth of honey-locust, pecan, black-walnut, beach, sugar-maple, buckeye, pawpaw, grape-vines, &c. This land is of the first quality, and is found in greater or less quantities on all the considerable rivers. It is of inexhaustible fertility, and is annually cultivated without manure. 2. Newly formed land, found at the mouths and confluences of rivers. It produces sycamore, cotton-wood, water-maple, water-ash, elm, willow, oak, &c. There are many thousand acres of this land at the mouth of the Wabash, and at the confluence of the Ohio with the Mississippi. It is annually inundated, and is unhealthy. 3. Dry prairies, approaching the rivers and bordering on the bottom land, from 30 to 100 feet higher, and from 1 to 10 miles wide. These prairies are destitute of trees, except where they are intersected by streams of water and occasional tracts of woodland. It has been estimated that as much as two-thirds of the whole State consists of open prairie. The dry prairie has a black rich soil, well adapted to purposes of agriculture, and is covered with rank grass. 4. Wet prairie, found remote from streams, or at their sources. This is generally cold and unproductive, abounding with swamps and ponds, covered with tall coarse grass. 5. Land covered with timber, moderately hilly, well watered, and of a rich soil. 6. Hills, of a sterile soil and destitute of timber, or covered with stunted oaks and pines.

The prevailing forest tree in Illinois is oak, of which as many as 13 or 14 different species have been enumerated. Honey-locust, black-walnut, mulberry, plum, sugar-maple, black-locust, elm, bass-wood, beach, buckeye, hackberry, coffee-nut, sycamore, spice-wood, sassafras, black and white haws, crab-apple, wild-cherry, cucumber, and pawpaw, are found in their congenial soils throughout the State. White pine is found on the head branches of the Illinois.

Copper and lead are found in several parts of the State. Coal has been discovered in several places, on the Big Muddy, in great quantities near Brownsville, on the Kaskaskia, near the town of that name, near the town of Edwardsville on the Illinois, 50 miles above the Illinois lake, and in other places. Salt water is found in several places, sufficient to furnish immense quantities of salt. The famous salt-works belonging to the United States are in the vicinity of Shawneetown. Iron-ore has also been discovered.

Sulphur springs, chalybeate springs, and very strong impregnations

of pure sulphurate of magnesia or Epsom salts, abound in different parts.

In the southern part of the State a number of sections of land have been reserved from sale on account of the silver ore which they are supposed to contain.

The lead-mines in the vicinity of Galena, are very extensive and valuable. The mineral has been found in every portion of a tract of more than 50 miles in extent in every direction, and is supposed to occupy a territory of more than twice that extent. The ore lies in beds, or horizontal strata, varying in thickness from one inch to several feet. It yields 75 per cent. of pure lead.

The staple productions of Illinois are Indian corn, wheat, potatoes, beef, pork, horses, tobacco, and lead. The castor bean is raised, and oil is manufactured from it, but not in large quantities. Good cotton is produced for home consumption, and is manufactured extensively in the families of farmers, into coarse fabrics, for domestic uses. Hemp, flax, and silk-worms succeed well. Apples, peaches, pears, plums, cherries, grapes, gooseberries, and currants, arrive at great perfection.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Adams,.....	2,186	Quincy.	Marion,.....	2,125	Salem.
Alexander,.....	1,390	America.	Mercer,.....	26	
Bond,.....	3,124	Greenville.	Montgomery,..	2,958	Hillsborough.
Calhoun,.....	1,092	Gilead.	Monroe,.....	2,000	Waterloo.
Clarke,.....	3,940	Aurora.	Morgan,.....	12,714	Jacksonville.
Clay,.....	755	Maysville.	Perry,.....	1,215	Pinckneyville.
Clinton,.....	2,330	Carlyle.	Pike,.....	2,396	Atlas.
Crawford,.....	3,117	Palestine.	Pope,.....	3,316	Golconda.
Edwards,.....	1,649	Albion.	Peoria, {	1,310	Peoria.
Edgar,.....	4,071	Paris.	Putnam, {		Hennepin.
Fayette,.....	2,704	VANDALIA.	Randolph,.....	4,429	Kaskaskia.
Franklin,.....	4,083	Frankfort.	Sangamon,.....	12,960	Springfield.
Fulton,.....	1,841	Lewistown.	Shelby,.....	2,972	Shelbyville.
Gallatin,.....	7,405	Equality.	St. Clair,.....	7,078	Belleville.
Greene,.....	7,674	Carrollton.	Schuylerville, ..	2,959	Rushville.
Hamilton,.....	2,616	McLeanboro'.	McDonough, {		Macomb.
Hancock,.....	483	Venus.	Tazewell,.....	4,716	Mackinaw.
Henry,.....	41	Middletown.	Union,.....	3,239	Jonesborough.
Jackson,.....	1,828	Brownsville.	Vermillion,.....	5,836	Danville.
Jefferson,.....	2,555	Mount Vernon.	Warren,.....	308	Warren.
Johnson,.....	1,596	Vienna.	Wabash,.....	2,710	Mount Carmel.
Jo. Daviess,...	2,111	Galena.	Washington, ..	1,675	Nashville.
Knox,.....	274	Knoxville.	Wayne,.....	2,553	Fairfield.
Lawrence,....	3,668	Lawrenceville.	White,.....	6,091	Carmi.
Macon,.....	1,122	Decatur.	Total, in 1830,	157,575	
Macaupin,.....	1,990	Carlinville.			
Madison,.....	6,221	Edwardsville.			

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

		INCREASE.	SLAVES.
In 1810,.....	12,282		168
1820,.....	55,211	From 1810 to 1820,.....	917
1830,.....	157,575	1820 to 1830,.....	746

Of the above population of 1830, there were, white Males, 82,202; white Females, 72,974; deaf and dumb, 64; blind, 36; aliens, 447: total whites, 155,176. Free colored Males, 829; Females, 834: total, 1,653. Slaves—Males, 361; Females, 385: total, 746 Colored, 2,399. Whole population, 157,575.

The following new counties have been made since 1830:—Coles, Cook, Effingham, Jasper, La Salle, McLean, and Rock Island.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

The Illinois and Michigan Rail-road is intended to commence at Chicago, on Lake Michigan, and continue in a south-westerly direction $11\frac{1}{2}$ miles to the summit-level: in this distance the ascent is only 25 feet. After passing the summit-level it is to cross and continue along the river Des Plaines to the foot of the Illinois rapids, the distance of 85 miles, with a descent of exactly two feet a mile: thus giving, in a distance of $96\frac{1}{2}$ miles, only 193 feet of rise and fall. From the termination of this rail-road, the Illinois river is navigable about 250 miles to the Mississippi.

A canal has been for some time past projected, to traverse the same route as that described above for the rail-road. The route has been surveyed, and about 480,000 acres of land granted by the general government to the State for carrying it on. Much greater difficulties than were at first anticipated, have been ascertained to exist in the nature of the ground, from Chicago to the Des Plaines river, a distance of 20 miles, there being a substratum of solid limestone a few feet below the surface. This circumstance will probably render the rail-road the more eligible improvement; the completion of either or both of them, will make Chicago a place of consequence, and will open up admirable facilities for the transportation of merchandise from the eastern to the Mississippi region of the Union.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From Shawneetown to Bainbridge, Mo.			Carlyle,	17	102	Carrollton,	40	60
To Vienna,	40	Miles.	VANDALIA,	30	132	White Hall,	14	74
Mount Pleasant,	10					Manchester,	9	83
Jonesboro',	10		To VANDALIA,	26		Jacksonville,	11	94
Bainbridge, Mo... .	10	70	Greenville,	20	46	Berlin,	21	115
			Hickory Grove,	10	56	Springfield,	15	130
2. From Shawneetown to St. Louis, Mo.			5. From Salem to St. Louis, Mo.	25	81			
To Equality,	10		Edwardsville,	22	103	9. From St. Louis to Springfield, via Carlinville.		
Curran,	19		St. Louis, Mo.			Edwardsville, Il.	22	
Frankfort,	16		6. From Vandalia to Galena.			Carlinville,	40	62
Nashville,	46		To Hillsboro',	28		Macaupin Point,	24	86
Belleville,	34		Macaupin Point,	23	51	Springfield,	28	114
St. Louis, Mo.	15		Springfield,	28	79			
			Peoria,	66	145	10. From Belleville to St. Charles, Mo.		
3. From Vincennes, In., to St. Louis, Mo.			Dixon's Ferry,	99	244	To Collinsville,	11	
Lawrenceville, Il.	10		Galena,	61	305	Edwardsville,	8	19
Maysville,	40		7. From Vincennes, In., to Danville.			Lower Alton,	12	31
Salem,	37		To Palestine, Il.	25		Upper Alton,	2	33
Carlyle,	25		York,	15	40	St. Charles, Mo....	28	61
Lebanon,	29		Darwin,	10	50			
Belleville,	12		Paris,	26	76	11. From Vincennes, In., to St. Louis, Mo., via Vandalia.		
St. Louis, Mo.	15		Bloomfield,	14	90	To Salem, as in No. 3,	87	
			Georgetown,	16	106	VANDALIA,	26	113
4. From Shawneetown to Vandalia.			Danville,	14	120	St. Louis, as in No. 5,	77	190
To Equality,	10		8. From St. Louis to Springfield, via Carrollton.					
Moore's Prairie,	43		To Lower Alton,	20				
Mount Vernon,	14							
Walnut Hill,	18							

MISSOURI.

THE French, to whom the discovery of the Mississippi is owing, were the first adventurers into the territory within the limits of the State of Missouri. Many years, however, elapsed after the discovery, and the colony near the mouth of the Mississippi had risen into considerable importance, before any attempt was made to form a settlement so high up the river as its junction with the Missouri. The first settlers generally planted themselves on the eastern side of the Mississippi. Previous to the treaty of peace of 1763, by which Canada was ceded to Great Britain, few grants of land had been made on the western bank, and these were mostly for the purpose of mining. The first permanent settlements in the State of Missouri appear to have been made at St. Genevieve and New Bourbon, which were founded soon after the peace of 1763. In the succeeding year, St. Louis, the principal town in the State, was commenced. It was founded by a company of traders, associated under the name of Pierre, Laclade, Maxan, & Co., who rightly conceived it to be a spot where the trade of the Missouri, the Mississippi, and the other great rivers of that region, was likely to centre. In 1780, St. Charles, on the Missouri, was established; and in 1787, New Madrid, on the Mississippi, which had been previously a settlement of hunters and traders, was laid out in the form of a regular built town, under the direction of Gen. Morgan, of New Jersey. The settlements and towns remained feeble and scattered until after the cession of Louisiana to the United States. In 1804, Louisiana was divided, and the territory of Missouri created. Emigration, though not very rapid, carried the population in 1819 to the constitutional amount to entitle the people to a State government. Application was accordingly made to Congress, at the session of 1819-20, and after a stormy and protracted debate, turning principally on the admission or rejection of slavery, permission was given to the people of Missouri to form a constitution, admitting slavery under certain restrictions. Complying with the conditions, a constitution was formed, and on the 10th of August, 1821, Missouri became one of the United States.

This State is bounded north and west by the Missouri Territory; east by the Mississippi river, which separates it from Illinois, Kentucky, and Tennessee; and south by Arkansas Territory. Its length is about 280 miles, and medium breadth 220; the area being 61,600 square miles, or 39,424,000 acres.

The Mississippi river runs 550 miles along the eastern border of the State, whilst the Missouri flows 384 miles through it, and enters the Mississippi. The western line of this State is the meridian which passes through the point of junction of the Kansas and the Missouri rivers.

Besides the great rivers Mississippi and Missouri, this State is watered by various others of considerable magnitude. The largest are the Osage, Grand, Salt, Chariton, Gasconade, Merrimac or Maramec, Big Black, and St. Francis. The Osage is a large river, navigable for boats 660 miles.

Steam-boat navigation from St. Louis.—St. Louis is 1,200 miles, by the course of the river, above New Orleans, and is, next to that city, the largest and most commercial town on the Mississippi. In the summer of 1831, there were six steam-boats regularly employed between St. Louis and New Orleans. A trip from one place to the other and back again usually occu-

pies 24 days; the shortest time in which one was ever made, 18 days. The usual fare for cabin passengers descending, \$20; ascending, \$25; for deck passengers, \$5 either way. Freight per 100lbs. descending, 37½ cents; ascending, 62½ cents.

From St. Louis to Louisville, 630 miles: 10 boats are regularly employed: usual time of a trip, 10 or 11 days; the passage one way usually being somewhat more than three days; fare of cabin passengers about \$15, either way; deck passengers, \$4; freight about 25 cents per 100lbs. Boats also run regularly to Cincinnati, 150 miles above Louisville.

From St. Louis to Fever River, about 480 miles: several steam-boats are regularly employed: time occupied by a trip, about 10 days: fare for passengers ascending, \$12; descending, \$9. The route of some of the boats is occasionally extended to St. Peter's River, 400 miles further up.

In 1831, two boats were employed in running from St. Louis up the Missouri to Franklin, 200 miles, and to Fort Leavenworth, 200 miles further: freight to Franklin 75 cents per 100lbs., and to Fort Leavenworth from \$1.25 to \$1.50; from Franklin down, 25 cents per 100lbs.

From St. Louis to Pekin, on Illinois river, 180 miles: several boats are regularly employed. Steam-boats, also, come occasionally to St. Louis from Pittsburg and other places.

A great proportion of the land in this State is of the richest kind, producing corn, wheat, rye, oats, flax, hemp, and tobacco, in great abundance. The lands bordering on the Missouri, are exceedingly rich. They consist of a stratum of black alluvial soil, of unknown depth. As you recede from the banks of the rivers, the land rises, passing sometimes gradually, and sometimes abruptly, into elevated barrens, flinty ridges, and rocky cliffs. A portion of the State is, therefore, unfit for cultivation; but this part of it, however, is rich in mineral treasures. The land is either very fertile or very poor; it is either bottom land or cliff, either prairie or barren: there is very little of an intermediate quality. The climate is remarkably serene and temperate, and very favorable to health.

The most remarkable feature in Missouri is its lead-mines, which are estimated to cover an area of about 3,000 square miles. The centre of the lead-mine district is about 70 miles south-west from St. Louis, and the principal diggings are included in an extent of 30 miles in one direction by 15 in another. The lead-ore is found in detached masses, and not in veins. The business of mining is, consequently, very uncertain. The ore is of that species called galena, and yields from 75 to 80 per cent. About 3,000,000 pounds of lead are annually made, giving employment to about 1,200 hands. In this region, are likewise found copper, zinc, manganese, antimony, iron, calamine, cobalt, &c. These lead-mines were wrought by the French, 100 years ago.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

Counties.	Population	County Towns.	Counties.	Population	County Towns.
Boone,	8,859	Columbia.	Crawford,	1,721	Little Piney.
Callaway,	6,159	Fulton.	Franklin,	3,484	Union.
Chariton,	1,780	Chariton.	Gasconade,	1,545	Gasconade.
Clay,	5,338	Liberty.	Howard,	10,854	Fayette.
Cole,	3,023	JEFFERSON C.	Jackson,	2,823	Independence.
Cooper,	5,904	Boonville.	Jefferson,	2,592	Herculaneum.
Cape Girardeau,	7,445	Jackson.	Lafayettc,	2,912	Lexington.

GENERAL VIEW OF

Lincoln,	4,059	Troy.	St. Charles,	4,320	St. Charles.
Madison,	2,371	Fredericktown.	St. Louis,	14,125	St. Louis.
Marion,	4,837	Palmyra.	St. Genevieve,	2,186	St. Genevieve.
Montgomery,	3,902	Lewistown.	St. Francois,	2,366	Farmington.
New Madrid,	2,350	New Madrid.	Saline,	2,873	
Perry,	3,349	Perryville.	Scott,	2,136	Benton.
Pike,	6,129	Bowling Green.	Washington,	6,784	Potosi.
Ralls,	4,375	New London.	Wayne,	3,264	Greenville.
Randolph,	2,942	Randolph.			
Ray,	2,657	Richmond.	Total, in 1830,	140,455	

Of the foregoing population, there were, white Males, 61,405; white Females, 53,390; deaf and dumb, 27; blind, 27: total whites, 114,795. Free colored, 569; Slaves, 25,091: total, 140,455.

The following new Counties have been laid off since the census of 1830:—Audrain, Clarke, Lewis, Monroe, Pettis, Ripley, Stoddard, and Van Buren.

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

1. From St. Louis to Palmyra.		Miles.	Miles.	Franklin,	26	160	to St. Louis, Mo.	
To Waltonham,	6			Fayette,	13	173	To Perryville,	27
St. Charles,	14	20					Kaskaskia, Il.,	23
Troy,	37	57		3. From St. Louis to Jefferson Bar- racks,			Waterloo,	34
Auburn,	16	73			10		Columbia,	9
Bowling Green,	16	89					St. Louis, Mo.,	19
Frankford,	11	100		4. From Bain- bridge, Mo., to Little Rock, A.T.				112
New London,	12	112					6. From Fayette to Independence.	
Hannibal,	8	120					To Chariton,	14
Palmyra,	10	130					Walnut Farm,	7
				To Jackson,	12		Petitsaw Bluff,	30
				Greenville,	55	67	Lexington,	23
2. From St. Louis to Fayette.				Hix's Ferry, A.T.	56	123	Pleasant Grove,	14
To St. Charles,	20			Columbia,	16	139	Independence,	25
Stockland,	10	30		Jackson,	14	153		113
Lewistown,	45	75		Batesville,	50	203		
Fulton,	35	110		Little Red River,	33	236	7. From Jefferson City to Fulton.	
Millersburg,	10	120		LITTLE ROCK,	67	303	To Hibernia,	1
Columbia,	14	134					Fulton,	22
				5. From Jackson				23

MISSOURI TERRITORY.

THIS vast extent of country, lying between the State of Missouri, Arkansas Territory, and the Mississippi river on the east, and the Rocky Mountains on the west, comprises the greater part of the western slope of the Mississippi valley, and is almost wholly uninhabited, except by Indians. It is part of the Louisiana purchase, and has been explored by Lewis and Clark, by Pike, and the gentlemen of Long's expedition. The number of Indians in this territory, is estimated at from 120,000 to 140,000. The Sioux, or Dacotahs, Pawnees, and Osages, are the most numerous and powerful.

The surface and soil of this great territory are different from any other of the same dimensions on the globe. The lower courses of the rivers that enter the Mississippi from this region, are wooded. In proportion as we ascend towards the mountains, the wood becomes more scarce, and the upper tributaries of those streams run through open prairies. There is also a fertile belt along the banks of all these streams, but in proportion as we diverge from them, the land becomes more sterile and parched. We sometimes travel whole days, without seeing water. A large portion of this country may be likened to the Great Sahara, or African desert. There is, however, in the most sterile parts, a thin sward of grass and herbage.—Countless droves of buffaloes, elk, and deer, range upon these vast prairies.

They will probably, at some future period of our national existence, be replaced by herds of domestic cattle, and flocks of sheep, followed by moving bands of shepherds. To the west of these plains, the Rocky Mountains rise up in an abrupt manner, presenting a steep front, with numerous frowning, rocky precipices, and having many summits, covered with perpetual snow. Their black, precipitous, and desolate appearance, has probably obtained for them the name of the Rocky Mountains. They separate the waters of the great tributaries of the Mississippi from those that fall into the Columbia, Colorado, and other waters of the Pacific. In many places, the waters that run into the tributaries of the Mississippi, rise near those that fall into the Pacific. Thus has Nature kindly provided points of easy transit from the eastern to the western side of these frowning and apparently impassable barriers. It is asserted, by persons engaged in the fur trade, that following up the valleys of the sources of the Platte river to the opposite valleys of the waters that flow into the Pacific, a good road was found, and easily passable by loaded wagons.

The great river of this territory is the Missouri, which, with its tributaries, drain three-fourths of it; the principal of which are, the Yellow-Stone, or Roche Jaune, Little Missouri, Running Water, Platte, and Konzas, with their numerous branches, which enter on its south and west sides, and the Marias, Milk, Jacque, and Sioux, which run in on the opposite side. Red River, of Lake Winnepeek, flows for some distance through the north-eastern part of this region: its principal branch is the Assiniboine, one of whose tributaries rises within a mile of the north bank of the Missouri. Red River is a broad, deep, and interesting stream, abounding with fish, and the country along its banks with elk and buffaloes. It is on the banks of this remote river, that Pembina, Lord Selkirk's interesting settlement, is located, just within the northern boundary of the United States. The Arkansas river forms, for a considerable part of its upper course, a portion of the national boundary. The head waters of this stream were first explored by Pike, and afterwards more thoroughly by Long. It runs through a country where the traveller can often see nothing but a grassy plain, boundless to the vision. The Semerone, or Negracka, Grand, Saline, and the Canadian river, which enters on its south side, near 600 miles from the Mississippi, are the most important of its branches.

The most considerable streams which enter the Mississippi, in this territory, are the St. Peter's, Lower Iowa, and the river Des Moines. The St. Peter's enters the Mississippi about 10 miles below the falls of St. Anthony, by a mouth 150 yards wide, and a depth of 15 feet water. Fort Snelling, a military garrison belonging to the United States, stands on the south bank of the Mississippi, at the junction of the two rivers. It is the most remote post in this section of the Union. The other military posts of the United States are Cantonment Leavenworth, on the Missouri river, a short distance above the Little Platte, and beyond the western limits of the State of Missouri. Cantonment or Fort Gibson, is situated on Grand River, two miles above its junction with the Arkansas. This is the most remote point of steam-boat navigation on the Arkansas river, it being 640 miles from the Mississippi by the meanders of the river. Fort Towson is on the Kiameche, a branch of the Red River, just above its junction with that stream, and a few miles beyond the western boundary of Arkansas territory. These posts are all garrisoned by United States' troops, and are intended to check

and keep in awe the Indian tribes in their vicinity. On our General Map of the United States will be found Fort Calhoun, at the Council Bluffs, on the Missouri river, a short distance above the Platte river. This was a military station of the United States, but has been for some time abandoned. Fort Mandan, on the north bank of the Missouri, not far below the Little Missouri, was the wintering place of Lewis and Clark, in 1804-5, on their journey to the Pacific Ocean. This is still retained, though improperly, on maps.

OREGON TERRITORY.

To this region the United States have acquired a title by the Louisiana treaty, by the discovery of the principal river, and by interior exploration. It is, however, contested by Great Britain, who claims, not that the title is in her, but that the region is unappropriated, and open to the first comer. By a convention concluded in 1828, to last twelve years, it was agreed between the United States and Great Britain that neither government should take possession of it, or occupy it, to the exclusion of the other, during the period of the convention, which either party might renounce upon giving twelve months' notice.

This territory has been so named in the congressional discussions that have taken place in reference to the country. It was first discovered by the Spaniards, who, however, did not penetrate into the interior. In 1791 Captain Gray, of the ship Columbia, of Boston, entered the great river of this region, and from him it received the name of his ship. The celebrated navigator, Capt. Vancouver, was then at Nootka Sound, and the discovery was very frankly and fortunately communicated to him, who sent one of his principal officers to examine the channel, and in his narrative admits the fact; thus placing the right of prior discovery in the United States, beyond dispute, on British evidence. In 1805, Lewis and Clark were sent out by the United States' Government, for the express purpose of exploring this country: they navigated the Missouri to its source, and crossing the Rocky Mountains, descended the Columbia river to the Pacific Ocean, and spent the winter on its shores; they returned by the same river to the mountains, and most of the exact information that we have of the country is from them. The question of settling this territory permanently, has been more than once debated in Congress: were such settlement authorized, and rendered secure by the requisite military establishments, there can be no doubt that it would receive large accessions of settlers. Some attempts have been made by individuals to induce the United States' Government to take possession formally of the territory; and in 1810, a private expedition, at the expense and under the direction of John Jacob Astor, Esq. of New York, actually formed an establishment, and named the principal dépôt Astoria. This colony of 120 men, went out well provided for trade and agriculture. Two years after the first settlement of Astoria, they had established themselves at five other places; these posts, however, have not been sustained: some have been abandoned, and others have passed into the possession of the British Hudson's Bay Company, which has trading establishments, extending through various parts of this region, from the mountains to the Pacific. The boundary of this great region on the north

is the parallel of $54^{\circ} 40'$,* north latitude, which forms a provisional boundary line between this territory and the Russian American possessions; on the south the parallel of 42° north latitude separates it from the Republic of Mexico; on the east is the territory of Missouri; and on the west the Pacific Ocean. The surface of the country, so far as it is known, is broken and mountainous; it is traversed on its eastern boundary by the vast ridges of the Rocky Mountains, many of the elevated peaks of which rise above the limits of perpetual congelation. Westward of the mountains the country descends by regular slopes, in form of immense terraces or descending plains, disposed regularly one below the other. At the distance of from 120 to 160 miles from the Pacific, and nearly parallel with the coast, a range of mountains extend, which have as yet received no general designation; the highest peaks have been named Mount Jefferson, Mount Hood, Mount St. Helen's, Mount Regnier, &c. The only rivers explored in this territory are the Columbia or Oregon, and its branches. This noble stream has its head waters near those of the Missouri, and collects its tribute for a wide extent along the western dividing ridges of the Rocky Mountains; its principal tributaries are Lewis', Clark's or Flat Head, McGillivray's, Okinagan, and the Multnomah rivers. The Columbia and its branches abound in the finest salmon, which seem to constitute the chief article of food of the natives west of the Rocky Mountains. Seals and other aquatic animals are taken in great numbers, and the skins shipped to China, which constitutes one of the chief articles of trade from this part of the world. The country bordering on the Columbia and its branches, is represented as having a good soil, and is covered with heavy timber, consisting chiefly of various species of fir; many of the trees being of enormous height.

The other rivers of any note are the Caledonia and Frazer's or Tacoutche Tesse, (and its principal tributary Thompson's river): these flow into the Gulf of Georgia. On the head waters of the two last mentioned streams, the Hudson's Bay Company has some trading houses or forts. There are several lakes in this region; the largest are Flat Bow, the Upper and Lower Lakes of the Columbia, Caledonia Lake, the source of the river of that name, and the Okinagan Lake, from which flows a considerable branch of the Columbia. On the coast of this territory are the countries, denominated by British navigators, New Georgia, and New Hanover; and immediately north of the northern head waters of the Columbia, and west of the Rocky Mountains, is New Caledonia. Of these remote countries but little is known with certainty. There are numerous tribes of Indians west of the Rocky Mountains, the whole numbers of which, within this territory, are estimated at 100,000. Some of these are singularly designated, as Flat Heads, Flat Bows, Pointed Hearts, Pierced Noses, &c. The Shoshones or Snake Indians, are the most powerful, and are supposed to amount to about 15,000. The representation of this region on our general map of the United States, is probably more complete, for its scale, than any other extant: in addition to what is found in the latest maps, many items of information, derived from the late work entitled Ross Cox's Adventures on

* By an inadvertence in the engraving of our general Map of the United States, the northern boundary line of this territory has been carried along the parallel of 54° . north latitude, instead of $54^{\circ} 40'$. Those who may consult this part of the map will please consider this. The $40'$ of latitude will be a belt of about $46\frac{1}{2}$ English miles, which should be added on and north of the engraved line.

the Columbia River, have been introduced into it. The climate on the coast of the Pacific is believed to be milder than on the same parallels of latitude on the Atlantic. When Lewis and Clark left this country in March, the prairies were in blossom, and the forwardness of the season seems to have corresponded with that of North Carolina, at the same period. The winters are rainy, and among the mountains the cold is very severe.

OUISCONSIN TERRITORY.

(Pronounced *Wiscon'sin.*)

THIS vast region has hitherto been politically connected with Michigan; but as that territory has as distinct geographical limits as any State in the Union, and this region is only connected with it by circumstances of a temporary nature, which no doubt will in a short period cease to exist, it is evident that this section of the United States ought to be viewed, geographically at least, as a territory by itself. It is in length, from east to west, about 550 miles, and 400 in breadth, from north to south; the area is about 100,000 square miles. It is bounded on the north by Lake Superior and the British Possessions; south by the State of Illinois; east by Lake Michigan, and west by the Mississippi river, and by a line drawn from its source to the northern boundary of the United States, which separates it from Missouri territory. The principal rivers, besides the Mississippi, are the Ouisconsin, Chippeway, St. Croix, and Rum River, all of which flow into the Mississippi. The streams which run into Lake Superior are numerous, but brief in their length of course; the most considerable of them are the St. Louis, Montreal, Ontonagon, and Huron. The Mennomonie, Wolf, and Fox rivers flow into Green Bay. The largest tributary of the Mississippi, in this territory, is the Ouisconsin, which rises in the northern interior of the country, and has a course of between 3 and 400 miles, with a shallow and rapid current: it is, however, generally boatable in good stages of the water, and is 800 yards wide at its mouth. There is a portage of $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles between this and Fox river; it is over a flat prairie, so little elevated above the water level of the contiguous rivers, that small craft are navigated, in seasons of high water, from one stream to the other. The Chippeway is a considerable branch of the Mississippi, and enters just below Lake Pepin; it is half a mile wide at its mouth, and is navigable for boats upwards of 100 miles. It communicates by a short portage with Lake Superior, by the Montreal river. A canal of six miles, over a perfectly level plain, would connect this stream with the preceding, and furnish a continuous navigation from Buffalo to the Mississippi river. On the banks of the Mennomonie, a tributary of the Chippeway river, the settlements of Bloomingport and Fairport have been formed under the auspices of, and on a tract of country belonging to, the Mississippi Land Company of New York,* the same that has been

* This tract is represented on the Map. It is situated between $44^{\circ} 26'$ and 46° north latitude, and 13° and 16° longitude west from Washington. It is principally in Crawford county, in Ouisconsin, or the territory annexed to Michigan. It is now owned and claimed by an association of gentlemen residing principally in the State of New York, under the title of the Mississippi Land Company of New York. They claim it as grantees of the heirs of the late Captain Jonathan Carver, and their title was recognized by the chiefs of the Sioux Nations, in 1821, and again formally recognized and confirmed in 1824, by the chiefs, before the late Wm. P. Van Ness, Esq., Judge of the District Court of the United States for the Southern Dis-

hitherto known as Carver's Tract. The soil, in the vicinity of the settlement, is of good quality, partaking of woodland and prairie in convenient proportions; and the river is boatable at all seasons, except when closed by ice, affording a constant communication with the Mississippi. Green Bay settlement is situated at the outlet of Fox river, and is prosperous and thriving.

Prairie du Chien is a considerable village; it is a place of importance as an outlet from the Upper Mississippi to its lower waters. It is situated near a beautiful prairie, and at certain seasons of the year it is populous, bustling, and busy. Curious modes of justice, and of dispatching business, have been adopted here by prescription. Frequent voyages are made from St. Louis to this place in steam and keel-boats. This is a fine region for hunters: in the upper part of the country, buffaloes, elk, bears, and deer are numerous, and beavers, otters, and muskrats are taken for their furs; the trappers and Indians roam over immense prairies in pursuit of their objects. In some parts of it, the soil is fertile; white and yellow pine, and white birch, are common among the forest-trees. All the water-courses, ponds, and marshes are covered with wild rice, which constitutes a considerable part of the food of the inhabitants. This is a country abounding in minerals: in it lead is found in great abundance, and also copper and iron. The lead region is in the southern part of the territory; it extends from the Ouisconsin to Rock river, and is probably 200 miles in length, by 100 in breadth. The ore is supposed to be inexhaustible, and very rich, yielding from 50 to 85 per cent. The southern parts of this extensive region, possess a climate comparatively mild, and not much unlike that of the northern parts of Missouri. At the Falls of St. Anthony, the summers are temperate, and the winters frequently very cold. The whole population is at present estimated at from 20,000 to 25,000.

The Mississippi river was ascended above the Falls of St. Anthony, as early as 1680, by Father Hennepin, who remained some time in the country, and endeavored to convert the savages to Christianity. This territory was also subsequently visited by La Hontan, who traversed it to some extent; the geographical descriptions of both are, however, difficult to be recognized at this time. Between the years 1766 and 1768, Capt. Jonathan Carver, an officer in the Massachusetts provincial line, who had served with reputation under General Wolfe, in the conquest of Canada, visited and explored a considerable portion of this region. He remained some time among the natives, and succeeded in an eminent degree in gaining their confidence and friendship. He afterwards visited England, for the purpose of publishing an account of his travels, and obtaining remuneration from the British government for his services in the prosecution of what was certainly an object of great national advantage, the country he had explored being at that period almost entirely unknown in England. He was, however, treated

trict of New York. The deed, or gift from the Indians to Captain Carver, was dated on the first of May, 1767, and is stated to have been granted for services rendered to the Indians during Carver's visit among them; and copies of it will be found in the second edition of Carver's Travels, published in London in 1781, and in the archives of Congress, and of the War Department of the United States. "The tract contains between eight and nine millions of acres of land, and is described as beginning at the Falls of St. Anthony, on the east bank of the Mississippi river, running south-east as far as the south end of Lake Pepin, where the Chippeway joins the Mississippi; and from thence eastward five days' travel, accounting twenty English miles a day; and from thence north six days' travel, accounting twenty English miles per day; and from thence to the Falls of St. Anthony, in a direct straight line."

with marked ingratitude, and not only failed in obtaining remuneration for his services, but his charts and papers, which he had previously submitted to government, were withheld from him, so that he was prevented from publishing his work until nearly ten years afterwards. There can be little doubt that the principal if not the sole reason, why Captain Carver was disappointed in the support he expected from the British government for his services, was owing to the peculiar condition of the American colonies and Great Britain. The work of Carver presented a favorable view of the country and its future resources, and it did not accord with the designs of the ministry of that day to give it sanction or currency. The most modern and accurate account of this country, is to be found in Colonel Long's Second Expedition.

The military posts are Fort Brady, at the Sault de St. Mary; Fort Howard, at Green Bay; Fort Winnebago, at the Portage, between the Fox and Ouisconsin rivers; and Fort Crawford, at the junction of the Mississippi and Ouisconsin, below and adjoining the village of Prairie du Chien, all of which are garrisoned by troops belonging to the United States' army.

A bill is now before the Congress of the United States, having for its object the admission of Michigan Proper into the Union, as a new State, and the organization of the region described above into a distinct territorial government. In the selection of a general name, for which Ouisconsin and Huron have both been proposed, the former will probably be adopted, in consequence of being the name of its principal river. The counties in this territory are Brown, Chippeway, Crawford, Iowa, and Michillimackinac, a part of which is on the eastern side of Lake Michigan. (For the population of these, see *Michigan*.)











